
Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society

(incorporating the Cambs and Hunts Archaeological
Society)

Volume LXXXIII

for 1994



Recent Publications of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society

Proceedings LXXX, 1991: Price £10 for members, £12 for non-members

- TIM MALIM & ALISON TAYLOR: *Cambridge Castle Ditch*
VIRGINIA DARROW OGGINS & ROBIN S. OGGINS: *Hawkers and Falconers along the Ouse: A Geographic Principle of Location in some Serjeanty and Related Holdings*
DAVID SHERLOCK: *Wisbech Barton's Farm Buildings in 1412/13*
GRAHAM CHAINEY: *Royal Visits to Cambridge: Henry VI to Henry VIII*
GRAHAM CHAINEY: *King's College Chapel Delineated*
A.E. BROWN & C.C. TAYLOR: *A Relict Garden at Linton, Cambridgeshire*
C.P. LEWIS: *John Chapman's Maps of Newmarket*
GERALD A. WAIT: *Archaeological Excavations at Godmanchester (A14/A604 Junction)*
HILARY WAYMENT: *King's College Chapel: Additions to the Side-Chapel Glass 1991*
ALISON TAYLOR: *Field-work in Cambridgeshire: November 1990-June 1991*

Proceedings LXXXI, 1992: Price £10 for members, £12 for non-members

- W.H.C. FREND & A. CAMERON: *Survey Excavation on the Long Field at Rookery Farm, Great Wilbraham*
BEN ROBINSON: *Anglo-Saxon Burials at the 'Three Kings', Haddenham 1990*
CAMBRIDGE ARCHAEOLOGY FIELD GROUP: *Three Earthwork Surveys*
J. PHILIP MCALEER: *A Note about the Transept Cross Aisles of Ely Cathedral*
JULIE CHITTOCK: *The Medieval Wall Paintings of St Mary and All Saints, Willingham*
STEPHEN PORTER: *Changes in the Huntingdonshire Landscape, 1550-1750*
POLLY HILL: *Who Were the Fen People?*
PETER SALT: *Wyatville's Remodelling and Refurbishment of Sidney Sussex College, 1820-1837*
ALISON TAYLOR & CHRISTOPHER EVANS: *Field-Work in Cambridgeshire: July 1991-December 1992*

Proceedings LXXXII, 1993: Price £10 for members, £12 for non-members

- C.C. TAYLOR, P. TOPPING & A. OSWALD: *A Prehistoric Enclosure at Sawston, Cambridgeshire. A Survey by the Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments of England*
TIM MALIM: *An Investigation of Multi-Period Cropmarks at Manor Farm, Harston*
ALEX JONES & IAIN FERRIS: *Archaeological Excavations at Little Paxton, Diddington, Cambridgeshire, 1992-3: First Interim Report; The Romano-British Period*
AUDREY L. MEANEY: *Gazetteer of Hundred and Wapentake Meeting-Places of the Cambridge Region*
SUSAN OOSTHUIZEN: *Saxon Commons in South Cambridgeshire*
A.E. BROWN & C.C. TAYLOR: *Cambridgeshire Earthwork Surveys VI*
ALEX JONES: *Archaeological Investigations at the White Hart, Ely 1991-2*
HILARY WAYMENT: *Ten Carmelite Roundels at Queens' College Cambridge*
ROBIN LUCAS: *Ely Bricks and Roof-Tiles and their Distribution in Norfolk and Elsewhere in the Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries*
ALISON TAYLOR & CHRISTOPHER EVANS: *Field-Work in Cambridgeshire: January 1993-September 1993*

Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society

(incorporating the Cambs and Hunts Archaeological
Society)

Volume LXXXIII

for 1994

Published by the Cambridge Antiquarian Society 1995

ISSN 0309-3606

Officers & Council, 1993-94

President

PROFESSOR N.J. POUNDS, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Vice-Presidents

MISS M.D. CRA'STER, M.A., F.S.A.

MRS A. HOLTON-KRAYENBUHL, B.A.

M.W. THOMPSON, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Disney Professor of Archaeology

PROFESSOR LORD RENFREW, M.A., Sc.D., F.S.A., F.B.A.

Curator of the University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology

D.W. PHILLIPSON, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.R.G.S.

Ordinary Members of Council

M. COLES

C.J. EVANS, M.A.

M.J. FRANKLIN, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.

D. HAWKINS, M.A., M.Phil, F.R.C.P., F.R.C.R.

MRS P. HUNT

PROFESSOR M.K. JONES, F.S.A.

A. MEANEY, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.A.H.A.

M. PETTY, A.L.A.

C.A. SHELL, M.A., Ph.D

MRS M.E. SHEPHERD, M.A.

D. TRUMP, F.S.A., Ph.D

D.R. WILSON, M.A., F.S.A.

Secretary

PROFESSOR M.B. HESSE, M.Sc., Ph.D., F.B.A.

Editor

A. MEANEY, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.A.H.A.

Hon. Librarian and Assistant Editor

J.D. PICKLES, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Registrar

MRS R. DESMOND

Treasurer

T.E. HOARE

Editor of Conduit

MISS A.F. TAYLOR, B.A.

Excursions Officer

MRS L. POTTER

County Archaeologist

MISS A.F. TAYLOR, B.A.

Representative of Cambridgeshire Local History Society

MISS A.E. COOPER, B.A.

Hon. Auditor

R.E. SEATON, C.I.P.F.A., I.I.A.

Contents

Little Paxton Quarry, Diddington, Cambs.: Archaeological Excavations 1992-3 Alex Jones	7
A Late Iron Age/Romano-British Settlement at Madingley, Cambridgeshire J.B. Tipper	23
Excavation of a Roman Site near Wimpole, Cambs., 1989 Wendy Horton, Gavin Lucas & Gerald A. Wait	31
The Excavation of a 4th-century AD Villa and Bath-House at Great Staughton, Cambridgeshire, 1958 and 1959 Ernest Greenfield, Jeany Poulsen & Pamela V. Irving	75
The Anglo-Saxon Bounds of Littlebury Mary Hesse	129
The East End of King's College Chapel Graham Chainey	141
Field-work in Cambridgeshire: October 1993-September 1994 Alison Taylor, Tim Malim & Christopher Evans	167
<i>Index</i>	177

EDITORIAL

This volume of the *Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society* is the first by a new editor. I would like to thank, both the previous editor, Sarah Bendall, and the present officers and council members for their support and assistance.

Alert readers will observe that the style has been changed somewhat to simplify it and to bring it in line with the more usual modern practice,

This volume is predominantly archaeological. It is my hope that forthcoming volumes will also include papers of wider interest. I encourage our members — and others interested in Cambridgeshire — to submit papers with the kind of material they would like to read.

THE LIBRARY

Members of the C.A.S. are reminded that, by agreement with the University of Cambridge, they are entitled to read in the Haddon Library, Faculty of Archaeology and Anthropology, Downing St. The Library holds a large number of British and foreign serials exchanged for the *Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society*, together with a wide range of archaeological and topographical books. Intending readers should apply to the Faculty Librarian, Mr Aidan Baker, and for access to, or information about, specialised collections to the Society's Librarian Dr J.D. Pickles, The Old Schools, Trinity Lane.

