

Vol. 18. No. 1. New Series.]

[APRIL, 1912.

*Subscription 5/- per annum; Separate Numbers, 1/6 each.*



THE

Berks, Bucks & Oxon

Archæological Journal.



*Published in connection with the following Societies:—*

- The Berkshire Archæological Society
- The Newbury District Field Club
- The Oxford Architectural & Historical Society
- The Oxfordshire Archæological Society
- The Oxford University Antiquarian Society
- The Ladies' Brass-rubbing Society of Oxford.

---

THE JOURNAL IS PUBLISHED QUARTERLY.

---

EDITED BY

REV. P. H. DITCHFIELD, M.A., F.S.A.

*Rector of Barkham; Fellow of R. Hist. Soc.; Hon. Sec. of  
the Berks Archæological Society.*

ASSISTED BY JOHN HAUTENVILLE COPE.

---

Reading:

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY CHAS. SLAUGHTER & SON  
London: ELLIOT STOCK, 62, Paternoster Row.

## TO SUBSCRIBERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.

Subscriptions for Vol. XVII. are now due.

It is requested that all unpaid Subscriptions should be paid at once.

All Subscriptions and Communications should be forwarded to the EDITOR, BARKHAM RECTORY, WOKINGHAM. The Annual Subscription is 5s. (post free). Single Copies, 1s. 6d. each, may be obtained from the following Booksellers:—

READING .....	Mr. W. LONG, London Street.
	Mr. T. HUNT, late H. TURNER, Market Place.
OXFORD .....	Messrs. JAMES PARKER & Co., Broad Street.
WOKINGHAM.....	Mr. W. T. GOTELEE, Market Place.
WANTAGE .....	Mr. H. N. NICHOLS, Market Place.
AYLESBURY .....	Mr. LEWIS POULTON.
BANBURY.....	Mr. E. A. WALFORD.

Contributions relating to the history and antiquities of the three Counties are invited, and the Editor will welcome any Notes, Queries or Replies, and any Photographs and Sketches relating to the district.

*REVIEWS.*—Books, Pamphlets, &c., sent for review, will receive attention, and be duly noticed.

*ADVERTISEMENTS.*—This Journal is a good medium for literary and other suitable advertisements. Scale of charges:—One page, £1; half page, 12s.; quarter page, 6s. 6d.; inch, 5s.; half inch, 2s. 6d.

Special Cases for Binding have been prepared by Messrs. Knill, Minster Street, Reading. Price 1s. 6d. (including binding). All orders for binding to be sent to Messrs. Knill.

Bound Volumes of the Journal may be obtained on application to the Editor at 6s. 6d. each.

## CONTENTS.

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION .....	I
NOTES ON THE CHURCHES OF STEVENTON, HARWELL, DIDCOT AND HAGBOURNE. By CHARLES E. KEYSER, M.A., F.S.A.	2
SOME NOTES OF BENSON OR BENSINGTON. By J. E. FIELD, M.A.	10
PHIPPS FAMILY OF BERKSHIRE. By Captain H. R. PHIPPS	14
EVERSLEY AND ITS REGISTERS. By EMMA ELIZABETH COPE	20
WANDERINGS IN BUCKINGHAMSHIRE. By the Rev. A. J. FOSTER	23
NOTES AND QUERIES:—	
NOTES—THE MYTH OF THE PENT CUCKOO .....	25
BRASS AT TIDMARSH—EXTRACT FROM AN OLD DOCUMENT—NETTLEBED WINDMILL .....	26
PREHISTORIC RING COINAGE .....	27
QUERIES—AN OLD ROAD .....	27
PROCEEDINGS OF SOCIETIES .....	27

**W**ANTED.—OLD ENGLISH ENCAUSTIC TILES, such as have been dug up on sites of Abbeys and Churches, usually with inlaid patterns in yellow.—CAPTAIN C. LINDSAY, 97, Cadogan Gardens, London.

