

Index

Principal authors' names do not appear in the Index as these are given in the Table of Contents at the beginning of this volume. Authors of specialist reports are listed with a brief indication of subject matter. Site name cited as parallels are not as a rule indexed. Place-names are individually indexed, but also appear under the relevant old or historic county name. County names appear in capitals, names of the relevant new council areas (ie post-1996) are given in brackets. Correspondence between the post-1996 councils areas and the old historic counties is not always exact. Fellows are urged to consult the Foreword and maps in the General Index to volumes 106–126 for clarification. Multi-period entries, eg coins, houses, pottery are listed chronologically, then alphabetically within these categories (thus, various types of medieval pottery will follow Romano-British pottery).

- Abercairney, Perthshire, pair of curling stones 557–62
- ABERDEENSHIRE** (Aberdeenshire)
- Aberdeen *see below*, Bridge of Don 257, Cairnwell 30, 43, Candle Stane 33, Deer's Den, Kintore 27, Drum Castle 423–54, Ednie, Peterhead 27, Fetternear 457–70, Fordafourie, Fraserburgh 26, Forest Road, Kintore 27, Garlogie Wood 27, Garvald Quarry, Peterhead 27, 29, Kintore 31, 33, 42, Lumphanan 251, Mill of Dyce Quarry 26, Peterhead 322, Ratch Hill 37, Rattray 13, 287, 322, Skilmafilly 30, 41, Spurryhillock Junction 24, 26, Strichen, Buchan 33, 43, Tom A'Bhuraich 246
unlocated coin hoard 261
- Aberdeen, City of, archaeological and documentary evidence 11, burgage plots, common features 286, City Archaeologists 9, 15, diversity of material and artefacts 11, 12, Environment of Medieval Aberdeen Project 13, 14, excavated sites of burgage plots 313, future research 13, industry & crafts 304–9, SDD posts 9, St Nicholas Street coin hoard 248
- Aberlady, East Lothian, coins 246, 263–6
- Abbotsford, Roxburghshire 567
- Achencrosh, nr Ballantrae, Ayrshire, peat cores 33
- Achinduich, Creich, Sutherland, kerbed cairn 30
- Achnacree Moss, Argyll, 37
- Achrasker, Reay, Caithness, field systems 37
- Advocates' Library 500, access to collections restricted 504, Anglian-period gold ring 567–8, books and manuscripts 504, display of coins and medals 508, Egyptian mummy 500, 504, 517, 527, list of donations 545
- aerial photography 38, 40, 44, 123, 124
- agriculture
- Arable agriculture in prehistory: new evidence from soils in the Northern Isles 53–64
- arable 29, 53–4, 149–50, 155, 183
- ard marks 37, 55, 58, 59, 61
- burgage plots, ploughing in 304
- cultivated soil 24, 304
- cultivation layers 27, 41
- economy 120
- landscapes, integrated 27
- pastoral 29, 31, 149, 155, 347
- plough-pebbles 183, 196
- rig and furrow 452
- spade and hoe cultivation 27, 309–10
- urban contexts 303
and see cereals, plants, weeds
- Albie Hill, Dumfriesshire, enclosed settlement 31
- Alcluith (Clyde Rock) Dumbarton 352
- Alloa, 'warrior burial', Clackmannanshire 35
- analyses *see* archaeobotanical, charcoal, dental, geophysical, insects, loss on ignition, metallurgical, palaeopathology, palynological (pollen), particle size distribution, thin section micromorphology, phosphate, plants, radiocarbon dates, soils, XRD
- An Corran, Skye 24, 39
- An Corran, Borerary, Western Isles 35
- Ancrum, Roxburghshire, coins 246, 272–4
- Anderson, Joseph 202–3, 212, 232–3, introduction to Orkneyinga Saga 204, Keeper of Museum of National Antiquities of Scotland 22, misidentification of prehistoric cremation-graves 223, Viking burials 231–2, cemetery 212–13, relics 223–30
- ANGUS** (Angus)
- Angus, long cist cemeteries 35
- Arbroath 35, 281, 286, 318, Brechin 14, 286, 318, Brown Caterthun 44, Forfar 286, 319, Hatton Mill 37, Mains of Balgavies 30, Montrose 321, Nether Kelly 31, Rattal Farm 37, East & West Haven 277–9
- Annieston, Lanarkshire 26, 27
- antler-working 312
- Antonine Wall 163, crop marks 120, 1980 OS survey 161–71, nominated as World Heritage Site 170, Roman fort/camp 125
- anvil-base 306
- Arbroath, Angus 35, archaeological work 281, burgage plots, common features 286, excavated sites of burgage plots 318
- archaeobotanical analyses 27
- archaeology
- developer-funded fieldwork 1990–2003 in Scotland 17–51
- rescue funded 8, 9
- state funded 9, 10
- Archaeology Units 17, commercial 13, 18
- architecture
- An architectural approach to 'standing archaeology', lecture summary 569–71
- Drum, Aberdeenshire, 424–7, 433
- Fetternear, Aberdeenshire 460–2
- St Bride's Church, Douglas 403–5
- ARGYLL** (Argyll and Bute)
- Achnacree Moss 37, Creggan 258, Glennan 31, Upper Largie, Kilmartin 26, 30
- Arisaig to Kinsadel road, Highland 27, 29, 33
- armlets, lignite 210, shale 100, 101, silver 210, 216, 220
- armour, medieval, on tomb effigies 406, 415

- arm-rings *see* ring-money
 Arran 27, 31, 37, 42, Machrie Moor 54
 arrowheads, flint, barbed and tanged 91, 96, iron, barbed 438, 439, 450
 art, rock-carving 89–90
 Ascog, Bute 30
 Ashmore, Fionna, 2004 retired as Director of Society of Antiquaries 577
 Auchendavy, East Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall fort, ditches 145, 166–7
 Avonmill Road, West Lothian 35
 axes, fleshers' 347, iron, Viking age 228–9, stone 26, 101
AYRSHIRE
 Ayr *see below*, Achencrosh, nr Ballantrae, Barr, 258, Courthill, Dalry 40, Cragie 251, Crossraguel Abbey 253, Dalquharran Castle 250, Galston 248, Irvine 320, Kilwhannel High Plantation 37, Kilwinning 286, Loudon Hill 26, 29, New Cumnock 257
 Mesolithic sites 22
 Ayr, burgage plots, common features 286, coin hoard 260–1, excavated sites of burgage plots 318
 backlands in burghs 12, 282, 283, 293, 333, 335, 351, 366
 access & development 296–7
 buildings, stone 296, timber 282, 294
 'garden soil' 303–4
 industry & crafts 282, 304–9
 middens 282, 300
 pathways 297
 pits 282, 300
 plot sizes 285, 288
 sub-divisions 305
 town centre car parks 313–14
 Baddingsgill, Peeblesshire, coin hoard 244
 Balblair, Beauly, Inverness-shire 30, 35
 Baleshare, North Uist 62
 Balgony, Perthshire, coin hoard 251
 Ballinaby, Islay, pair oval brooches 210, 211, 225, 230, silver pin 226
 Ballindalloch, Banffshire 227–8
 Balloan Park, Inverness, Inverness-shire 33, 37
 balls, stone 83, 91, 98–100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 'domes' 99, 'sling' 70
 Balmaclellan, Dumfriesshire, coin hoard 246
 Balnakeil, Sutherland, Viking male grave 225
BANFFSHIRE (Moray)
 Ballindalloch 227–8, Banff 318
 Banff, Banffshire, excavated sites of burgage plots 318
 Barclay, Gordon 2004, retired as Editor 578, 586
 Barr, Ayrshire, coin hoard in 'pirlie piggie' 258
 beads, glass 105, 360
 Beaker period *see* pottery
 Beckton Farm, Lanarkshire 24, 27
 Beechwood Farm, Inverness-shire 29
BERWICKSHIRE (Scottish Borders)
 Doons Law 31, Hoprig 30
 Blackerne, Kirkcudbrightshire, silver armlet 210, 216, 220
 boat, log, Carpow, Perthshire 29
 Boece, Hector, *Chronicles of Scotland* 204, on Pictish cross-slab at Aberlemno 205
 bog myrtle 443, 454
 Boiden, Loch Lomond, Viking finds 219, 227
 bone, animal, general 33, 73, 75, 80, 83, 86, 312, 430 *and see* diet
 butchery 107, 347, 363, 441, cut marks 441, gnawing marks 107, 363, splitting for marrow 441, 442, synthesis of urban evidence 12
 species identified
 cattle 58, 70, 441, 442, metapodials 193, 194
 canid (dog or fox) 441
 dog 441
 hare 441
 piglets with rickets 312
 roe deer 441
 sheep 70, 108, 441
 bone, animal, assemblages from Kaimes Hill 106–8, High St, Dumbarton 346–7, High St, Dumbarton 362–4 and animal bone from Dumbarton 365–6 list cattle, dog, goat, pig, pony, rat, sheep and sheep/goat
 bone, bird
 crow 441, 454
 domestic fowl 347, 362, 363, 441, 442
 greylag geese 442
 white fronted geese 442
 bone, fish 33, pike 441, 451
 bone, human remains *see* cremation, dental analysis, inhumation, palaeopathology
 bone objects
 needle 104, scale from two-part implement handle 359, 360
 boneworking 305, 308–9
 book satchels, leather, production of 187
 books, listed in 1742 Fetternear Inventory 467
 booths, merchants' 494–6
 Borerary, Western Isles 35
 boundaries (burgage plots) 282, 284, 288, 351, 367
 back dykes or yetts 292–3
 disputes over 284, 290
 fossilized in modern building lines 292, 313
 types of 290–2
 Braby, Alan, illustrations, Kaimes Hill 83, 89
 Braidwood Fort, Midlothian, (lost) gold neck ring 215
 Branxholm, Roxburghshire, coin hoard 251
Brassicaceae see vegetables
 Brechin, Angus, 1977
 burgh survey 14, excavated sites of burgage plots 318
 brewing 290, 307–8
 Bridge of Don, Aberdeen, coin hoard 257
 brochs 125
 'Danish' 201, 202–3, 220
 Broch of Gurness, Aikerness, Orkney 203
Bronze Age
 Early Bronze Age, ritual and religion, lecture summary 563
 Faience in Bronze Age Britain and Ireland, lecture summary 571–3
 fieldwork surveys and excavation 27–31
 From Aberdeen to the Alps: the story of the Amesbury Archer, lecture summary 568–9
 Kaimes Hill occupation layer, MBA/LBA 80, 91
 Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age
 Inveresk 133, post-holes 137, 149
 lithic scatters 24
 bronze objects *see* copper alloy

