## Archaeological Journal,

PUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

#### The Council of

### The Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland

FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND PROSECUTION OF

RESEARCHES INTO THE ARTS & MONUMENTS

OF THE

EARLY AND MIDDLE AGES.

VOLUME LXXX. [Nos. 317-320]

SECOND SERIES, VOL. XXX.

1923.

#### LONDON:

PUBLISHED AT: THE OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE,
19 BLOOMSBURY SQUARE, W.C. 1

(DISTRIBUTED GRATUITOUSLY TO SUBSCRIBING MEMBERS.)
TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS
AND FROM THE INSTITUTE.

MCMXXIII

[All rights reserved.]

## Arrharel Janes olorada E

#### CORRIGENDA.

- P. 35, footnote 2. Delete latter part. Facilities are now given to visitors to see the chapel.
- P. 53, line 19. For no. 9 read no. 1.
- P. 60. Insert Bedford, V, Clifton, K & L. Delete Cambs. II Isleham, K.
- P. 68. Insert Northampton \* Deene, L K L.
- P. 72. Insert Shropshire, V, Newport, C & L. Delete Stafford, II, Tamworth, K & L.
- P. 74. For V, Arundel, C & L, William FitzAlan, d. 1487. read III, Arundel, K, John FitzAlan, d. 1435.

# CONTENTS.

		PAGE
Alabaster Tombs of the Gothic Period. By ARTHUR GARDNER,	M.A.	INGL
F.S.A		I
The Grey Friars of Greenwich. By A. R. MARTIN		81
The Circle and the Cross. By A. HADRIAN ALLCROFT:		
Chapter xv. The Mound Moot		115
Chapter xvi. The Conversion of Ireland and England		144
Chapter xvII. Ireland		157
Chapter xvIII. Ireland (continued)		185
Chapter xix. Wales		219
Chapter xx. Wales (continued)		262
English Brick Buildings: Henry VII-VIII. By the Rev. J. Ke	STELL	
FLOYER, M.A. D.D. F.S.A		291
Obituary: SIR HENRY H. HOWORTH, K.C.I.E. D.C.L. F.R.S. F	S.A.	
late President of the Institute	1.0	305
Notices of Archaeological Publications		311
Proceedings at Meetings:		
The Summer Meeting at Norwich		323
The Autumn Meeting at the Inns of Court		359
The Monthly Meetings in London	٠.,	362
Report of the Council for the year 1922		364
Balance Sheet and Accounts for the year 1922		365
Index		368

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

abaster T	ombs o	f the Gothic Period :	PAGE
Plate	I.	and the second control of the second	
		No. 2. Wall-slab. Bakewell, Sir Godfrey Foljambe.	
		No. 3. Wall-slab. Youlgreave, Robert Gylbert	
		to face	1
Plate	II.	Tombs:	
		No. 1. Abergavenny, wall-tomb.	
		No. 2. Norbury, table-tomb to face	2
Plate	III.	Table-tombs and weepers:	
		No. 1. Swine, knight of Hilton family.	
		No. 2. Harewood, Sir William Gascoigne to face	3
Plate	IV.	Weepers (angels):	
		No. 1. Dodford, Northants. tomb of Sir John	
		Cressy.	
		No. 2. Ewelme, Oxon. tomb of duchess of	
		Suffolk to face	4
Plate	v.	Weepers (angels):	
		No. 1. Willoughby-in-the-Wolds.	
		No. 2. Harewood.	10
		No. 3. Methley to face	5
Plate	VI.	Weepers (angels):	
		No. 1. Lowick, Northants.	
		No. 2. Bottesford, Leics.	
		No. 3. Merevale, Warwicks.	
		No. 4. Ashbourne, Derbyshire to face	6
Plate	VII.	Weepers (male):	
		No. 1. Westminster abbey.	
		No. 2. Wells cathedral.	
		No. 3. Warwick, St. Mary's.	
		No. 4. North Aston, Oxon.	
		No. 5. Norbury, Derbyshire.	
-		No. 6. Tong, Salop to face	7
Plate	VIII.	Weepers (female):	
		No. 1. Warwick, St. Mary's.	
		No. 2. Elford, Staffs.	
		No. 3. Norbury, Derbyshire.	
		No. 4. St. George's, Windsor.	
		No. 5. Aldermaston, Berks.	
Di		No. 6. Kinlet, Salop to face	8
Plate	IX.		
		No. 1. Wells cathedral.	
		No. 2. Abergavenny, Mon.	
		No. 3. Minster Lovell, Oxon.	
		No. 4. Berkeley, Gloucester.	
		No. 5. Abergavenny.	
		No. 6. Ross, Herefordshire to face	9

