

5. Annex **COMPONENTS OF DEFENCE AREA 48**

Details of the defence works shown on Map 2 are given below. The listing is arranged in sequence of the unique database record numbers that are also given on the map.

UORN	S0000437	SITE TYPE	PILLBOX	
		NGR	TQ 9020	9470
COUNTY	Essex			
DISTRICT	Rochford			
PARISH	Canewdon			
LOCATION	Grays Lane, adjoining Butts Hill, Lambourne Hall Road, Canewdon.			
DESCRIPTION	TYPE		DATE	
	Air Photograph		1950/10/11	
	Possible pillbox plotted from aerial photograph.			
	TYPE		DATE	
	Field Visit		2002/06/13	
	Field visit could not locate this pillbox.			
	TYPE		DATE	
	Field Visit		1997/03/11	
	Octagonal pillbox.			
CONDITION	Unknown			
THREATS				
ADJACENT				
SITES	Pillbox TQ904946 Pillbox: TQ 906945			
PART OF	Essex coast defences			
CONSTRUCTION				
DATE	1940/ __/ __	1941/ __/ __		
REFERENCE	V58/RAF/585 Pt.2 (fr 5189)		Aerial photographs	

DESIGNATION

UORN S0000439 **SITE TYPE** PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)
NGR TQ 90370 94641

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION Behind Village Hall, Lambourne Hall Road, Canewdon.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE **DATE**
Field Visit 2002/06/13

Type 22 concrete-faced pillbox. Good example. Metal bars protrude from roof: metal pipe also runs down wall [purpose unknown]. One embrasure blocked. Access possible, exterior and interior. Faces W. GPS gives TQ 9037494648.

TYPE **DATE**
Map 1972/ __/ __

Hexagonal structure plotted from OS 1:2500 sheet.

TYPE **DATE**
Field Visit 2000/03/14

Type 22 pillbox. Marks of wooden shuttering clearly visible. Piece of metal fencing on roof and one side. Bent over metal bars on roof [may once have supported camouflage netting?]. Y-shaped blast wall inside. Holes for door hinges on either side of entrance. Faces W.

TYPE **DATE**
Field Visit 1997/03/11

Octagonal pillbox.

CONDITION

Good

THREATS

ADJACENT

Pillbox TQ902947
Pillbox: TQ 906945

SITES

PART OF

RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION

DATE

1940/ __/ __ 1941/ __/ __

REFERENCE

DESIGNATION

UORN S0000440 **SITE TYPE** PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)
NGR TQ 90480 94520

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION

On N edge of Lambourne Hall Road, E of Village Hall, Canewdon.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE **DATE**
Field Visit 2002/06/13

Type 22 concrete-faced pillbox, at very edge of road. Embrasures now blocked in. Metal rods protrude from roof. Faces E along road. GPS gives TQ 9049394528.

TYPE **DATE**
Map 1972/ __/ __

Hexagonal structure plotted from OS 1:2500 sheet.

TYPE **DATE**
Field Visit 2000/03/14

Type 22 pillbox. Bent bits of metal on roof that presumably held camouflage netting. Almost all embrasures have been blocked up. There is one rifle embrasure next to the entrance, and possibly a second one that has been blocked up. Small holes either side of the entrance. Internal blast wall. Did the pillbox once overlook a roadblock?

TYPE **DATE**
Air Photograph 1953/02/09

Hexagonal pillbox plotted from aerial photograph. Indications are that originally this was a tall pillbox, similar to that to its S [see UORN 13637].

TYPE **DATE**
Field Visit 1997/03/11

Octagonal pillbox.

CONDITION

Good

THREATS

ADJACENT

Pillbox TQ902947
Pillbox: TQ 904946

SITES

PART OF

RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION**DATE**

1940/__/__ 1941/__/__

REFERENCE

V540/RAF/1076 (fr 0128) Aerial photographs

DESIGNATION

UORN S0006804 **SITE TYPE** PILLBOX
NGR TQ 90387 94800

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION

In field N of Lambourne Hall Rd, overlooking River Crouch, Canewdon.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE **DATE**
 Field Visit 2002/06/13

No sign of this pillbox. It has undoubtedly been destroyed recently to help make a broad open field.