- brooches, copper alloy
 equal-armed 226
 oval 210, 216, 217
 tortoise 202, 211, 224–5
 trefoil 225
- Brough of Birsay, Orkney 203
- Brown Caterthun, Angus 44
- Broxmouth, East Lothian 114, animal bone 107, stone assemblage 102, 103
- Bruce, James, purchases of Arabic manuscripts 502, views on Egypt 517
- Buccleuch, Duke of 500, Oriental collections 501, 503
- Buchan, David Steuart Erskine, 11th Earl 499, 501, 505, 506
 belief in Gaelic Asian connections 509–10
 founder of Society of Antiquaries 201
 radical Whiggism 525
 Sir Walter Scott's view on 222, 567
- bucket handle, iron 359, 360
- building materials *see* stone, tiles, wood
- buildings
 burgage plots 293–96, rectangular 31, stone 284, 296, 335, 366, timber 282, 293, 296, 333, 366
- burgage plots 281–323
 appendix of excavated sites 318–23
 common features summarized 286–7
 cultivation in 304
 diet, disease & hygiene 311
 early 12th-century foundation of burghal/burgage plots 313
 industry & crafts 304–9
 landholding & town planning 313
 pathways 297–8
 plot sizes 282, 284–8
 rubbish/midden disposal 302–3
 shown on early town plans 289
 stockpens & byres 294, 312
 street frontages/foreland 298–9
 sub-division of plots 298–9
 vacant plots 299
 variant names, 'rig', 'tenement', 'toft' 283, 313
 yards 298
and see boundaries, buildings, vennels
- burgesses and burgages 283–4, 293, 313
 allowed an oven 306
kirset or *kirseth*, rent-free period 284, 326
 Four Burghs institution 284
Lineatores or 'liners' 284
- burghs, burgage plots 281–314
 appendix of excavated sites 318–23
 early 12th-century creation 283
 proto-burghs 313
 status of burgh of barony 277
 use of coins 243
 weekly markets 277
- burials
 cart 35
 Early Bronze Age 41
 early records of pagan Norse 205–6, 209–12
 earthen mound 30
 'head support' 183
 pagan Norse 231–2
 shroud 380
- burials (*cont*)
 warrior 35
and see cemeteries, cists, coffins, cremations, graves, inhumation, palaeopathology
- burnt mounds 29, 35
- Bush, Helen, human bone, Newbattle Abbey cemetery 382–92
- Bush Moor, Dumfriesshire, hoard in purse 245
- BUTE (Argyll & Bute)
 early coin hoard 243
 Ascog 30, Rothesay 322
- buttons
 copper alloy 360
 mother-of-pearl 346
 wooden 432, 451
- Cadder Castle, Lanarkshire, hoard of gold coins 257
- cairns
 chambered 26, 40, clearance 27, 29, 31, 35, 37, 41, heel 26, kerbed 30, 43, 87, 110, long 26, over cremations 30, ring 29, 30, 43
- Cairnwell, Aberdeenshire 30, 43
- CAITHNESS (Highland)
 Achrasker, Reay 37, Castletown 202–3, 216, 221, 223, Freswick 203, Haimar, Thurso 211–12
- Calcutta, Asiatic Society of 509, 528
Asiatic Researches 512, 525
 communications with Royal Societies, London and Edinburgh 514
- Caldale, Orkney, Viking hoard 207–9, 220
- calf hides for vellum 189, 191
- calligraphy 173–80
- Candle Stane, Aberdeenshire 33
- Càrn a' Bharraich, Oronsay, Western Isles, female Viking grave 226
- Carn Dubh, Perth & Kinross 29, 31
- Carpow, Perthshire, log boat 27
- Carronbridge, Dumfriesshire 30, 33, 103
- Carruthers, Graeme, illustrations Howe Mire 156
- cartography 289 *and see* map makers
- Castle Menzies, Aberfeldy, Perthshire 26
- Castletown, Caithness, 2 oval brooches 202–3, 216, 221, 223
 'Cathach' of St Columba 175, 179, 180
- Cave-Browne, Major Patrick, awarded 2004 Dorothy Marshall Medal 579
- Celts and Asia, supposed origins 510
- cemeteries
 cist 30, 31, early Christian 183, long cist 35, monastic 396–8, open 30, Roman period, Inveresk 152, urned cremation 30, Viking-age 212–13
- cereals identified
 barley 27, 29, 33, 58, 140, 309, 348, 442
 bere barley 309
 emmer wheat 27, 29, 31, 33
 einkorn 31, 33
 oats 29, 33, 309, 348, 435, 443, 452
 rye 309
and see grain/corn drying
- Ceron-Carrasco, Ruby, fish bone, Laird's Hall 440, 441, feather remains, Laird's Hall 446–7
- Chapelfield, Stirling 24, 27
- charcoal 80, 86, 333, pit/field oven 139, 153, vitrified wood 348, 349

- chert, Kaimes Hill 94
- Cheape, Hugh, Trevor Cowie and Colin Wallace, 'the collection was, indeed, a curious one': Sir Walter Scott, Abbotsford and the National Museums of Scotland, lecture summary 566–8
- chevaux-de-frise, Kaimes Hill 68, 72, 77, 79, 110, 112
- Childe, V G, excavations on Kaimes Hill 68–70
- China, collecting objects from 503, 507
- 18th-century attitudes towards 519–20
- chisels, iron 195, 394
- Cistercian Order 371, 373, economy 371, 373, craftsmen (floor tiles) 393–4
- circles
- fieldwork on Recumbent Stone Circles, lecture summary 564–5
 - recumbent 33, 40, 41, 43, stone 26, 30, timber 26, 29, 43
- cists, stone, burial 30, graves 183, long 33, 35, short 35, undated stone 134, 152
- CLACKMANNANSHIRE (Clackmannanshire)
- Alloa 35
- Clarke, Ann, coarse stone artefacts, Kaimes Hill 96–104
- Clava cairns 41, 43
- clay
- ceramic roof tile *see* tiles
 - counter, decorated 104, 105
 - wattle-impressed piece 105
- clay pipes 346, 351, 360–1, 365, 439, 452
- Clerk of Penicuik, Sir John, collection 500, 501, views on Egypt 511
- Cleuchhead Farm, nr Jedburgh, Roxburghshire, coin hoard 248
- Clibberswick, Unst, Shetland, oval and trefoil brooches 225
- climate change 42
- Closeburn, Dumfriesshire, coin hoard 251
- clothing, medieval, on tomb effigies 406, 408, 414, 414–15
- clothmaking 305
- coal/coke 348, 367
- coal mining at Newbattle Abbey 371
- Coats Hill, Moffat, Dumfriesshire 35
- cobbles, tools 96–7, 101 *and see* hammerstones, pounders, smoothers
- cobbler's workshop 296
- coffins, defined by coffin nails 382, slate 374
- coinage, general: Acts of Parliament, weight and value of coins 252, 253, 255, 260, 261; coins in society 261–2; counterfeit & forgery 261; hoarding 26; unidentified 16th/17th-century copper coin 439, 452
- coins, the evidence of finds for the circulation and use of coins in medieval Scotland 242–80
- coins, Roman: hoards 124, Trajan 145, Septimius Severus 105–4, 114
- coins, Anglo-Saxon period: Eadgar 207, Æthelred II 214, Cnut 207–8, Northumbrian 264
- coins, English: William I 243, Henry II–III 265, Henry III 265, John 265, 266, Edward I 247, 248, 249, Edward II 247, Edward III 247, 249–50, 251, 266, Henry IV 255, Henry V and VI 257, Edward IV 257, Henry VIII 259, Elizabeth I 259, 263, 266, Charles I 439, 452, George III 346, Victoria 346
- coins, Scottish: David I 242, Henry, Earl of Huntingdon and Northumberland 242, Malcolm IV 242, William I (the Lion) 243, 244, 251, 264, 267, Alexander III 243, 245, 247, 248, 267, John Baliol 247, Robert Bruce 247, 249, David II 249, 250, 251, 252, 264, Robert II 250, 251, 252, 264, Robert III 250, 251, 257, 262, James I 253, 255, 264, James II 253, 255, 257, James III 253, 255, 257, 258, 262, 265, James IV 255, 256, 258, 265, James V 256, 258–9, 260, Mary 256, 259, 260, 265, James VI 259, 260–1, 265
- coins, foreign: John I of Brabant 246, 271, Burgundian gold 258, Irish pennies 244, 245, 247, 251, 260, 266, French issues 260, 264, 266, Spain 260, Sweden 260
- Coldhome Farm, Kelso, Roxburghshire, coin hoard 244, 246
- Colonsay, Kiloran Bay 232, 233
- Colstoun, East Lothian, kiln site 94
- copper-alloy
- brooches 210, 211, 216, 217, 224–5, 226, buttons 360, lace chapes 438–9, pins 438, strap end 439, thimble 343, watch case 343
- coprolites, pigeon 443
- Cornaibeg, Tiree, Western Isles, Viking age cemetery 212
- Coroghon Mòr, Canna 31
- counters, clay 104, 105, stone 99
- Courthill, Dalry, Ayrshire 40
- Cowie, Trevor, Colin Wallace and Hugh Cheape 'the collection was, indeed, a curious one': Sir Walter Scott, Abbotsford and the National Museums of Scotland, lecture summary 566–8
- Cox, Adrian, other artefacts from 94–103 High St, Dumbarton 343–6, artefact and pottery assemblages from Dumbarton 364–5
- craft-working 283, 293, 298, 304–09 *and see* metal workshops, leather working craftsmen 293
- Craighead golf course, Fife, 24, 26
- Craigie, Ayrshire, coin hoard 251
- Craik, Fife, coins 246, 271–72
- Cram, Leslie, animal bone, Kaimes Hill 106–8
- Crantit, Orkney 26
- Creggan, Argyll, coin hoard 258
- cremation, dating of cremated bone 38, 41, 42, 43, 572
- human remains 108–9
 - Neolithic 26
 - Bronze Age/late 30, 43, 108–9, 110
 - Iron Age 33, urned 31
- Croft Moraig, Perthshire 43
- Croom, Alexandra, architectural stone, Inveresk 146–7
- cropmarks 26, 120, 131, enclosures 134, fields, Inveresk 133
- crops *see* agriculture, cereals
- Crossraguel Abbey, Ayrshire, 'Crux Pellit' coppers 253
- Crowley, Naomi, pottery, building materials, Newbattle Abbey 393–4, metal artefacts, Laird's Hall 438–9
- Culdoich, Inverness, coin hoard 251
- Culross, Fife, coin hoard, forgeries, James VI placks 261
- cultivation *see* agriculture
- Cupar, Fife, excavated sites of burgage plots 319
- cup-and-ring marked stones 87–90, 110
- curling 557–62, Court of Session decision 558, stones 558–60
- cursum 26, 40, 41, ditched-defined 148–9, Inveresk 132, 133, 155
- Curriestanes, Dumfriesshire 26