Journals Exchanged with the *Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society*

(British Isles Only)

Antiquaries Journal, London
Archaeologia Aeliana, Newcastle
Archaeologia Cambrensis, Cardiff
Archaeologia Cantiana, Maidstone
Berkshire Archaeological Journal, Reading
Bradford Antiquary, Bradford
Bulletin Annuel de la Soci t  Jersiasie, St Helier, Jersey
Bulletin, Institute of Archaeology, London
Collections, History of Staffordshire, Stafford
Derbyshire Archaeological Journal, Derby
Durham Archaeological Journal, Durham
Essex Archaeology and History, Colchester
Flintshire Historical Society Journal, Deeside, Clewyd
Glasgow Archaeological Journal, Glasgow
Hertfordshire Archaeology, Ware, Herts.
Journal of the Chester Archaeological Society, Chester
Journal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland, Dublin
Lincolnshire History and Archaeology, Lincoln
Montgomeryshire Collections, Welshpool, Powys
Norfolk Archaeology, Norwich
Oxiensia, Oxford
Proceedings of the Devon Archaeological Society, Exeter
Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society, Dorchester
Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society, Winchester
Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, Edinburgh
Proceedings, Bournemouth Natural History Society, Bournemouth
Review, Cambridgeshire Local History Society, Cambridge
Somerset Archaeology and Natural History, Taunton
Staffordshire Studies, Keele, Staffs.
Surrey Archaeological Collections, Guildford
Sussex Archaeological Collections, Lewes, E. Sussex
Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society, Carlisle
Transactions of the Lancashire and Cheshire Antiquarian Society, Macclesfield, Cheshire
Transactions of the Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society, Leicester
Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society, London
Transactions of the Shropshire Archaeological and Historical Society, Shrewsbury
Transactions of the Thoroton Society of Nottinghamshire, Nottingham
Transactions of the Woolhope Naturalist's Field Club, Herefordshire, Leominster
Transactions of the Worcestershire Archaeological Society, Worcester
Transactions, Anglesey Antiquarian Society and Field Club, Bangor
Transactions, Birmingham and Warwickshire Archaeological Society, Birmingham
Transactions, Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society, Bristol
Transactions, The North Staffordshire Field Club, Stoke-on-Trent
Ulster Journal of Archaeology, Belfast
Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine, Devizes
Yorkshire Archaeological Journal, Leeds

Index

- A1-Norman Cross pipeline, archaeological observation, 172
A142 Fordham by-pass, archaeological study, 172
A15 Werrington-Glinon upgrading, archaeological study, 172
A47 Thorney by-pass, archaeological study, 172
A.R.C. quarries, 175
Abbey Farm, Ickleton, archaeological study, 172
Adam, James (1734-94), design for altarpiece, 149, 150
Adelphi, Adam, 153
Ælfhelm Polga, thegn, 129
Æthelred, king, 129
Akeman St, 44, 45
Albert, prince, 153
Alconbury, 75
 Weybridge Farm, archaeological study, 172
Aldborough, Northants., 114
Aldwinckle, Fen basin, 109
Alexander, M., 173
Alfgar, Earl, 134
Alice Holt storage jar, 43, 59
Allnatt, Major A.E. (1889-1969), 158
Alvey, R.C., report on grain impressions in Great Staughton pottery, 109
amber beads, Anglo-Saxon, 74, 169
Amiens, mint, 97
amphibian bones, Wimpole, 62, 65
amphorae
 South Gaulish?, 114
 South Spanish, 56
Ancaster/Breedon scored ware, 18, 109
Anderson, Dr —, 101
Anderson, F.W.
 report on geology of worked and utilised stone at Great Staughton, 103
 report on tesserae at Great Staughton, 97
André, *see* Chapman
Anglo-Saxon
 artefacts, 169
 beads, 74
 boundaries, Littlebury, 129-39
 cemetery, Oakington, excavations, 169
 dyke, 167
 pottery, 169
 settlement, 168
 text with translation, 130-32
 Wimpole, 40-43
animal bones, 171, 175
 Great Staughton, 81, 82, 121
 Little Paxton, 18-19
 Wimpole, 31, 34, 45, 62-6
annular brooches, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 bronze, 40, 74
antler bow, 174
Arbury Rd, Cambridge, 26, 29
Archaeological Field Unit of Cambridgeshire County Council, field-work by, 167-72
architectural fragments, Great Staughton, 103-5
Arelate, mint, 97, 98
Arrington Bridge, 28, 31, 44
Ash Grove, Littlebury, 133
ash charcoal, Great Staughton, 124
Ashton, iron working, 45
Atkinson, —, Romanist provost of King's, 143
Attianus, potter, 48
Audley End estate, Littlebury, 133
aurochs tibia, 174
Austin, Cornelius, carver, 146, 147, 151, 161
Awgey, Littlebury, 135, 137
Awgwy, *see* Awgey
axe
 butt fragments, 17
 polished flint, Neolithic, 176
 production, flint, 174
 tranchet, 175
Babraham, Cambs., 135
bag ring, ivory, Anglo-Saxon, 169
Bagshawe, R.W., 115
Balsham, Fleam Dyke, excavations, 167
Bancroft, Milton Keynes, Bucks., mosaics at, 96
Bancroft, Paul, Architect & Marshalls, 168
bangle, copper alloy, 98
Banister, Henry, vice-provost of King's (d. 1617), 144
Bar Hill, pottery, 29
Barholm, Lincs., 20
Barkentin, J., metalworker, 154
barn, timber, Milton, 169
Barnack, stone from, 103

- barrows
 Bronze Age, 135
 Littlebury, 135
 small, Little Paxton, 20
 Barton Farm, Cirencester, Glos., mosaics at, 95
 Bath, leather working, 45
 bath-houses
 fourth-century, Great Staughton, Cambs., 75–127
 Roman, 176
 Baynard's Castle, 142
 beaded jars, Shell-tempered Ware, 53
 beads, Anglo-Saxon, 74, 169
 glass, 43
 Beaker pottery, 168, 176
 beakers, 17
 fragments: glass, 102; Little Paxton, 9
 Great Staughton, 112, 113
 Nene Valley Ware, 48
 bear claw, 175
 Becan, Lynne, flint report for Little Paxton Quarry, 17
 Beckett, Sir Martyn, architect, 161
 Begg, C., 171, 176
 belt
 buckle, 67
 fitting, copper alloy, Roman, 101
 Biek, L. & Payne, P.R., report on slags at Great Staughton, 124–5
see also Payne, P.R.
 Billerey, Fernand, reredos designer, 156
 binding, iron, 101
 bird bones, Great Staughton, 115, 121–3
 Birmingham University Field Archaeology Unit, 7
 Bishop of Lincoln, 155
 Bishopsgate, 142
 Black Burnished Ware, 40, 49–53, 57, 58, 59
 Great Staughton, 113
 blackbird bones, Great Staughton, 121, 122
 blacksmithing, 46
 blackthorn charcoal, 87
 Great Staughton, 124
 blades, flint, 17
 Blow, Detmar (1867–1939), architect, 155, 156, 157, 158, 161
 Blunt, Anthony, 160
 Bluntisham–Colne pipeline, archaeological observation, 172
 Blythe, John, fellow of King's, 143
 Bodley, G.F. (1827–1907), 154, 155
 bone
 burnt, Little Paxton, 20
 button, 67
 clothing pins, 67
 Iron Age, 169
 knives, 168
 loom weights, 168
 needles, 168
 pins, 67, 100
 worked, Great Staughton, 101
 working, 46; Claydon Pike, 45
 bones
 animal, 171, 175; Great Staughton, 81, 82, 121; Little Paxton, 18–19; cattle, 174; Wimpole, 31, 34, 45, 62–6
 bird, Great Staughton, 115, 121–3
 human, 82, 83, 115, 169, 171; 1770s, 167; Earith, 173; Great Staughton, 119–21; Roman, 168; Roman/Saxon, 172; Wimpole, 40–43, 44, 45–6, 61, 67, 73, 74
 sheep, 169
 small, Little Paxton, 9
 boot, 169
 heel-plates, iron, 67
 Borough Hill, Sawston, excavations, 170
 bottles, glass, 171
 Botulf's Corner Wood, Littlebury, 132
 Botulf's Wood, Littlebury, 134
 Bourn pipeline, archaeological observation, 172
 bow, antler, 174
 bowls
 Black Burnished Ware, 53
 Great Staughton, 112, 113
 Hadham Ware, 49
 Nene Valley Ware, 48
 Oxfordshire Ware, 49
 Shell-tempered Ware, 53
 Boxmoor villa, Herts., 29
 bracelets
 copper alloy, 98
 iron, 67
 Bradley Grove, Littlebury, 133
 Bradley's Hole, Littlebury, 138
 Brassie, —, provost of King's, 143
 Braughing, 129, 132, 138
 markets, 45
 Skeleton Green, 46
 Bray, Simon, 169, 170
 Brean Down, hoard, 97
 Breedon-on-the-Hill, Leics., 109
 Brent Ditch, Pampisford, excavations, 169–70
 Brent, —, freemason, 145
 Brindley, —, altar builder, 155
 British Gas, 176
Bromus sp., 109
 bronze
 brooches: Anglo-Saxon, 40, 74; Hod Hill type, 34, 67
 coins?, 82
 cosmetic spatula, 40, 67
 hoard, 168
 jewellery chain, 40
 knife, 40
 spearhead, 175
 strigil, 34
 working, Wilderspool, 45
 wrist clasps, 40
 Bronze Age
 barrow, 135
 Early, Little Paxton, 9–14
 flint(s), 168, 176
 flintwork, 172, 174
 Little Paxton, 20
 pottery, 172, 173
 ring-ditch, 173
 ring-gully, 174
 settlement, 174
 brooches
 Anglo-Saxon, 169
 bronze: Anglo-Saxon, 40, 74; Hod Hill type, 34, 67
 copper alloy, 98
 iron, 74
 Browning, Oscar, fellow of King's, 155

