

Vol. 10. No. 2. New Series.]

[JULY, 1904.

*Subscription 5/- per annum; Separate Numbers, 1/6 each.*



THE  
**Berks, Bucks & Oxon**  
**Archæological Journal.**



*Published in connection with the following Societies:—*

The Berkshire Archæological Society  
The Newbury District Field Club  
The Oxford Architectural & Historical Society  
The Maidenhead & Thames Valley Antiquarian Society  
The Oxfordshire Archæological Society  
The Oxford University Antiquarian Society  
The Ladies' Brass-rubbing Society of Oxford.

---

THE JOURNAL IS PUBLISHED QUARTERLY.

---

EDITED BY

REV. P. H. DITCHFIELD, M.A., F.S.A.

*Rector of Barkham; Fellow of R. Hist. Soc.; Hon. Sec. of  
the Berks Archæological Society.*

---

Reading:

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY CHAS. SLAUGHTER & SON.  
London: ELLIOT STOCK, 62, Paternoster Row.

## TO SUBSCRIBERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.

Subscriptions for Vol. X. are now due.

It is requested that all unpaid Subscriptions should be paid at once.

All Subscriptions and Communications should be forwarded to the EDITOR, BARKHAM RECTORY, WOKINGHAM. The Annual Subscription is 5s. (post free). Single Copies, 1s. 6d. each, may be obtained from the following Booksellers :—

READING .....	Lovejoy's Library. Mr. H. TURNER, late BLACKWELL & PLUMB, Market Place.
OXFORD .....	Messrs. JAMES PARKER & Co., Broad Street.
WOKINGHAM.....	Mr. W. T. GOTELEE, Market Place.
WANTAGE .....	Mr. H. N. NICHOLS, Market Place.
AYLESBURY .....	Mr. LEWIS POULTON.
BANBURY.....	Mr. E. A. WALFORD.

Contributions relating to the history and antiquities of the three Counties are invited, and the Editor will welcome any Notes, Queries or Replies, and any Photographs and Sketches relating to the district.

*REVIEWS.*—Books, Pamphlets, &c., sent for review, will receive attention, and be duly noticed.

*ADVERTISEMENTS.*—This Journal is a good medium for literary and other suitable advertisements. Scale of charges :—One page, £1 ; half page, 12s. ; quarter page, 6s. 6d. ; inch, 5s. ; half inch, 2s. 6d.

Special Cases for Binding have been prepared by Messrs. Knill, Minster Street, Reading. Price 1s. 6d. (including binding). All orders for binding to be sent to Messrs. Knill.

Bound Volumes of the Journal may be obtained on application to the Editor at 6s. 6d. each.

---

## CONTENTS.

	PAGE
GOSSIP OF AN ANTIQUARY .. .. .	33
PROCEEDINGS OF SOCIETIES .. .. .	37
BERKS ARCHEOLOGICAL SOCIETY REPORT, 1903—1904 .. ..	38
THE HISTORY OF MAIDENHEAD. BY P. H. DITCHFIELD, M.A., F.S.A. .. .. .	44
THE ROMAN CITY OF SILCHESTER. BY W. H. ST. JOHN HOPE, ESQ. . . . .	50
THE CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNTS OF THE PARISH OF ST. MARY, THAME. TRANSCRIBED BY W. PATTERSON ELLIS .. .. .	55
OXFORDSHIRE CHURCH GOODS. BY NATHANIEL HONE .. ..	58
NOTES ON BERKSHIRE PARISHES, EXTRACTED FROM THE CHAR- TULARY OF OSENEY ABBEY. BY REV. H. SALTER .. .. .	59
ROBERT ALDWORTH .. .. .	61
NOTES AND QUERIES :—	
NOTES—BERKSHIRE GAMES .. .. .	62
BIRDS IN BERKSHIRE .. .. .	63

## FENLAND NOTES AND QUERIES.

Edited by REV. W. D. SWEETING, M.A., Maxey Vicarage,  
Market Deeping.

**A** QUARTERLY JOURNAL, devoted to the Antiquities, Geology, Natural Features, Parochial Records, Family History, Legends and Traditions, Folk Lore, Curious Customs, etc., of the Fenland, in the Counties of Huntingdon, Cambridge, Lincoln, Northampton, Norfolk and Suffolk. Price 1/6 per quarter, by post, 1/8. A year's Subscription, if paid in advance, 6/-, post free. Vols. I. and II. now ready, neatly bound, leather back, cloth sides, gilt top, lettered, 15/- each, postage 9d.

