

THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

THE
ARCHAEOLOGICAL
JOURNAL

VOLUME XCIV
FOR THE YEAR 1937

LONDON:
PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE
AT LANCASTER HOUSE IN SAINT JAMES'S
S.W.1.

1938

THE
ARCHAEOLOGICAL
JOURNAL

The Council of the Royal Archaeological Institute desire it to be distinctly understood that they are not responsible for any statement or opinions expressed in the Archaeological Journal, the authors of the several memoirs and communications being alone answerable for the same.

CONTENTS

	PAGE
A Corpus of the Pre-Conquest Carved stones of Derbyshire. by R. E. ROUTH, with an introduction by W. G. CLARK- MAXWELL, M.A., F.S.A.	I
The Yorkshire Food-Vessel. By MARY KITSON CLARK, M.A., F.S.A.	43
The Early Synagogue. By HELEN ROSENAU, Ph.D.	64
Geology for Archaeologists. By F. J. NORTH, D.Sc., F.G.S.	73
Numismatic Parallels to Kentish Polychrome Brooches. By C. H. V. SUTHERLAND	116
English Medieval Embossed Tiles. By J. B. WARD PERKINS, M.A.	128
Notices of Archaeological Publications	154
Ninety-Fifth Report of the Council	172
Accounts for 1936	174
The French Bastides and the Town Plan of Winchelsea. By G. E. CHAMBERS, F.S.A.	177
The Cult of St. Alban at Cologne. By ERIC P. BAKER, B.A.	267
The Ancient Highways of Dorset, Somerset and South-West England. By G. B. GRUNDY, D.Litt.	257
Notices of Archaeological Publications	291
Report of the Summer Meeting at Chester	301
Other Meetings of the Institute	329
List of Members	332
Index	353

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE
Fragment of pre-Conquest cross-shaft from Ashbourne	<i>opp.</i> 4
Pre-conquest cross-shaft from Bakewell	<i>opp.</i> 5
,, carved stone in Bakewell Porch ..	<i>opp.</i> 8
,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ..	<i>opp.</i> 9
Fragment of Anglian coped tomb in Bakewell Church	<i>opp.</i> 14
,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	<i>opp.</i> 15
Pre-Conquest carved stone in Wirksworth Church ..	<i>opp.</i> 15
Coped stone from Bakewell	<i>opp.</i> 16
Fragment of pre-Conquest cross-shaft from Bradbourne	<i>opp.</i> 17
,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	<i>opp.</i> 18
Pre-Conquest cross-shaft from Brailsford	<i>opp.</i> 18
,, carved stones from St. Alkmund's Church	<i>opp.</i> 19
St. Alkmund's stone	<i>opp.</i> 24
,, ,, ,, Fragment of Hogback ..	<i>opp.</i> 25
Pre-Conquest carved stones from St. Alkmund's Church	<i>opp.</i> 26
,, cross at Eyam	<i>opp.</i> 27
,, cross-shaft in Hope Churchyard ..	<i>opp.</i> 28
,, ,, from Ingleby in Repton Church	<i>opp.</i> 28
,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	<i>opp.</i> 29
,, ,, in Norbury Church ..	<i>opp.</i> 34
,, cross in Rowsley Church	<i>opp.</i> 35
,, cross-shaft in a garden at Two Dales, Darley Dale	<i>opp.</i> 36
Pre-Conquest cross-shaft in a garden at Two Dales, Darley Dale	<i>opp.</i> 37
Pre-Conquest carved font from Great Wilne	<i>opp.</i> 40
Grooved Yorkshire food-vessels	47
Beaker-forms from Yorkshire	<i>opp.</i> 50
Distribution of Irish influenced food-vessels	53
Contents of a tumulus at Sjorslev, Jutland	57
Synagogue at Capernaum, ground-plan	<i>opp.</i> 66
,, ,, Hammam-Lif, ground-plan	<i>opp.</i> 67
,, ,, Aegina, ground-plan	<i>opp.</i> 68
The women's gallery in the Synagogue at Capernaum	<i>opp.</i> 68
The lintel from the Synagogue at Nebratein	<i>opp.</i> 69

