Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society

(incorporating the Cambs and Hunts Archaeological Society)

Volume LXXIX

for 1990



Recent publications of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society

Proceedings LXXVI, 1987: Price £6 net for members, £7.50 for non-members LAUREL PHILLIPSON: Quakerism in Cambridge before the Act of Toleration (1653–1689)

CHRISTOPHER EVANS: Nomads in 'Waterland'? Prehistoric Transhumance and Fenland Archaeology

C. J. WEBSTER: Ernest Greenfield's Excavation at Exning Roman Villa JEM POSTER & DAVID SHERLOCK: Denny Abbey: The Nuns' Refectory

PAUL FIRMAN & JOYCE PULLINGER: Excavation at Riverside, Thompsons Lane, Cambridge

IAN PAYNE: Music at Jesus College, Cambridge, c. 1557—1679 JOHN TWIGG: Royal Mandates for Degrees in the Reign of Charles II (1660—85) JOHN MCCANN: The First Cottage of Clay Bats?

Proceedings LXXVII, 1988: Price £6 net for members, £7.50 for non-members LAUREL PHILLIPSON: Quakerism in Cambridge from the Act of Toleration to the End of the Nineteenth Century (1689–1900)

JOHN MOSS-ECCARDT: Archaeological Investigations in the Letchworth Area, 1958—1974: Blackhorse Road, Letchworth; Norton Road, Baldock; Wilbury Hill, Letchworth

GLENYS GOETINCK: The Wandlebury Legend and Welsh Romance
T.E. MILLER: Excavations in Great Chesterford Churchyard, Essex, 1986
ANNE HOLTON-KRAYENBUHL: Excavations on the Paddock, Ely
HILARY WAYMENT: Charlemagne and Two Demi-Virtues at Madingley
SUZANNE M. EWARD: Alma Mater Cantabrigia: A Device in Print and Plaster
IAN PAYNE: George Loosemore at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1660—1682
JAMES ALSOP: A Letter Relating to Thomas Baker's Cambridge University
Collections

Proceedings LXXVIII, 1989: Price £6 net for members, £7.50 for non-members

MARSHALL JOSEPH BECKER: Skeletal Remains from a Roman Sarcophagus in the Collections of the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge

CATHERINE HALL & ROGER LOVATT: The Site and Foundation of Peterhouse ANNE HOLTON-KRAYENBUHL, THOMAS COCKE & TIM MALIM: Ely Cathedral precincts: the North Range

C.C. TAYLOR: Spaldwick, Cambridgeshire

DAVID TRUMP: Anglesey Abbey - A Resistivity Survey Exercise

Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society

(incorporating the Cambs and Hunts Archaeological Society)

Volume LXXIX

for 1990

Published by the Cambridge Antiquarian Society 1992

Officers & Council, 1989-90

President D.R. WILSON, M.A., F.S.A.

Vice Presidents
MISS E.S. LEEDHAM-GREEN, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.
J.C.S. SHAW, M.A.
M.W. THOMPSON, M.A., PH.D.

Disney Professor of Archaeology PROFESSOR A.C. RENFREW, M.A., Sc.D., F.S.A., F.B.A.

Curator of the University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology D.W. PHILLIPSON, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.R.G.S.

Ordinary Members of Council

A.P. BAGGS, M.A., F.S.A. R.A. CUSHING, M.I.E.E. MISS A.R. le .P. DARVALL, M.A. R.E. GLASSCOCK, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A. D.N. HALL, M.A., F.S.A.

M.D. HOWE, B.A., A.M.A.
MRS. D.M. OWEN, M.A., LITL.D., F.S.A.
L. M.A.
J. G. POLLARD, M.A., F.S.A.
L.D., F.S.A.
F.M.M. PRYOR, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., M.I.F.A.
A.
C.J. SCARRE, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.
F.H. STUBBINGS, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Secretary
MISS A.S. BENDALL, M.A., A.L.A.