		PAC	GE.
Plate	х.	Weepers (saints and female): No. 1. Harewood, Yorks. No. 2. Harewood.	
		No. 3. Burton Agnes, Yorks. No. 4. Ryther, Yorks to face	10
Plate	XI.	Late Weepers, groups: No. 1. Ashover, Derbyshire, tomb of Thomas Babyngton.	
		No. 2. Kinlet, Salop, tomb of Sir John Blount to face	II
Plate	XII.	Details: No. 1. Gloucester cathedral, king Edward II.	
		No. 2. Abergavenny, Mon.	12
Plate	XIII.	Details: No. 1. Harewood, Yorks. No. 2. Wingfield, Suffolk. No. 3. Swine, Yorks. No. 4. Ratcliffe, Notts to face	13
Plate	XIV.	Garters: No. 1. Wimborne, Dorset, duke of Somerset. No. 2. Ewelme, Oxon. duchess of Suffolk. No. 3. Callington, Cornwall, lord Willoughby	
-		de Broke to face	14
Plate	xv.	<ul> <li>No. 1. Ashwellthorpe, Norfolk, Sir Edmund de Thorpe.</li> <li>No. 2. Ashwellthorpe, Lady Thorpe.</li> <li>No. 3. Longford, Derbyshire.</li> <li>No. 4. Holme Pierrepont, Notts. Sir Henry</li> </ul>	15
Plate	XVI.	Collars: No. 1. Harewood, SS. collar elaborated. No. 2. Staindrop, SS. collar, early form. No. 3. Harewood, Yorkist collar of suns and roses. No. 4. Harewood, Tudor collar of SS. and	16
Plate	xvII.	Heads and collars:  No. 1. Willoughby-in-the-Wolds, Notts.  No. 2. Weobley, Yorks.  No. 3. Methley, Yorks.  No. 4. Bromsgrove, Worcs to face	
Plate	xviii.	Ladies' heads: No. 1. Berkeley, Gloucester. No. 2. Harewood, Yorks. No. 3. South Cowton, Yorks. No. 4. Lingfield, Surrey to face	18

			PAGE
Plate	XIX.	Ecclesiastics:	
		No. 1. Durham, bishop Hatfield.	
		No. 2. Winchester, bishop Edington.	
		No. 3. Wells, bishop Harewell.	
		No. 4. Gloucester, abbot Seabroke.	
		No. 5. Sawley, Derby, prebendary Bothe	
		to face	19
Plate	xx.	Ecclesiastics:	-9
LIACC	***	No. 1. Wells, bishop Ralph of Shrewsbury.	
		No. 2. Canterbury, archbishop Courtenay.	
		No. 3. Winchester, bishop William of	
		Wykeham.	
			20
Plate	Warr	No. 4. Wells, bishop Beckyngton to face	20
Tate	XXI.	Ecclesiastics, details:	
		No. 1. Winchester, bishop William of	
		Wykeham.	
D1		No. 2. The same, foot of tomb to face	21
Plate	XXII.	Civilians and priests:	
		No. 1. Yatton, Somerset, Sir R. Newton and	
		his second wife.	
		No. 2. Bristol, St. Mary Redcliffe, priest.	
		No. 3. Ashby-de-la-Zouch, pilgrim.	5202
		No. 4. Glastonbury, lay bursar to face	22
Plate	XXIII.	Ecclesiastics:	
		No. 1. Barrow-on-Trent, priest.	
		No. 2. Yelvertoft, priest.	
		No. 3. Leicester, bishop Penny.	
		No. 4. Gloucester, abbot Parker to face	23
Plate	xxiv.	Notables :	
		No. 1. Canterbury cathedral, archbishop	
		Stratford.	
		No. 2. Canterbury cathedral, king Henry IV.	
		No. 3. Ewelme, Oxon. Alice, duchess of Suffolk.	
		to face	24
Plate	xxv.	Effigies, period I:	
		No. 1. Hanbury, Staffs. earliest alabaster effigy.	
		No. 2. Gloucester cathedral, king Edward II.	
		No. 3. Westminster abbey, prince John of	
		Eltham.	
		No. 4. York minster, prince William of Hat-	
		field.	
		No. 5. Tewkesbury abbey, Sir Hugh Despenser	
		to face	25
Plate	xxvi.	Effigies, period II:	
		No. 1. Wantage, Berks. Sir William Fitzwarren.	
		No. 2. Ashton, Northants. Johan d'Herteshull.	
		No. 3. London, Great St. Helens, John	
		Oteswich.	
		No. 4. Hull, Sir William de la Pole to face	26

