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# **Northern Archaeological Associates**

## **BOLTON BRIDGE BY-PASS**

### **AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVALUATION**

**for**

**NORTH YORKSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL**

**NAA 1002**

**15 Redwell Court, Harmire Road, Barnard Castle, Co. Durham DL12 8BN**

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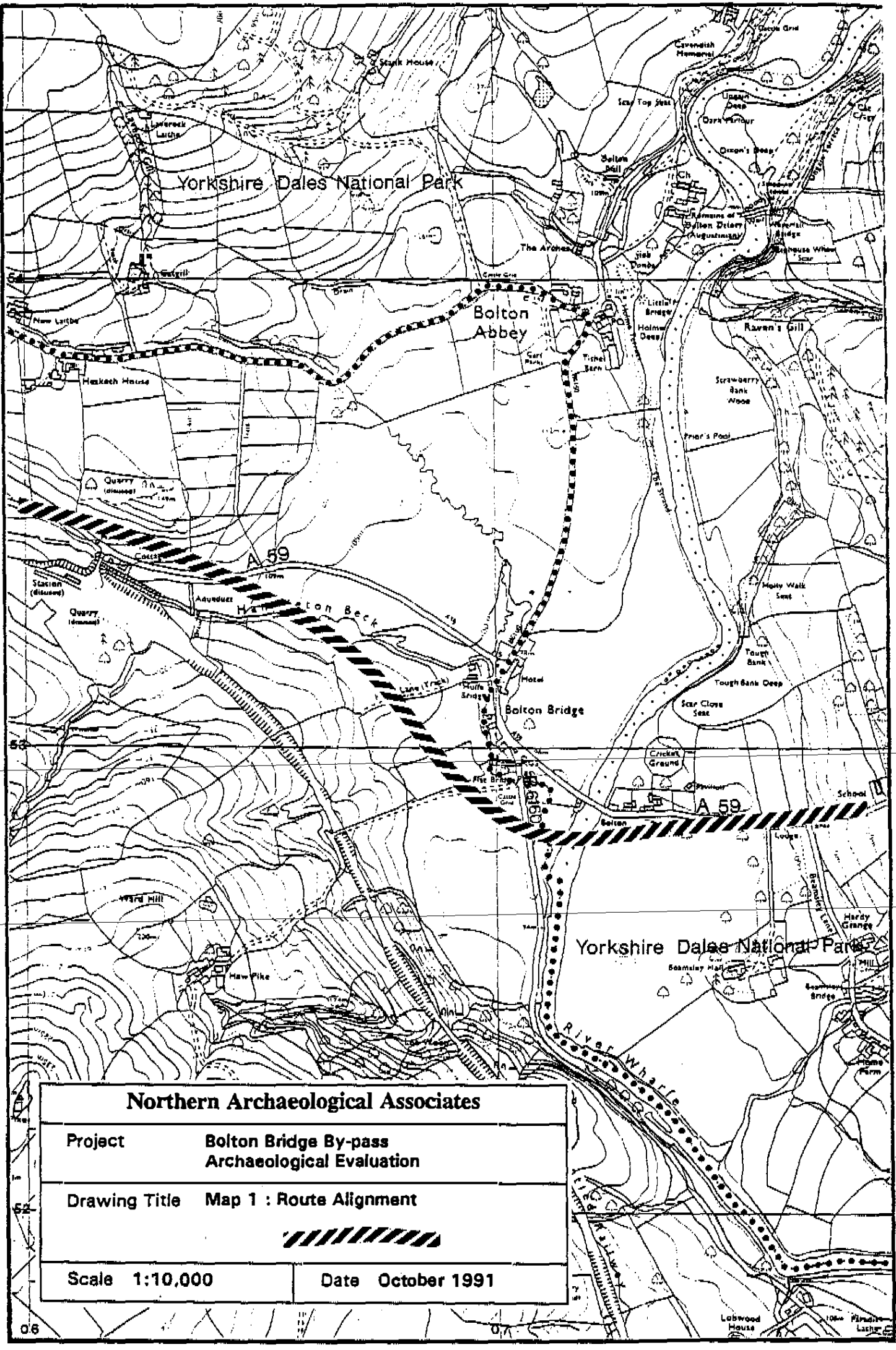
## MAPS


Three maps accompany the report.

Map 1. A general map at a scale of 1:10,000 showing the proposed route and the Yorkshire Dales National Park boundary.

Maps 2-4. Detailed maps at a scale of 1:2,500 which together cover the whole route corridor. They are primarily for use in conjunction with the detailed descriptions of individual features identified during the assessment and detailed in Section 5.2.

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Northern Archaeological Associates	
Project	Bolton Bridge By-pass Archaeological Evaluation
Drawing Title	Map 1 : Route Alignment
	
Scale 1:10,000	Date October 1991

## SUMMARY

The results of the evaluation indicate that whilst archaeological remains exist on the proposed route no sites have been identified which are so significant as to necessitate any alteration to the route. All were landscape features of medieval or post medieval date. A number of both specific and general recommendations are proposed to deal with the actual and potential archaeological remains which are affected by the route. These include a watching brier carried out during machine stripping of the topsoil, the archaeological recording of sections exposed through boundaries and trackways crossed during topsoil stripping, and the investigation prior to stripping of a circular mound in OS field no 6223 (site 2).

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report consists of the results of both a desk top assessment and a rapid field survey of the proposed route for the Bolton Bridge By-pass. The evaluation has been carried out by Northern Archaeological Associates as part of an environmental assessment undertaken on behalf of the Planning Department, North Yorkshire County Council. The study was carried out over a period of seven days in order to meet a Planning Committee deadline.

The report contains detailed information concerning the extent and nature of known archaeological remains within and alongside the route corridor, and makes recommendations for archaeological works deemed necessary prior to the road construction.