Treasurer T.E. HOARE

Editor MISS M.D. CRA'STER, M.A., F.S.A., F.M.A.

Editor of Conduit R.I. BURN-MURDOCH, M.A.

Registrar MRS. R. DESMOND

MRS. A. HOLTON-KREYENBUHL, B.A.

Hon. Librarian J.D. PICKLES, MA., Ph.D., F.SA County Archaeological Officer MISS A.F. TAYLOR, B.A.

Excursions Secretary

Hon. Auditor R.E. SEATON, 1.P.F.A.

Representative of Cambridgeshire Local History Society MISS A.E. COOPER, B.A.

Contents

The Cambridge Antiquarian Society and its 150th Anniversary	υ
CAS Appeal: donations to October 1990	vii
Members of the Society in the 150th Anniversary Year, 1990	viii
Cambridge and the antiquaries, 1500—1840: the 150th Anniversary Lecture, delivered on 12 Mar 1990	
C.N.L. Brooke	1
The Walker Collection: a quantitative analysis of lithic material from the March/Manea area of Cambridgeshire Fens Robert Middleton with illustrations by R.A. Parkin	the 13
The Bassingbourn Diana: a comparison with other bronze figurines of Diana found in Britain Joan P. Alcock	39
Barrington Anglo-Saxon cemetery, 1989 Tim Malim	45
St Neots Priory 1989 Wendy Horton & Gerald Wait	63
The lost stained glass of Cambridge Graham Chainey	70
A different kind of Cambridge antiquarian: Marshall Fisher and his Ely Museum Nigel Holman	82
Excavations in Cambridgeshire, 1989 and 1990 Alison Taylor	93
Book review: the drainage of Wilbraham, Fulbourn and Teversham fens	97
Index to the volume	Q.S

