

## Appendix I: Archaeological interventions

Interventions recorded on the York Historic Environment Record and various other sources. This is not a comprehensive list and does not include many historical or very recent interventions. WB- Watching Brief, EXC- Excavation, EVA- Evaluation

### Character area I: Bootham Park

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EY03710	WB	Nurses Home Wigginton Road		1975.1039	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EY03496	WB	Hyrst Grove		1985.1036			
EY031	EXC	Bootham School, 57 Bootham	YAT	1992.7			
EY070	EXC	Bootham School	YAT	1996.196	A naturally accumulated soil cut by a small ditch which appears to have filled up before the laying of a deposit of cobbles. This probably formed a lane or path running north-eastwards from Bootham.	Medieval	Cobbled lane/path
EY02761	EXC	Bootham School		1954	Schoolboy Excavation inside Bootham School, height and depth unrecorded	Roman	Evidence of funerary activity, floor and occupation debris
EY04511	EXC	Bootham School Arts and Music Building	On Site Archaeology	2011 OSA11EV19	The evaluation of a single trench, which measured 3m x 3m. This was then stepped in to a small sondage to reveal natural deposits at a depth of 1.65m below ground level. The natural was sealed by two thick deposits of agricultural soil that contained a mixture of medieval and residual Roman pottery. The medieval soil horizons sealed by a sequence of deposits dating to the post-medieval and early modern periods.	Roman & Medieval, Post Medieval and Early Modern deposits	Roman and Medieval pottery in agricultural soil
EY04605	EXC	ARCIFACTS: Unearthing Homeless Heritage in York, Bootham Park Hospital		2012	Excavation by students at the University of York and residents of the Arc Light Homeless shelter in York. The project forms part of Rachael Kiddey's PhD research.		

Character area 2: Bootham

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO209	WB	33 Bootham	YAT	2002.447			
EYO232	WB	108-110 Bootham, Bedford Hotel	YAT	2003.21	Excavation of two small trenches revealed the remains of a Roman road were present in the north trench, with a large roadside ditch located in the south trench. These features were sealed by a build-up of between 1.50-2.0m of horticultural soils, beneath modern service trenches and car park surface.	Roman	Road and roadside ditch
EYO272	WB	56 Bootham	OSA	2003 OSA03WB32			
EYO457	WB	No.1a Grosvenor Terrace	MAP	2000			
EYO2780	WB	St. Mary's-Bootham Terrace		19th century	This event is derived from [RCHMY 1, 72-73]. Includes area limited by records b/i-iv. Separate events records have been created for these individuals record. These events represent a 3rd to 4th century inhumation cemetery discovered in the 19th century during rail way and residential development	Roman	Inhumation cemetery
EYO3256	WB	36-7 St Mary's		1991.1012	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3271	WB	52 Bootham		1991.1024	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3515	WB	1a Grosvenor Terrace		1983.1027			
EYO3617 & 19-21	WB	Bootham		1975.11	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO4208	WB	St. Mary's-Bootham Terrace Roman Cemetery		19th century	Coffins, two, of stone, marked on OS map as 'stone cists' were found in 1885 N.W. of St. Mary's and near the railway respectively; one is presumably the Roman coffin now in the garden of St. Mary's Hotel.	Roman?	Stone coffins
EYO4209	WB	St. Mary's-Bootham Terrace Roman Cemetery		19th century	Grave Group found in 1845 in excavating for the railway in Bootham, now in Sheffield Museum.	Roman?	Grave group
NOT ON HER	WB?	52 Bootham		1964	Noted in Ottaway, 2011, Archaeology in the Environs of Roman York	Roman	Cobbled surface, ditch, pottery
EYO4173	EXC	1a Grosvenor Terrace, Bootham, York	MAP	2000.208	The excavation revealed several phases of Roman activity that included pits, post holes and a post-built structure that consisted of T-shaped alignment of six similarly-sized post holes. Later activity was represented by two medieval pits and a system of post-medieval property boundaries	Roman  Medieval  Post-medieval	Pits, post holes, post built structure  Pits  Property boundaries
EYO755	EVA	Charlie Brown Garage Bootham	FAS	2006			

Character area 3: Marygate

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO317	WB	Abbots Mews Hotel	OSA	2004 WB01			
EYO565	WB	28 Marygate	OSA	2001			
EYO572	WB	7 St Mary's Lane	YAT	2002.419			
EYO651	WB	Abbots Mews Hotel	OSA	2004			
EYO3473-74	WB	58-60 Bootham		1984.1003			
EYO3643	WB	Marygate		1985.1011	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3649	WB	Earlsborough Terrace		1985.1023	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3922	WB	St Olaves Marygate		1980.1003	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO4207	WB	St. Mary's-Bootham Terrace Roman Cemetery		19th century			
EYO4297	WB	Galmanhoe Lane	YAT		Grave group, found in 1887 in the back lane S.E. of St. Mary's, now in the Yorkshire	Roman?	Grave group
EYO234	EVA	Abbots Mews Hotel	OSA	2003 EV02			
NOT ON HER	EXC	26-28 Marygate	YAT	1992.11		Roman	Inhumations, pottery