## 2.0 THE PROPOSED ROUTE (Map 1)

The proposed route of the Bolton Bridge By-pass runs to the south of the village, bypassing both the village itself and the bridge of the same name. The route crosses three parishes: Bolton Abbey, Draughton and Beamsley, and to the east of Hambleton Beck it is within the Yorkshire Dales National Park.

Whilst running mainly to the south, each end of the route begins by diverting slightly northwards. At the west end of the route this entails taking in an area at the south end of three fields to the north of the present A59. The proposed route then curves taking a southwesterly direction across seven fields to the east and southeast of the village to a point due south of the village immediately to the west of the B6160. In this area a roundabout links the by-pass to the B6160. The by-pass continues east, crossing both Hambleton Beck and the River Wharfe just below the present bridge and crossing one field before rejoining the present A59 route at Beamsley Hall Lodge. At this point portions of the southern parts of three fields to the north of the A59 are encroached upon slightly.

## 3.0 INFORMATION SOURCES

This section summarises the main sources of information researched during the course of the evaluation, and outlines the limitations encountered with respect to some of these sources.

### 3.1 Sites and Monuments Record

The county SMR held by the Archaeology Section of the North Yorkshire County Planning Department was one of the principal initial sources of information consulted during archaeological evaluation.

As the database for the Bolton Bridge area has yet to be enhanced, the only computerised record available was the SMR Siteindex. This provided only a very limited index of sites in the area, and is itself based upon information derived from Ordnance Survey (OS) record cards and aerial photographs (APs). Parish files held at the SMR were also checked, though nothing relating to the study area was found in these. A thorough survey of the AP sources was also carried out (see 3.2 below).

### 3.2 Aerial photographic sources

All relevant vertical aerial photographs in collections held by the SMR were studied. These came from two separate sources, Meridian Airmaps Ltd (1969) and Hunting Surveys Ltd (1973). A number of miscellaneous RAF vertical survey AP runs were also examined, but none of these covered the study area. A number of oblique APs taken by AJ Crawshaw of sites within the route corridor were noted but not examined as they were not held in the SMR.

### 3.3 Published sources

Several histories of the area were researched, however, most concentrated on Bolton Abbey and the Priory and little information concerning Bolton Bridge was obtained (this is summarised in Section 4.0 below).

The *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* and the CBA Group 4 *Forum* were also researched for references to finds made or fieldwork undertaken within the immediate area in recent years. No information directly relevant to the proposed route was found.

Volume three of the Victoria County History of Yorkshire, concerned with ecclesiastical history, was referred to for information relating to Bolton Priory. A general volume covering this part of the West Riding has not been produced.

### 3.4 Cartographic sources

The 1st and 2nd edition OS 6" maps (1854 and 1896 respectively) of the Bolton Bridge area held at the North Yorkshire County Record Office were researched. These allowed details of the area in the mid and late 19th century to be established. No early 25" OS maps were available for study.

Tithe maps of those parts of the study area within the parishes of Draughton and Beamsley (both 1847) held at the Leeds Archives were researched. This afforded more information on the area under study at a slightly earlier date than the 1st edition, including information on land use within specific fields in the mid 19th century. Tithe maps were not available for parts of the area within the parish of Bolton Abbey as these lands appear to have been exempt from paying tithes.

### 3.5 Craven Museum

Relevant records of archaeological finds held at the Craven Museum, Skipton were researched in order to determine whether find spots not recorded on the SMR or in published sources could be established. The search determined that no records exist for this area.

### 3.6 Rapid field survey

A rapid field survey of the route corridor was undertaken, enabling information gathered from the sources described above to be tested in terms of actual survival and ground level visibility. Where features did survive, additional information relating to

their size, shape and function was often obtainable. The field survey also identified features not located through the other sources already described.

### **3.7 Geology and soil maps**

Solid geology and soils maps at a scale of 1:250 000 were examined for the area of interest. At this scale it proved difficult to identify the precise boundaries of different rock and soil types represented, however, a broad split between the west and east of the route area was identifiable in each instance. In the case of the solid geology the area divided along a northeast to southwest line running out from the valley of the Wharfe above Bolton Abbey. To the west of this line occurs Carboniferous limestone and to the east of this line, Carboniferous millstone grit. In the case of soils, the area divided along a line running north to south just west of the Wharfe. To the west lie Cambic stagnogley soils, and to the east lie typical brown alluvial soils.

## **4.0 HISTORICAL BACKGROUND**

The place-name Bolton is of likely Anglian origin and means 'an enclosure with its buildings' (Smith, 1961, p63). At the time of the Domesday survey in 1086 Bolton was a manor of Earl Edwin though shortly after it was confiscated and given to Robert Romille, who subsequently moved his estate centre to Skipton where he built a Castle. The precise location of Bolton during this early period is not known, but is assumed to be on the site of the priory. The priory moved to its present site in 1154-55, remaining there until it was dissolved in 1540. The canons estate was subsequently bought by the Clifford family of Skipton passing on through the Earl of Burlington to the Duke of Devonshire as part of whose estate it still remains.

Specific information on Bolton Bridge is sparse. A bridge seems to have crossed the Wharfe at this point certainly from the 14th century, though it has been rebuilt on three occasions. The present bridge dates to 1676. The building still standing at the west end of the bridge appears to have been a chantry chapel.

Most of the fields relating to this survey appear on tithe maps of 1847, at which point they were all either designated as pasture or meadow. Earlier records of them have not been found.