v

	PAGE
Details of carving from the Synagogue at Chorazin ..	<i>opp.</i> 69
' Seat of Moses ' from the Synagogue at Chorazin ..	<i>opp.</i> 70
Façade from the Synagogue at Kefr Birim	<i>opp.</i> 70
Mosaic from the Synagogue at Hammam-Lif ..	<i>opp.</i> 71
Geological map of part of the Pilgrims' Road in Kent ..	75
Map of roads following a natural outcrop	76
Geological map of Roman Roads between Lincoln and York	78
Roads, villages, and geology of an area north of Lincoln ..	81
Diagrammatic section illustrating the relation between geology and surface relief in an area north of Lincoln	83
Distribution of caves in Wales	85
Vertical section of Carboniferous strata near Pontypool ..	90
Carboniferous limestone at Clydach, near Abergavenny <i>opp.</i>	91
Fforest Fawr, Brecknockshire	<i>opp.</i> 91
A ' Drift ' geological map	94
Lithological significance of the site of Cromlech at St. Nicholas, Glamorgan	97
Granite tors near Bridestowe, Devon	<i>opp.</i> 99
The Hen Blas ' Dolmen,' Llangristiolus, Anglesey ..	<i>opp.</i> 99
Lower edge of the head of a sandstone wheel-cross from Glamorgan	108
Inscribed stone from Clocaenog Moor, Denbighshire <i>opp.</i>	109
Radiate coins, typological series of	<i>opp.</i> 118
" "	<i>opp.</i> 119
Anglo-Saxon brooch from Milton	<i>opp.</i> 118
Design on Anglo-Saxon brooches	119
Embossed tiles of the 13th century	<i>opp.</i> 128
" " from the Bawsey kiln	<i>opp.</i> 129
Distribution map of 13th century embossed tiles	131
" " " Polychrome jugs	133
" " " 14th and 15th century embossed tiles ..	134
Post-Medieval embossed tiles from the West Country <i>opp.</i>	134
Embossed tiles from Schlettstadt	<i>opp.</i> 135
" tile from Odiliensberg	137
" " " Friesland	<i>opp.</i> 138
" " " Switzerland	<i>opp.</i> 139
Medallion upon a Siculo-Arabic casket	<i>opp.</i> 140
Embossed tile from Butley Priory	<i>opp.</i> 140

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

vii

	PAGE
Namedy	<i>opp.</i> 240
St. Albinus, on pulpit, Namedy	<i>opp.</i> 241
Stained glass representation of St. Albinus in 17th century window in St. Pantaleon, Cologne	<i>opp.</i> 241
St. Albinus, on shrine in St. Pantaleon, Cologne	<i>opp.</i> 247
„ „ 18th century statue in St. Pantaleon, Cologne	<i>opp.</i> 247
„ „ 19th century painting in St. Cecilia, Cologne	<i>opp.</i> 248
St. Quirinue and St. Margaret, 14th century picture	<i>opp.</i> 249
Silenen	<i>opp.</i> 249
The relic of St. Albinus, St. Pantaleon, Cologne	<i>opp.</i> 250
High Altar, Silenen	<i>opp.</i> 251
Map of the Ancient Roads and Tracks in Dorset	<i>opp.</i> 258
„ „ „ City of Chester	<i>opp.</i> 301
„ „ Roman Chester	<i>opp.</i> 302
Plan of St. John's, Chester	<i>opp.</i> 306
St. John's, Chester, Nave and Crossings	<i>opp.</i> 308
„ „ „ „ „ „	<i>opp.</i> 308
Chester Cathedral, Bishop's Chapel	<i>opp.</i> 309
„ „ Frater Pulpit	<i>opp.</i> 309
Plan of Chester Cathedral	<i>opp.</i> 310
„ „ „ Castle	<i>opp.</i> 310
„ „ Valle Crucis Abbey	<i>opp.</i> 312
Chester Cathedral, Chest	<i>opp.</i> 314
Gresford Church, W. Tower	<i>opp.</i> 314
Valle Crucis, Abbey, E. Front	<i>opp.</i> 315
Acton Church, Tomb of Sir William Manwaring	<i>opp.</i> 315
Plan of Valle Royal	<i>opp.</i> 316
„ „ Diserth Castle	<i>opp.</i> 318
„ „ St. Asaph's Cathedral	<i>opp.</i> 318
„ „ Denbigh Castle	<i>opp.</i> 320
Llanrhaiadr Church, Chancel roof	<i>opp.</i> 322
Holywell, the Upper Church	<i>opp.</i> 322
Basingwerk Abbey, the Cloister	<i>opp.</i> 323
Plan of Ewloe Castle	<i>opp.</i> 324
„ „ Flint Castle	<i>opp.</i> 324