- Bruegel, Peter, his *Adoration*, 159
 bucket handle, 67
 buckle, copper alloy, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 Burges, William (1827–81), his design for altarpiece, 153, 154
 burials, *see* bones, human *and* cemeteries
 Burne-Jones, Edward, 155
 Burrough, James (1691–1764), his design for altarpiece, 149
 Bury, Owl's End Rd, excavations, 172
 Butcher, K., coin identifications, Wimpole, 74
 Butcher, Sarnia, report on architectural and sculptural fragments at Great Staughton, 103–5
 butchery, Wimpole, 62–6
 Butler, R., 173
 button, bone, 67
 Butts, Sir William, royal physician, 142
- Caerwent, Colchester, mosaics at, 96
 cage cup, glass, 101
 Cam, river, 29, 31, 129, 131, 133, 137
 CAMAS Aggregate Ltd, 7
 Cambridge
 Great St Mary's Church, 146, 163
 Huntingdon Rd, 172
 Old Addenbrookes Hospital, excavations, 167
 to Arrington Bridge road, 28
 to Godmanchester road, 28
 Cambridge Archaeological Unit, excavations by, 172–6
 Cambridge Preservation Trust, 176
 Cambridge Road, 23
 Cambridge University
 Clare College Chapel, 151
 King's College Chapel, 141–65
 New Hall College, excavations, 172–3
 Pembroke College, 146
 Peterhouse College, 173: Chapel, 146
 Queens' College, 146
 St John's College Chapel, 146
 Sedgwick Museum, 103
 Sidney Sussex College, excavations, 173
 Trinity College, 135: Chapel, 142, 146
 Cambridgeshire Archaeology, 23
 Cambridgeshire County Council Department of Transport, 31, 167, 170, 171
 Cambridgeshire County Council Farms Estate, 171
 candle-standards, King's College Chapel, 156
 cantharus, 95, 96
 Carew, Richard, author, 145
 Carew, Wimond (d. 1631), 145
 Carlton, 129
 Carter, T.B., architect, 155
 Carter, T.J.P., fellow of King's, 153, 155
cassati, *see* hides
 Cat's Water, 18, 109
 Catmere End, Littlebury, 129
 Catsgore, glass making, 45, 46
 Cattanus, stamp of, 114
 cattle bones, 174
 Great Staughton, 121
 Little Paxton, 18, 21
 pelvis, Balsham, 167
 Wimpole, 45, 46, 62, 63, 65, 66
 Catuvellaunian canton, 29
 Cawdle Fen, South Sewer Pipeline, evaluations, 173
- Caxton Gibbet, 28
 cemeteries
 Anglo-Saxon, Oakington, excavations, 169
 Iron Age cremation, 173–4
 Central Gaulish Ware, 110
 cereal grains, Little Paxton, 19
 CHAINEY, GRAHAM: *The East End of King's College Chapel*, 141–65
 Chalk Farm, excavations, 174
 Chapel Green, Littlebury, 129
 Chapman and André, their Map of Essex 1777, 133
 charcoal fragments, Great Staughton, 81, 82, 87, 88, 124
 Charles II, king, 146
 Charlesworth, D., report on glass at Great Staughton, 101–3
 Charnwood Forest, slate from, 103
 charred plant remains, Little Paxton, 9, 19
 Cherry Hinton, Fulbourne Rd, excavations, 173
 Chesterford, 129, 136, 137, 138
 chicken bones, Wimpole, 45, 62, 65
 Chiltern Hills, 138
 chalk from, 109
 Chippenham, Cambs., 136
 chisels, 40
 blade, iron, 101
 iron, 67
 Chrishall Grange, 137
 church
 medieval, 174
 Saxon, 173
 Cirencester, Glos., Barton Farm, mosaics at, 95
 City and County Museum, Lincoln, 95
 Civil War, effect on King's College Chapel, 146
 Clare College Chapel, 151
 Clark, Sir Kenneth, 160
 clay tobacco pipes, 171
 Claydon Pike, bone and lead working, 45
 Cleaver, John (d. 1716), 145
 cleavers (*Galium aparine*), Little Paxton, 19
 cloister, Ely, 173
 clothing pins, bone, 67
 Cnut, king, 138
 coal, 83
 coarse wares, Great Staughton, 110–14
 cobbles, flint, Wimpole, 34
 Cobbold, F.T., fellow of King's, 154
 cockle shells, 83
 Great Staughton, 122
 Wimpole, 65
 coffins
 lead, 176: King's College Chapel, 162
 stone, medieval, 146
 coins, 40
 bronze, 43
 fourth-century, 80, 81, 82, 84, 86, 87, 89, 115
 Great Staughton, 97–8
 Postumus (AD 259–268), 28
 Roman, 43
 second-century, 170
 Tetricus I (AD 270–273), 28
 Valentinian (AD 364–75), 29
 Wimpole, 74
 Colchester
 markets, 45
 mortaria, 58

- Cole, William, antiquary, 144
 collar, iron, 101
 Collins, —, provost of King's, 147
 Collyweston Slate, 103
 Cologne Cathedral, 153
 Comberton, Cambs., 29
 Constantinian Dynasty, coins, 97–8
 Conwy, Joyce, 163
 Coploe Hill, 135, 136, 137
 copper alloy artefacts, 82, 83
 artefacts, Great Staughton, 98–101
 buckle, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 corn drier, 169
 Cornbrash, 103
 cosmetic spatula, bronze, 40, 67
 Coton–Longstanton pipeline, archaeological monitoring, 23
 Cottenham, Lordship Lane, excavations, 173
 Cotton, Admiral Sir Charles, 29
 Count Eustace of Boulogne, 134
 County Farms Estate, Parson Drove, 170
 cow, *see* cattle
 cremation cemetery, Iron Age, 173–4
 crocesthorn, boundary marker, 133
 Crouch, Thomas, provost of King's, 147
 crow bones, Great Staughton, 121
 cruciform brooch, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 Cullen, R. & R. Powers, report on human remains at Great Staughton, 110–21
 Cullum, Sir John, antiquary, 153
 Cumbergate, Peterborough, 170
 cup, pygmy, 174
 cursus, Neolithic, 170
 Cutler, D.F., discussion on charcoal at Great Staughton, 124

