

PROCEEDINGS  
OF THE  
**Cambridge Antiquarian Society,**

OCTOBER 1928—OCTOBER 1930

WITH  
**Communications**  
MADE TO THE SOCIETY

VOLUME XXXI

Edited by E. A. B. BARNARD, F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.



**Cambridge :**  
Published for the Cambridge Antiquarian Society  
By BOWES & BOWES.  
1931

*Price Twenty-five Shillings.*

CAMBRIDGE ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY  
PROCEEDINGS AND COMMUNICATIONS

## NOTE

The Volumes are now marked with the **earlier serial number** only. The “New Series” number and the “Communications” number are discontinued.

PROCEEDINGS  
OF THE  
**Cambridge Antiquarian Society**

October 1928—October 1930

WITH  
COMMUNICATIONS  
MADE TO THE SOCIETY



VOL. XXXI

Edited by E. A. B. BARNARD, F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.

CAMBRIDGE

PUBLISHED FOR THE CAMBRIDGE ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY

BY BOWES & BOWES

1931

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

# CONTENTS

	PAGE
Report of the Council and Summary of Accounts for 1928 . . .	ix
Report of the Council and Summary of Accounts for 1929 . . .	xix
A Derelict Railway: Being the History of the Newmarket and Chesterford Railway. KENNETH BROWN . . . . .	1
Windmills in Cambridgeshire and the Isle of Ely. H. C. HUGHES, M.A., F.R.I.B.A. . . . .	17
The Benedictine Nunnery of Swaffham Bulbeck. W. M. PALMER, M.D., F.S.A. . . . .	30
Roman Pewter Bowl from the Isle of Ely. L. C. G. CLARKE, M.A., F.S.A. . . . .	66
Graffiti of Ships at Swaffham Bulbeck Nunnery. H. H. BRINDLEY, M.A., F.S.A. . . . .	76
The Massacre at the Bran Ditch, A.D. 1010. ARTHUR GRAY, M.A. .	77
John Rant, A College Lawyer of the 17th century. A. H. LLOYD, Ph.D., F.S.A. . . . .	88
A Romano-British Site in Horseheath. CATHERINE E. PARSONS .	99
The Parish Church of Madingley. A. H. LLOYD, Ph.D., F.S.A. .	105
Cambridge County Records. ETHEL M. HAMPSON, M.A., Ph.D. .	124
Mural Paintings in Kingston Church, Cambridgeshire. H. H. BRINDLEY, M.A., F.S.A. . . . .	146
Archaeological Notes. T. C. LETHBRIDGE, B.A., F.S.A., and M. M. O'REILLY, M.A. . . . .	150
An Attempt to discover the site of the Battle of Aldreth. T. C. LETHBRIDGE, B.A., F.S.A. . . . .	155
Index . . . . .	157

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

## *Newmarket and Chesterford Railway:*

	PAGE
Sketch Plan . . . . .	facing 1
Pampisford Road . . . . .	,, 2
Balsham . . . . .	,, 2
Bourn Bridge . . . . .	,, 2
Abington Road Bridge . . . . .	,, 2
Wilbraham Road Bridge . . . . .	,, 2
Presentation Spade, Sept. 1846 . . . . .	,, 5
Cambridge Station in 1845 . . . . .	,, 12

## *Windmills in Cambridgeshire and Isle of Ely:*

Wooden Post Mill: Diagram . . . . .	facing 21
Bourn . . . . .	,, 23
Soham Mere . . . . .	,, 23
Fulbourn . . . . .	,, 26
Soham . . . . .	,, 26
Burnham Overy Staithe . . . . .	,, 28
Stretham . . . . .	,, 28

## *Swaffham Bulbeck Nunnery:*

From S.E. . . . .	facing 37
Undercroft . . . . .	,, 37

## *Roman Pewter Bowl:*

The Bowl and details . . . . .	facing 66
Font in Chester Cathedral . . . . .	,, 69
A Bestiary Peacock . . . . .	,, 69
St Peter's, Cambridge: Details of font: Sirens . . . . .	,, 70
The Menatee of Magalhaes . . . . .	71
Inscription . . . . .	74

<i>Graffiti of Ships at Swaffham:</i>		PAGE
Plate I. Details . . . . .		facing 76
 <i>John Rant, A College Lawyer:</i>		
Rant of Cambridge . . . . .		facing 88
 <i>Romano-British Site, Horseheath:</i>		
Plate I. Plan of Excavations . . . . .		facing 100
Plates II-VI. Site, Excavations and Finds		facing 100, 101, 102, 104
 <i>Parish Church of Madingley:</i>		
Plate I. Plan . . . . .		facing 105
Plate II. Church from S.E. . . . .		„ 107
Plate IIIA. South Door . . . . .		„ 109
Plate IIIB. Chancel Monument . . . . .		„ 110
Plate IIIC. Church from N.E.: Jane Cotton's Monument . . . . .		„ 111
Plate IV. Church from N. . . . .		„ 114
Plate V. Church Interior, looking E. . . . .		„ 114
Plate VIA. Chancel Arch, North Respond . . . . .		„ 117
Plate VIB. Font from S.E. . . . .		„ 117
Plate VII. Tower Respond: Wooden figures . . . . .		„ 118
Plate VIII. S.W. Window of Chancel . . . . .		„ 121
Plate IX. North Wall of Chancel . . . . .		„ 122
Plate X. Details of Windows. . . . .		„ 122
 <i>Cambridge County Records:</i>		
Plate I. Alresford Fire Brief, 1691 . . . . .		facing 132
 <i>Mural Paintings, Kingston Church, Cambridgeshire:</i>		
Plate I. Details . . . . .		facing 146