## **5.0 DISTRIBUTION OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES**

### **5.1 Introduction**

All the information retrieved during this survey relates to specific archaeological features identified from AP, cartographic and rapid field survey. No information was derived from records of excavations or chance finds in the area. This lack of material does not necessarily indicate the absence of archaeological sites in the area, rather it may reflect a lack of field work. The nature of the land use, exclusively pasture and meadow, precludes chance finds revealed through ploughing. The surviving ridge and furrow itself may mask earlier remains. Natural agents also may play a part, a build up of alluvium in the area bordering the river might mask archaeological remains as might hill wash in the area further to the west.

### **5.2 Desk-top Assessment and Rapid Field Survey Results (Maps 2-4)**

A total of 70 archaeological features were observed in the assessment and these are described in detail in Appendix 1. This section presents a field by field summary of the archaeology over the proposed route as background to the route impact assessment and recommendations made in Section 6 of this report. The field numbers used are the OS



field numbers, and sites within each field are individually numbered and may be located on Maps 2-4. The fields are not listed below in numeric order as this bears no relation to their topographic position within the area under study. Rather they are listed from West to East and from North to South in a way that they can be systematically followed on the accompanying maps. In most instances the features represent individual archaeological entities, although occasionally groups of features are given a single number and a general group description where they occur a considerable distance from the proposed route and are unlikely to be affected.

#### **Field 0060**

Three blocks of ridge and furrow (1, 2 and 3) were identifiable within this field. These were divided by two relict boundaries (5 and 6) running west to east across the northern part of the field. A slight ditch (4) running within the south end of the east field wall may represent a field ditch or possibly a portion of an earlier boundary separating this field from that to the east.

The proposed route will affect the southernmost end of ridge and furrow block 1, and ditch 4.

#### **Field 0071**

A single block of ridge and furrow (1) was identifiable within this field. A shallow ditch (2) ran along the north side of the southern edge of the field, and a low bank (3) running north-south along the southern end of the east field wall may represent a relict field boundary separating this field from its neighbour.

The proposed route will affect the southernmost portion of the ridge and furrow as well as all of ditch 2 and much of the possible boundary 3.

#### **Field 2446**

This field contained five blocks of ridge and furrow (2, 3, 4, 5, 14) separated from each other by four relict boundaries (6, 7, 8, 13). All the boundaries ran downhill, and one at the eastern end of the field (13), along with its associated ridge and furrow blocks (5 and 14) ran into the adjacent field 3844. Along the southern edge of the ridge and furrow blocks 3, 4 and 5 and boundaries 6, 7 and 8 an empty, fairly flat strip (12) occurred just inside the southern edge of the field, this may represent a headland related to the ridge and furrow, but is more likely to represent upcast spoil from road construction. From the southwest corner of the field a hollow way (1) curved initially north then eastwards across the field, running immediately to the south of a limestone quarry lying along the northern edge of the field. A second, smaller quarry (10) lay on the eastern edge of the field, and to the south of this was a natural spring which had been formalised into a 'well' or water trough (11). A probable 19th century field boundary (9) ran approximately eastwards from the southwest corner of the field, continuing into the adjacent fields further east.

The proposed route will affect the southern ends of relict boundaries 6, 7 and 8, the ridge and furrow blocks 2, 3, 4 and 5, and the entire length of the probable upcast spoil area 12. The hollow way 1 will also be encroached upon, as will the western end of the field boundary 9.

#### **Field 3844**

The field boundary and two blocks of ridge and furrow (2446/13, 5 and 14) described above ran into this field. Much of the area likely to include the ridge and furrow 2446/5 was covered with a dense growth of vegetation (1) and could not be checked for

surviving archaeological features. A second boundary (2) ran down the field, with a block of ridge and furrow (3) lying to its east.

Only a portion of the densely vegetated area (1) is affected by the proposed route.

#### **Field 3433**

Indistinct ridge and furrow (1) ran across this field. It was also transected by a trackway (2) running NW to SE and on into field 7429. This trackway was cut into the hillside towards its lower end and was defined by a slight bank at its top end.

The proposed route will cut through part of the area containing ridge and furrow and may also encroach onto the trackway along much of its length.

#### **Field 7429**

The trackway 3433/2 discussed above ran into this field. The field also contained a block of ridge and furrow (2) and a structure (1), possibly the remains of a field barn.

Whilst the extreme western edge of the ridge and furrow may be affected by the proposed route, the structure is some distance away and might only become threatened if access from the road was to be sought through this field, or if the field was to be used during the proposed works for site accommodation, dumping spoil or some similar purpose.

#### **Field 6223**

A possible hollow way (1) ran across part of this field. It may be linked to an earthwork (7815/1) which is discussed below. Adjacent to and possibly associated with the hollow way was a low, circular mound (2). This feature is probably too small to represent a prehistoric burial mound, and is more likely to represent a stone clearance or rubble heap.

Both features will be directly affected by the proposed routeway.

#### **Field 5215**

A relict field boundary (1) ran NE to SW across the centre of this field. It is outside of the proposed corridor and should not be affected.

#### **Field 7815**

A single block of ridge and furrow (2) was identifiable within this field. The entire length of the south side of the field was observed to be bounded by a hollow way (3) called Huffa Lane, which originally ran for some distance in an approximately southwesterly direction from the east edge of Bolton Bridge. Running along the western field wall was a feature (1) which at its northern end ran into the adjacent field 6223. This end of the feature had the form of a low bank, but further to the south its shape was less well defined and it was reminiscent of a headland or lynchet protruding from beneath the more recent field wall.

The proposed route will run through the ridge and furrow (2) and bisect the hollow way (3) and will affect the northern end of the bank (1).

### Field 8200

This field contained four blocks of ridge and furrow (4, 5, 6 and 7) which were separated from each other by three boundaries (1, 2 and 3). Boundary 1 divided the field along its length while 2 and 3 ran perpendicular to this, dividing each of these long halves still further. A square shaped structure (8) was identified against the eastern edge of the field. It was slightly raised and bounded by a shallow ditch on two sides. It possibly represents a house platform.