 Dallam, Thomas, organ builder, 144
 Day, Richard (d. 1658), 145
 Decentius, coins, 97, 98, 115
 Denton, Lincs., 95
 Department of Transport, 168
 Derbyshire, quernstone fragments from, 34, 40, 46
 Devensian river gravels, Little Paxton, 7
 Dickens, A., 173
 Diddington, Cambs., Little Paxton Quarry, 7–22
 disc brooch, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 dishes
 Great Staughton, 112
 Nene Valley Ware, 48
 Sandy Grey wares, 56
 ditches
 Iron Age, 171
 military-style, 176
 Dodsworth, Francis (d. 1726), 145
 dog bones
 Great Staughton, 121
 Little Paxton, 19, 21
 Wimpole, 45, 62, 64
 Domesday Book, 129, 133, 134, 138
 domestic fowl bones, Great Staughton, 121, 122
 Domitian (AD 81–96), coin, 74
 Donatello, his statues, 156
 door hanger, iron, 101
 Dorchester-on-Thames, 46, 75, 115
 Dorset, BB1, 40
 Dowsing, William, 146

 Dragonby type pottery decoration, 18
 drain, fourth-century, 89
 Dry Drayton, Cambs., 29
 duck bones, Great Staughton, 121, 123
 Duhig, Corinne, skeletal material report, Wimpole, 61–2
 Duke of Rutland, 159
 Duke of Westminster, 159
 dyke, Anglo-Saxon, 167

 Earith, The Minnaar Site, excavations, 173
 East Cambridgeshire District Council, 167
 East Gaulish? Colour-coat Ware, 49, 57
 Edgar, king, 129
 Edinburgh Tapestry Company, 163
 Edward, king, 134
 Edward VI, king, 143
 Edward the Elder, 129
 Edwards, David, dean of King's, 162
 Egyptian blue pigment, 82, 91
 Elizabeth I, queen, 144
 elm charcoal, Great Staughton, 124
 Elmdon, 133, 134, 135
 pig wood, 133
 Ely, Cambs., 129, 130, 135, 138
 Cathedral, 149: excavations, 173
 The Maltings, excavations, 167
 RAF Hospital, assessment, 171
 St Mary's Lodge, excavations, 167
 Sewage Treatment Works, evaluations, 173
 Ship Lane, assessment, 171
 Witchford Rd, assessment, 171
 enclosures, Romano-British, Little Paxton Quarry, 7
 English China Clay Quarries, 7
 English Heritage, 167, 169, 171, 176
 Enhale, West Wickham, 129
 Ermine St, 28, 31, 44, 46, 75, 115, 168
 Ernulf School, St Neots, excavations, 170
 Essex, James (1722–84), his design for altarpiece, 149, 151, 152
 Eton, 141
 EVANS, CHRISTOPHER, *see* TAYLOR, ALISON
 excavations, Cambridgeshire, 167–76
 Eynesbury, 170

 Farington, Joseph, 151
 Farmer, —, altar builder, 155
 farmhouses, *see* farmsteads
 farmsteads
 medieval, 174
 Roman, 175
 Romano-British, 115
 faunal remains, Wimpole, 45
Fel Temp Reparatio, coins, 97, 98
Felicitas Reipublice, coins, 98
 Fengate, 109
 -style beakers, 17
 field ditches, post-medieval, 174
 'Field Maple' charcoal, Great Staughton, 124
 field-work, Cambridgeshire, 167–76
 Fine Grey Ware, Wimpole, 56, 57
 finger ring, copper alloy, 98
 Finnpeave Ltd, 171
 flagons
 Hadham Ware, 49
 Nene Valley Ware, 48
 Fleetwood, William, 148

- flint, 174
 axe, Neolithic, 176
 cobbles, Wimpole, 34
 Great Staughton, 76, 105–8
 Little Paxton, 17
 Mesolithic, Little Paxton, 20
 Mesolithic to Bronze Age, 176
 Neolithic and Bronze Age, 168
 scatter, Bronze Age, 174
 Flint-gritted Ware, Wimpole, 56, 57
 flintwork
 Bronze Age, 172, 174
 Mesolithic, 175
 Neolithic, 174, 175
 Flood, Ralph (d. 1624), 144
 Folksworth, excavations, 167–8
 Fordham by-pass, archaeological study, 172
 Fordham Moor, The Snail palaeo-channel, 174
 Fowler, Osbert, King's College registrar (d. 1658), 145
 fox bones, Great Staughton, 121
 Foxton
 excavations, 176
 High St, assessment, 172
 Free Wood, Littlebury, 133
 French, C., 176
frigidarium, 87
 Frith Wood, *see* Free Wood, 133
 furnace, fourth-century, 88
- Gallienus, coins, 98
 Galliford Sears, 168
 Gardrobe, provost's house, 142
 Garner, Thomas (1839–1906), 154, 155
 Gaul, pottery from, 48
 Gdaniec, K., 174, 175, 176
 geology, Madingley, Cambs., 23, 25
 Gerard, John (d. 1690), 145
 Getty, Paul, 159
 Gibbs, James (1682–1754), his design for
 altarpiece, 148
 Gibson, D., 174
 Girton, Cambs., 29
 glass
 beads, Anglo-Saxon, 43, 74, 169
 bottles, 171
 fragments, fourth-century, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,
 86, 87, 88
 Great Staughton, 101–3
 making, Catsgore, 45
 vessels, 40, 67
Gloria Exercitus, coins, 97, 98
 Goad, —, provost of King's, 144, 145
 goat bones
 Little Paxton, 18, 21
 Wimpole, 45, 62, 64, 65, 66
 Godmanchester, 28, 44, 45, 172
 kiln, 112
 London Rd, assessment, 172
 Sweetings Road, excavations, 168
 golden plover bones, Great Staughton, 121, 122,
 123
 goose bones
 Great Staughton, 121, 122
 Wimpole, 45, 62, 65
 Gorhambury, 29
 Roman villa at, 91
 Grafham pipeline, archaeological observation, 172
 grain impressions, in pottery, 109
 Granta, river, 174
 Grantchester, Cambs., 29
 Grass-tempered Ware, Wimpole, 56
 Great Casterton, Lincs., mosaics at, 95, 96
 Great Chesterford, 132, 138
 Great Oakley, Northants., 109
 Great Ouse, river, 7, 8, 9, 175
 Great St Mary's, Cambridge, 143, 146, 163
 Great Staughton, Cambs., excavation of a fourth-
 century AD villa and bath-house, 75–127
 Great Weldon, Northants., mosaics at, 95, 96
 GREENFIELD, ERNEST, JEANY POULSEN &
 PAMELA IRVING: *The Excavation of a Fourth-
 century AD Villa and Bath-house at Great
 Staughton, Cambridgeshire, 1958 and 1959,*
 75–127
 Greensand, 103
 Greetwell Fields villa, near Lincoln, 95
 Grey Colour-coated Ware, Wimpole, 49, 57
 Grey Friars, 173
 Grog-tempered Ware, 56, 57
 Grooved Ware, 175
 grouse bones, Great Staughton, 122
grubenhauser, 168, 175
- Hacumblen's lectern, 154
 Haddon, excavations, 176
 Hadham Ware, Wimpole, 49, 57, 59
 grey ware, 23, 40
 orange ware, 40
 Haldane, J.W., *see* Payne, P.R.
 hammerstones, flint, 174
 hand-axe, Palaeolithic, 168
 hare bones
 Great Staughton, 121
 Wimpole, 62
 Harley, Katherine F., report on mortaria at Great
 Staughton, 114
 Harringworth, Northants., 114
 Harrold, Beds., 59
 Harston Red Colour-coated Ware, 48, 57, 59
 Hartley, B.R., report on Samian ware at Great
 Staughton, 110
 Hartshill, 114
 hawthorn charcoal, 88
 Great Staughton, 124
 Hawtrey, John (d. 1673), 145
 hazel charcoal, Great Staughton, 124
 Head, Meric, MA of King's, 147
 Healey, Elizabeth, report on flint at Great
 Staughton, 105–8
 hearths, Great Staughton, 81
 'Heath Field', 134
 Heawood, Richard, 168
 Henry VI, king, 141, 153
 Henry VII, king, 142
 Henry VIII, king, 142
 Hepmangrove, medieval hamlet, 172
 Hereward Housing Association, 167
 Hertfordshire pudding-stone, 103, 105
 HESSE, MARY: *The Anglo-Saxon Bounds of
 Littlebury*, 129–39
 Hibaldstow, 44
 hides, Stretley, 129
 High Fields, Samian sherd at, 29