Character area 4: Museum Gardens and Exhibition Square

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO768	WB	The Lodge Museum St	YAT	2005.35	Monitoring of excavation of cable trenches. T1, 500mm deep full of topsoil to cable at base of trench. The footings of the stair turret were partially exposed extending 250mm below ground level; beneath this. T2, 300mm deep, closer to The Lodge entrance found various cables beneath topsoil. However, close to the south side of The Lodge a mid brown clay containing small post-medieval brick/tile fragments was encountered beneath the topsoil at a depth of 150-300mm possibly representing the demolition of brick buildings that stood against the inside of the city wall prior to the building of The Lodge.	Post-medieval?	Stonework/brickwork and demolition deposits
EYO189	WB	Library Square	YAT	1999.257	The work was done to a depth of 0.5 metres but revealed nothing of archaeological interest.		
EYO221	WB	Theatre Royal	YAT	2003.226			
EYO362	WB	City Wall rampart Museum Gardens	YAT	1996.161			
EYO472	WB	Museum Gardens, York	YAT	2000.2404	Cable trench		
EYO680	WB	Yorkshire Museum Gardens	YAT	1992.1001			
EYO789	WB	Kings Manor	FAS	2003	No finds		
EYO2262	WB	St. Mary's Abbey flood defences		1985.1	St. Mary's Abbey flood defences, trench C		
EYO2263-64	WB & EXC?	St. Mary's Abbey flood defences		1985.10	The first trench uncovered the remains of a 19th century open air swimming bath. Subsequent activities of workmen resulted in the collapse of part of the inner face of the Abbey's precinct wall, which showed evidence of robbing post dating the Dissolution of the Abbey in 1539. Further trenches were dug between the Hospitium and the river. These recovered stretches of the Abbey precinct wall and structural remains.	Medieval  Early Modern	Abbey Wall and structural remains  Open air pool
EYO3272-3	WB	Bootham St Leonards Place CCTV Test Pit		1991.1025	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3274	WB	Museum Gardens Railings		1992.1001	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3349	WB	Museum Gardens Gas Mains Trench		1990.1013	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3351	WB	Museum Gardens St Marys Lodge Path Edging		1990.1016	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3352-53	WB	York City Library Lift Shaft		1990.1018	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3356	WB	Yorkshire Museum Hospitium		1990.23	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3389-91	WB	Museum Gardens Ice Cream Kiosk Drainage		1989.2	Not excavated to natural		
EYO3417-18	WB	Yorkshire Museum		1986.1010	Some trenches not excavated to natural		
EYO3419-20	WB	Museum Gardens Hospitium Electricity Trench		1989.1013	Some trenches not excavated to natural		
EYO3425-26	WB	Yorkshire Museum Electricity Trench		1989.1014	Some trenches not excavated to natural	Post-medieval	Ash dumps
EYO3444	WB	City Treasury Banking Hall Library Square		1989.1028	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3452-55	WB	Museum Gardens Path Edging		1988.1046	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval	Limestone and cobble surface
EYO3499	WB	Museum Gardens		1988.5	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3542-43	WB	Museum Gardens		1982.1018	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3603-04	WB	Kings Manor		1976.1024	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3674-75	WB	Bootham Bar Toilets		1976.1008	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3680-81	WB	Museum Gardens		1976.1010	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3682	WB	Museum Gardens Access Road		1987.23	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3683-84	WB	Museum Gardens Flood Defences		1987.17	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3685	WB	Museum Gardens Esplanade Gate		1987.16	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3689-91	WB	Museum Gardens Sewer Trench		1985.2	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3694	WB	Museum Gardens Boreholes		1984.1011	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3695-98	WB	Museum Gardens Medieval Sewer		1984.6	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3699-700	WB	Museum Gardens		1976.1010	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO4634	WB	York Central Library		AA: 1953	Engineering Trial Pits: York Central Library		
NOT ON HER	WB	De Grey Rooms	YAT	2011?	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report		
NOT ON HER	WB	Library Square	YAT	2011?	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report		
EYO83	EXC	Kings Manor	FAS	1996			
EYO153	EXC	Theatre Royal, St. Leonard's Place	YAT	1998.333	A detailed watching brief and small amount of excavation work on the site of the 12th century undercroft at the Theatre Royal. Eight phases of activity recorded.		
EYO189	EXC	Library Square	YAT	1999.257	Utility work done to a depth of 0.5 metres but revealed nothing of archaeological interest.		
EYO472	EXC	Cable trench, Museum Gardens, York	YAT	2000.2404			
EYO2194-96	EXC	Assembly Rooms		1986.8			
EYO2261	EXC	St Marys Abbey		1985.6	A robbed cobble and mortar foundation connected with the cloister walk or the western range of buildings was encountered. This part of the layout of St Mary's Abbey was found to be sealed by substantial layers of 19th century levelling deposits approximately 0.90m deep.	Medieval  Early Modern	Cobble foundation  Levelling deposits
EYO2483-84	EXC			1952-53	Found in 1952-3, unpublished. Height and depth unrecorded	Roman	Spread of fallen wall plaster
EYO2619	EXC			1831 and 1927	Multangular Tower, excavated 1831 and 1927	Roman	Multangular Tower
EYO2623-24	EXC			1950s	Unpublished excavation in late fifties.		
EYO2646	EXC			1835 and 1928	Excavated in 1835 and 1928. Timbers preserved in anaerobic conditions	Roman	Timbers
EYO2648	EXC			1910	Depth includes 1.35m of buried vertical wall facing		
EYO2649 & 2651	EXC			1910	Oak piles preserved in anaerobic conditions		
EYO2650	EXC			1910	Depth includes 1.35m of buried vertical wall facing		
EYO2696	EXC			1925			
EYO2715	EXC			1928	Excavated in 1928. Deposit at least 1.50m thick, almost certainly more, and sealed by post-roman layer.	Roman	Road surface?