The proposed route will affect both blocks of ridge and furrow and the relict boundaries 1 and 3. Boundary 2 is close to the route but is likely not to be affected, nor is structure 8 which is some distance away.

### Field 9300

This field contained two blocks of ridge and furrow (2 and 3) separated by a relict boundary (1) running along the centre of the field.

The proposed route affects all three of these features.

### Field 9472

This field was seen to be divided up into four separate areas by a complex of three relict boundaries (2) restricted to the western half of the field, and a probable hollow way (3) joined to them and running through the eastern part of the field. A single block of ridge and furrow (4) was identifiable within the area bounded by part of 2 to the west and 3 to the south. A probable 19th century trackway (1) crossed the northern part of the field.

The proposed route only affects the ridge and furrow (4) and crosses the trackway (1).

### Field 3563

This field contained a large number of features. The majority were related to a large field system which appeared to have existed largely within the present fields boundaries. This seems to have consisted of six large blocks of ridge and furrow (6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11) divided from each other by five boundaries (1, 2, 3, 4 and 5). At the extreme south end of the field a small complex of boundaries and blocks of ridge and furrow (16) ran partially into the adjacent field. Four features (12, 13, 14 and 15), all identified as trackways, radiated from the NW corner of the field, and with the exception of 15 appeared to post-date the field system. Feature 15 ran through the field in an approximately west-east direction, just south of the present road. On reaching the eastern edge of the field it continued east apparently ignoring existing roads and field boundaries. This feature may either represent an early undocumented road or trackway, or may reflect a pipe or cable trench.

The proposed route will affect the three northern blocks of ridge and furrow (6, 8 and 10) and the two relict boundaries 1 and 2. The northern ends of the trackways 12, 13 and 14, and a portion of the length of the possible trackway 15 are also affected.

### Field 4900

A single block of ridge and furrow (1) was identifiable within this field. The portion of the block at the extreme south end of the field will be affected by the proposed route.

### **Field 5900**

A single block of ridge and furrow (1) was identifiable within this field. The portion of the block at the extreme south end of the field will be affected by the proposed route.

### **Field 7300**

A single block of ridge and furrow (1) was identifiable within this field. The portion of the block at the extreme southwest end of the field will be affected by the proposed route.

## **6.0 THE ROUTE IMPACT AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

### **6.1 General impacts**

As detailed in the preceding section, the proposed route of the Bolton Bridge By-pass transects several existing fields within which a number of archaeological landscape features have been identified. These appear to be medieval or post medieval in date and include areas of ridge and furrow, relict field boundaries, trackways and a single mound of unknown origin. Although a number of these linear features will only be interrupted by the corridor, in some instances certain features will be wholly destroyed.

It is our opinion that none of these features are of major archaeological significance. As such they do not warrant preservation in situ through any alteration to the proposed route alignment. The destruction of these features does, however, constitute a loss to the local archaeological resource, and it is recommended that they are recorded in more detail.

### **6.2 General recommendations**

- 1) It is recommended that during machine stripping the recording of sections through transected features should take place to obtain information concerning their structure and probable date. Such features should include both relict field and existing field boundaries, trackways and hollow ways.
- 2) Since it is possible that presently unknown archaeological sites in this area may be masked, as discussed in Section 5.1 above, it is recommended that a watching brief is carried out during topsoil stripping of the entire route. Provision should be made for limited delays while archaeological recording takes place.
- 3) Borehole data for the route should be examined prior to machine stripping, in order to identify possible areas where buried ground surfaces are masked by alluvial deposits or hillwash.

### **6.3 Feature-specific recommendations**

A single individual feature, the circular mound 6223/2 requires examination through trial excavation prior to topsoil stripping to allow evaluation of its archaeological significance.

## Bolton Bridge Bypass : Additional Information (23/10/91)

### Documentary information relating to Bolton Bridge

There has been a crossing of the River Wharfe at Bolton Bridge since the early fourteenth century. The bridge is first referred to in 1311 and appears to have been substantially rebuilt in 1313-14. The bridge lay on an important route within the Bolton Priory estate, as it gave access to the sheephouse at Summerscales on Blubberhouses Moor.

The medieval crossing comprised a narrow stone bridge for pedestrians and animals, and a ford to the south for heavy vehicles. Due to the depth of the river the ford appears to have been replaced at an early date by a ferry.

The Bolton Priory rentals indicate that ferry was leased out together with a messuage called *Shiphous*. This term is somewhat unusual and could suggest that the river was navigable up to his point during the Middle Ages. The name may therefore indicate the presence of wharfs on the western bank of the river below the bridge.

### Impacts

Although the route of the proposed bypass lies well to the south of the bridge, it does cross a number of slight earthworks within OS field nos. 0885, 0973, 1179 and 1282 which may be associated with the ferry or water management of the meadow to the south-west. On the east bank a number of trackways (3563/12, 13 & 14) can be seen to converge on a point to the south of the present bridge, possibly indicating the location of the ford/ferry crossing immediately to the north of the corridor.

### Recommendations

- a) The earthworks within OS fields 0885, 0973, 1179 and 1282 should be surveyed and planned archaeologically prior to construction commencing. Features identified by such a survey may require more detailed investigation by trial trenching and/or geophysical survey.
- b) Further documentary research should be undertaken on the estate and priory records for additional evidence relating to the history of land use in the area of the bypass.
- c) The extent of disturbance associated with the bridge head construction will require further evaluation in the light of any additional information regarding the ferry, wharfs and associated water management in the area. If possible, the area of the east bank immediately south of Bolton Bridge should not be disturbed or used as an access, storage or construction area.

NB Omitted to mention five milestones and a boundary stone.

