Archaeological Journal

PUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

The Council of

The Royal Archaeological Enstitute of Great Britain and Freland

FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND PROSECUTION OF

RESEARCHES INTO THE ARTS & MONUMENTS

OF THE

EARLY AND MIDDLE AGES

VOLUME LXXXVI.
SECOND SERIES, VOL. XXXVI.

FOR THE YEAR

1929

(ISSUED 1930)

LONDON

PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE 18 QUEEN ANNE'S GATE, S.W.1

(DISTRIBUTED GRATUITOUSLY TO SUBSCRIBING MEMBERS)
TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS
AND FROM THE INSTITUTE

1930

[All rights reserved]

The Council of the Royal Archaeological Institute desire that it should be distinctly understood that they are not responsible for any statement or opinions expressed in the Archaeological Journal, the authors of the several memoirs and communications being alone answerable for the same.

CONTENTS

	PAGE
The Kingdom of Kent. By Sir Charles Oman, K.B.E	, 1
Rievaulx Abbey: The Shrine in the Chapter House. By C. R. Peers, P.S.A	. 20
ACCIDITION OF THE PROPERTY OF	718
The Roman Lighthouses at Dover. By R. E. M. Wheeler	,
The Saxon-Shore Fortress at Dover. By E. G. J. Amos and R. E. M. Wheeler	-
The Abbot's Parlour, Thame Park. By Walter H. Godfrey	22
Antiquities from the Middle Thames. By G. F. LAWRENCE	. 69
Some Medieval Hospitals of East Kent. By WALTER H. GODFREY .	29
Shire Hall, Wilmington, Kent. By Edward Yates	. 111
Unusual Forms of Terra Sigillata. By J. A. Stanfield	113
The Dominican Priory at Canterbury. By A. R. MARTIN, F.S.A	152
Roubiliac: Some unrecorded details connected with his life and work By Mrs. Arundell Esdaile	178
Gundulf's Cathedral and Priory Church, Rochester: some critical remarks upon the hitherto accepted plan. By F. H. FAIRWEATHER M.D., F.S.A	
Man Com The B D V V	213
Notices of Archaeological Publications	
2.5 47 422 728	224
Proceedings at Meetings: The Summer Meeting at Canterbury	235
The Spring Meeting at Waltham Abbey	318
Meetings in London	319
Obituary:	
Sir William Boyd Dawkins	322
Hadrian Allcroft	324
Accounts	329
Index	332

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

			P	AGE
Plan of Rievaulx Abbey			opp.	20
received and reference of the contract of the			 opp.	22
Shrine and inscription, Rievaulx Abbey .			 opp.	23
Gable-head of shrine, Rievaulx Abbey	٠		 opp.	24
Keystone of vault of shrine, Rievaulx Abbey.		oc s	 opp.	25
Plan, elevation and section of shrine, Rievaulx	Abbe	y	 opp.	26
Plans of Roman pharos, Dover			 opp.	29
Sections of Roman pharos, Dover			 opp.	30
Map of Dover, showing Roman lighthouses .			 	30
Reconstruction of Roman pharos, Dover .			 	32
Window of Roman pharos, Dover			 	34
Roman and medieval doorways of pharos, Do-	ver		 opp.	34
The Dover pharos in 1868 and in 1929			 opp.	35
West side of Dover pharos			 opp.	35
Bronze model of Roman lighthouse, Turin M	luseum		 	36
Roman facing, Dover pharos			 opp.	36
The Roman pharos at Boulogne, 1544			 	38
Vi(D *****			 opp.	42
Dover from the sea, about 1690			 opp.	43
Dover from the sea, about 1690 (detail)			 opp.	43
The Bredenstone, 1760			 opp.	43
TTI ' ' ' D 1 ' -0/-			 орр.	43
Re-discovery of the western pharos, Dover, I	861		 opp.	44
Western pharos, Dover, about 1891		7.	 opp.	45
Stamped tile from the western pharos, Dover	r		 opp.	45
Stukeley's 'reconstruction' of Roman Dover			 opp.	46
Roman statue of a nymph, Dover			 opp.	48
Roman head from Dover			opp.	49
Roman quay or jetty. Dover				51