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2879-80	EXC	York City Walls		1969-70		Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Ground surface  Rampart slopes
EYO3065	EXC	Marygate Tower		1976.1023			
EYO3154-55	EXC	Museum Gardens Tree Planting		1989.20	Natural not reached in some instances	Post-medieval	Rubble dumps
EYO3156-57	EXC	Yorkshire Museum Lift Building		1988-9.18			
EYO3686	EXC	Museum Gardens Sewer Trench		1987.12			
EYO3687-88	EXC	Museum Gardens		1986.19			
EYO4117	EXC	St Leonards Hospital Training Excavation	YAT	2001.10746	Training dig revealing Roman turf rampart and interval tower standing to height of at least 1m. The tower appears to have been incorporated within the earliest hospital building found c.1100 suggesting it was still standing nearly 1000 years after the end of Roman era. Many medieval finds and evidence of post-medieval industrial activity.	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval  Post-medieval  Modern	Turf rampart, interval tower  Cesspit  Early hospital building, decorated glass  Industrial activity  Air raid shelter
EYO4261	EXC	Lendal Hill House		2006.5204			

Character area 5: Gillygate

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO125	WB	St Mary's Abbey Wall, Chainage 100-112	YAT	1997.195	Two trenches were excavated and two boreholes were observed		
EYO172	WB	York City Walls, Chainages 1800-1900 and 2200-2245	YAT	1998.12	During the refurbishment of the city walls it became clear at the 1800-1900 chainage that the wall walk was in fact 19th century addition with evidence for robbing of the internal face just below the level of the walkway. Chainages 2220-2245 were found to be unstable with evidence for previous buttressing of the wall some time after its initial construction.	19th century	
EYO209 & 577	WB	Rear 33 Bootham	YAT	2002.447			
EYO3229-30	WB	Bootham Row Car Park		1991.6			
EYO3477	WB	38 Gillygate		1984.1013	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Post-medieval	Brick lined drain
EYO3545	WB	Lord Mayor's Walk		1982.1027	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown.	Post-medieval	Wells, occupational deposits and clay pipe firing site
EYO3602	WB	Gillygate		1976.20	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3618	WB	Bootham		1975.11	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3642	WB	Bootham Row		1984.1017	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3666-71	WB	Gillygate		1975.10	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Roman	Occupational evidence
EYO3703-05	WB	CCTV Pit Junction Bootham And Gillygate		1992.175	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Roman	Cobbled surface
EYO3712	WB	32 Gillygate		1985.1059	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Post Medieval	16th century well and accumulation deposits
EYO3720-22	WB	21-23 Bootham		1987.29	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Roman Medeival	Cobble surface Cobble surface
EYO3920	WB	13 Portland Street		1986.1028	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO4129	WB	Robin Hood Tower	YAT	2007.19			
EYO4293	WB	8 Gillygate	FAS	2010			
EYO4460	WB	6 Portland Street	YAT	2010	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report		
EYO4474	WB	Bootham Row	YAT	2010	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report		
NOT ON HER	WB	45-57 Gillygate		1993.1015	Mentioned in a DBA on Clarence Street	Post Medieval	Road surface

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4867	EXC	31-37 Gillygate		1972.14	Information from a DBA on Clarence Street	Roman  Anglian  Medieval  Post-medieval	Pottery and possible timber buildings  Coin  Pits & pottery  Pits, wells & structures
NOT ON HER	EXC	48 Gillygate		1985.1064	Information from a DBA on Clarence Street	Post-medieval	Walls and ditch

