

Table 2. Elms Farm, pollen results (continued)

phase, date	II late 1st B.C. - mid 1st A.D.		IIIc mid 2nd C		IV-V early - mid 4th C	III-IV to end of 2nd C	IV 3rd century			IV-V to early 3rd C	0 (II?) undated ? LIA	
sample, feature	<336> feature 9036		<338> pit 9029		<797> well 14984	<2170> well 6280	<2410> river deposits 12096, 12134			<807> well 14984	<2189>	
context	9035	9046	9028	9064	14939	16074	12142	12101	12135	20034	16221	
<i>Polypodium</i>		1	2		9				1	1		club-moss
<i>Pteridium</i>	2		1	4								bracken
<i>Picea</i>				+								spruce
<i>Pinus</i>	1				2				2			pine
<i>Ranunculus</i> t		1			4		1	+	3	1		buttercups
<i>Ranunculus</i> subg <i>Batrachium</i> t				14								water crowfoot
<i>Ulmus</i>	?				2					1		elm
<i>Urtica</i>									4			nettle
<i>Fagus</i>									1			beech
<i>Quercus</i>	6	2	1	4	17		4	1	10	7		oak
<i>Betula</i>	1				3			1	+	2		birch
<i>Alnus</i>		1			6			1	8	2		alder
<i>Corylus</i>	1	1			9		1		6	11		hazel
Chenopodiaceae			2	6	4		4	2	9			goosefoot
Caryophyllaceae	2			14	5			2	4	1		chickweeds
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i> t					+				+			persicarias
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i> t	1		1	1	14		2	3	6	8		bistort
<i>Rumex</i>				1	10			1	11	4		docks
cf. <i>Armeria</i>				1								thrift
<i>Hypericum</i>									1			St Johnswort
<i>Tilia</i>	1				7	8		1	1	1		lime
Brassicaceae		1	1		4		1	4		1		mustards
Ericales									1			heathers
<i>Filipendula</i>				1	?					1		meadowsweet
<i>Potentilla</i>									2	1		cinquefoils
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i> cf. <i>Onobrychis</i>				2						+		greater burnet sainfoin
<i>Pisum (sativum)</i>				+	1				+	1		pea
<i>Trifolium</i> cf. <i>repens</i>				?		1						white clover
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> t				?	1							lesser trefoil
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> t					+				1	1		red clover
Fabaceae					1	1		2	1			clover family
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>									1			grapevine
<i>Acer</i>								+				maple
<i>Geranium</i>				+								herb robert
Apiaceae cf. <i>Lamium</i>				1	1			4		4		umbellifers deadnettle
<i>Mentha</i>										1		mints
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	1	1		10	15	2	3	5	25	10	1	plantain
<i>Fraxinus</i>					1			1	2			ash
Rubiaceae				1	1			1				bedstraws
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>					2	1				2		elder
Dipsacaceae					1							scabious
<i>Cirsium</i> t				1				1	+			spear thistle
<i>Centaurea nigra</i> t			3	10	1			4	1			knapweed

Lactuceae	55	18	211	123	48	11	25	50	43	14	20	composites
<i>Aster</i> t				2	6		3	6	7	1		daisies etc
<i>Artemisia</i>					4	2	10	+	1	4		mugworts
<i>Anthemis</i> t		2		5		1	1	6	5	2		mayweeds
<i>Sagittaria</i>							1					arrowhead
Cyperaceae	14		9	3	8		2	2	25	4		sedges
Poaceae	30	8	15	109	70	23	52	133	162	64	7	grasses
Cerealia t	5	?	5	11	17	2		+	3	6		cereals
<i>Sparganium</i> t					2		6		2	1		bur-reeds
cf. <i>Iris</i>												yellow flag
total pollen	119	35	249	320	271	51	117	231	251	152	28	
parasite ova												
<i>Trichuris</i>					11				1			whipworm
cf. <i>Ascaris</i>					1					+		roundworm