- high altar, King's College Chapel, 141–65
Hill, Sir Arthur, fellow of King's, 156
hill-forts
 Iron Age, 170
 Wandlebury: excavations, 176; pottery from, 110
Hind, D., 173
Hinxtun
 Grange, excavations, 168
 Hall, 175: excavations, 168
 Quarry, 175: Mid Field Arm, excavations, 173–4
 Stumps Cross, excavations, 168
hipposandal, 67
Hitchin, stone from, 103
hobnails, 40, 67
Hod Hill type bronze brooch, 34, 67
Honeycombe, C., coin identifications, Wimpole, 74
Honorius/Arcadius (AD 390–400), coin, 74
hoop, iron, 67
Horion, Jean-Baptiste, Brussels collector, 159
Horningsea, Cambs., 26
Horningsea Ware, 58
 grey wares, Wimpole, 23, 40
horse bones
 Great Staughton, 121
 Little Paxton, 18, 19, 21
 Wimpole, 45, 46, 62, 63–4, 65, 66
horse changing station, 44
HORTON, WENDY, GAVIN LUCAS & GERALD A. WAIT: *Excavation of a Roman Site near Wimpole, Cambs., 1989*, 31–74
Hovel, Robert, 135
Hovel's manor, Littlebury, 134
Howard, Frederick, fifth Earl of Carlisle, 151
Howe Wood, Littlebury, 134
human bones, 82, 83, 115, 169, 171
 1770s, 167
 Anglo-Saxon, 169
 Great Staughton, 119–21
 King's College Chapel, 144–5, 162
 Roman/Saxon, 172
 skull fragments, 174
 Wimpole, 40–43, 44, 45–6, 61, 67, 73, 74
Hungerford, John, fellow of King's, 148
Hunsbury type pottery decoration, 18
Hunstanton, Norfolk, 20
hunt cup, Nene Valley Ware, 48
Huntingdon, Hartford Road, High St, excavations, 168–9
Huntingdon Race Course, excavations, 171
Huntingdonshire District Council, 170
Hurst, Henry, 23
Huysens, R.P., 159
hypocaust
 channels, fourth-century, 75, 86, 87, 88
 systems, 115
Ickleton, Cambs., 129, 134, 135
 pig wood, 133
'Icknield Way', 129, 137
Ilchester, 46
Impington, Cambs.
 Histon Rd, assessment, 172
 St Andrew's Church, excavations, 174
Inspectorate of Ancient Monuments, 75
Ipswich, 167
iron
 artefacts, Great Staughton, 100–101
 boot heel-plates, 67
 bracelet, 67
 brooch, 74
 chisel, 67
 hoop, 67
 pins, 40
 slag, 67
 -smelting complex, Wakerley, 125
 work hoard, 176
 working, Ashton, 45
Iron Age
 bone, 169
 chronology, Little Paxton, 20–21
 cremation cemetery, 173–4
 ditch, 171
 hill-fort, 170
 Little Paxton, 14–16
 pottery, 76, 171, 172, 174, 176, 176: Great Staughton, 108–10; Madingley, 24
 ring-ditches, 174
 ring-fort, 129
 round houses, 176
 settlements, 169, 176: and economy, Little Paxton, 21; Madingley, Cambs., 23–30
IRVING, PAMELA, *see* GREENFIELD, ERNEST
Isleham–Ely water pipeline, excavations, 174, 175
ivory bag ring, Anglo-Saxon, 169
Jackson, Dennis, 109
Jaffé, Michael, Rubens scholar, 159, 160, 161
James, king, 145
James, M.R., senior dean of King's, 154
jars
 Great Staughton, 112, 113
 Iron Age, 108
 Madingley, 24
 Nene Valley Ware, 48
 Shell-tempered Ware, 53
jaw bones, sheep/goat, Little Paxton, 19
jet, Great Staughton, 101
jewellery chain, bronze, 40
Johnson, Arthur, vice-provost of King's (d. 1621), 144
Johnson, Richard, bursar of King's (d. 1650), 145
JONES, ALEX: *Little Paxton Quarry, Diddington, Cambs.: Archaeological Excavations 1992–3. Second Interim Report: The Southwest Area Settlement and Activity from the Neolithic to the Iron Age, 7–22*
Joseph II, emperor, 159
Kekys Bridge, Littlebury, 133
Kelks, *see* Kekys
Kelley, —, artisan?, 142
Kemp, Stephen, 167, 171
kiln, Godmanchester, 112
King's College Chapel, east end, 141–65
King's Hedges, Cambs., 29
knife(ves)
 Anglo-Saxon, 169
 blades, 67
 bone, 168
 bronze, 40
 iron, 101
Knowles, G.C., curator of the Scunthorpe Museum and Art Gallery, 95

- Kym Valley, Cambs., 75
- La Tène period wares, 109, 110
- land snails, Wimpole, 65
- Lanoy, Middleton (d. 1676), 145
- Latimer villa, Bucks., 29
- Laud, William, Archbishop of Canterbury, 145–6
- lead
- coffins, 176: King's College Chapel, 162
 - working, Claydon Pike, 45
- leather working, 46
- Bath, 45
- leatherworker's slicker, 67
- leaves, oak, 171
- Lee Wood, Littlebury, 133
- Leicester, Cherry Orchard villa, mosaics at, 96
- Leigh, Austen (d. 1905), provost of King's, 156
- Leigh, Oliver, bursar of King's (d. 1627), 145
- Leofsige, abbot, 129, 132, 138
- 'Leofsie's pit', Littlebury, 134
- Les Martres-de-Veyre, 48
- Lezoux, pottery from, 48
- lids
- Nene Valley Ware, 48
 - Sandy Grey wares, 56
- lime production, Weekley, 119
- limpet shell, Great Staughton, 81, 122
- linch pins, 67
- Lincoln, 44
- Cathedral, 149
 - Greetwell Fields villa, 95
- Lincolnshire
- Limestone Group, 103, 105
 - pottery assemblages, 18
- Little Chester, 114
- Little Linton, excavations, 169
- Little Paxton Quarry, Diddington Cambs., 7–22
- Little Thetford, excavations, 174
- Littlebury
- Anglo-Saxon boundaries of, 129–39
 - pig wood, 133
- Littleport, Camel Rd, assessment, 172
- Liversidge, Joan, report on painted wall plaster at
- Great Staughton, 89–91
- Loggan, —, his interior of King's Chapel, 147
- Longstanton, *see* Coton
- loom weights, bone, 168
- Louvain, 159
- Lucas, Gavin, 173
- pottery report for Wimpole, 48–60
 - see also* HORTON, WENDY
- Lugdunum*, mint, 97, 98
- Lullingstone, 91
- Lydney, hoard, 97
- lynchet banks, 136
- Lyne, Richard, fellow of King's (1529–47), 142
- Lynxvale Ltd, 167
- Macaulay, Stephen, 168, 169, 170, 171
- Madingley, Cambs., Romano-British settlement at, 23–30
- Magnetius, coins, 97, 98, 115
- Maguire, Robert, his design for King's Chapel, 158
- MALIM, TIM, *see* TAYLOR, ALISON
- mallard bones, Great Staughton, 121, 122
- Mancetter-Hartshill potteries, 114
- Manor farm, Yaxley, 176
- Mansfield Woodhouse, Notts., mosaics at, 95, 96
- mansio*, 44
- Maria Theresa, empress, 159
- markets, 45
- Ely, 167
- Marquis of Lansdowne, 159
- Marsden, I., 173
- Meadows, Ian, 176
- Medbourne, Leics., mosaics at, 95
- medieval
- church, 174
 - covered gallery, Ely, 173
 - farmstead, 174
 - features, Little Paxton, 16
 - hamlet, 171, 172
 - manorial complex, 176
 - pottery, 173
 - ridge-and-furrow cultivation, 174
 - stone coffin, 146
 - waterfront, Ely, 167
- Mendham, —, chaplain of King's (d. 1640), 145
- merganser bones, Great Staughton, 115, 121, 122
- Mesolithic flint, 175, 176
- artefacts, Little Paxton, 20
- Metcalfe, C.R., 124
- Mill Hill, Castor, Northants., mosaics at, 95, 96
- Milles, Jeremiah, antiquary, 147
- Mills, Michael (d. 1696), 145
- millstones, 88
- Great Staughton, 105, 106
- Millstone Grit, 103, 105
- Milner-White, Eric, dean of King's, 160
- Milton, Landfill Pit, excavations, 169
- Milton Keynes, Bucks., mosaics at, 96
- Minter, E.M., 91
- mints, coin, 97–8
- Mitchell, David, 171
- Montefiore, Hugh, Canon, 163
- Moore, Henry, 157
- Morgan, G.C., report on charcoal at Great Staughton, 124
- Morris, William, 155
- mortaria
- Great Staughton, 112, 114
 - Harston Ware, 48
 - Oxfordshire Ware, 49, 57
 - Wimpole, 56–8
- mortars, Great Staughton, 116–19
- Mortlake style beakers, 17
- mosaics, fourth-century, 80, 82, 83, 86, 87, 91–4, 95, 115–16, 118, 123
- Mountsorrel, Roman villa at, 103
- Munby, A.N.L., bursar of King's, 160
- Murray, Keith, 158
- mussel shells
- Great Staughton, 81, 83, 122
 - Wimpole, 34, 45, 65
- mutatio*, 44
- nails, 40, 67
- Great Staughton, 81, 82, 84, 87
- National Gallery, 159
- National Trust, 31
- Neal, David S., 96, 105
- necklace, 67
- needles, bone, 168
- Nene, river, 171