Character area 6: Lord Mayor’s Walk

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO804	WB	York St College Lord Mayors Walk	YAT	2004.151 & 2006.33?		Post-medieval	Cobbled surface
						Modern	Brick and tile
EYO810	WB	Chapel York St John	YAT	2005.2			
EYO819	WB	38 Lord Mayors Walk	NAA		No finds		
EYO3494	WB	44 Lord Mayors Walk		1988.1026	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3433-34	WB	Ripon & York College		1989.1019			
EYO3609	WB	Lord Mayors Walk		1975.9	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3615-16	WB	St. John’s Street		1975.1038	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Post-medieval	Cobble surface
EYO3629-30	WB	20 Lord Mayors Walk		1988.1016			
EYO4133	WB	Lord Mayors Walk/Clarence St	YAT	2006			
EYO2663-64	EXC			1927	Excavated in 1927. RCHMY co-ordinates are inaccurate		
EYO3008-10	EXC	Excavation Area YML			St. John’s Campus	Roman	Wall footings and floor of timber fortress
						Anglian	Wall

Character area 7: Monkgate

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO74	WB	Layerthorpe Bridge and Peaseholme Green	MAP	1996.345	This major archaeological project took place during the demolition and reconstruction of Layerthorpe bridge between 1995 and 1997. Two trenches were excavated archaeologically. A watching brief was maintained within a further 8 separate trenches and 7 separate areas.		
EYO353	WB	Lord Mayors Walk	On Site Archaeology	2004 WB05			
EYO639	WB	1-3 Monkgate	YAT	2004.9			
EYO729	WB	54-56 Monkgate	YAT	2006.06 also 2005.11?	Mechanical excavation of a trench 2m deep, adjacent to the rear basement of 54 Monkgate was observed and recorded. No archaeology of any great significance was noted but a thick, undated deposit of probable agricultural or horticultural origin was seen.		
EYO3322	WB	68 Monkgate	YAT	1990.6	Trench not excavated to natural		
EYO3326-28	WB	St Wilfrids RC Primary School	YAT	1990.12	Some trenches not excavated to natural	Post-medieval	Garden soils
EYO3462-63	WB	Monkgate St Maurices Road	YAT	1987.2	Natural clay noted in pit 1 at c.2m Below ground level covered by a thin deposit containing roman pottery. Natural at 1.5m and 2.5m elsewhere.	Roman Medieval	Pottery Pits
EYO3480	WB	Jewbury Moat	YAT	1984.4	Trench not excavated to natural		
EYO3589-90	WB	Monk Bar	YAT	1977.1032	Trench not excavated to natural		
EYO3599-600	WB	Lord Mayors Walk	YAT	1976.21			
EYO3645	WB	39 Monkgate	YAT	1985.1014	Trench not excavated to natural	Post-medieval	Pottery
EYO3653	WB	82 Monkgate	YAT	1986.1004	Trench not excavated to natural		
NOT ON HER	WB	40-48 Monkgate	YAT	2008.97	Mentioned in YAT annual report		
NOT ON HER	WB	St. Wilfrid’s RC Primary School	YAT	2008.36	Mentioned in YAT annual report		
NOT ON HER	WB	14 Agar Street	YAT		Mentioned in YAT annual report 2009-10		
NOT ON HER	WB	Monkbar Hotel, St. Maurice’s Road	YAT	1998.38	Mentioned in YAT annual report 1998-99		
EYO38	EXC	2 St. Maurice’s Road	YAT	1992.12	Three trenches excavated. Natural not reached at T1 and 2 at 2.40-2.65m and was located in T3 at c.2m. The earliest archaeology was encountered c. 1.40-1.7m.	Roman Medieval	Late 3rd century pottery, 2 coins and ditches, cobbled surfaces, animal bones Pottery



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO56	EXC	50-52 Monkgate	MAP	1995.4	Single trench 3m square by 1.5m deep. Archaeological deposits survived to within 300mm of the interior of 50-52 Monkgate. The excavation revealed 10 phases of activity dating from the Roman period to the present day. One of the main objectives of this evaluation was to recover evidence of Thomas Agar's Almshouses which are known to have occupied this site from 1632. No trace of these almshouses was found.	Roman	
EYO74	EXC	Layerthorpe Bridge and Peaseholme Green	MAP	1996.345	This major archaeological project took place during the demolition and reconstruction of Layerthorpe bridge between 1995 and 1997. Two trenches were excavated archaeologically. An archaeological watching brief was maintained within a further 8 separate trenches and 7 separate areas.		
EYO104	EXC	County House	YAT	1997.103	Information from 40-48 Monkgate YAT report	Anglo-Scandinavian	Pits, textile working and agricultural soils
EYO445	EXC	Jewbury/St. Maurice's Road	MAP	1996.345			
EYO1957	EXC	St Maurice's/Newbiggin		1972.17			
EYO3829-40	EXC	County Hospital Monkgate		1982-3.19	Some trenches did not reach natural. Natural located at 1.5m Below ground level in some areas.	Roman Anglo-Scandinavian Medieval Post-medieval	Cobbled surface and burials Metal working Pits, hospital and pottery Drain, lime kiln, inhumation and structural remains
NOT ON HER		School Dental Clinic		1966	Mentioned in Ottaway 2011 but no further info available		
NOT ON HER	WB?	11-15 & 8-14 Monkgate	YAT	1977.1031	Information from 40-48 Monkgate YAT report	Post-medieval	Wooden water pipe
NOT ON HER		19-23 Monkgate	YAT	1985.1046	Information from 40-48 Monkgate YAT report	Post-medieval Modern	Garden soils Yard surface
NOT ON HER		49 Monkgate	YAT	1995.0367	Information from 40-48 Monkgate report	Modern	Structural remains
NOT ON HER		11-17 Monkgate	YAT	1994.0204	Information from 40-48 Monkgate report	Modern	Structural remains
NOT ON HER		4 Monkgate	YAT	1996.415	Information from 40-48 Monkgate report	Modern	