Index

Addison, —— (fl. 1899), solicitor, 89	Bray, Simon, 95
Æthelweard's Chronicle, 4	Bronze Age, 13, 15
ALCOCK, JOAN P.: The Bassingbourn Diana: A	bronze figurine of Diana, 39–44
Comparison with other Bronze Figurines	brooches, 48, 54, 58, 60, 94-5
of Diana found in Britain, 39—44	BROOKE, C.N.L.: Cambridge and the
Ambrose, Cole (d. 1923), 89–90, 91	Antiquaries, 1500— 1840: The 150th
animal remains, 94	Anniversary Lecture delivered on 12
Anthony of Grantchester, apocryphal;	March 1990, 1–12
Chancellor of Cambridge University, 3	Brownrigg, Ralph (d. 1659), Master of St
arrowheads, 15, 28-9, 30	Catharine's, 79
artefacts, small, 48, 54–62	Burghley, William Cecil, Lord (d. 1598),
Artemis, 39–44	Chancellor of Cambridge University, 3
Aubrey, John (d. 1697), 71	Burrough, James (d. 1795), Master of Caius, 8–9
	Bury St Edmund's, museum, 85
Baker, Thomas (d. 1740), historian, 4, 8-10, 80	Butts, William (d. 1545), 1
Bard, George, of Ely (fl. 1846), 83, 88, 90	, , ,
Baron, $$, of Trumpington, 78	Caius, John (d. 1573), 1-3, 10
Barrington Anglo-Saxon Cemetery, 1989,45–	Cambridge, 70–81
62, 94-5	Arbury camp, 94, 96
Barwick,, 81	Barnwell Priory, 70
Bassingbourn Diana: A Comparison with other	Castle Ditch, 95
Bronze Figurines of Diana found in	Great St Mary's, 71-2, 76, 79-80
Britain, 39—44	, 81
Bath, 39	Holy Sepulchre (Round Church), 75
beads	Holy Trinity, 75
amber, 45, 48, 54, 57, 94-5	King's Ditch, 95
glass, 54, 94	King's Hedges, 94
Bentham, James (d. 1794), historian of Ely, 78,	St Benet's, 95
81, 83	St Botolph's, 78
Bentley, Richard (d. 1742), Master of Trinity, 7,	St Clement's, 75, 79
81	St Edward's, 79
Betham, Edward, 73, 76–7	St Mary the Less, 80, 96
Bidwell, Charles, of Ely (fl. 1900), 89	Cambridge and the Antiquaries, 1500—1840:
Blithe, William (fl. 1565), glazier, 81	The 150th Anniversary Lecture delivered
Blomefield, Francis (d. 1752), 7-9, 73-4, 77-8	on 12 March 1990, 1-12
passim	Cambridge Antiquarian Society, 82
Bonner, ——, 18thC. bookseller, 78	anniversary, v-vi; appeal, vii; members, viii-xv
Booth, Laurence (d. 1480), 77	Cambridge University, 1-3, 82
Bottisham, 87	Caius, 1, 3, 5–7, 9–10, 74–5
Brady, Edmund (d. 1650), 5	Christ's, 73-4, 79
Brady, Robert (d. 1700), Master of Caius,	Clare, 74, 95
brother of Edmund, 5–10	Corpus Christi, 1-3
Brampton, 93	Emmanuel, 7
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Cambridge University— continued	Ette, John, 93-4
Gonville Hall, $1-2$	Evans, Sir John (d. 1908), 82, 86–7, 90
Jesus, $1-2$, 10, 78; lost stained glass, 71,	Excavations in Cambridgeshire, 1989 and 1990,
75–6	93-6
King's: chapel, 71—3, 76—7, 80; stained glass, 70, 75	Exeter, 43
King's Hall, 71	Farmer, Richard (d. 1797), Master of Emmanuel,
Magdalene, 77	73, 81
Michaelhouse, 2, 71	Fengate Site, 23, 96
Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology,	Fenland Project, 13, 15
87, 90	Fenn, Sir John (d. 1794), editor of Paston
Old Schools, 77	Letters, 9–10
Pembroke, 77	fens, 97
Peterhouse, 71–2, 77	drainage, 88, 97
Physwick Hostel, 2	lithic materials, 13-38
Queen's, 2, 6, 9, 78	Fenstanton, 96
St Catherine's, 79	'Fern, Fanny', i.e. Miss Fisher, 83
St John's, 2, 8, 79	figurines, 39–44
Trinity, $1-2$, 4, 71, 81; library, 96	Fisher, John (d. 1535), bishop and Chancellor
Trinity Hall, 3, 79, 81	of Cambridge University, 3
Zoological Museum, 90	Fisher, Marshall (d. 1899), his Ely Museum, 82-
Canteloupe, Nicholas (d. 1441), 3–4	92
Cave, William (d. 1713), 7	Fitz Wimarc, Robert, 63
Cecil, William, see Burghley, William Cecil, Lord	Flag Fen, 96
cemeteries, Anglo-Saxon, 45–62	flints, 9 passim, 13-38
CHAINEY, GRAHAM: The Lost Stained Glass of	Early Bronze Age, 23-30, 34
Cambridge, 70—81	Late Mesolithic, 16–22, 32
Cirencester, Glos., 39, 41, 43	Late Neolithic, 23-30, 32
Clare, Suffolk, 72	Neolithic, 93
Clarke, Edward Daniel (d. 1822), 10–11	Flower, Barnard, 16thC. glazier, 76
coins, Roman, 88	Foster, John Ebenezer (d. 1912), Secretary of
Cole, William, of Milton (d. 1782), 9, 73-9, 81	the C.A.S., 88
Cornelius, Bruno (fl. 1505), glazier, 78	Foulmire Fen, 32
Cosin, John (d. 1672), bishop, 8	Freeman, Edward Augustus (d. 1892), his
Cotton, Sir Robert, 4	Norman Conquest,6
his library, 3	Frere, John (d. 1807), 9–10
Cox, Richard, Dean of Christ Church (d. 1581),	Fulbourn fen, 97
iconoclast, 2	
Cranmer, Thomas (d. 1556), archbishop, 2	Glisson, Francis (d. 1677), professor of physic, 6
Cullum, Sir John (d. 1785), 73-6	Godmanchester, 96
,	Gonville, Edmund (d. c. 1351), 3
Diana, Luna bronze figurine, 39–44	Gower, Humphrey (d. 1711), Master of St John's,
Different Kind of Cambridge Antiquarian:	8
Marshall Fisher and his Ely Museum, A,	grave goods, 94
82-92	Great Wilbraham, 93
Dowsing, William (d. 1679), iconoclast, 71–80	Grimes Graves, 23
passim	Gunning, Henry, his Reminiscences quoted, 10
Drainage of Wilbraham, Fulbourn and	Gunning, Peter (d. 1684), Bishop of Ely, 8
Teversham Fens, reviewed, 97	Guyhirn, 96
Dugdale, Sir William (d. 1686), 5, 10	
	Haddenham, Anglo-Saxon burials, 95
Eldred, John, 78	Haddon, Alfred Cort, 90
Elton, 96	Haddon, 96
Ely	Halliwell, James Orchard (d. 1889), 11
Cathedral, 81	Hardy, Sir Thomas Duffus, 6
Fisher's museum, 82-92	Harlock,, 18thC. glazier, 76
Essex, James (d. 1784), builder, 81	Hawkins, T.D. his Drainage of Wilbraham,
Ethelwold (d. 984), Bishop of Winchester, 63	Fulbourn and Teversham Fens reviewed,
Eton College, stained glass, 70	97
O , O	-