				PAGE
Stamped tiles from Dover			opp.	52
Plan of Dover, showing Roman sites			opp.	58
Plan of Thame Park, Oxfordshire				61
Abbot's Parlour, Thame: internal porch			opp.	60
Abbot's Lodging, Thame			opp.	6 1
Abbot's Parlour, south-west angle			opp.	61
Plan of Thame Park, Oxfordshire				61
Abbot's Parlour: south side			opp.	62
Abbot's Parlour: ceiling-beams and west wall			opp.	63
Panels on north wall				63
Abbot's Parlour: north wall			opp.	64
Abbot's Parlour: door, and north-west angle			opp.	65
Arms of Sir John Clarke				66
Abbot's Parlour: heraldic panels on east wall			opp.	66
Panels with the arms of Clarke and Fermor			opp.	67
Map of the middle Thames			opp.	69
Thames picks			opp.	74
Flint and stone axes from the Thames			opp.	75
Jadeite axe from Mortlake, and stone axe from	n Sion	Reach	opp.	80
Stone hammers or mace-heads from the Tham-	es		opp.	81
Neolithic pottery from the Thames		٠		83
Stone axe-hammers from the Thames			opp.	84
Beakers and flint knives from the Thames			opp.	85
Hammers and hoe of stag's-horn and flint			opp.	86
Early Iron Age dagger-sheaths from the Tham	es			87
Bronze halberd and axe from the Thames			opp.	88
Bronze leaf-shaped swords from the Thames			opp.	89
Early Christian bell from Mortlake			opp.	90
Viking spear-head from Kew Bridge			opp.	91
Viking sword from Vauxhall Bridge				94
Plan of the infirmary, Canterbury Cathedral				100
Plan of St. John's Hospital, Canterbury			opp.	102
Plan of St. Thomas's Hospital, Canterbury				103
St. John's Hospital, Canterbury, in 1784			opp.	104
Buck's view of the Maison Dieu, Dover			opp.	
Plan of the Maison Dieu, Dover	Los			105

											PAGE
Plan of St	. Ma	ry's	Hosp	oital, (Ospri	nge					107
Plan of St	. Bar	thol	omew	's Ho	spita	l, Sand	lwich				108
Plan of th	e Po	or P	riest's	s Hosp	oital,	Cante	erbury				109
Fireplace	and	wal	l-pair	iting,	c.	1591,	formerly	at	Wilmin	gton,	
Kent	•					**	*.*			opp.	112
Unusual fo	orms	of t	erra s	sigillat	a						115
"	,,	"	,,	"		***			20.00		119
"	>>	,,	,,	**							121
22	٠,	,,	,,	"							123
*	"	,,	,,	"			**		**	* *	127
**	"	,,	**	"							131
**	77	,,	,,	22			8.8		150		135
**	"	,,	,,	33							137
**	"	"	,,	,,,							141
**	"	"	,,	**							143
>>	,,	>>	,,	>>				200			145
72	"	,,	,,	72	• •		5.5	222			147
29	,,	"	27	"			**	• •			149
**	"	,,	,,	,,							151
Plan of th	e Bla	ckfr	ars,	Canter	bury		* *			opp.	152
Langdon's	plan	of	the E	Blackfri	iars,	Cante	bury, 15	95		opp.	156
Site of the	e Bla	ckfri	ars, (Canter	bury	, 1768				opp.	157
Blackfriars	frate	r, C	anter	bury						opp.	162
Blackfriars	frate	r pu	lpit							opp.	163
Blackfriars	frate	r fre	om tl	ne east						opp.	164
Blackfriars,	Can	terb	ury,	from t	he v	west ar	nd south-	west		opp.	165
Blackfriars,	Can	terb	ury:	arche	s ov	er the	Stour, 1	784		opp.	166
Blackfriars	gate,	, Ca	nterb	ury						opp.	167
Roubiliac's	lay-	figur	e, wi	th orig	ginal	clothe	es and bo	x		opp.	178
Roubiliac's	lay-	figur	e							opp.	179
Model for	Rob	ert (Gordo	on stat	ue		1.50			opp.	182
Terra-cotta	a bus	t, p	ossibl	y of F	toub	iliac's	second w	ife		opp.	182
Cast of ma											183
The Warre										7.7	184
Plan of Rochester cathedral, showing conjectural early plan opp. 187 Elevation and plan of space between N. choir aisle and N. tower of								/			
Roche		_					ilon aisic	and	11. tow	01	101

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

					DAGE
Space between N. tower and N. choir aisle of R	ochest	er Catl	nedral	opp.	PAGE 210
Plan of Minster Court				opp.	213
Views of Minster Court				opp.	214
Minster Court: section through hall, and arch					217
Views of Minster Court				opp.	218
Minster Court: detail of masonry				opp.	219
Minster Court: doorways				opp.	222
Minster Court: thirteenth-century 'Majes					757
apse				орр.	223
Plans of Canterbury				opp.	235
Coloured plan of Canterbury Cathedral				opp.	239
Canterbury West Gate: plan and elevation					242
0 1 0 1 1 11					244
Canterbury Castle: the keep				opp.	246
St. Mildred's church, Canterbury: Saxon q				opp.	247
Plan of St. Alphege's church, Canterbury					248
Dover Castle: plans of the keep				opp.	251
Dover Castle: site-plan					252
Dover Castle from the south				opp.	7000000000
Dover Castle: chapel in the forebuilding				opp.	22
Dover Castle: section of twelfth-century le					-
Dover Castle: 'Harold's Well'		-	7	opp.	654
				opp.	
Dover: plan of church of St. Mary-in-Cast					256
Dover: photograph of pharos and St. M					250
restoration	7			opp.	256
Norman monument in Fordwich church	• . •				258
AND THE REAL PROPERTY AND THE PROPERTY OF					261
Plan and section of the Reculver defences					263
Plan of Reculver church					267
Plan of Minster-in-Thanet church					269
Canterbury: the Roman Queningate					271
Canterbury: Gostling's plan of the Dane Jo				r+h	
works				opp.	274
			4.	opp.	277
Plan of St. Augustine's Abbey				opp.	278
				4 6	1 100

