

## 5. Annex **COMPONENTS OF DEFENCE AREA 65**

Details of the defence works shown on Map 2 are given below. The listing is arranged in sequence of the unique database record numbers that are also given on the map.

<b>UORN</b>	S0002347	<b>SITE TYPE</b>	SPIGOT MORTAR EMPLACEMENT
		<b>NGR</b>	TG 3718 1722
<b>COUNTY</b>	Norfolk		
<b>DISTRICT</b>	North Norfolk		
<b>PARISH</b>	Ludham		
<b>LOCATION</b>	On E side of River Ant, N of Ludham Bridge.		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>			
	<b>TYPE</b>	<b>DATE</b>	
	Field Visit	2002/07/29	
	Spigot mortar pedestal, almost entirely overgrown in a position in front of fortified windmill shell that is difficult of access.		
	<b>TYPE</b>	<b>DATE</b>	
	Book	1995/___/___	
	Spigot mortar pedestal next to a pillbox constructed within the shell of an old wind pump [see UORN 2348].		
	<b>TYPE</b>	<b>DATE</b>	
	Field Visit	1997/10/06	
	Spigot mortar mounting set in to 24in concrete drainage pipe. Domed top with stainless steel spigot and mild steel plate.		
<b>CONDITION</b>	Fair		
<b>THREATS</b>	The spigot mortar pedestal is very overgrown.		
<b>ADJACENT SITES</b>	Loopholed windmill at TG 372172		
<b>PART OF</b>	Ludham nodal point		
	Eastern Command: II Corps Demolition Belt FI		
<b>CONSTRUCTION DATE</b>	1941/05/___ ___/___/___		

**REFERENCE**

Bird, Christopher	Silent Sentinels: The story of Norfolk's fixed defences during the twentieth century	
Atherton, Alan & Heaton, Trevor	Eastern Daily Press	
Wills, Henry	Images of Norfolk	
Bird, Christopher	Pillboxes: A Study of UK Defences	
	Norfolks Fixed Defences in the Two World Wars	Norfolk Industrial Archaeological Society

**DESIGNATION**

<b>UORN</b>	S0002348	<b>SITE TYPE</b>	DEFENDED BUILDING
		<b>NGR</b>	TG 3717 1723

<b>COUNTY</b>	Norfolk
<b>DISTRICT</b>	North Norfolk
<b>PARISH</b>	Ludham
<b>LOCATION</b>	Near E bank of River Ant, N of Ludham Bridge.

**DESCRIPTION**

<b>TYPE</b>	DATE
Field Visit	2002/07/29

Old wind pump tower, fortified with embrasures cut at two levels - five on the lower floor and three above (no floor now in place). Brick blast wall at entrance. A very fine structure, and an important survival.

<b>TYPE</b>	DATE
Document	1941/07/15

Pillbox at Ludham Bridge. Documentary source. Probably this site. Cassini ref. 83073499. Manned by 9 Bn Royal Berkshire Regt.

<b>TYPE</b>	DATE
Field Visit	1997/09/20

Fortified windmill [wind pump] with brick blast wall added to doorway. Five loopholes on the ground floor. 3 loopholes on the first floor.

**CONDITION**

Good

**THREATS****ADJACENT**

Spigot mortar mounting at TG 372172

**SITES****PART OF**

Ludham nodal point

Eastern Command: II Corps Demolition Belt FI

**CONSTRUCTION**

**DATE**

1940/ \_\_ / \_\_      1941/ \_\_ / \_\_

**REFERENCE**

Bird, Christopher	Silent Sentinels: The story of Norfolk's fixed defences during the twentieth century	9 Bn. Royal Berkshire Regiment Defence Scheme	9 Bn. Royal Berkshire Regiment War Diary
Wills, Henry	Pillboxes: A Study of UK Defences		
Bird, Christopher	Norfolks Fixed Defences in the Two World Wars		Norfolk Industrial Archaeological Society

**DESIGNATION**

**UORN**      S0015768      **SITE TYPE**      SPIGOT MORTAR EMPLACEMENT  
**NGR**      TG 3717      1714

**COUNTY**      Norfolk  
**DISTRICT**      North Norfolk  
**PARISH**      Horning  
**LOCATION**      On W bank of the River Ant, N of Ludham Bridge.

**DESCRIPTION**

<b>TYPE</b>	<b>DATE</b>
Field Visit	2002/07/29

Spigot mortar pedestal buried to its top. The stainless steel spigot is used to tie mooring ropes to.

<b>TYPE</b>	<b>DATE</b>
Photograph	___ / ___ / ___

Spigot mortar pedestal on the bank of a waterway. This is on the bank opposite the fortified windmill stump [see UORNs 2347 and 2348]. It is now almost completely buried, and is used as a bollard to tie up boats.

**CONDITION**

Fair

**THREATS**

**ADJACENT**



1940/\_\_/\_\_ 1941/\_\_/\_\_

**REFERENCE**

Ludham

Files on Categorisation  
of Defence Works

**DESIGNATION**

**UORN** S0015933 **SITE TYPE** INFANTRY POST  
**NGR** TG 371 170

**COUNTY** Norfolk  
**DISTRICT** North Norfolk  
**PARISH** Horning  
**LOCATION** Field OS165 (N of the road), adjacent to Ludham Bridge.

**DESCRIPTION**

**TYPE** **DATE**  
Document 1949/\_\_/\_\_

Defence post. Cassini grid reference, 830349.