100 Index

Hearne, Thomas (d. 1735), Oxford antiquary, 7—9	MIDDLETON, ROBERT with R.A. PARKIN: The Walker Collection: A Quantitative
	Analysis of Lithic Material from the
Heath, John, 78	March/Manea Area of the
Henry VIII, 1–2, 78 Hilgey, John (d.c. 1505), mayor of Cambridge, 80	Cambridgeshire Fens, 13–38
HOLMAN, NIGEL: A Different Kind of	Modus tenendi parliamentum,4
Cambridge Antiquarian: Marshall Fisher	Montagu, Edward, see Manchester, Edward
and his Ely Museum, 82-92	Montagu, Earl of
Hone, Galyon (fl. 1547), glazier, 76	M194. 10 17 00
Hornby, Henry (d. 1518), Master of Peterhouse,	Neolithic, 13, 15, 86
79	Nicholson, James (fl. 1516), glazier, 80
HORTON, WENDY and GERALD WAIT: St Neot's	Norwich, 2, 85, 88
Priory, 1989, 63–9	Nutting, ——, alderman, 78
human remains, 63-9 passim, 94-5	
Anglo-Saxon, 45, 48-62	Owen, Richard (d. 1892), anatomist, 85
Huntingdon, 85	Oxford, 2, 71
	Oxford University, Merton, 4
Ingulf of Crowland, 5	
Iron Age	Parker, Matthew (d. 1575), archbishop, 2-4, 7,
fort, 96	80
kiln, 96	Parkin, R.A. see MIDDLETON
pits, 93	Peghe/Peych, Thomas (fl. 1510), glazier, 73
pottery, 48	Peterborough
settlement, 93	Cathedral, 70
	Fengate, 23
James I, 14	Flag Fen, 96
James II, 6, 8	Peych, Thomas, see Peghe
Johnson, Goddard (fl. 1837), 88	Pitt-Rivers, General A.H.L.F. (d. 1900), 82
Jones, Thomas S. (fl. 1851), surgeon, 83	Plumtre, Robert (d. 1788), President of Queens
Joscelyn, John, see Josselin	78
Josselin/Joscelyn, John (d. 1603), 2-3	pottery
Jugge, Miles (fl. 1565), glazier, 81	- ·
ougge, whes (ii. 1000), glazier, or	Iron Age, 48
Vind's Irmn OE	Roman, 94
King's Lynn, 85	Romano-British, 46, 48
Large Thomas 1	St Neot's ware, 67, 69
Legge, Thomas, 1	Saxo-Norman, 96
Linton, Roman villa, 93	Saxon, 46, 48, 95
lithic materials, 13–38	Powell, —— (fl. 1771), 81
Lost Stained Glass of Cambridge, 70–81	Prime, William (fl. 1568), handyman, 80
Lucas, Gavin, 95—6	Prynne, William (d. 1669), 6
Madox, Thomas (d. 1727), 7	Padform William Paulos 90
MALIM, TIM: Barrington Anglo-Saxon	Redfern, William Beales, 89 Pedman, John (d. 1551), Worden of the King's
Cemetery, 1989, 45–62	Redman, John (d. 1551), Warden of the King's
Manchester, Edward Montagu, Earl of (d. 1671),	Hall, 2
	Robinson, Ben, 95
71, 76 Marchall John (d. 1801) professor of anotamy	Robson, Mrs ——, 79
Marshall, John (d. 1891), professor of anatomy, 83	Roman villa, 93
Marshall, William of Ely (d. 1890), elder brother	Romano-British pottery, 46, 48
of John, 82–3, 88, 90	Roos, Lady Margaret (fl. 1470), 78, 79
Martin, —— (fl. 1589), glazier, 75	Rotherham, Thomas (d. 1500), Chancellor of
Masters, Robert (d. 1798), antiquary, 8, 73, 77	Cambridge University, 77
May, William (d. 1560), president of Queens', 2	Rysley, Sir John (d. c. 1512), 75
Mayor, John E.B. (d. 1910), 9	St Ives Museum 62
Mechanic's Institutes, 83–6, 89–90	St Ives Museum, 63 St Mary's Sherbourne Dorset 68
Melbourn, 96	St Mary's, Sherbourne, Dorset, 68
Mesolithic, 13, 15 passim	St Neot's, 63— 9, 96 Priory, 95
mesonane, 10, 10 passuit	riiory, au