## **7.0 BIBLIOGRAPHY**

General sources used in the preparation of Section 4 ( Historical Background ) are listed here.

Page, W. (ed) Victoria County History of the County of York, III.

Raistrick, A. 1940. The story of Bolton Priory.

Smith, A.H. 1961. The place names of the West Riding of Yorkshire. Part VI. East and West Staincliffe and Ewcross Wapentakes.

Speight, H. 1900. Upper Wharfedale.

Watkins, P. 1989. Bolton Priory and its church.

## APPENDIX I

### CATALOGUE OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES AND FINDS

The following catalogue contains detailed information on each feature within and alongside the corridor of the proposed by-pass route. For each site or find the following information is provided:

#### OS FIELD NO.

The field number allotted to individual fields on the 1:2500 Ordnance Survey maps covering the Bolton Bridge area.

#### FEATURE NO.

An individual number given to a reported feature found within a specific field. These numbers are not unique within the study as a whole unless prefixed by the OS Field No.

#### PARISH

The present civil parish within which the site is located or find was made.

#### NGR

The National Grid Reference for each site or find. This is qualified as to whether the reference given is "Accurate" or "Centred".

#### CLASSIFICATION

A basic identification for the site or find.

#### PERIOD

Specific dating was not possible for sites encountered within this study. Where possible a likely, if general, period is suggested in this section.

#### DESCRIPTION

A basic description of the feature.

#### REFERENCES

Details of sources cited in the description section.

The following are the full references for aerial photographic sources:

MAL Meridian Airmaps Ltd: West Riding vertical survey (1969)

HSL Hunting Surveys Ltd: West Riding vertical survey (1973)

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 0060	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0593 5360	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and Furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running north-south downhill, south of 0060/6. Visible on AP [1].		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 0060	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0593 5367	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running north-south downhill, north of 0060/6 and south of 0060/5. Visible on AP [1].		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 0060	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 3	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0593 5371	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running north-south downhill, north of 0060/5. Visible on AP [1].		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		



<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 0060	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 4	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0601 5353	Accurate	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary ditch running north-south along the southern end of the east field wall. Possibly represents a field ditch or part of an earlier boundary. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 0060	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 5	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0591 5370	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Linear boundary running west-east across the north end of the field. North of 0060/6. Visible on AP [1]. Not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73/)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 0060	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 6	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0592 5365	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Linear boundary running west-east across the field. South of 0060/5. Visible on AP [1]. Not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 0071	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0606 5365	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running north-south downhill. Covers the entire field. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 0071	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0605 5351	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary ditch running along the southern edge of the field. It is 3.4m wide and has a maximum depth of 0.6m. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 0071	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 3	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0611 5350	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Possibly a relict field boundary running north-south along the east wall of the field. It is a low bank c.0.2m high and protruding from the present field boundary by c.2.0m. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0616 5351	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> C19th?
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Hollow way		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Hollow way running from the south-west corner of the field, initially north then eastwards running immediately to the south of the quarry lying along the northern edge of the field. At its southern end it is c.5m wide and has a maximum depth of c. 0.8m. Visible on AP [1].		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 117 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0612 5348	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running north-south down the hillside. Visible on the ground and on AP [1].		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 3	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0617 5347	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running north-south down the hillside. Visible on the ground and on AP [1].		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69)		

OS FIELD NO 2446	FEATURE NO 4	PARISH Bolton Abbey
NGR SE 0622 5345	Centred	PERIOD Med/Post-med
CLASSIFICATION Ridge and furrow		
DESCRIPTION Block of ridge and furrow running north-south down the hillside. Visible on the ground and on AP [1].		
REFERENCES 1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69)		

OS FIELD NO 2446	FEATURE NO 5	PARISH Bolton Abbey
NGR SE 0631 5341	Centred	PERIOD Med/Post-med
CLASSIFICATION Ridge and furrow		
DESCRIPTION Block of ridge and furrow running NNW-SSE down the hillside. Visible on the ground and on AP [1].		
REFERENCES 1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69)		

OS FIELD NO 2446	FEATURE NO 6	PARISH Bolton Abbey
NGR SE 0614 5347	Centred	PERIOD Med/Post-med
CLASSIFICATION Boundary		
DESCRIPTION Boundary running north-south down the hillside It is a bank c.3.5m wide and c. 0.2m high. Visible on the ground.		
REFERENCES		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 7	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0618 5346	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running north-south down the slope. Consists of a bank on the west with a ditch on the east. The combined width of both is c.3m. The bank has a height of c.0.1m and the ditch has a depth of c.0.1m. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 8	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0626 5344	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running approximately NNW-SSE down the hillside. It is a low bank c.1.5m wide and c.0.3m high. Some stone is visible in its make-up. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 9	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0626 5344	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> C19th
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Probable field boundary running eastwards from the SW corner of the field into the adjoining fields before turning north and joining the western edge of the modern wall OS No.9152. Visible on map [1]. Not visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168.		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 10	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0632 5348	Accurate	<b>PERIOD</b> C19th
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Quarry		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Disused limestone quarry. Visible on map [1]. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168.		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 11	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0634 5344	Accurate	<b>PERIOD</b> Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Well		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> A well or natural spring which has been formalised with a stone built trough and a pipe outlet. Visible on the ground and on a map [1].		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168.		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 12	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0627 5339	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Spoil?		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> A level strip of ground running W-E along the South edge of the field. It is c.6m wide and appears to cover the southern edges of the ridge and furrow blocks running down the hillside. It is likely to represent upcast spoil from road construction work. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 13	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0633 5343	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> A boundary running approximately NW-SE butting 2446/8 at its western end and running into the field to its east. It bounds the ridge and furrow block 2446/5 on its south side. Visible on AP [1]. Not visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 2446	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 14	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0632 5345	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running NW-SE. It runs into OS field No 3844 and is bounded by 2446/13 to its south, 2446/8 to its west and 3844/2 to its east. It is visible on AP [1] but was not visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3433	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0642 5332	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running NNW-SSE down the hillside. Visible on AP [1] but not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 117 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3433	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0648 5333	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Trackway		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Trackway running NW-SE across both this field and in OS field No 7429 to its east. At its NW end a slight bank is visible on its west edge, further SE it becomes a ledge c.4m wide cut into the top of the slope. Visible on AP [1] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1887/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0721 5262	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running N-S along the length of the field. Visible on AP [1,2] but not on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73) 2. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0738 5268	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running N-S the length of the field. Appears to divide blocks of ridge and furrow. It consists of a broad bank c.9.5m wide and 0.5m high with a shallow ditch c.1.2m wide on its west side. Visible on APs [1,2] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73) 2. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69)		