- Dalmahoy Hill, Ratho, City of Edinburgh 65, 115
 Dalquharran Castle, Ayrshire, coin hoard 250
 dating, cremated bone 38, 41, 42, 43, 572
 David I, creation of burghs 283, 284, founded Newbattle Abbey 371
 Declaration of Arbroath 461
 Dee, John, astrologer 484, 486
 Deer's Den, Kintore, Aberdeenshire 27, 29
 dental analyses: abscesses 389, 391, adults 385–6, calculus 385, 386, carious lesions 383, 386, children & juveniles 385, dental anomalies 385, enamel hypoplasia 386–7, 392
 development in towns, planning process 10, 17
 diet, medieval to early modern 311, 312, 442, 452, 454
 Digby, Sir Kenelm, letter from Patrick Ruthven 486–7
 Dingwall, Ross & Cromarty 284, excavated sites of burgage plots 319
 Dipple, nr Elgin, Moray, coin hoard 251
 Dirleton, East Lothian 37
Discovery and Excavation in Scotland (DES) 18
 disc, stone 83, 87, 101
 disease, environmental evidence 311, fungal 388, tuberculosis 390
 ditches, ring 30, round burials 41
 documentary sources 11, 289, 304, 452, 491–3, 494–5
 Donaldsons, Shetland, merchants & traders 493, 496
 Doons Law, Berwickshire 31
 Dornoch, Sutherland, coins 246, 266–71
 Douglas family, St Bride's Church, tomb effigies 403–23, Archibald, 5th Earl 403, 407–11, 419, Beatrice de Sinclair 403, 411, 419, James the Good 403, 404, 405–7, 419, James, 7th Earl 403, 411–15, 419, Lady Marjory Abernethy 416–17, 419–20
 drains 295, wattle-lined 303, wood-lined 333
 drinking-horn terminal 226
 Drum Castle, Aberdeenshire, excavations in Laird's Hall 423–54, dating evidence 449–52, mid 17th-century sacking of Castle 452, 454
 Drumchapel, Glasgow 29, 33
 Drummond Moray, Charles Stirling Home, 19th Laird of Abercairney 557
 Drumnadrochit, Inverness-shire, coin hoard 251
 Drumoig, Fife 26, 29
 Drylawhill, East Lothian 33
 Dumbarton 8, 284, burgage plots, common features 286, charter from Alexander III 325, 366, excavated sites of burgage plots 319, 328, 330, excavations in medieval Dumbarton, High St and College St, 330–7, 349–51, 351–2, merchant guild 326
 DUMFRIESSHIRE (Dumfries & Galloway)
 Albie Hill 31, Balmaclellan 246, Bush Moor 245, Carronbridge 30, 33, 103, Closeburn 251, Coats Hill 35, Curriestanes 26, Dumfries *see below*, Fox Plantation 27, Gretna/Kirkpatrick Fleming 33, Kirkhill Farm 29, Picts Knowe 43, Rhoneston 258, Rigghead, Collin 260, Ross Bay 31, Uppercleuch 31, 33, Woodend Farm 33
 Dumfries, excavated sites of burgage plots 319
 Dunbar, East Lothian 35, 148, excavated sites of burgage plots 319
 DUNBARTONSHIRE (West & East Dumbartonshire)
 Alcuith 352, Auchendavy 145, 166–7, Dumbarton *see above*, Inchbelle Farm 29–30, Kirkintilloch 164, 320, Shirva 167, 168, 169
 Dun Breatann (fort of the Britons), Dumbarton Rock 325
 Dundee, City of, excavated sites of burgage plots 319, Gardyne's Land 11, Historic Environment Trust 14, Iron Age long cist 35, 1988 survey 9, survival of archaeological evidence 11
 Dunfermline, Fife, archaeological work published 281, burgage plots, common features 286, coin hoard 249, cultivation furrows 304, excavated sites of burgage plots 312
 dung, animal 312, 443, 445, 449
 Dun Hiadin, Tiree, coin hoard 246
 Dun Lagaidh, Lochbroom, Ross & Cromarty, coin hoard 244, 246
 Dunragit, Wigtownshire 124, 127, Roman road 125
 Dunrobin Castle Museum, Sutherland, pair oval brooches 216
 Durrow, Book of 176, 189
 duns 210–12, 203
 Dyck, Sir Anthony van, paintings of Ruthven family 479–81
 Dykebar Hospital, Paisley, Renfrewshire, coin hoard 250
 East Haven & West Haven, Angus, coin finds 277–9
 Eastshore, Dunrossness, Shetland, 17th-century Scottish merchants' booth 491–7
 Early Historic period
Rerigonium: a lost 'city' of the Novantae 119–29
 A reconsideration of the origins of early Insular monumental lettering of the mixed alphabet type, the case of the 'Lapis Echodi' inscription on Iona 173–81
 Inveresk pit 140, 154
 Excavating a *parchmenerie*: archaeological correlates of making parchment at the Pictish monastery at Portmahomack, Easter Ross 183–200
 'Danes ... in this country': discovering the Vikings in Scotland 210–39
 East India Company 502–25, plans for an Oriental Museum in London 508–9
 EAST LOTHIAN (East Lothian) 8
 Aberlady 246, 263–6, Broxmouth 114, Colstoun 94, Dirleton 37, Drylawhill 33, Dunbar 35, 148, 319, Eweford, Dunbar 26, Fisher's Road sites 33, 103, 107, Haddington 320, Howe Mire, Inveresk, Musselburgh 131–56, Musselburgh 321, North Berwick 281, 321, North-East Quarry, Dunbar 24, Pencairg Hill 26, Phantassie Farm 31, St Germain's 33, 154, Thistlycross/Spott road 29, Traprain Law 42, 110, 114, 89–90, 102, 103
 ebony grip on curling stone handles 560–1
 economy, medieval burghs 283, 289, Cistercian monastery 371, 373
 EDINBURGH, CITY OF
 burgage plots, common features 286
 Canongate 318
 defences incorporated back dykes 293
 East India merchandise 502–3
 18th-century institutions attitudes to Asia 499, 527–8, China 518–20, Egypt 515–17
 excavated sites of burgage plots 318, 319
 impact of William Jones on late 18th-century 525
 Table 1 Donations to three main Edinburgh institutions 543–6