St Neot's Priory, 1989, 63-9 St Neot's ware, 67, 69 Sancroft, William, archbishop, 7 Savile, Sir Henry (d. 1622), Warden of Merton College, 4 Saxon cemetery, 45-62, 94-5 pottery, 46, 48 Sedgwick, Adam (d. 1873), geologist, 85, 90 Sherman, John (d. 1671), Fellow of Jesus, 75 Shippea Hill, 32 Shorton, Robert (d. 1535), Master of St John's, 79 Skertchly, S.B.J., geologist, 88 Skippon, Luke of Peterhouse (d. 1676), 77 Skippon, Philip (d. 1660), general, brother of Luke, 78 Smith, John, of St John's (fl. 1520), 79 Smith, John (d. 1795), Master of Caius, 9 Smith, John James (d. 1883), founder of C.A.S., 10-11 Spelman, Charles (d. 1706), 5 Spelman, Sir Henry (d. 1641), 2, 4-7, 9 Spelman, John (d. 1643), 4 Spelman, Roger (d. 1678), 5 Speryng, Nicholas (fl. 1515), 80 Squib(b), Richard, of Ely (fl. 1846), 85, 90 Stained Glass of Cambridge, Lost, 70-81 Stibbard, Norfolk, 88 Stretham, rectory, 95 Swaffham Bulbeck, 96 Swavesey castle, 96 Swinburne, Robert, Master of Pembroke, 77 Symond, -- [?Simon Symondes] (fl. 1509), glazier, 73-4 TAYLOR, ALISON: Excavations in Cambridgeshire, 1989 and 1990, 93-6 Taylor, Robert (fl. 1634), glazier, 79 Tebbutt, Charles Frederick (d. 1985), 63, 67-8 Teversham fen, 97 tiles, 65, 67-8 Turner, Francis (d. 1700), Master of St John's, 8 Upton, 96 Van Linge, Bernard, 16thC. Flemish glazier, 78 Veysey, Henry (d. 1503), 79 WAIT, GERALD, see HORTON Walker, F.M., of Manea, collector, 13 Walker Collection: A Quantitative Analysis of Lithic Material from the March/Menea Area of the Cambridgeshire Fens, 13-38 Wanley, Humfrey (d. 1726), 7 Warner, Sir Edward, 81 Warren, William (d. 1745), 78, 81 Waterbeach (Denny), 96 Weeden, --, 77 Wells, Alan (fl. 1518), churchwarden, 80 Westminster Abbey, 70 Wetenhall alias Whaterhall (fl. 1770), glazier, 81 Wharton, Henry (d. 1695), author of Anglia Sacra, 3, 6-8 Whaterhall, see Wetenhall Whelock, Abraham (d. 1653), 4 Wilbraham fen, 97 Willis, Robert (fl. 1845), 11 Wimpole, Roman settlement, 94 Wisbech Museum, 13, 84 Withers, see Wythers Wright, Richard (fl. 1513), glazier, 79-80 Wroxeter, Salop, 42

