

PROCEEDINGS
of the
Society of Antiquaries
of Scotland



Volume 131
(2001)

Royal Museum of Scotland
Chambers Street · Edinburgh

This volume has been printed on acid-free paper.

Requests for permission to reproduce material from the *Proceedings* should be sent to the Director, as well as to the author, illustrator, photographer or other copyright holder.

© the authors and original copyright holders
Layout and typography © Society of Antiquaries of Scotland

Where indicated, maps have been based on Ordnance Survey maps by permission,
© Crown Copyright.

ISSN 0081–1564

Produced by Maney Publishing, Hudson Road, Leeds LS9 7DL, UK.

Table of Contents

v	EDITORIAL BOARD
vi	COUNCIL
vii	PATRON AND HONORARY FELLOWS
ix	LAWS OF THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF SCOTLAND
	ARTICLES AND REPORTS
1	Presenting the Scottish Past: the Rhind Lectures for the Session 1999–2000, part 1 Introduction J N Graham Ritchie
3	William Forbes Skene (1809–92): historian of Celtic Scotland W David H Sellar
23	‘ <i>Beachdan Ura à Imbhir Nis</i> /New Opinions from Inverness’: Alexander MacBain (1855–1907) and the foundation of Celtic Studies in Scotland Donald E Meek
41	Gerard Baldwin Brown (1849–1932): the recording and preservation of monuments David J Breeze
57	A possible Neolithic settlement at Kinbeachie, Black Isle, Highland Gordon J Barclay, Stephen P Carter, Magnar M Dalland, Mhairi Hastie, Timothy G Holden, Ann MacSween & Caroline R Wickham-Jones
87	Three cists and a possible Roman road at Barbush Quarry, Dunblane, Perthshire Timothy G Holden & Alison Sheridan
101	A Cordoned Urn burial with faience from 102 Findhorn, Moray Ian A G Shepherd & Alexandra N Shepherd
129	Towards a new understanding of Iron Age Caithness Andrew Heald & Adam Jackson
149	Excavations at Cuiltburn on the Roman Gask System, Perth & Kinross David J Woolliscroft & Birgitta Hoffmann
167	Roman counterfeiters’ moulds from Scotland Nicholas M McQ Holmes & Fraser Hunter
177	Excavations by the late G D B Jones and C M Daniels along the Moray Firth littoral Richard A Gregory

223	The date and context of the Glamis, Angus, carved Pictish stones Lloyd Laing
241	Survey and excavation at Tarradale, Highland Richard A Gregory & the late G D B Jones
267	The Monymusk Reliquary: the <i>Breccbennach</i> of St Columba? David H Caldwell
283	New evidence for the origins and evolution of Dunbar: excavations at the Captain's Cabin, Castle Park, Dunbar, East Lothian Colm Moloney
319	The 17th-century doublet from Keiss, near Wick, Caithness Naomi Tarrant
327	'The monuments of a family': a collection of jewels associated with Elizabeth of Bohemia Athol Murray
349	Research in inscriptional palaeography (RIP). Scottish tombstone lettering 1241–1855: methodology and preliminary analysis George Thomson
375	James Watt and the Delftfield Pottery Richard Hills
421	Robert Foulis's patent curling stone game David B Smith
431	LECTURE SUMMARIES 2000–2001
437	MEETINGS OF THE SOCIETY 2000–2001
455	NOTES AND CONDITIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS
461	INDEX

Editorial Board for the *Proceedings* 2000–2001

Editors

JERRY O’SULLIVAN, BA, FSA Scot, MIFA, MIAPA (to November 2001)
GORDON J BARCLAY, MA, PhD, FSA, FSA Scot, MIFA (from June 2001)

Editorial Board

FIONNA ASHMORE, BA, FSA, FSA Scot (*Director*)
IAIN GORDON BROWN, MA, PhD, FRSA, FSA, FSA Scot
IAN CAMPBELL, BA, MA, DPhil, FSA Scot
GEORGE DALGLEISH, MA, FSA Scot
KATHERINE S FORSYTH, MA, AM, PhD, FSA Scot
CHRISTOPHER LOWE, BA, MA, PhD, FSA Scot, MIFA
ANN MACSWEEN, MA, MA, PhD, FSA Scot, MIFA
MAGDALENA MIDGLEY, MA, PhD, FSA Scot
ATHOL MURRAY, MA, PhD, FSA Scot
RICHARD ORAM, MA, PhD, FSA Scot
ANNA RITCHIE, OBE, BA, PhD, FSA, FSA Scot
J N GRAHAM RITCHIE, MA, PhD, MBA, FSA, PSA Scot (*President*)
ALAN SAVILLE, BA, FSA, FSA Scot, MIFA (*Convener*)
SUSAN E SERIGHT, DipMGS, AMA, FSA Scot