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO284	EVA	St. Maurice's Road	MAP				
EYO356	EVA	18-20 St. Maurice's Road	On Site Archaeology	OSA05EV04			
EYO749	EVA	40-48 Monkgate	YAT	2005.3204	Four trenches, each 3m x 3m to a max depth of 1.25m below ground level. Trench 1 had been heavily disturbed by 19th century structural remains but evidence for medieval agricultural soils was recovered. These agricultural soils were also encountered in Trench 2 where there was some evidence for a possible Roman feature. Below the agricultural soils encountered in Trench 3 were a large number of features including post-holes, a ditch, a gully and two pits or wells which were pottery dated to the Roman period. In Trench 4, below modern features, the medieval agricultural soils were again encountered.	Roman  Medieval Post-medieval	Post-holes, ditch, gully, pits, well and pottery  Agricultural soils and pottery  Pottery

Character area 8:Aldwalk and Hungate

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO310	WB	Merchant Adventurers Hall	YAT	2002.1			
EYO333	WB	Former Henleys Garage Stonebow	YAT	2004.0148			
EYO364	WB	St.Andrewgate	YAT	1995.89			
EYO374	WB	Woolpack House Stonebow	YAT		Watching brief and excavation		
EYO393	WB	Henley's garage, Stonebow	YAT	1999.253	Watching brief, probe-holes		
EYO460	WB	Chainage 2500-2586, City Walls, York	YAT	1999.252			
EYO636	WB	York City Walls Chainage 2400-2500	YAT	1999.252			
EYO649	WB	York City Walls Chainage 2400-2500	YAT	1999.252			
EYO682	WB	Whip-ma-whop-ma gate sewer repair	YAT	1992.2			
EYO727	WB	22 St Saviourgate	YAT	2006/03			
EYO736	WB	City Walls chainages 2531.2 3316-3324 3061.8-3089	YAT	1993.1002 1993.1005 1993.1006			
EYO740	WB	City Wall adjacent to 18 Hunt Court	YAT	P0340			
EYO812	WB	Hungate	YAT	2006.18			
EYO825	WB	Hungate Area A-C	YAT	2006.5201	Fragmentary remains of 19th century housing known to have existed along the eastern extents of Palmer Lane. 1950s site-wide levelling deposits which seem to have utilised both domestic and industrial waste to raise the then existing ground level by at least 1.5m, probably in order to combat problems posed by flooding. No certain archaeological remains of any great significance were encountered but there were hints that archaeology of some importance may survive at lower levels.	19th century	Housing remains