- Nene Valley Ware, 109, 110, 112
 Colour-coated, 48, 57
 Grey Ware, 48, 57, 58, 59
 mortaria, 56
 Wimpole, 34, 40
 Neolithic
 cursus, 170
 flints, 168
 flintwork, 174
 Little Paxton, 9, 20
 polished flint axe, 176
 Nether Heyford, Northants., mosaics at, 95, 96
 Neville, R.C., 138
 New Farm, Madingley, box flue-tile from, 29
 New Jersey Farm, Littlebury, 135
 Newark Rd, 109
 Newton St Loe, Som., mosaics at, 95
 Niedermendig basalt, 97
 Norfolk St, Cherry Orchard villa, Leicester, mosaics at, 96
 Northamptonshire, pottery assemblages, 18
 Nunziato, Antonio del, 142

 oak
 charcoal, Great Staughton, 124
 leaves, 171
 Oakington, Anglo-Saxon cemetery, excavations, 169
 Old Borough Cemetery, St Ives, 173
 Orde, Thomas, fellow of King's, 151
 organ, King's College Chapel, 145
 Ouse, river, 75
 ovens, 168
 ox skull, Wimpole, 34, 63
 Oxford colour-coat ware, 110
 Oxford Research Laboratory, 169
 Oxfordshire
 mortaria, 56
 Red Colour-coated Ware, 48-9, 57, 59
 oyster shells
 Great Staughton, 81, 82, 87, 89, 122, 123
 Wimpole, 45, 65

 Padholme Rd, Fengate, 18
 padlock, bob-spring, 67
 Page, —, provost of King's, 147
 palaeo-channels, 174, 175
 Palaeolithic hand-axe, 168
 Pampisford, Cambs.
 Bourn Bridge, excavations, 174-5
 Brent Ditch, excavations, 169-70
 Parchment Ware, Wimpole, 49
 Parker, Roland, 31, 44
 Parson Drove, Throckenholt Farm, excavations, 170
 partridge bones, Great Staughton, 121
 Pastures Farm, Great Staughton, 75
 Payne, P.R. & L. Biek, report on shells at Great Staughton, 123-4
 Payne, P.R., J.W. Haldane & L. Biek, report on mortars and plasters at Great Staughton, 116-19
 Payne, P.R., *see also* Biek, L.
 peacock bones, Great Staughton, 115, 121, 122, 123
 Pearson, J.L., architect, 154
 Pembroke College, 146

 Penard phase bronze spearhead, 175
 Perne, Andrew, Vice Chancellor, 143
 Peterborough, The Still, Cumbergate, excavations, 170
 Archaeology Group, 176
 Regional College, 176
 South pipeline, archaeological observation, 172
 Peterborough Ware, 17, 175
 Little Paxton, 9
 Peterhouse College Chapel, 146
 Pevsner, Sir Nikolaus, 160
 pig
 bones: Great Staughton, 121; Little Paxton, 18, 21; Wimpole, 45, 46, 62, 64, 65, 66
 woods, 133
 pigment, blue, 82
pilae, 88
 pins
 Anglo-Saxon, 169
 ball-headed, 67
 bone, 67, 100
 copper alloy, 98
 iron, 40
 Pinter-bellows, Stephanie, animal bone report for Little Paxton Quarry, 18-19
 pipelines, construction, archaeological observation, 172
 pipes, clay, 171
 pits, prehistoric, 168
 plant remains, charred, Little Paxton, 9, 19
 plaque, votive, copper alloy, 98
 plasters, Great Staughton, 116-19
 Pollard, J., 174, 175
 pond, relict, Isleham, 174
 Portchester Castle, 123
 post-medieval field ditches, 174
 Postumus (AD 259-268), coin, 28
 Pottenger, Richard, fellow of King's, 149
 pottery
 Anglo-Saxon, 169
 Bar Hill, 29
 Beaker, 176
 Bronze Age, 172, 173
 Early Romano-British, 24
 eighteenth-century, 171
 fourth-century, 80-84, 86-89
 Great Staughton, 108-14: coarse wares, 110-14
 Iron Age, 76, 171, 174, 176
 Late Pre-Roman Iron Age, 172
 Late Roman, Madingley, 23
 medieval, 168, 170, 173
 Middle Iron Age, Little Paxton, 14
 Middle-Late Iron Age, Little Paxton Quarry, 7
 Neolithic, Little Paxton, 17
 Parson Drove, 170
 prehistoric, Little Paxton, 17-18
 production, Stibbington, 45
 Roman, 138, 170, 171: and medieval, 173; Little Paxton, 20; Madingley, 28; Wimpole, 31, 34
 Samian: Great Staughton, 110, 115; High Fields, 29; Madingley, 28; Wimpole, 48, 57, 58
 Saxo-Norman, 174
 Saxon, 172
 Wimpole, 31, 44, 48-60
 POULSEN, JEANY, *see* GREENFIELD, ERNEST
 Powers, R., *see* Cullen, R.
 Poynter, A., architect, 155