- Edinburgh, City of (*cont*)
 Table 2 Prices paid for oriental items 546–50
 Dalmahoy Hill, Ratho 65, 115, Maybury Business Park 37, Newbridge 35, 40, Queensberry House 7, Ratho 24, 27, 29, Kaimes Hill, Ratho 65–118
- Edinburgh, University of
 collections in museum 504–5
 emphasis on natural-history collecting 527
 Library collections 505
 moderate Whig/Tory 500
 oriental language manuscripts 523
 Professor James Robertson, teaching Hebrew & Arabic 521
 tradition of science studies 528
- Ednam, Roxburghshire, coin hoard 248, 249
- Ednie, Peterhead, Aberdeenshire 27
- effigies and recesses, St Bride's Church, Douglas 403–21
 conservation 418–20
 inscriptions 408–9, 411–13
 polychromy 408, 418–20
- Egypt
 antiquities 507
 antiquity and chronology 515–17
 18th-century collecting 500, 503
 mummy at Fetternear 467, 507, 515
- Eigg, Viking burials 231–2
- eighteenth-century collecting 500, 502–29
 artefacts from Captain Cook's voyages 506
 'cabinet of curiosities' 506
 displays of oriental porcelain 506
 typological displays 528
- Eildon Hill North, Roxburghshire 42, 43, 102, 110
- Elephanta Caves, India 511–12, 528
- Elgin, archaeological work published 281, burgage plots, common features 286, cremations in urns 30, 41, excavated sites of burgage plots 319
- Elmwood Nursery, Lanarkshire 30
- Elvanfoot, Lanarkshire 27
- enclosures
 Neolithic 26, causewayed 40, circular timber 26, 27, ditched 120, hilltop 33, 65, palisaded 33, prehistoric 35, rectilinear & ditched 134, 137, 138–40, 149, 150–4, 155 *and see* settlements
- environment, Drum Castle 452, historic 14–15
- environmental evidence *see* bone, cereals, fruit, plants, soil, trees, vegetables, weeds
- ergot fungus 33
- ethnography, displayed in 18th-century collections 506
- Eweford, Dunbar, East Lothian 26, 29, 30, 31
- exploitation of wild resources 27, 29
- faience in Bronze Age Britain and Ireland, lecture summary 571–3
- Falkirk, Stirling, course of Antonine wall 163
- Falkland, Fife, excavated sites of burgage plots 319
- feathers 446–7
- fences 37, wooden, burgage plot boundaries 290–1
- fertilizers, use of, byre refuse 302, domestic waste 62, peat ash 62, seaweed 54
- Fetternear, Aberdeenshire 457–70, Bishop of Aberdeen's summer palace 458, 461, centre for Catholic mission work 463, 467, Covenanters' attack 460–1, inventory of house 457, 463, 464–7
- field systems
 associated with Roman fort 133–4, 138, 145, 149–50, 154, 155
 boundaries 37, 53
 Bronze Age 27, 29
 burgh 292, 'rigs' 313
 co-axial 29, 42
 ditched 37, 120
 Iron Age 33
 prehistoric 35, 37
- fieldwork, archaeological, distribution of evidence 37–8, increase in 38
- FIFE (Fife)
 Mesolithic coastal sites 22
 Craighead golf course 24, Crail 240, 271–2, Culross 261, Cupar 319, Drumoig 26, Dunfermline 281, 286, 312, Falkland 319, Inverkeithing 320, Isle of May 243, Kingsbarn 35, Kirkcaldy 320, Kirkton of Cults 30, Leven 30, Lumphinnans 37, Lundin Links 35, Montrae 250–1, Newburgh 321, Pittenweem 322, Rameldry 30, St Andrews 8, 11, 12, 13, 181, 287, 322–3
- Filipendula* pollen 31
- finger-rings, gold 214
- Finlaggan Loch, Islay, coins 246, 255
- Fisher's Road sites, East Lothian 33, 103, animal bone 107
- Fitzpatrick, Alan P, From Aberdeen to the Alps: the story of the Amesbury Archer, lecture summary 568–9
- Flanders
 Mainard the Fleming in St Andrews 285, 289, 313
 merchants' privileges in burghs 283–4
- flax 29, processing 309, 311
- flint, assemblage from Kaimes Hill 94–6, flakes 80
- floors, analysis of floor in Laird's Hall 449, charcoal & metallurgical waste 349
- Fordafourie, Fraserburgh, Aberdeenshire 26
- Forest Road, Kintore, Aberdeenshire 27
- Forfar, Angus, burgage plots, common features 286, excavated sites of burgage plots 319
- Forgandenny, Perthshire, silver coin hoard 257
- Forres, Moray, excavated sites of burgage plots 320
- Fortrose, Ross & Cromarty, coin hoard 251
- Forster, Amanda K, Young Fellow's Bursary, Shetland, Steatite and Trade in the Norse North Atlantic, lecture summary 573–4
- Franklin, Julie, pottery from 75 College Street and 101–3 High Street, Dumbarton, 352–60, artefacts from 75 College Street and 101–3 High Street, Dumbarton 360–2, artefact and pottery assemblages from Dumbarton 364–5
- Fraser of Reeling, James, collector of Arab, Persian and Sanskrit manuscripts 502, 507, inventory of household goods 502
- Freswick, Caithness 203
- fruit seeds, fig 348, 367, grape 446, *prunus* 311
- fuel, coal/coke 348, 367, heathland turf 139
- furnaces 306 *and see* hearths
- Gabra-Sanders, Thea, textiles from Laird's Hall 439–40
- Gallagher, Dennis, clay pipes, Laird's Hall 439
- Galson, Lewis, Western Isles 33
- Galston, Ayrshire, coin hoard 248
- gaming pieces *see* balls, counters
- Garlogie Wood, Aberdeenshire 37

- Garvald Quarry, Peterhead, Aberdeenshire 27, 29
geophysical survey (fluxgate gradiometry) 374, 378, 399
GLASGOW, CITY OF
 burgage plots, common features, 286,
 Cathedral, canons' large sized burgage plots 288, 313,
 excavated sites of burgage plots 320, survey 9
 Drumchapel 29, 33
glass
 beads 105, 360, bowls/jars 361–2, 365
 linen smoother 230, waste from Dumbarton Glassworks
 325, 337, 344, 351, 362, 365
 wine bottles 344–5, 351, 361, 362, 365
glassworks 328
Glenluce Sands, Wigtownshire, coin hoard 199, 127, 258
Glennan, Argyll 31
gold
 coins 251, 257, finger-ring 214, neck ring 215
Gormley, Sarah, medieval pottery, Kaimes Hill 93–4
Gorton, Morayshire, iron sword 223
grain-drying 290, 307 *and see* kilns
graves
 monastic cemetery 379–80, 396–8
 slabs 378–9, 398
 stone setting round skull 382
Gregory, R A, radiocarbon dates, Kaimes Hill 90–2
Gretna/Kirkpatrick Fleming, Dumfriesshire 33
guilds, merchant 326
gun ports, wide-splayed, Fetternear Castle 460

Haddington, East Lothian, excavated sites of burgage plots
 320
Haimar, Thurso, Caithness, lost find of Viking weapons
 211–12, hair, animal 440
Hall, Derek W, pottery, Dumbarton excavations 337–43,
 artefacts and pottery assemblages, Dumbarton 364–5
halls, timber 40
hammer-stones/pounders, stone 70, 97
Hamilton, Lanarkshire, excavated sites of burgage plots
 320
Hanseatic League 491
Harvey, William MD, physician to Tower of London
 475
Hastings, Warren 509, advocated collecting oriental texts
 523, letter from Teshoo Lama of Tibet 513–14
Hatton Mill, Angus 37
Hawick, Roxburghshire, coin hoard 260, excavated sites of
 burgage plots 230
hazel
 coppiced 33, nutshell 24, wattle hurdles as fences 291
Heald, Andrew, metalwork, Howe Mire, Inveresk 147–8,
 metal & slag, Newbattle Abbey 394–6
hearths/furnace lining 105, 333, 335, 395–6
 domestic 331, in craft workshop 197
 industrial 305, 335
heather 430, 435, 443, 444
hedge, hawthorn as boundary marker 291, 311
henges 40, 41
heraldry 406, ceiling in St Machar's Cathedral, Aberdeen
 459–60, coat of arms, Fetternear Castle 462, Douglas
 coats of arms, painted 408, 409, 412, 416, Drummond
 Moray of Abercairney crest on curling stone handles
 560–1, panel, Huntley Castle 460, Ruthven coat of arms
 472
Hermisgarth, Sanday, Orkney 35
hides, craftsmen 186, preparation 312, preservation &
 finishing 183, 187, trade 283, 304, 326, 366
HIGHLAND
 Arisaig to Kinsadel road 27, 29, 33
 Novar Windfarm 31
Hillend, Lanarkshire 26
hillforts 42, 44, 113–14
 Irish 43
 multivallate 67, 68–70
 ramparts 68–70, 71, 79, 110–12
 timber-lacing 73, 112
hilltop sites 65, 110, 120, 134
Historic Scotland
 Development and Archaeology in Historic Towns &
 Cities 10
 database of fieldwork 18
 funding for archaeological work 19, 22, 24, 27, 29, 30,
 31, 33, 35, 37
 funding of survey for post-excavation work, Kaimes Hill
 70–1
hoards, coin 214, 241, 243, 244–5, 246, 248, 250–1
 base metal 260
 Viking silver 206–9, 218–19
hogback monuments 204–5
Holden, Timothy G, environmental remains from 94–103
 High Street, Dumbarton 347–8, desiccated plant remains
 & coprolites, Laird's Hall 442–3
Holmes, N M McQ, Roman coin 104–5, coins, Laird's Hall
 439
Holy Roman Empire, Counts of the, Leslies of Balquhain
 461, 462, 464, 468
Hoprig, Berwickshire 30
horn cores 309, 312
horn working 312
houses
 curvilinear 40, rectilinear 40, ring-ditch 29, round,
 prehistoric 37, Mesolithic 24, 39, 148, Neolithic
 26, Bronze Age 27, 29, 41, Iron Age 31, 33, 112–13,
 Scots house styles 570, stone, Northern and Western
 Isles 24, 40, timber 24, round 133, 149, 155
 and see buildings, structures, towerhouse
Howe Mire, Inveresk, Musselburgh, East Lothian
 131–56
Hunter Blair, Alan, illustrations, Howe Mire, Newbattle
 Abbey 156, 399
Hunter, Fraser, ceramic and vitrified material, Kaimes Hill
 105
Hunter, Dr William 500, access to his museum in
 Glasgow 503 and in London 505, 507, coin catalogue
 508, Scots coins donated to Society of Antiquaries
 501
hut circles 29, Kaimes Hill excavations 67, 68, 70, 72,
 79–87, 112
 and see houses, round

igneous rock, small balls 99
IHS and MRA monograms 462–3, 466
Inchbelle Farm, Dunbartonshire 29–30
Inchtute, Perthshire 33
industry 304–9, backlands 282, 366–7, chemical works
 328, fire-risk 290, 305, glass works 328, waste products
 300