Indexer

ELIZABETH FOWLER, MA, BLitt, FSA Scot

Monographs Editor

ALEXANDRA SHEPHERD, MA, FSA Scot, MIFA

Society of Antiquaries of Scotland Council for 2000–2001

President

J N GRAHAM RITCHIE, MA, PhD, MBA, FSA

Vice Presidents

LISBETH M THOMS, BSc, DipArch
W DAVID H SELLAR, BA, LLB, FRHistS, Bute Pursuivant
COLLEEN BATEY, BA, PhD, MIFA

Treasurer

NAOMI TARRANT, BA, AMA, FSA

Councillors

IAN CAMPBELL, BA, MA, DPhil
KATHERINE S FORSYTH, MA, AM, PhD
CHRISTOPHER LOWE, BA, MA, PhD, MIFA
MAGDALENA S MIDGLEY, MA, PhD
JANE GEDDES, BA, MA, PhD
RICHARD ORAM, MA, PhD

BILL FINLAYSON, MA, PhD, MIFA
LORNA MAIN, MA
MARY A MACLEOD, BA, MA, PhD, MIFA
ANDREA N SMITH, BA, MIFA
CHARLOTTE M LYTHE, MA
SUSAN E SERIGHT, DipMGS, AMA

Ex-Officio

Chairman of the North-East Section
Finance & Administration Convener
Heritage Committee Convener
Publications Committee Convener
Research Committee Convener
Representative to the Ancient Monuments
Board for Scotland
Representative of the National Museums of
Scotland

AIDAN MULKERRIN, BA, MLitt
HUMPHREY HOLMES, CA
FIONNA M ASHMORE, BA, FSA
ALAN SAVILLE, BA, FSA, MIFA
IAN A G SHEPHERD, MA, FSA, MIFA
JILL HARDEN, BSc, AMA, MIFA

DAVID V CLARKE, BA, PhD, FSA

Director

FIONNA M ASHMORE, BA, FSA

Proceedings Editors

JERRY O'SULLIVAN, BA, MIFA, MIAPA (to November 2001)
GORDON J BARCLAY, MA, PhD, FSA, MIFA (from June 2001)

Monographs Editor

ALEXANDRA SHEPHERD, MA, MIFA

Patron and Honorary Fellows of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 1 December 2000 to 30 November 2001

Patron

HM The Queen

Honorary Fellows

HRH THE DUKE OF ROTHESAY

EMERITUS PROFESSOR LESLIE ALCOCK, OBE, MA, FSA, FrHist S

PROFESSOR BERTIL ALMGREN

DR ROBERT GEOFFREY WILLIAM ANDERSON, BSc, MA, DPhil, FRSCHEM, FSA, FRSE

AUBREY BURL, MA, DLitt, PhD, FSA, FSA Scot

ARKITEKT HAKON CHRISTIE

PROFESSOR JOHN COLES, MA, PhD, ScD, FBA, FSA, FSA Scot

SIR HOWARD COLVIN, CVO, CBE, FBA, FSA, FRHistS, HonFRIBA

EMERITUS PROFESSOR ROSEMARY CRAMP, CBE, MA, FSA, FSA Scot

JOHN GREENWELL DUNBAR, OBE, MA, HonFRIAS, FSA, FSA Scot

EMERITUS PROFESSOR ALEXANDER FENTON, CBE, MA, BA, DLitt, HonDLitt, HRSA, FRSE, FSA

PROFESSOR PIERRE ROLAND GIOT

MISS AUDREY SHORE HENSHALL, OBE, MA, FSA

ARNE HOFF, PhD

PROFESSOR DR LEENDERT P LOUWE KOOLJMAN

DR KRISTIAN KRISTIANSEN

DR ANTOINE PLĂMĂDEALĂ

PROFESSOR KLAVS RANDSBORG

PROFESSOR COLIN RENFREW (LORD RENFREW OF KAIMSTHORN), ScD, FBA, FSA, FSA Scot

PROFESSOR HANS SCHÖNBERGER

DR WILLIAM TAYLOR

PROFESSOR CHARLES THOMAS, CBE, DL, DLitt, HonDlitt, FBA, HonMRIA, FSA

PROFESSOR BRUCE TRIGGER, PhD, DSc, DLitt, FRSCan

PROFESSOR J D VAN DER WAALS

PROFESSOR DR WILLIE GROENMAN-VAN WAATERINGE