<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 3	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0717 5257	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running W-E between the riverbank and boundary 3563/1 which it butts, effectively splitting this riverside strip of land into two. Visible on APs [1,2], it was not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73) 2. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 4	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0730 5270	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running W-E between boundaries 3563/1 and 3562/2. Visible on AP [1] but not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 5	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0746 5266	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running W-E between boundary 3563/2 and the N-S lane at the eastern edge of the field. Visible on AP [1], this boundary was not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 6	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0719 5271	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately north-south Visible on APs [1,2], but not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69) 2. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 7	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0719 5245	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately north-south. Visible on APs [1,2], but not seen on the		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69) 2. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 8	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0730 5277	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately north-south. Visible on APs [1,2], but not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69) 2. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 9	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0732 5255	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately north-south. Visible on APs [1,2], but not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69) 2. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 10	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0746 5275	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately west-east. Visible on APs [1,2], but not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69) 2. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 11	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0746 5262	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately west-east. Visible on APs [1,2], but not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69) 2. HSL UK 73 31 2066/7 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 12	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0729 5263	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Trackway		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Path running approximately south from the NW corner of the field. Visible on AP [1], but not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 13	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0734 5265	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Modern?
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Trackway		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Path running approximately SSE from the NW corner of the field. Visible on AP [1] and on the ground. It is well worn, having eroded to a shallow dished profile c.2.5m wide.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 14	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0742 5274	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> C19th?
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Trackway		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Path running ESE from the NW corner of the field. Visible on map [1], but not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168.		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 15	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0740 5283	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Trackway?		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Possible routeway running approximately eastwards from the NW corner of the field, just to the south of the north field edge. Visible on AP [1] but not on the ground, it appears to run through several fields and field boundaries further to the east. Possibly an earlier road?		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3563	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 16	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0735 5243	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundaries and ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> A complex of boundaries enclosing ridge and furrow lying along the south field edge. Visible on APs [1,2] and partially on maps [3]. It was not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73) 2. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69) 3. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168.		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3844	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0631 5339	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Unknown		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Area covered by a dense growth of vegetation. Could not be checked for archaeological features. Visible on ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3844	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0632 5342	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running NNW-SSE downhill from the NW corner of the field to its south edge. Visible in AP [1], but not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 3844	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 3	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0639 5345	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately N-S down the field. Visible on AP [1]. Not seen on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 4900	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0750 5294	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and Furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running N-S. Visible on APs [1,2]. Not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/69) 2. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 5215	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0653 5315	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running NE-SW across the centre of the centre of the field. Visible on AP [1] and on map [2]. Not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73) 2. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168.		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 5900	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 5293 0760	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running east-west. Visible on APs [1,2]. Not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73) 2. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 6223	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0665 5321	Accurate	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Hollow way		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Possible hollow way running north from the bottom corner of the field towards the beck. It is approximately 7m wide and shallows off towards its northern end. May be related to boundary 7815/1. Visible on AP [1] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 6223	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0665 5319	Accurate	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Mound		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Low, circular grassy mound, c.5.0m in diameter and c.0.6m high. Possibly archaeological i.e. a cairn or burial mound, but probably represents stone clearance or a rubble heap. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 7300	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Beamsley
<b>NGR</b> SE 0775 5296	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running W-E. Visible on APs [1,2]. Not examined on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73) 2. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 7429	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0660 5338	Accurate	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Structure		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Rectilinear raised platform butting the north field wall. It is c.11m in length (W-E) and c.5m wide. The interior appears slightly sunken or disturbed. Visible only on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		