- inhumations 134, 152, 212, 379
 cemeteries 30
 cists 30
 monastic cemetery, 379–80, 381–2, 398
 discussion of skeletal remains 393, reburied 399
- Innernessan, Loch Ryan, Wigtownshire 121, 125, 126, 127–8
- insect remains 428, 444–6
- Insular scripts 174, evolution from Continental scripts 175
- Inverbervie, Kincardineshire, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320
- Inveresk Roman fort, Musselburgh, East Lothian, 131, 132, 133, 156, dating 142, 153
- Inverkeithing, Fife, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320
- INVERNESS-SHIRE (Highland)
 Balblair, Beaully 30, 35, Balloan Park, Inverness 33, 37, Beechwood Farm 29, Culdoich 251, Drumnadrochit 357, Kilmartin Farm, Glen Urquhart 30, Loch Laggan 37, Milton of Leys 26–7, North Ballachulish Moss 33, Seafield West 30
- Inverness, Inverness-shire, burgrave plots, common features 286, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320 Iona, ‘Lapis Echodi’ cross-slab 173, 175, 178, wood & leather-working debris in vallum ditch 196
- Ireland
 coins found in Scotland 244, 245, 247, 251, 260, relations with prehistoric Scotland 39, 41, ring barrows 43
- Iron Age
 fieldwork surveys & excavations 31–5
 synthesis 43–4
 veneration & reuse of earlier monuments 111
- iron objects
 bucket handle 360, chisels 195, 394, clench bolt 344, corroded objects 80, 83, 343, 360, key 395, knives 335, scale tang 344, *lumellum*, leather working tool 191, 192, nails 139, 145, 148, 360, 367, 395, 439, possible sawblade 344
- iron working 367 *and see* industry, metal working
- Irvine, Sir Alexander, 4th Laird of Drum 451, 452
- Irvine, Ayrshire, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320
- Islay, iron sword 211
 Ballinaby 210, 211, 225, 226, 230, Finlaggan 246, 255, Machrie 218–19, Sanaighmor Warren 30
- Isle of May, coin of William I of England 243
- Jackson, Richard, illustrations, parchment making 199
- Jacobite cause 467
- James VI and I 472–3, 474
- Jarlshof, Shetland 203, 204
- jasper, red, small pebbles 196
- Job Creation Scheme (Manpower Services Commission) 9, 10
- Jones, William, linguist and historian, *Asiatic Researches* 509, 512, attitudes to Arabic & Persian languages & manuscripts 521, 522, 523, elected to Royal Society of Edinburgh 514, 525, relationship with 18th-century Edinburgh 525–7, republican views 525, refutes origin of civilization in Tartary 513, views on China 518, Egypt 516, work on Indo-European group of languages 510, 526
- Kaimes Hill, Ratho, city of Edinburgh 65–118, history of investigations on hill 67–71
- Kells, Book of 176, 184, 188, 198
- Kelso, Roxburghshire, burgrave plots, common features 286, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320
- Kenward, Harry, insect remains, Laird’s Hall 444–6
- Ker family, owners of Newbattle Abbey 373
- key, iron 395
- Kilmartin Farm, Glen Urquhart, Inverness-shire 30
- kiln barn 183
- kilns, corn drying 307, lime 307
- kilns, pottery,
 Colstoun, East Lothian 94, Stenhousemuir, Falkirk 94, Throsk, Stirlingshire 94
- Kiloran Bay, Colonsay, Viking boat burial 232, 233
- Kilwhannel High Plantation, Ayrshire 37
- Kilwinning, Ayrshire, excavated sites of burgrave plots 286
- Kinbeachie, Black Isle, Ross & Cromarty 24, 27
- KINCARDINESHIRE (Aberdeenshire)
 Inverberie 320
- Kingsbarn, Fife 35
- Kintore, Aberdeenshire 31, 33, 42
- Kirkcaldy, Fife, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320
- KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE (Dumfries & Galloway)
 Blackerne 210, 216, 220, Kirkcudbright 248, 320
- Kirkcudbright, coin hoard 248, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320
- Kirkhill Farm, Dumfriesshire 29
- Kirkintilloch, Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall 164, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320
- Kirkton of Cults, Fife 30
- Knap of Howar, Papa Westray, Orkney 61
- knives, iron, blades 335, 344
- lace chapes 430, copper alloy sheeting 438–9
- Laird’s Hall, Drum Castle, excavations 427–33, cellar excavation 434–36, dating phases 433, 449–52, 454
- Lairg, Sutherland 24, 30
- Lamb’s Nursery, Midlothian 24, 27, 29
- LANARKSHIRE (North & South Lanarkshire)
 Annieston 26, Beckton Farm 24, 27, Cadder Castle 257, Elmwood Nursery 30, Elvanfoot 27, Hamilton 320, Hillend 26, Lanark *see below*, Lintshie Gutter 27, St Bride’s Church, Douglas 403–23, Stoneyburn Farm 30, Wellbrae 26
- Lanark, burgrave plots, common features 286, cultivation plot 304, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320
 ‘lapis Echodi’, inscribed cross-slab, Iona 173, 175, 178–9, 180
- Large, Frances, insect remains, Laird’s Hall 444–6
- latrines 303, 311, Kirk’s Close, Perth 296, 303, Laird’s Hall, Drum 427
- Lawrence, Morag, illustrations, Laird’s Hall 454
- lead alloy, debris 395, offcuts 344
- lead alloy working 365
- leather, fragment of shoe/boot (turnshoe construction) 439, 450, preparation 187, products 198, tool for working, *lumellum* 191, 192
- leather working 305, 308–9, 312
- Leges Burgorum* 242–3, 284
- Leith, East Lothian
 coin hoard 257, East India Company 502, excavated sites of burgrave plots 320–1

- Leslies of Balquhain 457, 459–60, books & prints listed in 1742 inventory 467, centre for Jesuit mission 457, 463, church vestments 464–7, Counts of the Holy Roman Empire & land in Eastern Europe 461, 462, Father William Aloysius, author of *Laurus Leslaena* 460, 464 support for Jacobite cause 467
- letter-cutting 173, 174 *and see* stone masons
- Leven, Fife 30
- Lever, Ashton, museum 505, 506, 512
- Lewis, Western Isles
cremations in long cists 35, stone circles 26
Galson 33
- Lindisfarne Gospels 174, 176, 188, 189, 198
linen 311
- Linlithgow, Stirling, excavated sites of burgrave plots 321
- Links of Noltland, Westray, Orkney 61
- Links of Pierowall, Westray, Orkney, pagan Norse burials 205, 213–14, 218, 223, 224
- Lintshie Gutter, Lanarkshire 27
- lithic material
Kaimes Hill 94–96, Mesolithic scatters 22, 24, 96, Neolithic 24 *and see* flint, quartz
- Loch Laggan, Inverness-shire 37
- London, Tower of, 'Academy' 475–76
- loss on ignition analysis 58, 61
- Loudon Hill, Ayrshire 26, 29
- Low, Rev George, 18th-century tours of Scotland & Northern Isles 204–5, 208–9, 213
- Lumphanan, Aberdeenshire, coin hoard 251
- Lumphinnans, Fife 37
- Lundin Links, Fife 35
- lunellum*, iron 191, 192
- Lynch, Michael, Rhind lecturer, Court, Capital and Country: the emergence of Renaissance Scotland 585
- McCartney, Margaret, cup-and-ring marked stones, Kaimes Hill 88–9
- Macartney, Lord, embassy to China 513, 519, 520
- McCormick, Finbar, animal bone, Laird's Hill 440–2
- Macdonald, Sir George 161, 162, 163, 164, 167
- McMullen, Andy, desiccated moss remains, Laird's Hill 443–4
- McGill, Catherine, prehistoric pottery, Kaimes Hill 93–3
- McGouan, John, collections 500, 501, 503, 505, 528, sale catalogue 507
- McKean, Charles, An architectural approach to 'standing archaeology', lecture summary 569–71
- Macleod, Maureen, retired as Assistant Treasurer 586
- macehead 296
- Machrie, Islay, silver hoard 218–19
- Machrie Moor, Arran 54
- Mains of Balgavies, Angus 30
- manuring 53, 62, 303, domestic rubbish 150, 155, seaweed 54
- manuscripts 174, 179, 183, illumination 188, Insular manuscripts 176, 184, 197–8, monastic centres for 189
- mapmakers of early Scottish towns 289, 328
- Marinus of Tyre 122
- market place 289, 328
- markets & fairs, burghs 243, 277, 304, 326
- Marshall Medal, Dorothy 579
- Martin Martin 206, 209
- masons' marks 434, 449
- Maxton, Roxburghshire, coins 246, 274–5
- Maybury Business Park, Edinburgh 37
- Mead, Dr Richard, 18th-century catalogues of collections 507
- Medieval period
Archaeology of burgrave plots in Scottish medieval towns: a review 381–423
Excavations in the Laird's Hall, Drum 423–54
Excavations at Newbattle Abbey College Annexe, Dalkeith, Midlothian 371–401
Shetland, Steatite and Trade in the Norse North Atlantic, 800–1400, lecture summary 573–4
Three excavations in Dumbarton 325–70
- Medieval Urban Archaeology Committee (of Society of Antiquaries of Scotland) 8, 10
- Megaw, J V S, obituary of Derek D A Simpson 3–6
- Mellendean, Kelso, Roxburghshire, coin hoard 249
- Melrose Abbey, Roxburghshire 371, 407, 410
- merchants 32
Scottish 17th-century in Shetland 491–4
- Mesolithic period 39
activity on Kaimes Hill 109
fieldwork & excavation 22–4
pit, Inveresk 137, 148
pre-burgh occupation 303
radiocarbon dates 39–40
- metal-detection, increase 242, 246, coin finds 246, 251, 263, 266, 271, 272, 274, 275
- metallurgical analyses 348–49
- metal tools, maintenance, blade sharpener 97
- metalwork, iron miscellaneous 148
see spear, wallhook
- metal working 43, 305, 306, 325, workshops in monastery 183, 186
- microliths 96, 109
- middens
ash rich 61, burgrave plots 282, 333, byre refuse 302, cultivated 53, 54, 61, decomposed to soil 302, domestic 53, 62, dung, animal 312, Iron Age deposit 60, preservation in waterlogged sites 300, rubbish disposal 299–300, 17th-century associated with Scottish merchant activity 492, 493
- midden sites, comparative 62
- middens, shell 22, 24, 31
- Mill of Dyce Quarry, Aberdeenshire 26
- Mill Road Industrial Estate, West Lothian 30–1
- Mills, Coralie M, organic remains, Laird's Hill 442
- mill-stones 335, used as capping for hearth 345, 351, 365
- Milton of Leys, Inverness-shire 26–7
- mints in Scotland (Berwick, Roxburgh, Edinburgh, Carlisle, Perth) 242, 244, 245
- modern period (post-AD 1500)
Asia in 18th-century Edinburgh institutions: seen or unseen 499–556
The Cinderella Service: the Ordnance Survey & the mapping of the Antonine Wall 161–71
Hidden depths: thirty years of archaeology in Scottish towns 7–15
The material culture of recusancy at Fetternear: kin and religion in post-Reformation Scotland 457–70
Patrick Ruthven: Alchemist and Physician 471–90
A pair of presentation curling stones, 1864 Abercainrey 557–62