TYPE **DATE**
 Map 1972/__/__

Hexagonal structure plotted from OS 1:2500 map.

TYPE **DATE**
 Field Visit 2000/03/14

Half-demolished pillbox, probably a type 22 [although it may have been square], reduced to about half height and filled with its own rubble. This was done at some time between 1997-2000 [more likely 1999-2000]. Covered in vegetation.

TYPE **DATE**
 Field Visit 1999/04/17

Hexagonal pillbox.

CONDITION

Destroyed

THREATS

The structure is overgrown.

ADJACENT**SITES****PART OF**

Essex coast defences

CONSTRUCTION

DATE

1940/__/__ 1941/__/__

REFERENCE

DESIGNATION

UORN S0006806 **SITE TYPE** PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)
NGR TQ 9072 9481

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION

In field NE of Lambourne Hall Rd, to the W of a farm track, Canewdon.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE DATE
Air Photograph 1946/05/10

Structure that may be pillbox plotted from aerial photograph.
TYPE DATE
Map 1972/__/__

Hexagonal structure plotted from OS 1:2500 sheet.
TYPE DATE
Field Visit 2002/06/13

No sign of this pillbox. It has probably been destroyed recently to make wide open field.
TYPE DATE
Field Visit 2000/03/14

Type 22 pillbox, facing E, reduced to half-height between 1997-2000 [probably 1999-2000] and rubble piled inside. Entrance was blocked up to waist height. Covered in vegetation, which, however, was higher before demolition.

CONDITION

Destroyed

THREATS

The structure is overgrown.

ADJACENT

SITES

PART OF

Essex coast defences

CONSTRUCTION**DATE**

1940/ __/ __ 1941/ __/ __

REFERENCE

106G/UK/1496 (fr 3250) Aerial photographs

DESIGNATION

UORN	S0013634	SITE TYPE	PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)
		NGR	TQ 9112 9390

COUNTY	Essex
DISTRICT	Rochford
PARISH	Canewdon
LOCATION	

SE of Canewdon, in field adjacent to footpath that runs from opposite Lambourne Hall.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE	DATE
Field Visit	2002/06/13

Type 22 pillbox in field some 40 yards from footpath. Concrete-faced. Good condition. No access when field in crop. Faces E.

TYPE	DATE
Field Visit	1997/ __/ __

Type 22 pillbox, facing E. Shuttering marks visible.

TYPE	DATE
Air Photograph	1946/08/27

Hexagonal pillbox plotted from aerial photograph. It was originally at the edge of woodland, at the junction of two field boundaries, and was defending the SE corner of the military site [part of RAF Canewdon?] to its N.

CONDITION

Good

THREATS**ADJACENT****SITES****PART OF**

RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION**DATE**

1940/ __/ __ 1941/ __/ __

REFERENCE

106G/UK/1702 (fr 4034)

Aerial photographs

DESIGNATION

UORN S0013637 **SITE TYPE** PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)
NGR TQ 90261 94304

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION

S of Canewdon village on S side of Gardeners Lane.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE	DATE
Field Visit	2002/06/13

Unusual type 22 pillbox (concrete-faced), with a brick parapet added and an AA mount placed on the roof. Metal pipe protrudes from the upper brick wall. Exterior and interior access. Overgrown on one side. Faces WSW.

TYPE	DATE
Field Visit	2000/03/14

Type 22 pillbox, with variants. The ground plan is of standard construction, but an AA mounting [?] has been added on the roof and a brick parapet built. There is an internal blast wall, but none external. Small holes either side of the doorway suggest it once had a metal door. Faces W.

Although there is no immediate or obvious threat to this pillbox, two other pillboxes in the area have been partially destroyed in recent months [2000/2001].

CONDITION

Good

THREATS

The pillbox is overgrown on one side.
 Some spray paint graffiti on internal walls.