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO838	WB & EXC	Hungate Sewer Diversion Shaft	YAT	2006.1005	Watching brief during machine excavations for the realignment of a sewer main. The sewer was diverted to avoid the foundation footprint of the Hungate Regeneration Ltd development. The watching brief was upgraded to archaeological hand excavation in Trench 3 where a Roman surface followed by a complex sequence of timber or wicker revetted water fronts and their associated levelling deposits was encountered. These were dated to between the 11th-14th centuries and ran parallel to the north bank of the River Foss suggesting that, in this location, its course had changed little over the preceding centuries. In Trenches 1, 2 and 4 the archaeological remains were of a minor significance and comprised pond silts of the former King's Fishpool sealed by later post-medieval land reclamation	Roman  Medieval  Post-medieval	Surface  Waterfront revetments  Land reclamation
EYO842	WB	Hungate A-C Pre-piling probes	YAT	2007			
EYO2060	WB		YAT	1974.10			
EYO3234-35	WB	St Andrew's Church St Andrewgate		1991.12	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3267	WB	Peasholme Green Fossbank Cctv Test Pit		1991.1019	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3290	WB	Pavement		1985.1	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3299	WB	Whip-Ma-Whop-Ma-Gate Sewer Repair		1992.20	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3308-13	WB	Site Adjacent To Layerthorpe Postern Peasholme Green		1990.2	Boreholes- Approximately 8m of archaeological deposits were observed in three boreholes. In other areas lack of dating evidence made it impossible to assess the date of the deposits found. Thickness probably includes medieval and post-medieval deposits		
EYO3354	WB	Parliament Street Sewer Flue Repair 4		1990.1019	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3364-65	WB	Pavement Sewer Flue Repair 3		1990.33	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3366	WB	Pavement Sewer Flue Repair 2		1990.31	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3388	WB	St Saviours Church St Saviourgate		1988.1048	Charnel remains were observed in a contractor's trench which was 0.90m deep.Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		Charnel remains
EYO3392	WB	Car Park Garden Place	YAT	1989.6	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3408	WB	St Crux Parish Rooms Pavement		1989.5			
EYO3431-32	WB	St Saviourgate Hungate		1989.1018		Medieval	Burials
EYO3436-37	WB	Woolpack House Peasholme Green		1989.1020			
EYO3466	WB	St Andrewgate		1986.1018	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3468-69	WB	5,7,9 Aldwark		1984.5	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3479	WB	Aldwark Street Frontage		1984.1014	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3492	WB	St Saviours Church		1986.1			
EYO3501	WB	Palmer Lane, Russels Garage	YAT	1987.1005	Buildings above undated organic deposits. Victorian levelling below which organic silt at a depth of 0.85m below ground was observed.This silt may represent infill of the King's Fishpool.		
EYO3502	WB	St Saviours Church		1987.7	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Post-Medieval	Brick vaulted tomb
EYO3532	WB	St Cuthbert Peasholme Green	YAT	1981.1002	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown. The removal of the floor of the vestry of St Cuthbert's Church exposed the plinth on which the church tower had been built.The vestry had been added to the tower. It appears that this did not uncover any evidence for MYO2185 area of Roman pottery production.		
EYO3534-35	WB	Halifax Building Society Stonebow		1981.1021	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Roman	Gritstone blocks
EYO3544	WB	26 St Saviourgate		1982.1023	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3551-52	WB	Peasholme Green Sewer	YAT	1980.1022	1.50m depth of modern material was observed in two contractor's trenches; in a third remnants of Layerthorpe Postern were seen.	Medieval	Layerthorpe Postern

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3576	WB	Aldwark		1979.1011	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3586-87	WB	Granary Court St Andrewgate		1988.16			
EYO3594	WB	18 St Saviourgate		1977.1010			
EYO3597	WB	St Crux		1977.1002	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3605	WB	Aldwark South		1977.1017	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3607	WB	Hungate Car Park	YAT	1976.1002	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3623-28	WB	St Andrewgate		1975.16	Trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3635-36	WB	St Andrewgate		1974.17	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3639	WB	Spen Lane		1979.1016	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3658	WB	Granary Court St Andrewgate		1988.16	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3664	WB	County Court Aldwark		1992.174	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3678	WB	Spen Lane		1986.1031	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3716-17	WB	Lady Hewley's Almshouses St Saviourgate		1985.1001	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Roman	Drain, wall
EYO4132	WB	Woolpack House Car Park Stonebow	On Site Archaeology	OSA07WB08			
EYO4135	WB	Former Henley's Garage Stonebow	YAT	2004.148		Medieval	
EYO4614	WB	Merchant Taylor's Hall Sewer Repair					
EYO4318	WB	Ambulance Station Dundas Street Hungate	YAT	2010.13	A number of burials relating to the graveyard of the medieval church of All Saints Peaseholme Green were observed. There were also a number of structural features (walls) which were built after the graveyard went out of use. In addition to the cemetery remains earlier medieval and possible Viking age deposits were observed.The burials and the walls were covered over with visqueen and left in-situ.Archaeological remains below the ambulance station had been destroyed.	Early medieval/Anglo-Scandinavian?  Medieval  Post-medieval	Possible deposits  Burials  Structural features

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4464	WB	22 St Saviourgate	YAT	2010	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report.		
NOT ON HER??	WB	St Saviourgate Sewer Repair		1985.21	Mentioned in grey literature	Anglo-Scandinavian/medieval	Timber buildings, cobbled surfaces and pits
EYO2	EXC	Adams Hydraulics, Peasholme Green Phase 1	YAT	1990.13	16 trenches were excavated by machine. See EYO12 for summary of all phases. EYO 3034-3042 also associated with these investigations although nothing further recorded.		
EYO06	EXC	Adams Hydraulics, Peasholme Green Phase 2	YAT	1990.13	23 trenches were excavated on the north-eastern third of the site. In addition 15 boreholes were drilled to establish the depth of undisturbed natural deposits. See EYO12 for summary of all phases. EYO 3034-3042 also associated with these investigations although nothing further recorded.		
EYO12	EXC	Adams Hydraulics, Peasholme Green	YAT	1990-91.13	Five trenches excavated. The results of all 3 phases can be summarised as follows. There is a possibility of prehistoric occupation on the site suggested by a deposit containing charcoal and burnt clay indicative of occupation immediately above natural deposits and below dated Roman features. Worked flint was discovered redeposited in Roman and later deposits from all three phases of work. Extensive Roman deposits were encountered, including a well made cobble surface and evidence of pottery manufacture nearby, suggesting that the site is likely to contain a well preserved part of the industrial suburb supplying the legionary fortress. Some indication of Anglo-Scandinavian occupation in the vicinity was provided by the location of a cess pit of this date. 14th-15th century buildings fronting the street and a contemporary cobble surface demonstrated the survival of medieval deposits at the street front. Wicker structures of this date were found close to the present day River Foss. Dumping took place when the River Foss was canalised in the 18th century, and during levelling prior to 19th century construction.	Prehistoric?  Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval  Post-medieval	Burnt clay and worked flint  Cobbled surface and pottery manufactory evidence  Cesspit  Buildings, cobbled surface and wicker river revetment  Ditch and pits