			PAGE
Plate	xxvII.	Effigies, period II:	LAGE
		No. 1. Colne priory, Essex, earl of Oxford. No. 2. Clifton, Notts. Sir Gervase Clifton. (?)	
		No. 3. Clifton, dame Alice Clifton.	
		No. 4. Nuttall, Notts. Sir Robert Cokefield. No. 5. Spratton, Northants. Sir John Swinford	
		to face	27
Plate	xxvIII.	Effigies, periods II and III:	7/
		No. 1. Swine, a Hilton.	
		No. 2. Swine, a Hilton.	
		No. 3. Staindrop, Ralph Nevill, earl of West-	
		morland.	- 0
		No. 4. Harewood, a Redmayne to face	28
Plate	XXIX.	0 ,1	
		No. 1. Warwick, St. Mary's, Thomas Beau- champ, earl of Warwick.	
		No. 2. Elford, Staffs. Sir John Arderne.	
		No. 3. Strelley, Notts. Sir Sampson Strelley.	
		No. 4. Ashton-on-Trent, Derbyshire, civilian	
		to face	29
Plate	xxx.	Heads, period II:	
		No. 1. Haversham, Bucks. widow.	
		No. 2. Northleigh, Oxon. Sir William Wilcote. No. 3. Tanfield, Yorks. Lady Marmion to face	
DI			30
Plate	xxxi.	Heads, periods II and III: No. 1. Willoughby-in-the-Wolds, Sir Hugh	
		Willoughby.	
		No. 2. Swine, a Hilton to face	31
Plate	~~~~		3-
Tate	XXXII.	Effigies, period III: No. 1. Dennington, Suffolk, lord Bardolf.	
		No. 2. Tideswell, Derbyshire, Sir Thurstan	
		de Bower (?)	
		No. 3. Merevale, Warwicks, lord Ferrers (?)	
		No. 4. London, St. Catharine's Hospital,	
		Thomas Holland, duke of Exeter to face	32
Plate	XXXIII.	Effigies, period IV:	
		No. 1. Porlock, Somerset.	
		No. 2. East Shefford, Bucks. Sir Thomas	
		Fettiplace. No. 3. Ashbourne, Derby, Sir J. Cockayne.	
		No. 4. Bottesford, Leicester, John lord Roos.	2-1
		to face	
Plate	xxxiv.	Ladies, periods II, III and IV:	33
		No. 1. Kinlet, Salop.	
		No. 2. Horwood, Devon.	
		No. 3. Stourton Caundle, Dorset.	
		No. 4. Thornton, Bucks.	
		No. 5. Ilton, Somerset to face	34