<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 7429	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Bolton Abbey
<b>NGR</b> SE 0675 5329	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately west-east. It fades out towards its southern edge. Visible on AP [1] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 7815	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0666 5315	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary or lynchet		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Runs along the western field wall this feature takes the form of a low bank c.2.5m wide and c.0.5m high. At this end it runs slightly into the adjacent field 6223. Further south it is less defined and more reminiscent of a lynchet or headland c.9m wide. Visible on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 7815	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0677 5315	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running WSW-ENE. Visible on AP [1] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 7815	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 3	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0683 5312	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Hollow way		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Hollow way called 'Huffa Lane' running WSW-ENE from Huffa bridge on the east edge of Bolton Bridge village. It effectively divides fields 7815 and 8200. It is c.3.5m wide and survives to varying depths between c.6m and 1.5m. Visible on APs [1,2], maps [3,4] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69) 2. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73) 3. Tithe map: Plan of the township of Draughton in the parish of Skipton. 1847 4. OS 6" 1st edition. 1854. Sheet 168		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 8200	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0685 5305	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary in the form of a shallow linear ditch c.1.5m wide, running approximately SW-NE across the centre of the field. Visible on AP [1], maps [2,3] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69) 2. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168. 3. Tithe map: Plan of the township of Draughton in the parish of Skipton. 1847		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 8200	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0682 5308	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary in the form of a shallow bank c.2.0m wide and c.0.2m high. Runs approximately NW-SE between the north wall of the field and the boundary 8200/1, which it butts. Visible on AP [1], maps [2,3] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69) 2. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168. 3. Tithe map: Plan of the township of Draughton in the parish of Skipton. 1847		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 8200	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 3	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0683 5301	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running NW-SE between the southern field wall and boundary 8200/1 which it butts. Appears on AP [1] and maps [2,3], but not on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. MAL 72 69 116/117 (30/7/69)</li> <li>2. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168.</li> <li>3. Tithe map: Plan of the township of Draughton in the parish of Skipton. 1847</li> </ol>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 8200	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 4	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0677 5306	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately SW-NE. Visible on AP [1] but only vaguely on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)</li> </ol>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 8200	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 5	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0689 5309	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately SW-NE. Visible on AP [1] but only vaguely on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)</li> </ol>		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 8200	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 6	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0680 5300	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately SW-NE. Visible on AP [1] but only vaguely on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 8200	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 7	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0691 5304	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately SW-NE. Visible on AP [1] but only vaguely on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 8200	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 8	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0695 5310	Accurate	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Structure		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Raised square shaped structure c.17m (SW-NE) by c.16m and c.0.5m high. Its NW edge is vague, but its SW and SE sides are bounded by a shallow ditch or depression c.4.0m wide. Visible on APs [1,2] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69) 2. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 9300	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0688 5295	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundary		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Boundary running approximately SW-NE along the centre of the field. Appears as a low bank c. 1.2m wide and c.0.1m high. Visible on AP [1] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 30 1987/88 (6/10/73)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 9300	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0687 5297	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately NW-SE. Visible on AP [1] but not on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69)		

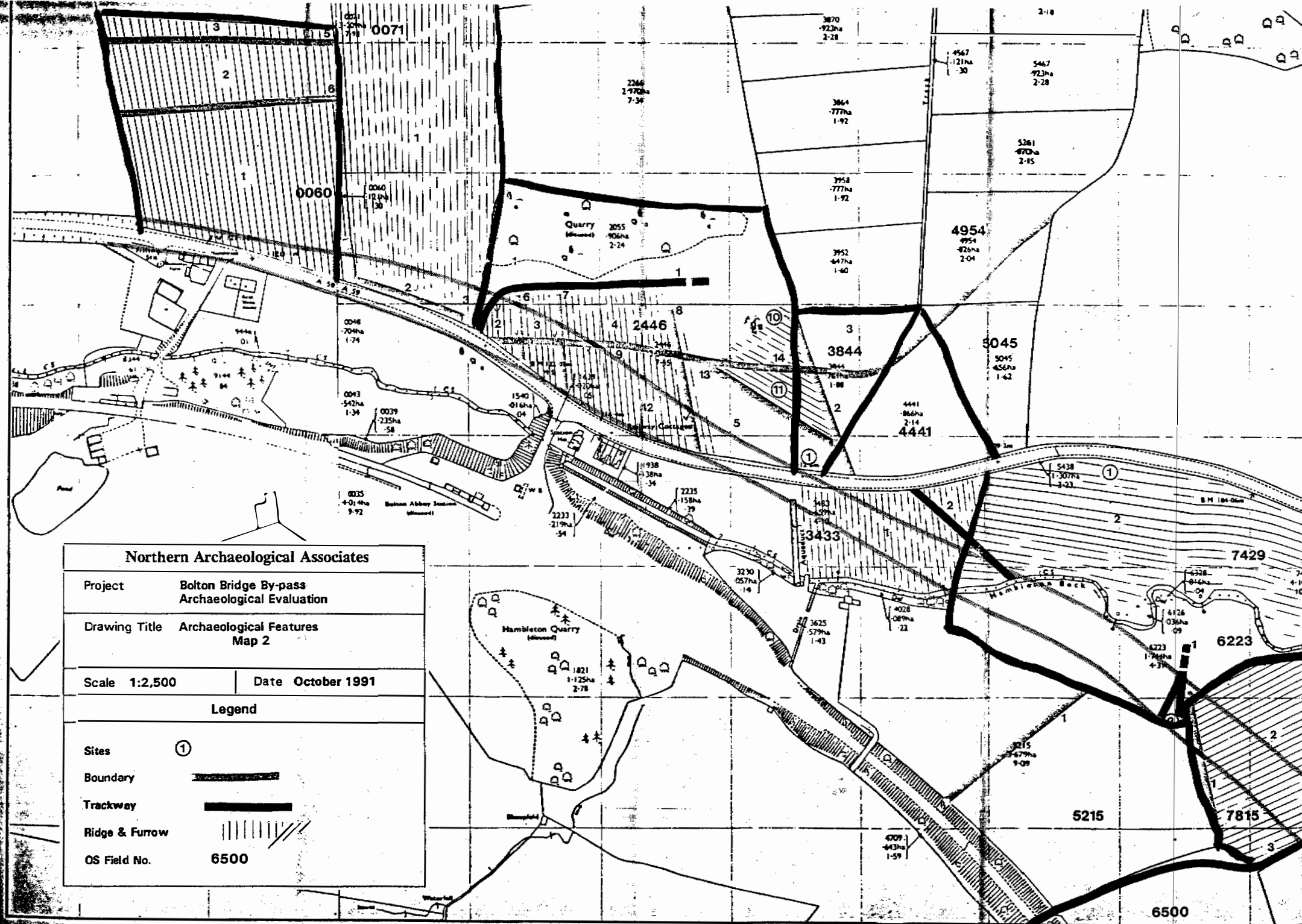
<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 9300	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 3	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0688 5292	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately NW-SE. Visible on AP [1] but not on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69)		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 9472	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 1	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0689 5285	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> C19th?
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Trackway		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Path running approximately NE-SW from the NE corner of the field. Visible on AP [1] and on map [2], but not on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73) 2. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168.		