- modern period (*cont*)
 A possible 17th-century Scottish merchants' booth at Eastshore, Dunrossness, Shetland 491–7
 mollusca, marine 347, 360, 363
 monasteries, Newbattle 371, 373, Portmahomack 183, 184, 197
 Monboddò, Lord 510, 515, 516, 525
 Montrave, Fife, coin hoard 250–1
 Montrose, Angus, excavated sites of burgage plots 321
 monuments, upstanding, ceremonial reused 43
 hengiform 26, 43, types of 38, 40
 Moran, Frank, illustrations, Dumbarton excavations 368
 MORAY (Morayshire)
 Dipple, nr Elgin 251, Elgin 30, 41, 281, 286, 319, Forres 320, Gorton 223, Sueno's Stone, Forres 205, Tulloch Wood 29, 40
 Morgan, Graham, analysis of the mortars and of a floor sample, Laird's Hall 447–9
 mortar 394, analysis of mortars, Laird's Hall 447–8
 moss, used as toilet tissue 311, 443, 452
 Moss of Achnacree *see* Achnacree Moss
 moulds, clay 306, for sugar 339, 340
 mounts, shrine 226
 Mousland, Orkney 30
 Mulqueeny, Libby, illustrations Kaimes Hill 115
 Munro, David, plans of Dumbarton excavations 368
 Murphy, Eileen M, cremated human bone, Kaimes Hill 108–9, worked bone, Kaimes Hill 104
 Murray, Charles, pottery, Laird's Hall 436
 Museum of National Antiquities of Scotland 1791
 foundation 207, Keepership of Joseph Anderson 222, Viking material acquired 207, 216, 218–19
 Musselburgh, East Lothian, excavated sites of burgage plots 321

 nails, in pit 139, 145, 148, coffin 382, 395, woodworking 439
 Napier of Merchiston, John 484, 487
 National Monuments Record for Scotland (NMRS) 17, 18, 1983 acquired Scottish records of Ordnance Survey 165–6
 needles, bone 104, 195
 Nelis, Eiméar, lithics, Kaimes Hill 94–6
 Neolithic period
 dating 40
 fieldwork & excavation 24–7
 ritual complex 127
 Neolithic/Early Bronze Age, pit and enclosures 133, 137, 148
 Nether Kelly, Angus 31
 Newbattle Abbey, Dalkeith, Midlothian 371–99, cemetery development 396–8, Cistercian economy 371, 373, English raids on Abbey 382, excavation results 376–82, possible infirmary 398–9
 Newbridge, Edinburgh, Iron Age cart burial 35, 40
 Newburgh, Fife, excavated sites of burgage plots 321
 Newcastleton, Roxburghshire, hoard of English pennies 246
 New Cumnock, Ayrshire, coin hoard 257
 Newmill, Perthshire 31
 North Ballachulish Moss, Inverness-shire 33
 North Berwick, East Lothian: archaeological work published 281, excavated sites of burgage plots 321
 North-East Quarry, Dunbar, East Lothian 24, 39
 Northern Isles, Arable agriculture in prehistory: new evidence from soils in the Northern Isles 53–64 *and see* Orkney, Shetland
 North Uist, Baleshare 62
 Novar Windfarm, Highland 31
 'nuclear forts' 65
 nuts 430, 434

 O'Sullivan, Tanya, bird bone, Laird's Hall 400, 441
 Obanian 'culture' 39
 Old Scatness, Shetland 53–64
 ORKNEY
 Broch of Gurness, Aikerness 203, Brough of Birsay 203, Caldale 207–9, 220, Crantit 26, Hermisgarth, Sanday 35, Knap of Howar, Papa Westray 61, Links of Noltland, Westray 61, Links of Pierowall 205, 213–14, 218, 223, 224, Mousland 30, Orphir 203, Pierowall 217, 218, 221, 226, 230, Pool, Sanday 61, Ring of Brodgar, Stenness 204–7, 209, Rousay 226–7, Sacar, Sanday 226, 231, Shapinsay 214, Skaill 218, Stones of Stenness 220, Tofts Ness, Sanday 53–62, Westness 226, Westness, Rousay 203, 231
 Ordnance Survey (OS) 161–71, accuracy 163–5, 1980 survey of Antonine Wall 62, relevance of 1980 survey forgotten 166–8
The Orkneyinga Saga 203, 204, 223
 Oronsay, Western Isles 22, Càrn a' Bharraich 226
 Orphir, Orkney 203
 ovens, burgage plot 306–7, field, Roman period 139, 153

 palaeopathology analyses: avulsion fracture of spine 382, 390, 392, cranial non-metrical tracts 384, degenerative disc disease 387, dislocation of shoulder 382, 391 392, inflammation & infection 389–90, joint disease 387, lytic/cystic lesions 388–9, oosteoarthritis 387–8, osteochondritis dissecans 389, osteophytes 387, porotic hyperostosis (*cribra orbitalia*) 391–2, Schmorl's nodes 385, 389, skeletal anomalies 384–5, spondylolysis 385
 Paisley, Renfrewshire, excavated sites of burgage plots 321
 palisades 26, 29, 33
 palynological analyses 27, 37, 39 *and see* cereals, plants, trees, weeds and rcd
 parchment making 186, 187–9, excavation of possible workshop 189–97
 Parliament, Scottish 7, medieval Acts of Parliament 252, 253
 particle size distribution 58, 59, 61
 Pathhead, Midlothian 33
 pathways in towns 297–8, on resistivity surveys 374
 peat 443, buried landscape 42, cutting 33
 pebbles 83, elongated 196, Pictish painted 196
 PEEBLESSHIRE (Scottish Borders)
 Baddingsgill 244, Peebles *see below*, West Water Reservoir, West Linton 31
 Peebles, Peeblesshire, burgage plots, common features 286, excavated sites of burgage plots 321, Pencraig Hill, East Lothian 26
 pendants, siltstone 100, Thor's hammer 209
 Pennant, Thomas 202, 204, 208, 211, 212, visits to Edinburgh collections and museums 504, 505, 528

- Percy, Henry, 9th Earl of Northumberland, established Literary & Philosophical Society in Tower of London 475, scientific experiments 476
- Perry, David, excavations at 75 College St, Dumbarton 349–51, 101–3 High St, Dumbarton 351–2
- PERTSHIRE (Perth & Kinross)
Abercainey 557–62, Aberfeldy 20, Balgony 251, Carn Dubh 29, Carpow 29, Croft Moraig 43, Forgandenny 257, Inchture 33, Newmill 31, Perth *see below*, Shanzie 31
- Perth, analysis of town plan 288, 289, 290, coin hoard 258, burgage plots, common features 286–7, Development Study 14–15, excavated sites of burgage plots 321–2, future research 13, published sites 281, wealth of material 11–12
- Peterhead, Aberdeenshire, excavated sites of burgage plots 322
- Petrie, George 203–4, 229, 230
- Phantassie Farm, East Lothian 31
- phosphate analyses 58, 59, 61, flooring 449
- Photos-Jones, E, industrial soils from 94–103 High St, Dumbarton 348–9
- Pictish period
cemeteries 35
cross-slabs 184
Latin inscription 184
monastery 183
Sueno's Stone, Forres 205
symbol stone, Dunrobin Castle 228
- Picts Knowe, Dumfriesshire 43
- Pierowall, Orkney, grave-group 230, iron artefacts 226, oval brooch 217, 218, 221
- pins, copper alloy 430, 438, ringed 226, silver 226
- pipe, boxwood, musical 436–8, 452
- Pirie, Elizabeth J E, obituary 1–2
- pit-alignments 27, 40
- pits
barrel-lined 301, (in) burgage plots 282, 300–1, 331, 351, 352, boundary markers 292, cess 302–3, 311, 335, 367, cremation 30, Grooved Ware 26, Iron Age 33, Mesolithic 24, Neolithic 24, placed deposits 29–30, quarry 301, rectangular, stone-lined 196–7, rubbish 300, storage 301
- Pittenweem, Fife, excavated sites of burgage plots 322
- place-names, *wic* 312
- plants, cultivated in burgage plots 309–11 & Table 2,
botanical gazetteer 310, plants, Laird's Hall 428 *and see* fruit, heather, vegetables, weeds
- plaque, shale 100
- plough-pebbles 183, 196
- pollen analysis *see* palynological analyses
- Pont, Timothy 424, 425, 570
- Pool, Sanday, Orkney 61
- population, medieval, estimates 289
- Port Glasgow, Renfrewshire, hoard of Viking silver 207
- Portmahomack, Ross & Cromarty 183–98
- post-alignments 40
- post-holes, Iron Age 33, medieval 331
- pottery, general: organic residues 93, radiocarbon dated charred residues 313
- pottery, Neolithic: carinated bowls 24, 39–40, Durrington Walls sub-style 26, Grooved Ware 24, 26, 41, later Impressed Ware 26, Unstan Ware 24
- pottery, Beaker 24, 26, 27, 30, 41, Amesbury Archer beakers 569, deposited in pits 29, fragment of AOC in pit 137, 149
- pottery, Bronze Age: Cordoned urns 30, Food Vessels 30, Enlarged Food Vessel Urn 91, 92, 93, 108, 109, 110, flat-rimmed ware 43, urn-associated cremations 41
- pottery, Iron Age: Kaimes Hill 92–3
- pottery, Roman: amphora 138, 142, 143, greyware 141, 142, Rhineland colour-coated 141, Samian 138, 141, 143
- pottery, medieval, general 12–13, 114, 364–5, analysis of pottery types from Dumbarton sites 338, kiln sites 12, 94, Laird's Hall assemblage 436, 450, owners' or makers' marks 364
- pottery, medieval, pottery types: Donyatt ware 335, 339, 367, East Coast Redware 94, 338–9, 342, oxidized Gritty 341, Redwares 12, 356, 357, Reduced Green Glaze 353, 393, Reduced Greyware 339, 342, 353–54, 357, 364, Reduced Gritty 335, 341, Scarborough ware 393, Shelly Ware 13, Stoneware 343, White Gritty 12, 94, 333, 335, 338, 342, 351, 352–3, 357, 364, 367, 368, 393, Yorkshire type 393
- pottery, imported, medieval: Anglo-Dutch tin Glazed Earthenware 340, 343, 356, 358, Beauvais earthenware 355–6, Earthenware jars 359, English imports 354–5, 357, French unprovenanced 339–40, 342, Iberian coarsewares 340, Italian Tin-glazed polychrome 340, 342, 367, Loire jug 356, 358, Saintonge Green/Brown ware 335, 339, 342, 355, Spanish olive jar 356, Westerwald-type stoneware 356, 358
- pottery, post-medieval: Reduced Greyware 356, 357–8
- pottery, early modern: agate ware 356, 358–9, creamware 356, pearlware 356, 357, 359, Wedgwood china 343, white-bodied slipware 356–7, 358, 359
- pounders/grinders 80, 83, 86, 97, 101
- prehistoric period
Arable agriculture in prehistory: new evidence from soils in the Northern Isles 53–64
Developer-funded fieldwork in Scotland, 1990–2003: an overview of the prehistoric evidence 17–51
Ptolemy's *Geographia* 121–2, 123, 127
pumice 192, rubbers 191, 193, 198
Purser, John, wooden artefact 436–8
pyres, funeral 26, 35
- quarries 301, pits 300
- quartz, cobble tools 96–7, white pebbles 196
- quartzite, counter 99
- Queensberry House, Edinburgh 7
- Quendale, Shetland, Viking silver hoard 218, 220
- quernstone 33, rotary 70, 101
- radiocarbon determinations (rcd) (summary pages only)
Arisaig to Kinsadel road site 29
Beaker pottery 41
Carpow log boat 29
cremation dating 38, 41, 42, 43, 572
Inveresk 140, 141, 142
Kaimes Hill 90–1
kiln-barn at Portmahomack 183
Mesolithic 39, 137
Newbattle Abbey 396–7, 380
North-East Quarry, Dunbar 24