		PAGE
Plate xxxv.	Heads, periods II and III:	
	No. 1. Willoughby-in-the-Wolds, Sir Richard Willoughby.	
	No. 2. Harewood, Sir William Gascoigne	
		4.5
D1	to face	35
Plate xxxvi.	Heads, period III:	
	Lowick, Northants. Ralph Green.	,
	No. 2. Tong, Salop, Sir Richard Vernon to face	36
Plate xxxvII.	Heads, periods II and IV:	
	No. 1. Bottesford, Leicestershire, William	
	lord Roos.	
	No. 2. Lingfield, Surrey, Sir Reynold Cobham.	
	No. 3. Norbury, Derbyshire, Sir Nicholas	
	Fitzherbert to face	37
Plate xxxvIII.	Heads, periods III and V:	
	No. 1. Dennington, Suffolk, lord Bardolf.	
	No. 2. Elford, Staffs. Sir William Smythe and	
	dame Isabella Smythe to face	38
DI .		30
Plate xxxix.		
	No. 1. Dodford, Northants, Sir John Cressy.	
	No. 2. Ash, Kent, knight.	
	No. 3. Dunmow priory, knight and lady.	
	No. 4. Norbury, Derbyshire, Sir Ralph Fitz-	
	herbert.	
	No. 5. Puddletown, Dorset, knight in salade	
4.00	to face	39
Plate xL.	Details:	
	No. 1. Kidderminster, Worcs. knight in salade.	
	No. 2. Melbury Sampford, Dorset, knight in	
	salade.	
	No. 3. Meriden, Warwicks. sword-hilt to face	40
Plate xLI.	Heads, period IV:	
	No. 1. Thornton, Bucks. knight.	
	No. 2. Bletchley, Bucks. knight.	
	No. 3. Minster Lovell, Oxon. lord Lovell.	
	No. 4. Salisbury cathedral, lord Hungerford	
	to face	41
Plate XLII.		
TIALL ALII.	No. 1. Burton Agnes, Yorks. Sir Walter	
	Griffith.	
	No. 2. Harewood, Yorks. knight in tabard.	
	No. 3. Methley, Yorks. lord Welles.	
	No. 4. South Cowton, Yorks. Sir Richard	
		12
D1		42
Plate XLIII.	Effigies, period IV:	
	No. 1. Mainhull, Dorset.	
	No. 2. Thornhill, Yorks.	
	No. 3. Ryther, Yorks to face	43

			PAGE
Plate	XLIV.	Ladies:	
		No. 1. Leicester.	
		No. 2. Burford, Salop.	100
		No. 3. Bromsgrove, Worcester.	
		No. 4. Astley, Warwickshire to face	44
Plate	XLV.	Effigies, periods III and V:	1.5
		No. 1. Kinlet, Salop, Sir Humphrey Blount.	
	1	No. 2. Chipping Norton, Oxon. Richard Croft.	
		No. 3. Eye, Herefordshire, knight and lady	
		to face	45
Plate	XLVI.	ALCONOMIC AND AL	1.5
		No. 1. Bromham, Wilts. Richard Beauchamp,	
		lord St. Amand.	
		No. 2. Coleshill, Warwick, Sir Simon Digby.	
		No. 3. Coventry, Elizabeth Swillington to face	46
Plate	XLVII.	Effigies, period IV:	
		No. 1. Eye, Herefordshire, knight.	
		No. 2. Elford, Staffs. Sir William Smythe.	
		No. 3. Holme Pierrepont, Notts. Sir Henry	
		Pierrepont.	
		No. 4. Radbourne, Derbyshire, knight and lady.	
		No. 5. Ashover, Derbyshire, Thomas Babyng-	
		ton to face	47
Plate	XLVIII.	Effigies, period V:	
		No. 1. Thurlaston, Leics. John Turville.	
		No. 2. Batley, Yorks. Sir William Mirfield.	
		No. 3. Castle Donnington, Leics. Robert	
		Haselrig.	
		No. 4. Prestwold, Leics to face	48
Plate	XLIX.	Heads, period V:	
		No. 1. Ratcliffe-on-Soar, Notts. Ralph	
		Sacheverell.	
		No. 2. Harewood, Yorks. a Redmayne to face	49
Plate	L.	Heads, period V:	
		No. 1. Chilton, Suffolk, Robert Crane (?)	
		No. 2. Wethersfield, Essex to face	50
Plate	LI.	Effigies, period V.	
1		No. 1. Sheriff Hulton, Yorks. Edward prince	
		of Wales	9
		No. 2. Lockington, Leics. Lady Elizabeth	
		Ferrers.	
		No. 3. Chilton, Suffolk, Goerge Crane.	
		No. 4. Strelley, Notts. John Strelley to face	51
Plate	LII.		
- 1	2.11.	No. 1. Wingfield, Suffolk, John de la Pole, duke	
		of Suffolk, and his duchess.	
		No. 2. Aldermaston, Berks. Sir George Forster	1,73
		to face	
		3	- 1