- Pradman, John (d. 1666), 145
 Price, John, Engineering Archaeological Service, 176
Prunus charcoal, Great Staughton, 124
 Pryor, Frances, 109
 pudding-stone, 74
 Puritanism and King's College Chapel, 143–4
 pygmy cup, 174
 Pyndar, Jonathan, chapel clerk of King's, 146
- quail bones, Great Staughton, 115, 121, 122, 123
 Quaker Meeting House, Earith, 173
 quarries
 Little Paxton, settlements at, 7–22
 medieval, 174
 prehistoric, 168
 Queens' College, 146
 Queensgate Centre, Peterborough, 170
 Queensmill, near Dorchester-on-Thames, 46
 quernstones, 67, 74
 fragments, Wimpole, 34, 40, 46
- Ramsden, B., artist, 95
 Rattee & Kett, builders, 156
 razor, 67
 reaping hooks, 40, 67
 Red Painted Ware, Wimpole, 49
 red deer bones, Little Paxton, 19
 reredos, King's Chapel, 156
 Reynolds, Sir Joshua, 159
 Reynolds, Tim, 167, 169
 Reynolds, W. Bainbridge, his altar cross, 156
 Rhee, river, 31
 Rhenish glass, 101
 Richardson, F., 124
 ridge-and-furrow cultivation, medieval, 16, 174
 ring-ditches
 Bronze Age, 173
 Bury, 172
 Diddington, Cambs., 20
 Iron Age, 174
 ring-fort, Iron Age, 129
 ring-gully, Bronze Age, 174
 rings, copper alloy, 98
 river gravels, Devensian, Little Paxton, 7
 roads, Roman, 40, 75, 132, 137
 'Robber Valley', 132, 133
 Robinson, Ben, 167, 168, 169, 171
 Roderick, —, provost of King's, 148
 roe deer bones
 Great Staughton, 121
 Wimpole, 62, 64, 66
- Roman
 artefacts, 82
 bath-house, 176
 belt-fitting, copper alloy, 101
 burials, 168
 Cambridge, 172
 farmstead, 175
 pottery, 138, 170, 171, 173; Wimpole, 31, 34
 roads, 40, 75, 132, 137
 tile kiln, 176
 villas, 169; Gorhambury, 91; Mountsorrel, 103
 Wimpole, Cambs., 31–74
 yard surface, Wimpole, 34
- Romano-British
 enclosures, Little Paxton Quarry, 7
 pottery, Madingley, 24
 settlement, Madingley, Cambs., 23–30
 Romano-Celtic temples, 46, 176
 Rome
 mint, 97
 San Giovanni dei Fiorentini, 151
 Romney, George, 151
 Roseff, Rebecca, environment report for Little Paxton Quarry, 19
 round houses, Iron Age, 176
 Roxby, Lincs., mosaics at, 95
 Royal Botanic Gardens, 124
 Royal College of Art, 163
 Royston, Herts., 137
 rubbish-pits, medieval, 16
 Rubens, Sir Peter Paul (1577–1640), his *Adoration of the Magi* in King's College Chapel, 158–64
 Rudd, G., 115
 Rushey Meadow, Cambs., 75
 Rutland, see Great Casterton
- Saffron Walden, 133
 St Albans, markets, 45
 St Etheldreda, church, 174
 St Ignace, Jesuit church, 159
 St Ives
 Meadow Lane, excavations, 175
 Old Borough Cemetery, 173
 St John's College Chapel, 146
 St Mary's Church, Shudy Camps, 172
 St Mary's Vicarage, Huntingdon, 168
 St Neots, 8, 75, 167
 Eynesbury, assessment, 172
 Eynesbury, Ernulf School, excavations, 170
 St Pietro, Perugia, 156
 Salthow Hill, 135
 Salus, coins, 97
Salus Reipublicae, coins, 97, 98
 Samian pottery
 Great Staughton, 110, 115
 High Fields, 29
 Madingley, 28
 Wimpole, 48, 57, 58
 Sampson, Simeon (d. 1658), 145
 San Giovanni dei Fiorentini, Rome, 151
 Sandy Grey wares, Wimpole, 56, 57
 Sawston, Borough Hill, excavations, 170
 Sawston Ditch, 129, 134, 135, 136, 137
 Sawtry, Tort Hill, excavations, 170–71
 Saxo-Norman pottery, 174
 Saxon
 buildings, 175
 church, 173
 pottery, 172
 Scampton, Lincs., mosaics at, 95, 96
 scored ware, Little Paxton, 14, 18
 Scott, Sir G.G., 141, 153
 Scott, Sir G.G., jr, 154
 sculptural fragments, Great Staughton, 103–5
 Scunthorpe Museum and Art Gallery, 95
Securitas Reipublicae, coins, 97, 98
 Sedgwick Museum, Cambridge, 103
 seeds, charred, Little Paxton, 19
 Sermoneta, Girolamo Siciolante da (1512–80), 151
 settlements
 Bronze Age, 174
 Iron Age, 169, 176

- settlements (*cont.*)
 Iron Age/Romano-British, 171
 Late Iron Age/Romano-British, Madingley, Cambs., 23–30
 Neolithic to Iron Age, Little Paxton Quarry, 7–22
 Sheafe, Edmund (d. 1625), 145
 sheep bones, 169
 Great Staughton, 121
 Little Paxton, 18, 21
 Wimpole, 45, 46, 62, 64, 65, 66
 Shell-tempered Ware, Wimpole, 53, 57
 shells
 Great Staughton, 81, 82, 83, 87, 89, 122, 123–4
 mussel, Wimpole, 34
 Wimpole, 65
 Shepreth villa, 176
 shield bosses, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 Showell, John, vice-provost and dean of King's (d. 1748), 145
 Shudy Camps, St Mary's Church, 172
 sickle fragment, 17
 silver-on-glass beads, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 Siscia, mint, 97
 Skeaping, J.R. (1901–81), professor of sculpture, 157
 slag(s), 81
 Great Staughton, 124–5
 iron, 67
 slate, roof, 82
 small-long brooch, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 Smith, David J., 115
 report on mosaics at Great Staughton, 91–4
 Smythson, Robert, his plan of King's Chapel, 143, 144
 Snail, river, 174
 Snail Valley, excavations, 175
 Snape, —, provost of King's, 148
 Somerset, quernstone fragments from, 34, 40, 46
Sorbus sp. charcoal, Great Staughton, 124
 Sotheby's, 159
 South Cambridgeshire District Council, 169
 spatula, cosmetic, bronze, 40, 67
 spear, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 spearhead, bronze, 175
 'Speech-Hill', 134
 Spicers Ltd, 170
 Spindle charcoal, 87
 spindle whorls, 67, 168
 Sperry, Paul, 167, 168
 square-headed brooch, Anglo-Saxon, 169
 Squitrebil, Alfi, landowner, 134
 stamps, pottery, Cattanus, 114
 Stanwick, 29
 staple, iron, 101
 Stapleford-Wandlebury pipeline, archaeological observation, 172
 Stibbington, pottery production, 45
 stock dove bones, Great Staughton, 121, 122
 stone
 coffin, medieval, 146
 worked and utilised, geology of, 103
 Stonea Camp, excavations, 171
 Stonesfield, Oxon., mosaics at, 95
 storage jars
 Alice Holt, 43, 59
 Sandy Grey wares, 56
 Wimpole, 34
 Storer, J.S., 153
 Strethall, Littlebury, 130, 138, 139
 Field, 138
 parish, 137
 pig wood, 133, 134
 Wood, 135
 Stretley
 Green, 130
 hides at, 129
 Mere, 131, 133
 strigil, bronze, 34
 Stuart, James 'Athenian', 149
 Stukeleys, Huntingdon Race Course, excavations, 171
 Stumps Cross, excavations, 168
Styrice, *see* Cam
 Summerson, Sir John, 160
 Survey of Cornwall, 145
 swastika-*peltae*, 92, 94, 95, 96
 Swein, king, 129
 Swithland Slate, 103
 Symour, Berkley, proctor and senior fellow of King's (d. 1744), 145
 Tarmac Quarry, 171
 TAYLOR, ALISON, TIM MALIM & CHRISTOPHER EVANS: *Field-Work in Cambridgeshire: October 1993–September 1994*, 167–76
 Tebbutt, Chris F., 75
 temples, Romano-Celtic, 46, 176
 terret ring, copper alloy, 101
 tessera materials, Great Staughton, 97
 Tetricus I (AD 270–273), coin, 28
 Thames, river, 40
 Theodosian Dynasty, coins, 97, 115
 Thessalonica, mint, 97
 Thorney
 by pass, archaeological study, 172
 Dog-in-a-Doulet, excavations, 171
 Throckenholt Farm, Parson Drove, excavations, 170
 tile(s)
 kiln, Roman, 176
 Madingley, 28
 roof, 82, 103
 Tilley, A.A., 155
 timber barn, Milton, 169
 TIPPER, J.B.: *A Late Iron Age/Romano-British Settlement at Madingley, Cambridgeshire*, 23–30
 Tolly, —, upholsterer, 145
 Tomson, —, freemason, 145
 tool sockets, 40, 67
 Torrigiano, Pietro, 142
 his altar at Westminster, 160
 Tort Hill, Sawtry, excavations, 170–71
 Toto, Antony (1499–c. 1554), 142
 Traheron, Thomas, master of King's choir school (d. 1710), 145
 tranchet axe, 175
 Trier, mint, 97, 98
 Trinity College, 135
 Chapel, 142, 146
Triticum spelta L., 109
 Tudor high altar, King's College Chapel, 142
 tufa, 103
 Twywell, 109