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO13	EXC	Carmelite St	YAT	1991.9			
EYO14	EXC	Central Methodist Chapel, St. Saviourgate	MAP	1991.41	A single trench in the raised courtyard area at the rear of the Chapel revealed that deep intact stratified archaeological deposits survived up to the levels of the early 19th century. Excavation to a depth of 1.5m reached deposits dating from the 16th-17th centuries.	Post-medieval and early modern	
EYO21	EXC	Merchant Taylor's Hall	YAT	1991.19	A single trench 6mx1.5m was excavated to a depth of 1m. All deposits excavated were of post-medieval date. The lowest deposits were cleaned and recorded but not excavated. They were of medieval date and appear to represent the well-preserved remains of a 14th century structure. They may be part of the earlier guildhall of the Fraternity of St John the Baptist against which the present hall was built and which was referred to in 1415.	Medieval  Post-medieval	Remains of 14th century structure
EYO59	EXC	Newitts, St. Andrewgate	MAP	1995.77	A single trench 3m square and 1.5m deep. Five phases of activity were identified. The earliest excavated deposits represented a timber structure and cobbled surface dating from the 14th century. The deposits were waterlogged and organic preservation was very good. Modern activity appears to have removed all post-medieval deposits on the site.	Medieval	Timber structure, cobbled surface
EYO66	EXC	9 St. Saviourgate	MAP	1995.434	Two archaeological trenches 2m square and 1m deep. Both trenches revealed well-preserved archaeological deposits close to the modern ground surface. No deposits later than the late-16th century were present in either trench indicating the truncation of the deposits in recent times.	Anglo-Scandinavian	Deposits including ironwork hoard
EYO67	EXC	Woolpack House, Stonebow, York	YAT	1995.467	Trench boreholes		
EYO151	EXC	Leeper Hare Offices, Peasholme Green	MAP		Excavation and watching brief. A trench 7.5m x 4m in size was excavated. Material relating to four specific periods of occupation dating from the mid second century through to post-medieval building debris and wall footings was found.	Roman  Medieval  Post-medieval	Wall footings and building debris



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO826	EXC	Hungate E Block	YAT	2006.5201	The earliest deposits encountered were alluvial deposits, which indicate that this site lay on the margins of the King's Pool during the medieval period. This area was reclaimed from the Pool by the 17th century, and a soil developed across the site. Narrow linear features, cut into the lower part of the soil, indicate that the soils were initially associated with horticulture. It seems the area was turned over to more residential use by the early 19th century. The garden soils were overlain by cindery surfaces, and both these deposits and pits cut into them contained domestic waste. The one building encountered was a well-preserved block of five toilets. The area was cleared in the 1940s and turned over to industrial use.	Post-medieval  19th century	Horticultural evidence and garden features  Pits, domestic waste and toilet block
EYO838	EXC	Sewer Diversion Shaft Hungate	YAT	2006/7			
EYO841	EXC	Lit Shaft Block A-C Hungate	YAT	2007			
EYO1964	EXC	St Helen on the Walls Aldwark		1973-76.5	Not labelled as natural on section - inferred from position below Roman levels		
EYO1965-67	EXC	St Helen on the Walls Aldwark		1973-76.5		Anglo-Scandinavian?	Individual burials
EYO1968-69 & 1972-73, 1976	EXC	St Helen on the Walls Aldwark		1973-76.5	EYO 1968,69,72 & 76: Not labelled as natural on section, but underlies base of Roman	Roman?	
EYO1970	EXC	St Helen on the Walls Aldwark		1973-76.5	Individual burials indistinguishable from those associated with medieval church		Burials
EYO1971	EXC	St Helen on the Walls Aldwark		1973-76.5	Medieval burials cut deeper than 0.20m: figure derived from contemporary stratified horizontal deposits. Individual burials indistinguishable from earlier ones.	Medieval	Burials
EYO1974	EXC	St Helen on the Walls Aldwark		1973-76.5	Depth of burials uncertain & indistinguishable from Medieval church burials	Medieval	Burials
EYO1975	EXC	St Helen on the Walls Aldwark		1973-76.5	Medieval burials may be cut deeper than 0.40m: figure taken from stratified horizontal deposits. Individual burials indistinguishable from earlier burials	Medieval	Burials
EYO1977-79	EXC	St Helen on the Walls Aldwark		1973-76.5	EYO1978-79: Medieval and Anglo-Scandinavian burials indistinguishable	Anglo-Scandinavian & Medieval	Burials
EYO2657-62	EXC			1926	Excavated in 1926. EYO 2660: Roman levels not bottomed. EYO2661: May be medieval EYO2662: May be Anglo-Scandinavian		