<i>Archaeological Notes:</i>	PAGE
Yellow Flint Axes . . . . .	facing 150
Flint Axes, etc. . . . .	,, 150
Rapier and Swords . . . . .	,, 152
Late Bronze Age Spearhead . . . . .	,, 152
Pots of the Roman Period . . . . .	,, 154
Penannular Bronze Bracelet . . . . .	,, 154
Copper and Brass Buckles . . . . .	,, 154
Winged Spearheads (2 Plates) . . . . .	,, 154
Bronze Age Beaker . . . . .	,, 154
The Fordham Beaker . . . . .	,, 154

## COUNCIL AND OFFICERS, OCT. 1930–OCT. 1931.

## PRESIDENT.

\*Prof. ELLIS H. MINNS, Litt.D., F.B.A., F.S.A., Pembroke College.

## VICE-PRESIDENTS.

\*WILLIAM M. PALMER, M.D., F.S.A., *Linton, Cambridgeshire.*

A. H. LLOYD, Ph.D., F.S.A., Christ's College.

Rev. H. P. STOKES, LL.D., Litt.D., F.S.A., Corpus Christi College.

## ORDINARY MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.

\*Rev. A. C. MOULE, M.A., Trinity College, *Vicar of Trumpington.*

\*G. B. BOWES, M.A., Emmanuel College.

\*Rev. DOM BEDE CAMM, O.S.B., M.A., F.S.A., Christ's College.

Miss CATHERINE E. PARSONS, *Horseheath.*

Lady GOWLAND HOPKINS, *Saxmeadham, Grange Road.*

LOUIS C. G. CLARKE, M.A., F.S.A., Trinity Hall. *Curator.*

J. H. BULLOCK, M.A., Trinity College.

H. C. HUGHES, M.A., A.R.I.B.A., Peterhouse.

LOUIS COBBETT, M.D., F.R.C.S., Trinity College.

A. B. STEEL, M.A., Christ's College.

Lieut.-Col. L. TEBBUTT, J.P., D.L., T.D., *Stagsholt, Gresham Road.*

F. PURYER WHITE, M.A., St John's College.

## TREASURER.

\*\*HERBERT F. BIRD, M.A., 30, *Panton Street.*

## SECRETARY AND EDITOR OF PUBLICATIONS.

\*\*E. A. B. BARNARD, F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S., 26, *Warkworth Street.*

## DIRECTOR OF EXCAVATIONS.

†T. C. LETHBRIDGE, B.A., F.S.A., Trinity College, *Mount Blow, Great Shelford.*

## LIBRARIAN.

Miss M. O'REILLY, M.A., Girton College.

## EXCURSION SECRETARY.

E. A. B. BARNARD, F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S., 26, *Warkworth Street.*

\* Retires under Law XII: not eligible for re-election to same office.

\*\* Retires under Law XII: eligible for re-election.

† Annual appointment.

**CONTENTS**  
**OF PROCEEDINGS,**  
**VOL. XXXI, 1928-30.**

	PAGE
Report of Council for 1928 . . . . .	ix
Summary of Accounts for 1928 . . . . .	xiv
New Officers for 1929-30 . . . . .	xvii
Complete List of Officers for 1929-30 . . . . .	xviii
Report of Council for 1929 . . . . .	xix
Summary of Accounts for 1929 . . . . .	xxvi
Annual General Meeting, 1930 . . . . .	xxix
Council and Officers, 1930-31 . . . . .	xxx
<i>Printed Papers :</i>	
A Derehct Railway: being the history of the Newmarket and Chesterford Railway. KENNETH BROWN . . . . .	1
Windmills in Cambridgeshire and the Isle of Ely. H. C. HUGHES, M.A., F.R.I.B.A. . . . .	17
The Benedictine Nunnery of Swaffham Bulbeck. W. M. PALMER, M.D., F.S.A. . . . .	30
Roman Pewter Bowl from the Isle of Ely. L. C. G. CLARKE, M.A., F.S.A. . . . .	66
Graffiti of Ships at Swaffham Bulbeck Nunnery. H. H. BRINDLEY, M.A., F.S.A. . . . .	76
Massacre at the Bran Ditch, A.D. 1010. ARTHUR GRAY, M.A. . . . .	77
John Rant, a College Lawyer of the 17th century. A. H. LLOYD, PH.D., F.S.A. . . . .	88
A Romano-British Site in Horseheath. CATHERINE E. PARSONS . . . . .	99
The Parish Church of Madingley. A. H. LLOYD, PH.D., F.S.A. . . . .	105
Cambridge County Records. ETHEL M. HAMPSON, M.A., PH.D. . . . .	124
The Mural Paintings in Kingston Church, Cambridgeshire. H. H. BRINDLEY, M.A., F.S.A. . . . .	146
Archaeological Notes. T. C. LETHBRIDGE, B.A., F.S.A., and M. M. O'REILLY, M.A. . . . .	150
An Attempt to discover the Site of the Battle of Aldreth. T. C. LETHBRIDGE, P.A., F.S.A. . . . .	155
Index . . . . .	157