---

*A Key to the Family Deed Chest.*

## **How to Decipher and Study Old Documents.**

By E. E. THOYTS.

With an Introduction by C. TRICE MARTIN, Esq.

Third Edition, Revised, Enlarged, and Illustrated with Facsimiles of Deeds and Specimens of Handwritings of different periods.

Crown 8vo., Cloth, 5s. net.

---

# **THE ANTIQUARY.**

Edited by G. L. APPERSON, I.S.O.

A Monthly Illustrated Magazine devoted to the Study of the Past.

The articles are all by writers of eminence. 6d. monthly; 6s. per annum, post free. Volumes of the ANTIQUARY, Crown 4to, Roburgh, Gilt Top, 7s. 6d. post free. Cases for binding the numbers of the ANTIQUARY, 1s. 6d. net.

*Write for Catalogue of Antiquarian and General Literature free by post.*

---

LONDON: ELLIOT STOCK, 62, PATERNOSTER ROW, E.C.

---

## **MR. NATHANIEL J. HONE**

**Undertakes Research Work in Town or the Provinces.  
Court Rolls and other Muniments arranged and calendared.**

---

ADDRESS:—THE MANORIAL SOCIETY, 1, MITRE COURT  
BUILDINGS, TEMPLE, E.C.

## FENLAND NOTES AND QUERIES.

Edited by REV. W. D. SWEETING, M.A., Maxey Vicarage,  
Market Deeping.

**A** QUARTERLY JOURNAL, devoted to the Antiquities, Geology, Natural Features, Parochial Records, Family History, Legends and Traditions, Folk Lore, Curious Customs, etc., of the Fenland, in the Counties of Huntingdon, Cambridge, Lincoln, Northampton, Norfolk and Suffolk. Price 1/6 per quarter, by post, 1/8. A year's Subscription, if paid in advance, 6/-, post free. Vols. I. and II. now ready, neatly bound, leather back, cloth sides, gilt top, lettered, 15/- each, postage 9d.

*Peterborough:* GEO. C. CASTER, Market Place.

*London:* SIMPKIN, MARSHALL & Co., Ld.; and ELLIOT STOCK.

---

## PHILLIMORE'S PARISH REGISTER SERIES.

*For Subscribers only. Uniform Price, 10s. 6d. each Volume.*

Marriage Entries given down to 1812.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE, Vols. VII. and VIII. in the Press.

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE, Vols. IV. and V. in the Press.

NOTTINGHAM, Vol. III. preparing.

HAMPSHIRE, Vol. III. in the Press.

SOMERSET, Vol. III. in the Press.

NORFOLK, Vol. III. in the Press.

CORNWALL, Vol. II. in the Press.

WORCESTERSHIRE, Vol. I. in the Press.

LONDON (St. James' Duke's Place), Vol. III. in the Press.

*IN PREPARATION: Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, Derbyshire,  
Warwickshire and others.*

PHILLIMORE & Co., 124, CHANCERY LANE.

---

**B**YE-GONES.—Notes, Queries and Replies, on subjects interesting to Wales and the Borders. Published every week in the *Oswestry and Border Counties Advertiser*, and re-printed in Quarterly Parts, 5/- per annum, post free. A complete series published every two years, with title and index.

### NOTICES OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES.

*Antiquary*.—"An old friend of ours and one we always welcome, and shall continue to do so as long as it keeps up its present high standard of usefulness."

*Archæologia Cambrensis*.—"A volume of no small attraction for persons interested in the history and customs of bye-gone times."

*Revue Celtique*.—"Ces colonnes forment un parallèle provincial aux célèbres *Notes and Queries* de Londres."

Orders for the Re-print to be sent to Messrs. WOODALL, MINSHALL, THOMAS and Co., Oswestry.

---

**T**YPEWRITING.—Manuscripts, &c., carefully copied. Prompt reasonable.—E. C. PEARCE, F Inc.S.T., 30, College Road, Reading.