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

					PAGE
Plan of St. Pancras' church, Canterbury					279
Plan of St. Martin's church, Canterbury					281
Site-plan of St. John's Hospital, Canterbury					283
Plan of the Blackfriars, Canterbury					285
Plan of the Greyfriars, Canterbury					287
Plan of Ash church					288
Plan of Sandwich				орр.	289
Plan of part of the Canterbury Gate, Sandwic	h .				289
Base of the Canterbury Gate, Sandwich				opp.	290
Chilham: the Jacobean house				opp.	290
Plan of Richborough Castle					293
Plan of the Hospital of St. Nicholas, Harbledo	own .				295
Map showing Roman sites near Ospringe and	Favers	ham			299
Plan of Chilham Castle					303
Plan of the Jacobean house, Chilham					304
Plan of Chartham church					305
Plan of churches at Lyminge					308
Plan of Saltwood Castle				opp.	310
Plan of Hythe church				opp.	312
Seventeenth-century plan of Westenhanger Cas	stle .		٠.		313
Westenhanger Castle: east range				opp.	314
Monks Horton Priory: west range				opp.	314
Monks Horton Priory: west wall of church .				opp.	315
Plan of Monks Horton Priory					315
Plan of Patrixbourne church					316

The Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland was established in 1843 for the encouragement of intelligent research into British antiquities, and of vigilant care for their preservation. It has constantly advocated an increased attention to all national vestiges and memorials of remote antiquity or of medieval character, and endeavoured to throw light on their date or peculiarities. The Institute endeavours to create an interest in such subjects, to ensure their preservation if possible, and to provide for their record in the *Archaeological Journal*.

It is confidently believed that in the present extended interest felt in the investigations of historical evidence and national monuments of every description, the purpose of The ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE will be recognised by many persons who have not hitherto taken a part in its

proceedings, or noticed its influence to preserve ancient remains.

THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL JOURNAL

A Journal is published in which the chief papers read at the meetings are printed, with such illustrations as may be desirable, and a report given of the proceedings. Communications received from corresponding members in foreign lands are also reported. The Journal has now completed its eighty-sixth volume, and comprises a vast amount of antiquarian information.

Besides the Journal, various works have been published under the auspices of the Institute, illustrating many archaeological subjects, and the antiquities and history of certain localities. A list of those still in stock is

printed on the cover of the Journal.

MONTHLY MEETINGS

Afternoon meetings are held during the session in the apartments of the Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, Piccadilly. Objects of antiquity are exhibited, papers read upon antiquarian, historical and architectural subjects, and particulars given of recent discoveries.

THE SUMMER MEETING

A meeting is held annually, towards the end of July, usually extending over a week, at some place which has been chosen on account of its archaeological interest, or as being a centre from which remarkable historical sites and ancient memorials may be visited. Investigations of antiquities, architecture, and history are undertaken, and papers read and discussed, relating chiefly to local objects of interest. Excursions are made under the guidance of persons most conversant with the locality. In 1925 and 1926 the Institute met at Newcastle-on-Tyne and at Birmingham, and in 1927 at Cambridge. In 1928 and 1929 the meetings were held at Shrewsbury and Canterbury.

SPRING AND AUTUMN MEETINGS

Spring and autumn meetings are also occasionally held for the examination and study of ancient buildings in and around London.

THE LIBRARY

Members have the privilege of access to the library of the Society of Antiquaries at Burlington House.

ADMISSION OF MEMBERS

The Institute consists of life members, the amount of whose composition is fifteen guineas (minimum); and annual members and subscribing Societies and Institutions, whose annual subscription is one guinea. The entrance fee of life and annual members is one guinea. No entrance fee is payable by subscribing Societies and Institutions.

Candidates for membership are elected upon the nomination of one member of the Council or of two ordinary members of the Institute.

All subscriptions become due on 1st January in each year. The subscription may be paid direct to Messrs. Coutts, 440 Strand, London, W.C., by means of a Bankers' Order, which can be had from the Secretary of the Institute on application, or to the Secretary by Cheque or Postal Order made payable to The Royal Archaeological Institute, crossed 'Coutts & Co.'

By adopting the former method of payment members will save considerable time and trouble, both to themselves and to the Officers of the Institute, and it is therefore hoped that they will cause their subscriptions to be paid in this way.

To ensure the delivery of the Archaeological Journal, members are requested to remit their subscriptions punctually. Information as to any change of address, resignation or death, or of any inaccuracy or omission which may occur in the printed List of Members, should be sent at once to the Secretary.

Members wishing to resign should signify their intention in writing previously to 1st January of any year, otherwise they will be considered liable to pay the subscription for that year. On the Subscription becoming in arrear, the delivery of the Archaeological Journal is liable to be discontinued.

WALTER H. GODFREY,

Honorary Secretary.

18 Queen Anne's Gate, London, S.W. 1930.