- radiocarbon determinations (*cont*)
 Novar Windfarm 31
 Old Scatness 58
 Perth, 313, 313
 Picts Knowe 43
 Shelly Ware 13
 Skilmafilly 13
 Spurryhillock Junction 24
 Thorneybank, Midlothian 35
 Tofts Ness, Sanday, Orkney 58
 Raleigh, Sir Walter in Tower of London 475, 476
 Rameldry Farm, Fife 30
 Ratch Hill, Aberdeenshire 37
 Ratho, Edinburgh 24, 27, 29
 Rattal Farm, Angus 37
 Rattray, Aberdeenshire, burgage plots common features 287, excavated sites of burgage plots 322
 Ravenna Cosmography 122
 Reformation 457, Iconoclasm 457–8, 459
Rerigonium, site of 121, 122–2, 125
 Rescue – A Trust for British Archaeology 9
 residues, organic, cobble tools 97, 101–2, pottery vessels 93
 resistivity survey 374
 Rheged, kingdom of 124, 128
 Rhind lectures for 2004, Court, Capital and Country: the emergence of Renaissance Scotland 587
 Rhinns of Galloway 119, 121, 127
 Rhoneston, Dumfriesshire, coin hoard 258
 Richardson, John, orientalist 509, 513, 523, 526, 529
 rigs 293, 313
 Ring of Brodgar, Stenness, Mainland, Orkney, oldest known Viking hoard 206–7, 209
 Rigghead, Collin, Dumfriesshire, coin hoard 260
 ring-money, silver 206, 207, 209, 210
 rings
 finger, gold 213, 214, neck 215, shale 100
 ritual, hilltops sites 110
 roads, paved & kerbed in monastic estate 183, 192, Roman at Dunragit 124, 125
 Robertson, William, historian and orientalist 511, 512–13, 515, 516, 523–4, 525, 528
 Roman Catholicism 457, 459, heraldic ceiling 459–60, Leslie family 462, oratories 459, Spanish wooden sculpture 464, vestments and sacred vessels 464
 Roman period
 Antonine Wall 161–70
 fort at Inveresk 131, 133 & associated field system 138, 139, 149–50
 native & Roman interaction 33, 124, 156
 presence in Galloway 120, 124
 temporary marching camp 33, 131, 134, 153
vicus 133, 152
and see coins, pottery
 rope, fibrous 428, 438, 440, 450
 ROSS & CROMARTY (Highland)
 Dingwall 284, Dun Lagaidh, Lochbroom 244, 246, Fortrose 251, Kinbeachie 24, 27, Portmahomack 183–98, Tarbat 184, 197–8
 Ross Bay, Dumfriesshire 31
 Rothesay, Bute, excavated sites of burgage plots 322
 Rousay, Orkney, Viking sword 226–7
 Rough Castle, Falkirk, Stirlingshire 29
 ROXBURGHSHIRE (Scottish Borders)
 Abbotsford 567, Ancrum 246, 272–4, Branxholm 251, Cleuchhead Farm, Jedburgh 248, Coldhome Farm, Kelso 244, 246, Ednam 248, 249, Eildon Hill North 42, 43, 102, 110, Hawick 230, 260, Kelso 286, 320, Maxton 240, 274–5, Mellandean, Kelso 249, Melrose Abbey 371, 407, 410, Newcastleton 246, Roxburgh 8, 13, Springwood 275–7, Wooden Farm, Kelso 259
 Roxburgh, Roxburghshire 8, 13
 Roxburgh, Dr William, Donations to Royal Society of Edinburgh 510
 Roy, General Sir William 164, 452, 453
 The Royal Caledonian Curling Club 557
 Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland (RCAHMS) 17
 fieldwork on Recumbent Stone Circles, lecture summary 564–5
 Ordnance Survey archaeological services 165
 surveys 19, 119, 123
 Royal Society 486, 487, 514
 Royal Society of Edinburgh 500, 527
 donations to 543, 545, 546
 engagement with Asiatic Society of Calcutta 528
 interest in Tartary, Tibet, India 513–14
 Koran & Sanskrit manuscripts 501, 527–8
 rubber/pounders, stone 79
 rune-stone, Swedish, donated to Museum 215
 Ruthven, Patrick, Alchemist and Physician 71–490, Commonplace Book 471, 481–6
 Ruthven family 471–5, Gowrie conspiracy 473, persecution of family 473–5
 St Andrews 8, 12, achievements 11, burgage plots, common features 1287, excavated sites of burgage plots 322–3, future research 13, published sites 281
 St Bride's Church, Douglas, Lanarkshire, family mausoleum 403–21
 St Columba 183
 St Germain's, East Lothian 33, 154
 St Kilda, lost coin hoard 214, lost oval brooch 217
 salt production, Newbattle Abbey 373
 Sanaigmhor Warren, Islay 30
 sand, windblown in burghs 302
 sandstone, carborundum stone 196, carved pieces 196, cobble tools 97, discs 101, small balls 99
 Scar, Sanday, Orkney, equal-armed brooch 226, triple grave in boat 231
 Scotland
 The archaeology of burgage plots in Scottish Medieval towns: a review 281–323
 Developer-funded fieldwork in Scotland 1990–2003: an overview of the prehistoric evidence 17–51
 'Danes ... in this country': discovering the Vikings in Scotland 201–39
 The evidence for the circulation and use of coins in medieval Scotland 241–80
 Hidden depths: thirty years of archaeology in Scottish towns 7–15
 The material culture of recusancy at Fetternear: kin and religion in post-Reformation Scotland 457–70
Scotland's Medieval Burghs: an archaeological heritage in danger 8

- Scott, Sir Walter 218, 220
 ‘The Collection was, indeed, a curious one’: Sir Walter Scott, Abbotsford and the National Museum of Scotland, lecture summary 566–8
 on the Earl of Buchan 222, 567
 discovery of Anglian-period gold ring 567–8
- Scottish Development Department (SDD0 8, Burgh Survey project 9, 10, 14, Urban Archaeology Unit 10
- Scottish Urban Archaeological Trust (SUAT) 10, 15, 281
- scriptorium 178, 184, 186
- sculpture *see* effigies, stones, wood
- Seafield West, Inverness-shire 30, 41
- sea level, changes 39
- seaweed, carbonized serrated wrack 195, 198, used as fertilizer 54
- serpentine, curling stones 558
- settlements
 Bronze Age 27, 42
 enclosed 31–2, 33
 Iron Age 31, 33
 multi-period 31
 Norse in Scotland 202–4
 Rhinns of Galloway 120
 unenclosed 31, 33
 unenclosed platform 27, 42
- shale
 armlets 100, 101, carved object 83, rings 86, spindle whorls 97
- Shanzie, Perthshire 31
- Shapinsay, Orkney, gold finger-ring 214
- shell objects, buttons, mother-of-pearl 346
- Sheridan, Alison, faience in Bronze Age Britain and Ireland: scotching a myth, lecture summary 571–3
- Shetelig, Haakon 203, 212, 223, 228
- SHETLAND**
 heel cairns 26, 27
 Old Scatness, soil analysis 53–62
 Shetland, Steatite and Trade in the Norse North Atlantic: 800–1400, lecture summary 573–4
 Clibberswick 225, Eastshore, Dunrossness 91–7, Jarshof 203, 204, Quendale 218, 220
- Shirva, Antonine Wall, Dunbartonshire 167, 168, 169
- shoe or boot, leather 439, 450
- Sibbald, Sir Robert 204, 205
- silver
 ring-money 206, 207, 209, 210, pin 226, price increase in later 14th-century 252, Skail treasure 218, ‘sleeve’ on handles of curling stones 561–2, Viking hoards 206–9, 218–19
- Simpson, Derek D A, obituary 3–6
- Simpson, Toby, illustrations, parchment making 199
- Sites and Monuments Record (SMR) 14, 15
- Skail, Orkney, Viking silver hoard 218
- skeletal analyses *see* paleopathology
- Skidmore, Peter, insect remains, Laird’s Hall 444–6
- Skilmafilly, Aberdeenshire 30, 41
- skins, animal, skinning 312, cat skinning 309, 312, dog skinning 309, trade 283, 326
- slag 70, 73, 83, 86, 335, 348, 395–6, attached to wattle impressed clay 105, bloom-working 395–6, hammerscale, analysis for 348–9, 396
- slate, pegged roof 335, 345–6
- Sloane, Sir Hans, private museum 506, 507
- Smeaton, Midlothian 33
- Smith, Andrea, new Director of Society of Antiquaries 577
- Smith, Catherine, environmental evidence from burgage plots 309–12, animal bone from 94–102 High St, Dumbarton 346–7, animal bone from 101–3 High Street & 75 College Street Dumbarton 362–4, animal bone from Dumbarton 365–6
- smithing 305–6, 395, hearth 381, 396, 397, quenching trough 335
- Smoo Cave near Durness, Sutherland 33
- smoothers, stone 97, 196, glass, linen 230
- Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, its beginnings 201, 567
 access to collections 503–4
Archaeology & Local Government. An Environmental Problem 8
 arrangement of museum 505–6
 Eastern material 500, 502
 illuminated Koran 500, 501, 508, 527
 lists of donations to collections 543, 544, 545–6
 Medieval Urban Archaeology Committee 8, 10
A Policy for Urban Excavation in Scotland 9–10
 Scots coins donated by Dr William Hunter 501
 Secretaries, James Cummyng 503, 505, 509, William Smellie 504
 urban archaeology involvement 7, 15
- Society of Jesus (Jesuits) 463, 464, influence on Leslies of Balquhain book & print collecting 467, information on China 518
- soils
 analysis 347–8, 366–7
 cultivated 24, 53–64
 ‘garden’ in burgage plots 303–4, 331, 333, 335, 367
 industrial 348
 primary prehistoric 60
- souterrains 31, 214
- South Uist, Cill Dornaich 62, Hornish Point 62
- spear-heads
 iron, Roman 138, 145, 147–8, 150
 Viking-age 228
- spindle whorls, stone 80, 86, 97–8, 101
Spirorbis borealis casings 195, burnt 198
- Springwood, Roxburghshire, coin finds 275–7
- Spurryhillock Junction, Aberdeenshire 24, 26
- stair-tower, stone 335
- Statistical Account of Scotland* 212
- steatite vessels 223, 224
- Stenhousemuir, Falkirk, Stirlingshire 94
- steps, wooden, Laird’s Hall 431–2
- Stevenson, R B K Awards
 An Early Bronze Age ‘dagger grave’ from Rameldry, Kings Kettle, Fife, 579
 The evidence of finds for the circulation and use of coins in medieval Scotland 241
- STIRLINGSHIRE** (Stirling)
 Chapelfield 24, 27, Falkirk 163, Linlithgow 321, Rough Castle, Falkirk 29, Stenhousemuir, Falkirk 94, Stirling *see below*, Throsk 94
- Stirling, Stirlingshire, excavated sites of burgage plots 323, survival of archaeological evidence 11