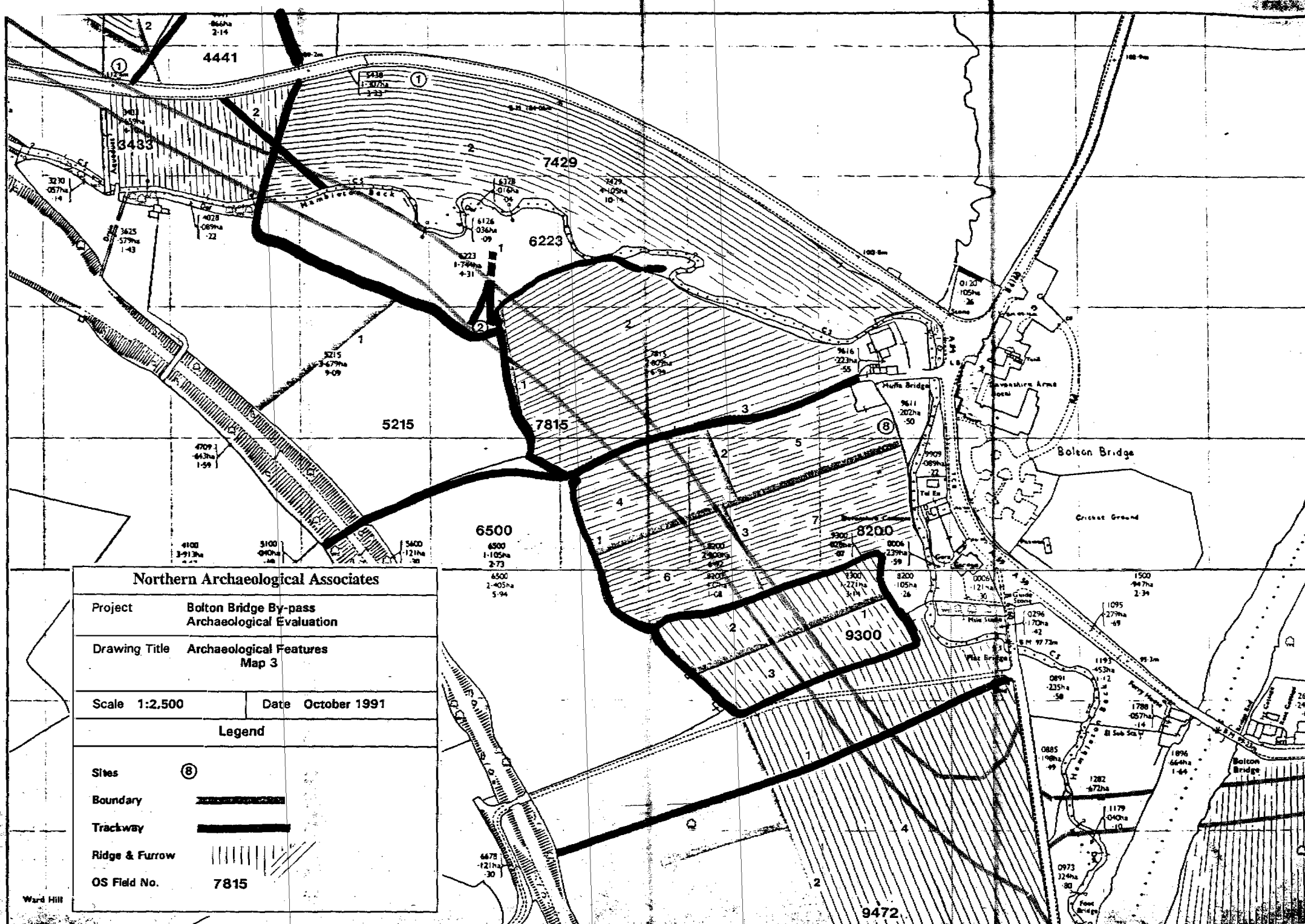
<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 9472	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 2	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0690 5270	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Boundaries		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> A complex of three joining boundaries within the western half of the field. Two run approximately N-S, the third running SW from these and eventually turning south itself. They are visible on AP [1] and maps [2,3] and brief examination on the ground shows them to be slight banks.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73) 2. OS 6" 1st edition of Yorkshire (West Riding) 1854. Sheet 168. 3. Tithe map: Plan of the township of Draughton in the parish of Skipton. 1847		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 9472	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 3	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0703 5264	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Unknown
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Hollow way		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Hollow way running approximately NW-SE, butting boundary 9472/2 at its east end. It is c.10.0m wide and shallow. It is visible on AP [1,2], map [3] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. MAL 72 69 115/116 (30/7/69) 2. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73) 3. Tithe map: Plan of the township of Draughton in the parish of Skipton. 1847		

<b>OS FIELD NO</b> 9472	<b>FEATURE NO</b> 4	<b>PARISH</b> Draughton
<b>NGR</b> SE 0698 5276	Centred	<b>PERIOD</b> Med/Post-med
<b>CLASSIFICATION</b> Ridge and furrow		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> Block of ridge and furrow running approximately NW-SE in the area to the north of 9472/3 and east of 9472/2. Visible on AP [1] and on the ground.		
<b>REFERENCES</b> 1. HSL UK 73 31 2066/67 (6/10/73)		







# Northern Archaeological Associates

Project Bolton Bridge By-pass  
Archaeological Evaluation

Drawing Title Archaeological Features  
Map 3

Scale 1:2,500

Date October 1991

## Legend

Sites

⑧

Boundary



Trackway



Ridge & Furrow



OS Field No.

7815