ADJACENT**SITES****PART OF**

RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION**DATE**

1940/ __/ __ 1941/ __/ __

REFERENCE

DESIGNATION

UORN S0016083 **SITE TYPE** PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)
NGR TQ 9047 9415

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION

In hedgerow S of Gardeners Lane, Canewdon.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE **DATE**
Field Visit 2002/06/13

Type 22 pillbox, concrete-faced. In hedgerow. Faces W. Defending the transmitter site of RAF Canewdon off Gardeners Lane where a considerable number of structures survive.

CONDITION

Good

THREATS

ADJACENT

Pillbox: TQ 906945

SITES

PART OF

RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION

DATE

1940/__/__ 1941/__/__

REFERENCE

DESIGNATION

UORN S0016084 **SITE TYPE** PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)
NGR TQ 90589 94307

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION

At S edge of Gardeners Lane, at NE corner of RAF Canewdon transmitter site.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE DATE
Map 1972/ __/ __

Hexagonal structure plotted from OS 1:2500 sheet.

TYPE DATE
Field Visit 2002/06/13

Probable type 22 pillbox, concrete-faced. It is so overgrown it is scarcely visible, and its exact form cannot be made out. Forms part of the defences of the transmitter site of RAF Canewdon. Faces E along lane.

CONDITION

Fair

THREATS

The pillbox is so overgrown it is scarcely visible even at close quarters.

ADJACENT

SITES Pillbox: TQ 906945

PART OF RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION

DATE

1940/ __/ __ 1941/ __/ __

REFERENCE

DESIGNATION

UORN S0016139 **SITE TYPE** PILLBOX
NGR TQ 9072 9397

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION

At SE corner of former RAF Canewdon site S of Gardeners Lane.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE
Air Photograph

DATE
1950/10/11

Hexagonal structure plotted from aerial photograph. The site is now hidden by trees and bushes, and the structure may very well survive.

CONDITION

Extant but condition unknown

THREATS

ADJACENT

SITES

PART OF

RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION

DATE

1940/__/__

1941/__/__

REFERENCE

V58/RAF/585 Pt.2 (fr
5189)

Aerial photographs

DESIGNATION

UORN S0016140

SITE TYPE
NGR

PILLBOX

TQ 90608 94761

COUNTY
DISTRICT
PARISH
LOCATION

Essex
Rochford
Canewdon

RAF Canewdon north site.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE
Map

DATE
1972/__/__

Small hexagonal structure plotted from OS 1:2500 map.

CONDITION

Destroyed

THREATS

ADJACENT

SITES

PART OF

RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION

DATE

1940/__/__ 1941/__/__

REFERENCE

DESIGNATION

UORN S0016506 **SITE TYPE** ROADBLOCK
 NGR
 TQ 9136 9401

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION

Near Ivy Cottages, junction of lane with Lambourne Hall Road, E of Canewdon village.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE **DATE**
Document 1940/07/28

Roadblock. Part of No.4 [see also UORN 16507]. Cassini 358124.

CONDITION

Destroyed

THREATS

ADJACENT

SITES

PART OF

RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION

DATE

1940/07/__ ____/__/__

REFERENCE

45 Division Defence
Scheme
Operation Instruction
No.6

45th Division 'G' Branch
War Diary
2nd Bn. Glasgow
Highlanders War Diary

DESIGNATION

UORN S0016507 **SITE TYPE** ROADBLOCK
NGR TQ 9157 9404

COUNTY Essex
DISTRICT Rochford
PARISH Canewdon
LOCATION

Near junction of Lambourne Hall Road with Creeksea Ferry Road, , E of Canewdon village.

DESCRIPTION

TYPE Document **DATE** 1940/07/28

Roadblock. Part of No.4 [see also UORN 16506]. Cassini ref. 361125.

CONDITION

Destroyed

THREATS**ADJACENT****SITES****PART OF**

RAF Canewdon defences

CONSTRUCTION**DATE**

1940/07/___ ___/___/___

REFERENCE

45 Division Defence
Scheme
Operation Instruction
No.6

45th Division 'G' Branch
War Diary
2nd Bn. Glasgow
Highlanders War Diary

DESIGNATION