- stone, artefacts
 coarse 96–104, curling stones 558–62, dressed & reused 140, 146–7, 155, setting round skull 382, sharpener 87, standing 68, 87, 110, structures in towns 11, used as plot boundary markers 291–2, vitrified 73, weight or witch's stone 335, 343, 345
- stone, sculptural
 carved 183, 198
 cross-slabs 183, 184
and see cup-and-ring marked stones, hogback monuments, millstones
- stonemasons, letter-cutting 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 184, influence of English court masons 406, 407, workshop 174
- Stoneyburn Farm, Lanarkshire 30
- Stones of Stenness, Orkney 220
- strap-end, copper alloy 439
- Strichen, Buchan, Aberdeenshire 33, 43
- structures
 circular 31
 circular timber 33
 Mesolithic 24
 Neolithic 24, 26, 53
 Roman period? 138–9, 151, 154–5
 stone 27, 53
 undated, Inveresk 140–1
and see buildings, houses
- Sueno's Stone, Forres, Moray 205
- SUTHERLAND (Highland)
 Achinduich, Creich 30, Balnakeil 225, Dornoch 246, 266–71, Dunrobin Castle 216, Lairg 24, 30, Smoo Cave, nr Durness 33
- sword-hilt, Eigg 231
- swords, Bronze Age, Skye 202, 211, 212, Viking-age 223, 226–7
- tanning 305, 307, 308, 312
- Tarbat, Ross & Cromarty 184, inscription 184, 197–8
- Teroy broch, Innermessan, Wigtownshire 125
- textiles 428, 439, silk 440, 454, wool, tabby weave 440, 450
- thin-section micromorphology 54–7, 58–9, 61
- thimble, copper alloy 343
- Thistlycross/Spott road, East Lothian 29
- Thomas, Claire, fragment of leather shoe, Laird's Hall 439
- Thomsen, C J, 'Three ages' 217, 219
- Thorkelín, Grímar, collecting records of Scandinavian antiquities 215–16
- Thorneybank, Midlothian 35
- threats to archaeological sites
 afforestation 17, 26, 27
 coastline erosion 19, 22, 26
 modern building techniques 8
 pipelines/sewers 17, 131, 371
 quarrying 65, 68, 70
 redevelopment in towns 281
 road building 17
 town centre car parks 313–14
- Throsk, Stirlingshire, kiln site 94
- tiles, floor 382, 393–4, roof 382, 394 *and see* slates
- timber, carbonized 73, structural 428, reused 431–2
- Tiree, Western Isles, coin hoard 214
 Corraibeg 212, Dun Hiadin 246
- Tofts Ness, Sanday, Orkney 53–64
- Tom A'Bhuraich, Aberdeenshire, coin hoards 246
- tomb chests, 403, 409, sculptural decoration 409–10, 411, 416, 417
- tombs *see* St Bride's Church
- towerhouse 423, 424–7, 570 *see* Drum Castle
- towns
 development 312
 plan analysis 288–90, thirty years of archaeology in Scottish towns 7–15
 planning process 10, 17
and see backlands, burgage plots
- trackways
 prehistoric 37, Iron Age 33, within Roman period field system 138, 150
- trade
 burgh monopoly 283, 289, 304, 326
 East India Company 502
 export 283, 289, 491
 tin trade 511
 west coast trade 367
 wine trade 367
- Traprain Law, East Lothian 42, 114, microblades 110, rock-art 89–90, stone assemblages 102, 103
- trees, species identified
 alder 139
 birch 139, blackthorn 311
 cherry/blackthorn (*Rosaceae*) 90–1
 hawthorn (*Crataegus*) 291, 311
 hazel (*Corylus avellana*) 90, 91, 92, 139
 oak (*Quercus*) 90, 91, 141
 scrub 74
- troughs, wooden 29
- trumpet mouthpiece, Late Bronze Age 125
- Tulloch Wood, Moray 29, 42
- turf, burnt as fuel 139
- Uppercleuch, Dumfriesshire 31, 33
- Upper Largie, Kilmartin, Argyll 26, 30
- urban archaeology
 conference 8, publication 12
 rescue-driven excavation 13
 research, future work 13–14
 thirty years in Scottish towns 7–15
and see burgage plots and Dumbarton
- vegetables, 310–11, *Brassicaceae* 31
- vegetation, waterside 428, 443, 445, 449, 450, floor covering 452
- vennels 283, 290, 297
- vestments, embroidered church 464–7
- Viking Antiquities in Scotland* 223–4
- Viking period
 Daniel Wilson 220–1
 discovering the Vikings in Scotland 201–39
 first use of word in modern English 218
 raids 183
- vitrification 73, vitrified material 83
- Wales, inscriptions, Early Historic 173, 174
- Wallace, Colin, Roman pottery, Howe Mire Inveresk 141–6 with Trevor Cowie and Hugh Cheape, 'The Collection was, indeed, a curious one': Sir Walter Scott, Abbotsford and the National Museum of Scotland, lecture summary 566–8

- Wallace, Rev James, earliest printed record of pagan Norse graves 205, 206–7
- wallhook/masonry fitting, iron 139, 148
- Wars of Independence, Scottish 248, 450, 461
- waterbutts *see* wells
- wattle
- fences 291
 - impressions on clay 105
 - lid to pit 301
 - linings of ditch 313, drain 303
 - paths 298
 - screen, 429
- weeds, of cultivation, waste ground 27, seeds 435, 443
- Weir's Museum, Edinburgh, open to public 500, 505, 506
- Welfare, Adam, The Recumbent Stone Circles of north-east Scotland: recent fieldwork by RCAHS, lecture summary 564–6
- Wellbrae, Lanarkshire 26, 29, 30
- wells 301
- WESTERN ISLES
- peat cutting/stacking 33
- WEST LOTHIAN (West Lothian)
- Avonmill Road 35, Mill Road Industrial Estate 30–1, Whitburn 248, 258
- Westness, Rousay, Orkney, boat burials 231, Norse hall 203
- Westness, Orkney, brooch 226
- West Water Reservoir, West Linton, Peeblesshire 31
- whetstones 83, 97, 101, 197
- blade-sharpener 97, 101
- Whitburn, West Lothian, coin hoard 248, 258
- Whithorn, Wigtownshire, proto-burgage plots 283
- WIGTOWNSHIRE (Dumfries & Galloway)
- Dunragit 124, 125, 127, Glenluce Sands 258, Innermessan, Loch Ryan 121, 125, 126, 127–8, Rhinns of Galloway 119, 121, 127, Teroy broch 126, Whithorn 283
- Wilson, Daniel 202, 217, 219–21, 222, 232–3, 566
- The Prehistoric Annals of Scotland* 219–20, 566
 - on Vikings in Scotland 220–1
- Withers, Paul, obituary of E J E Pirie 1–2
- wood, ash 74, carbonized 74, 80, 83, shavings & sawdust 195
- wooden objects
- button 432, 436, musical instrument 435, 436–8, sculpture, Spanish of Virgin 464
- woodworking 305
- Woodend Farm, Dumfriesshire 33
- Wooden Farm, Kelso, Roxburghshire, coin hoard 259
- woodland clearance 29
- Woodward, Ann, Ritual and relics in Early Bronze Age Britain, lecture summary 563
- wool & woolfells, export 283, 304, 326
- production by Cistercians 371
 - and see* textiles
- Worsaae, J J A 202, 210, 218, 219
- 1846 Tour of Scotland 216–17
- X-ray diffraction (XRD), analysis of 'coke' samples 349
- Young Fellow's Bursary 2004, Amanda K Forster 573, 588