*Peterborough:* GEO. C. CASTER, Market Place.

*London:* SIMPKIN, MARSHALL & Co., Ld.; and ELLIOT STOCK.

---

## PHILLIMORE'S PARISH REGISTER SERIES.

*For Subscribers only. Uniform Price, 10s. 6d. each Volume.*

Marriage Entries given down to 1812.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE, Vols. VII. and VIII. in the Press.

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE, Vols. IV. and V. in the Press.

NOTTINGHAM, Vol. III. preparing.

HAMPSHIRE, Vol. III. in the Press.

SOMERSET. Vol. III. in the Press.

NORFOLK, Vol. III. in the Press.

CORNWALL, Vol. II. in the Press.

WORCESTERSHIRE, Vol. I. in the Press.

LONDON (St. James' Duke's Place), Vol. III. in the Press.

*IN PREPARATION: Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, Derbyshire,  
Warwickshire and others.*

PHILLIMORE & Co., 124, CHANCERY LANE.

---

**B**YE-GONES.—Notes, Queries and Replies, on subjects interesting to Wales and the Borders. Published every week in the *Oswestry and Border Counties Advertiser*, and re-printed in Quarterly Parts, 5/- per annum, post free. A complete series published every two years, with title and index.

### NOTICES OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES.

*Antiquary*.—"An old friend of ours and one we always welcome, and shall continue to do so as long as it keeps up its present high standard of usefulness."

*Archæologia Cambrensis*.—"A volume of no small attraction for persons interested in the history and customs of bye-gone times."

*Revue Celtique*.—"Ces colonnes forment un parallèle provincial aux célèbres *Notes and Queries de Londres*."

Orders for the Re-print to be sent to Messrs. WOODALL, MINSHALL, THOMAS and Co., Oswestry.

---

**S**EARCHES, Transcripts, &c., undertaken at Public Record Office, British Museum and elsewhere, in Town or the Provinces.—Nathaniel Hone, 1, Fielding Road, Bedford Park, W.

## IN THE PRESS.

The CITY COMPANIES of LONDON, and their GOOD WORKS.

A Record of their History, Charity and Treasure, with fifty illustrations by A. R. Quinton, and fifty reproductions of old paintings, plate, etc. (Messrs. Dent & Co.)

Ordinary Edition limited to 750 Copies at one guinea.

Large Paper Edition, the price of which may be obtained at the booksellers, will be limited to one hundred copies.

Immediate application should be made to the booksellers to secure copies of this Work.

---

## MEMORIALS OF OLD OXFORDSHIRE.

WITH MANY ILLUSTRATIONS.

Messrs. Bemrose and Sons. (Price 15/-.)

"Will find a place on the bookshelf of every Oxfordshire man."—*Daily Express*.

---

## THE CATHEDRALS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

(2nd Edition).

With ILLUSTRATIONS by HERBERT RAILTON and others.

Price 8/6. Messrs. Dent & Co.

---

In demy 8vo., cloth, 7s. 6d. ; large paper copies, 21s. net.

## A HISTORY OF OXFORDSHIRE.

By J. MEADE FALKNER,

Editor of "Murray's Handbook to Oxfordshire."

"Mr. Falkner's book is unusually readable, and he has most successfully overcome the initial difficulty presented by the mass of material with which he has to deal."—*Daily Graphic*.

"We have rarely read a more fascinating book than this. In all its 320 pages there is scarcely one that could be called dull, or which could be done without."—*Church Bells*.

"May be heartily commended to all who are disposed, in instructive and pleasant pages, to learn in detail about the succession of our forefathers in a great midland shire."—*Antiquary*.

"It is not often that such a work can be pronounced attractive reading. Mr. Falkner's has not a dull page, and that is owing quite as much to his mastership of the pen as to the fruitfulness of his subject."—*Literary World*.

---

ELLIOT STOCK, 62, PATERNOSTER ROW, LONDON, E.C.

---

New Volume of the TEMPLE PRIMERS.

## ENGLISH GOTHIC ARCHITECTURE.

By P. H. DITCHFIELD.

Messrs. Dent & Co.

(PRICE ONE SHILLING).