- Upex, Stephen, 176
 Upton, —, fellow of King's, 149
Urbs Roma, coins, 98
 urn, collared, 17
- Valance Farm, 135, 136
 Valentinian (AD 364–75), coins, 29, 97, 98, 115
Verulamium, 91, 96
 mortaria, 58
 Vicarage Farm, 109
 Victoria, queen, 153
 Victoria and Albert Museum, 156
 Vidler, Alec, dean of King's, 158
 villas
 fourth-century, Great Staughton, Cambs., 75–127
 Roman, 169: at Gorhambury, 91; Mountsorrel, 103
 Volterra, Daniele da, Italian artist, 151
 votive plaque, copper alloy, 98
- Waal, Victor de, sub-dean of King's, 158
 Wade-Martins, Dr Peter, his survey of Wimpole, 31, 44
 Wait, Gerald A., small finds report for Wimpole, 67–74
 see also HORTON, WENDY
 Wakerley, iron-smelting complex, 125
 wall plaster
 fourth-century, 80–84, 86–89
 Great Staughton, 116–19
 painted, 89–91
 Waller, Edmund, poet, 145
 Waller, John (d. 1651), 145
 Walls, Stephen, carpenter, 144
 Wandlebury hill-fort
 excavations, 176
 pottery from, 110
 Wardell, John, 147
 Wareham, Mr & Mrs, 171
 Warner, E.H., 31, 44
 Washingborough, 109
 water-pipes, wood, 101
 Waternewton, coal from, 103
 Weaver, Thomas, 145
 Webb, Geoffrey, 160
- Weekley, lime production, 119
 Wellcome Trust, 168
 wells, 168
 Iron Age, 14
 Welsh, Ken, 167, 168, 170, 171
 Wendens Ambo, pig wood, 133
 Wendon Lofts, pig wood, 133
 West Harling, Norfolk, flint from, 105
 Westgate, Peterborough, 170
 Westminster Abbey, 142
 Weybridge Farm, Alconbury, archaeological study, 172
 whelks, Great Staughton, 81
 Whitley Brook, Cambs., 75, 115
 Whittlesford Moat, excavations, 171
 wigeon bones, Great Staughton, 121, 122
 Wilderspool, bronze working, 45
 willow charcoal, Great Staughton, 124
 Wilson, Tristan
 faunal remains report, Wimpole, 62–6
 human burial report, Wimpole, 61
 Wimblington, Cambs.
 Bridge Lane, excavations, 171
 Stonea Camp, excavations, 171
 Wimpole, Cambs., excavations, 176
 Roman site at, 31–74
 window glass, Great Staughton, 103
 Winterton, Ralph, Professor of Physic, 145
 Wittering, excavations, 176
 Wolsey, cardinal, 142
 wood, water-pipes, 101
 Woodchester, Glos., mosaics at, 95
 Woodruffe, George, 146
 Woodruffe, —, carver, 145
 Wrattling, 129
 wrist clasps
 Anglo-Saxon, 169
 bronze, 40
 Wullaf's Wood, Littlebury, 132
- yard surface, Roman, Wimpole, 34
 Yaxley
 Parsonage, assessment, 172
 Vicarage Way, excavations, 176
 Yorkshire, stone from, 103

PROCEEDINGS OF THE CAMBRIDGE ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

The Editor welcomes the submission of papers which are principally on the history and archaeology of the County. Papers will be sent out to referees.

Typescripts

Typescripts or printouts should be double-spaced, on one side of A4 paper. The number of words the text contains, the names of the authors as they wish to appear and suggested running heads (of not more than 80 letters and spaces) should be stated at the top of the paper.

Notes and References

Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout the paper. The notes themselves should be typed, double-spaced, at the end of the paper.

References should be cited as follows:

Manuscripts: citation should follow conventional styles, abbreviations being explained at the first reference, as: Buckinghamshire Record Office (hereafter *Bucks RO*) Dormer estate, D/93/Box 2, Court roll of Ravensmere manor, Hughenden 1752.

Books: Edward Gibbon, *The History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*. Vol.3, ed. by William Smith (London 1862) pp.23-4.

Theses: Mark Campbell, 'The changing residential patterns in Toronto, 1880-1910' (unpubl. M.A. thesis, University of Toronto 1971).

Articles: K.R. Dark, 'Archaeological survey at Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge, 1984', *Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society* 74 (1985) pp.81-4.

Chapters in books: John Patten, 'Changing occupational structures in the East Anglian countryside, 1500-1700', in H.S.A. Fox and R.A. Butlin (eds), *Change in the Countryside: Essays on Rural England, 1500-1900* (London 1979) pp.103-21.

Subsequent references to previously cited works should use *ibid.*, *op. cit.* or *loc. cit.*, but if more than one work by an author is cited the reference should be given thus: Patten, 'Changing occupational structures', pp.115-17.

Tables

Tables should be typed on a separate sheet, and the approximate position in the text should be marked. All tables must have a heading. Units must be stated for every quantity, usually at the head of each column. Tables should be set out with as few horizontal rules as possible and without vertical rules.

Figures and Illustrations

Glossy black-and-white prints of photographs should be submitted at the size at which authors would ideally wish them to appear. The maximum height for a full-page illustration is 24 cm.; the maximum width is 15.5 cm.; the width of a column is 7.5 cm. Drawings should be in their finished, publishable, form, with adequate keys and scales, and at the size at which they are intended to be printed. Titles must not be lettered on the drawings. Captions for all illustrations should be supplied on a separate typewritten list. When a paper has been accepted, the author must submit the originals of any drawings. All figures (maps, diagrams and photographs) should be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals.

Floppy Discs

The *Proceedings* are produced electronically. When their paper is accepted contributors will be asked, if appropriate, to provide copies of their final text both on paper and on a floppy disc.

Copyright

Papers are accepted for publication on the understanding that they have not already been accepted for publication elsewhere. The copyright will normally remain with the Society.

Other Information

Twenty-five offprints will be supplied of each paper. Further offprints may be ordered at extra cost at proof stage. It would assist the Editor if contributors who know of possible sources of subventions towards the cost of printing their paper would inform her of this when submitting their typescript.

The *Proceedings* are produced for the society by Dora A. Kemp. Printed and bound in Great Britain by Warwick Printing Company Ltd., Theatre Street, Warwick CV34 4DR.

Proceedings Volume LXXXIII, 1994

Price £10 for members, £12 for non-members

Contents

Little Paxton Quarry, Diddington, Cambs.: Archaeological Excavations 1992-3 Alex Jones	7
A Late Iron Age/Romano-British Settlement at Madingley, Cambridgeshire J.B. Tipper	23
Excavation of a Roman Site near Wimpole, Cambs., 1989 Wendy Horton, Gavin Lucas & Gerald A. Wait	31
The Excavation of a 4th-century AD Villa and Bath-House at Great Staughton, Cambridgeshire, 1958 and 1959 Ernest Greenfield, Jeany Poulsen & Pamela V. Irving	75
The Anglo-Saxon Bounds of Littlebury Mary Hesse	129
The East End of King's College Chapel Graham Chainey	141
Field-work in Cambridgeshire: October 1993-September 1994 Alison Taylor, Tim Malim & Christopher Evans	167
<i>Index</i>	177