York Minster, 70 Young, Roger (fl. 1546), glazier, 76, 80

Wythers, George (d. 1605), iconoclast, 71, 80-1

Wynter, -- (fl. 1485), glazier, 76

The Proceedings

Editorial notices

1 The Editor welcomes the submission of articles on the history and archaeology of the County for publication in the *Proceedings*, but in order to avoid disappointment potential contributors are advised to write to the Editor, to enquire whether the subject is likely to be of interest to the Society, before submitting a final text. The Editor, if necessary with the advice of the editorial committee, reserves the right to refuse to publish any papers even when an earlier approval of the subject has been given.

2 Authors are reminded that the cost of printing is high and that, all other things being equal, a short and succinct paper is more likely to be published than a long one. It would also assist the Editor if contributors who know of possible sources of subventions towards the cost of printing their paper would

inform the Editor of this when submitting their manuscript.

3 Illustrations must be of high quality. They should not be more than twice the size intended for publication and they should be accompanied by a list of captions

4 The copyright of both text and illustrations will normally remain with the author, and where relevant the photographer and draughtsman, but to simplify future administration contributors are invited to assign their copyright on a form that will be supplied by the Editor.

Back numbers

Members might like to know that a considerable stock of back numbers of the *Proceedings* can be obtained from the Honorary Librarian, who also has copies of many publications in the Quarto and Octavo series for sale.

Membership

Subscriptions (£6 annually) and inquiries about membership should be sent to the registrar, Mrs R. Desmond, 3 Orchard Estate, Cherry Hinton, Cambridge CB1 3JW.

The Proceedings are produced for the Society by Christopher & Anne Chippindale Printed and bound in Great Britain by Warwick Printing Co. Ltd., Theatre Street, Warwick CV34 4DR

Proceedings Volume LXXIX, 1990

Price £6 net for members, £7.50 for non-members

Contents

The Cambridge Antiquarian Society and its 150th Anniversary

CAS Appeal: donations to October 1990

Members of the Society in the 150th Anniversary Year, 1990

Cambridge and the antiquaries, 1500—1840: the 150th Anniversary Lecture, delivered on 12 March 1990 C.N.L. Brooke

The Walker Collection: a quantitative analysis of lithic material from the March/Manea area of the Cambridgeshire Fens Robert Middleton with illustrations by R.A. Parkin

The Bassingbourn Diana: a comparison with other bronze figurines of Diana found in Britain

Joan P. Alcock

Barrington Anglo-Saxon cemetery, 1989 Tim Malim

St Neots Priory 1989 Wendy Horton & Gerald Wait

The lost stained glass of Cambridge Graham Chainey

A different kind of Cambridge antiquarian: Marshall Fisher and his Ely Museum Nigel Holman

Excavations in Cambridgeshire, 1989 and 1990 Alison Taylor

Book review: the drainage of Wilbraham, Fulbourn and Teversham fens