**CONDITION**

Destroyed

**THREATS**

**ADJACENT**

**SITES**

**PART OF**

Ludham nodal point

Eastern Command: II Corps Demolition Belt FI

**CONSTRUCTION**

**DATE**

1940/\_\_/\_\_ 1941/\_\_/\_\_

**REFERENCE**

Ludham

Files on Categorisation  
of Defence Works

**DESIGNATION**

**UORN** S0016100 **SITE TYPE** ALLAN WILLIAMS TURRET  
**NGR** TG 371 170

**COUNTY** Norfolk  
**DISTRICT** North Norfolk  
**PARISH** Horning  
**LOCATION** Ludham Bridge.

**DESCRIPTION**

**TYPE** **DATE**  
Document 1941/07/15

Allan Williams turret. Manned by 9 Bn Royal Berkshire Regt. - 2 or 3 man crew. Cassini ref. 830349. [This may be the same site as UORN 15933].

**CONDITION**

Destroyed

**THREATS**

**ADJACENT**

**SITES**

**PART OF**

Ludham nodal point

Eastern Command: II Corps Demolition Belt FI

**CONSTRUCTION**

**DATE**

1940/ \_\_/ \_\_ 1941/ \_\_/ \_\_

**REFERENCE**

9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment Defence  
Scheme

9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment War Diary

**DESIGNATION**

**UORN** S0016113 **SITE TYPE** PILLBOX  
**NGR** TG 3713 1708

**COUNTY** Norfolk  
**DISTRICT** North Norfolk  
**PARISH** Horning  
**LOCATION** At Ludham Bridge.

**DESCRIPTION**

TYPE	DATE
Document	1941/07/15

Hexagonal infantry pillbox. Documentary source. Cassini ref. 83073499.

**CONDITION**

Destroyed

**THREATS****ADJACENT****SITES****PART OF**

Ludham nodal point

Eastern Command: II Corps Demolition Belt FI

**CONSTRUCTION****DATE**

1940/\_\_/\_\_      1941/\_\_/\_\_

**REFERENCE**

9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment Defence  
Scheme

9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment War Diary

**DESIGNATION**

<b>UORN</b>	S0016114	<b>SITE TYPE</b>	<b>ROADBLOCK</b>
		<b>NGR</b>	
			TG 3719 1707
			TG 3724 1708

<b>COUNTY</b>	Norfolk
<b>DISTRICT</b>	North Norfolk
<b>PARISH</b>	Ludham
<b>LOCATION</b>	At Ludham Bridge.

**DESCRIPTION**

TYPE	DATE
Document	1941/07/15

Roadblocks at Ludham Bridge. Cassini refs. 83053498 and 83103502.

TYPE	DATE
Document	1941/07/15

Roadblock. 7 rails bent, 8 rails straight. Documentary source. Cassini ref.

83103498.

**CONDITION**

Destroyed

**THREATS**

**ADJACENT**

**SITES**

**PART OF**

Ludham nodal point

Eastern Command: II Corps Demolition Belt FI

**CONSTRUCTION**

**DATE**

1940/ \_\_ / \_\_

1941/ \_\_ / \_\_

**REFERENCE**

'A' Sector Defence  
Scheme  
9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment Defence  
Scheme

213th Infantry Brigade  
War Diary  
9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment War Diary

**DESIGNATION**

**UORN** S0016116 **SITE TYPE** FLAME FOUASSE  
**NGR** TG 372 171

**COUNTY** Norfolk  
**DISTRICT** North Norfolk  
**PARISH** Horning  
**LOCATION** At Ludham Bridge.

**DESCRIPTION**

**TYPE** **DATE**  
Document 1941/07/15

'Hedgechopper' fougasse. Documentary source. Cassini ref. 831350.

**CONDITION**

Destroyed

**THREATS**

**ADJACENT**

**SITES**

**PART OF**

Ludham nodal point  
Eastern Command: II Corps Demolition Belt FI

**CONSTRUCTION**

**DATE**

1940/ \_\_/ \_\_      1941/ \_\_/ \_\_

**REFERENCE**

9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment Defence  
Scheme      9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment War Diary

**DESIGNATION**

**UORN**      S0016117      **SITE TYPE**  
   **NGR**      FLAME FOU GASSE  
   TG 370      170

**COUNTY**      Norfolk  
**DISTRICT**      North Norfolk  
**PARISH**      Ludham  
**LOCATION**      W of Ludham Bridge.

**DESCRIPTION**

**TYPE**      **DATE**  
Document      1941/07/15

'Demigasse' fougasse. Documentary source. Cassini ref. 829349.

**CONDITION**

Destroyed

**THREATS**

**ADJACENT**

**SITES**

**PART OF**

Ludham nodal point  
Eastern Command: II Corps Demolition Belt FI

**CONSTRUCTION**

**DATE**

1940/\_\_/\_\_      1941/\_\_/\_\_

**REFERENCE**

9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment Defence  
Scheme      9 Bn. Royal Berkshire  
Regiment War Diary

**DESIGNATION**

**UORN**      S0016120      **SITE TYPE**  
NGR      MINED BRIDGE  
TG 3721      1708

**COUNTY**      Norfolk  
**DISTRICT**      North Norfolk  
**PARISH**      Ludham  
**LOCATION**      Ludham Bridge.

**DESCRIPTION**

**TYPE**      **DATE**  
Document      1940/12/\_\_

Mined bridge - prepared for demolition. Cassini ref. 830349. [The bridge has been replaced in recent years].

**CONDITION**

Destroyed

**THREATS**

**ADJACENT**

**SITES**

**PART OF**

Ludham nodal point  
Eastern Command: II Corps Demolition Belt FI

**CONSTRUCTION**

**DATE**

**REFERENCE**

'A' Sector Defence      213th Infantry Brigade

Scheme

War Diary

**DESIGNATION**