				PAGE
	Plate	LIII.	Heads, period V:	TAGE
			No. 1. Middle Claydon, Bucks. Lady Margaret Gyffard.	
			No. 2. Duffield, Derbyshire, Sir Roger Mynors.	
			No. 3. Salisbury, Sir John Cheyney to face	55
	Fig.	Ť.	Diagram of armour giving names of principal pieces	33
	6.	••	referred to in the text	59
Th	e Grey	Friars	of Greenwich:	
	Plate	I.	The grey friars of Greenwich, restored plan of	
			area to face	81
	Plate		View of Greenwich from the north, showing the	0.1
	11466	***	friars' church in 1558 to face	85
	Plate	III.	View of Greenwich from the south, showing the	05
	Tiate	111,	view of Greenwich from the south, showing the	
			friary buildings in 1558 to face	92
Th	e Circle	and th	ne Cross:	
	Fig.	I.	Plan of modern Gorsedd circle, Aberystwyth	121
	Fig.	2.	그들은 아이들이 되었다면 하게 되었다. 그는 그런 아이들이 얼마나 나는 그 아이들이 얼마나 그렇게 하셨다면 하는데 하셨다면 하다 나를 보다 되었다.	134
	Plate	I.	No. 1. Gwennap pit, showing chairman's seat.	
			No. 2. The same to face	143
	Fig.	3.	The Manx cabbal of the fifth century	183
	Fig.	4.	1 3 6 1 11 6 1 1 1	183
	Plate	11.		103
	Tate	11.		
			Guernsey, in 1824.	
	E.		No. 2. Unidentified circular structure to face	195
	Fig.	5.	Plan of the cashel, Inismurray	201
	Fig.	6.	Churchyard of Eglwys Cymmin, Carmarthenshire	231
	Fig.	7-	Eglwys y gwyddel, Merionethshire	270
En	glish Br	ick Bui	ldings: Henry VII-VIII:	
	Plate	I.	No. 1. East Barsham Manor-house, Norfolk.	
			No. 2. Sutton Place, Surrey to face	291
	Plate	II.	No. 1. Old Vicarage, Methwold, Norfolk.	
			No. 2. Lees priory, Norfolk to face	293
	Plate	III.	1 0 0 1 1 17 6 11	-95
	- 140	••••	No. 2. Great Snoring manor (now rectory),	
			Norfolk to face	295
	Fig.	Ι.	An Italian plaque at Crown Point, Norwich	
			Example of Italian terra-cotta ornament from	297
	Fig.	2.	Example of Italian terra-cotta ornament from	-09
	E'.		Sutton Place	298
	Fig.	3-	Example of Italian terra-cotta ornament from	
			Laughton Place, Sussex to face	299
	Fig.	4.	Pelham buckle in moulded brick at Laughton	
	Di		Place, Sussex	300
	Plate	IV.	No. 1. Tomb of Robert Jannys, St. George's	T.
			Colegate, Norwich.	
			No. 2. Sedilia in Wymondham church, Norfolk	
			to face	200

#### LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

Plate	v.	No. 1. Italian tomb in Layer Ma	arney chu	rch, Essex.	
		No. 2. Bedingfield chapel in	Oxburgh	church,	
					302
Obituary:					
Plate	I.	Portrait of Sir Henry H. Howort	h, K.C.I	E. D.C.L.	
		F.R.S. F.S.A		to face	305
Proceedings	at M	eetings of the Institute:			
Fig.	I.	Plan of Norwich		to face	322
Fig.	2.	Plan of Norwich cathedral			325
Fig.	3.	Plan of Wymondham abbey			328
Fig.	4.	Plan of Hingham church			330
Fig.	5.	Plan of Strangers' Hall, ground	floor		332
Fig.	6.	The same, upper floor and und			333
Fig.	7.	Plan of Binham priory			335
Fig.	8.	Plan of Dunham Magna church	n		340
Fig.	9.	Plan of Castle Acre priory		to face	342
Fig.	10.	Plan of Cley church			345
Fig.	II.	Plan of Blakeney church			346
Plate	I.	Wrought-iron work on sout	h door,	Tunstead	500
		church		to face	349
Fig.	12.	Plan of Tunstead church			351
Fig.	13.	Plan of Bromholm priory			352
Fig.	14.	Plan of the Inns of Court		to face	359

All persons desirous of becoming Members of the Institute, and of receiving the Publications of the Society, are requested to communicate with the Secretary. It is required that each Candidate shall be proposed by a Member of the Council, or by two Members of the Institute. Entrance Fee, One Guinea. Life Composition, Fifteen Guineas. Annual Subscription, One Guinea.

Members have the privilege of access to and the use of the Library of the Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, W. and, provided that their subscription is not in arrear, are entitled to receive the Archaeological Journal delivered gratuitously.

Subscriptions to the Institute (due annually, in advance, on 1st January) are payable by crossed Cheque or Postal Order, drawn to the order of the Institute and addressed to the Secretary, 19 Bloomsbury Square, W.C. 1, or by means of a banker's order direct to the Bankers of the Society, Messrs. Courts & Co. Strand, W.C. A form of banker's order may be had on application to the Secretary.

To obviate disappointment by non-delivery of the Archaeological Journal, Members are requested to remit their Subscriptions punctually. Information as to any change of address, resignation or death, or of any inaccuracy or omission which may occur in the printed List of Members, should be sent at once to the Secretary.

Members wishing to resign should signify their intention in writing previously to 1st January of any year, otherwise they will be considered liable to pay the subscription for that year. On the Subscription becoming in arrear, the delivery of the Archaeological Journal is liable to be discontinued. Members two years in arrear will be struck off the List of Members.

## Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland.

19 BLOOMSBURY SQUARE, LONDON, W.C.1

#### Batron :

HIS MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY THE KING.

#### Bresident :

SIR HENRY H. HOWORTH, K.C.I.E. D.C.L. F.R.S. F.S.A.

#### Monorary Vice-Presidents:

C. E. KEYSER, M.A. F.S.A. JOHN BILSON, F.S.A.

#### Vice-Bresidents :

AYMER VALLANCE, M.A. F.S.A. W. R. LETHABY, F.S.A. REV. J. K. FLOYER, M.A. D.D. F.S.A. W. HEWARD BELL, F.S.A. SIR W. MARTIN CONWAY, M.A. F.S.A. M.P.

#### Council:

W. M. TAPP, LL.D. F.S.A.
W. W. WATTS, F.S.A.
HAROLD BRAKSPEAR, F.S.A.
F. C. EELES.
COLONEL SIR HENRY FLETCHER,
C.V.O.
THE VERY REV. THE DEAN OF
GLOUCESTER, D.D. F.S.A.
F. E. HOWARD.
H. PLOWMAN, F.S.A.
PROFESSORSIRW.BOYD-DAWKINS,
M.A. D.SC. F.R.S. F.S.A.
G. C. DRUCE, F.S.A.
A. G. K. HAYTER, M.A. F.S.A.
P. M. JOHNSTON, F.S.A.
COLONEL PARKER, C.B. F.S.A.

J. E. PRITCHARD, F.S.A.
A. L. RADFORD, F.S.A.
G. McN. RUSHFORTH, M.A. F.S.A.
A. HADRIAN ALLCROFT, M.A.
REV. PREBENDARY W. G. CLARK-MAXWELL, M.A. F.S.A.
F. MORRIS DRAKE.
ALFRED C. FRYER, M.A. Ph.D.
F.S.A.
W. H. KNOWLES, F.S.A.
W. E. MILLER.
MAJOR-GENERAL B. R. MITFORD,
C.B. C.M.G. D.S.O. F.S.A.
THE REV. CANON A. F. SUTTON,
F.S.A.

Bonorary Creasurer :

SIR EDWARD BRABROOK, C.B. F.S.A.

Monorary Editor :

PROF. A. HAMILTON THOMPSON, M.A. F.S.A.

Monorary Auditor :

C. A. BRADFORD, F.S.A.

Monorary Decretary :

G. D. HARDINGE-TYLER, C.B.F. M.A. F.S.A.

Koyal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Archaed.

The Council of the Royal Archaeological Institute desire that it should be distinctly understood that they are not responsible for any statements or opinions expressed in the Archaeological Journal, the authors of the several memoirs and communications being alone answerable for the same.