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2669-70	EXC			1925	Timbers preserved in anaerobic conditions EYO2670: Depth is maximum, some parts of rampart are 1.00m thick (see fig. 26, RCHMY I)		Timbers
EYO2137-2139	EXC	Bleasedales, St. Saviourgate			Overlying deposits machined away, so true Medieval level may be higher		
EYO2140-47	EXC	36 Aldwark	YAT	1983.1	EYO 2140: A pit containing animal bone and Roman tile was sealed by a solid layer of pebbles and stones bonded with clay, the surface of which showed evidence of repair. A series of pits and post-holes cut the probable road surface and were sealed by levelling material containing pottery of the 10th century and later. A fragment of plank floor and a scattering of stake-holes were identified as evidence for medieval structures. A foundation trench of post-medieval date was truncated by the foundations for a 19th century tannery as were many earlier deposits.	Roman  Post Roman?  Medieval  Post-medieval  19th century	Pit  Road surface  Pits, postholes and structure evidence  Foundation trench  Tannery foundations
EYO2148-2152	EXC	Bedern Area 3 (deep trench)	YAT	1973-81.13	Roman levels were largely unexcavated, but evidence of Roman occupation and levelling of a building was observed. A large wattle-lined pit was covered by layers which dated to the Anglo-Scandinavian period. The excavations revealed uninterrupted occupation and activity, with a major bronze working industrial complex from the 13th-16th centuries, succeeded by a bakery in the post-medieval period. The 14th century saw substantial stone structures erected. These comprised a series of workshops in which successive floor deposits showed evidence of casting.	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval  Post-medieval	Occupational evidence  Pit and traces of timber building  Industrial buildings and workshops  Industrial buildings and workshops
EYO2153-2155	EXC	Bedern Area 4 (deep trench)	YAT		Depth includes robbing backfill. Anglo-Scandinavian deposits may survive in the vicinity but records unclear		
EYO2156-2165	EXC	Bedern Area 3 (deep trench)	YAT		EYO2158: Interpretation based on stratigraphic position, not on date given in records  EYO2160: Medieval buildings severely damaged by later Medieval pits	Anglian  Medieval	Wall  Floors, buildings and pits



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2242-49	EXC	Haymarket Car Park	YAT	1986-87.14	A large pit, presumably for clay extraction, had been filled in the late Roman period. The development of the parish church of All Saints, Peasholme Green was investigated and burials both within and to the north of the church were excavated. The church was closed in the mid 16th century. A weighbridge for the 19th century hay market was recorded beneath the modern car park surface.	Roman  Medieval  19th century	Pit and infill  Burials  Weighbridge
EYO2253-60	EXC	7-9 Aldwark		1985.5	Natural deposits were encountered approximately 3m below ground level. Part of the wall of the fortress was located by this excavation. The upstanding wall had been heavily robbed in the Anglo-Scandinavian period. Levelling of the rampart and pits dating to the 12th-13th century were recorded.	Roman  Medieval	Fortress wall  Pits
EYO2295-2301	EXC	Bedern Foundry		1973.13	2295: Maybe redeposited Natural. Occupation or demolition layer		
EYO3049-50	EXC	Merchant Taylors Hall	YAT	1991.19			
EYO3224-28	EXC	Dundas Street, NEEB HQ		1989.22	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3766-68	EXC	St. Saviourgate		1983.43		Anglo-Scandinavian	
EYO3788-93	EXC	Site Adjacent To 1-5 Aldwark		1976-7.15	3790 & 3793: Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Anglo-Scandinavian	Craft working
EYO3769	EXC	Bleasdales Yard		1984.44	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO4034-43	EXC	Bedern Chapel		1980.20	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO4141	EXC	Archaeology Live 2006	YAT	2006	A training excavation was carried out in 2006 by the YAT with the co-operation of the site owners, Evans Property Group, on a site adjacent to St Saviour's Church.		
EYO4158?	EXC	Hungate Block D	YAT	2007.52	No evidence for Roman cemetery known to the west of Dundas Street but residual pottery in later contexts. Anglian handmade pottery sherds although no features or structures dating to this period. Anglo-Scandinavian evidence such as stake holes and post holes. This area may have been a marginal area on the periphery of Jorvik. The medieval period was well represented by clay extraction pits, rubbish and cess pits. All activity appears to have ceased during the 14th century.	Roman	Pottery

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4204	EXC	Borthwick Institute	York Excavation Group		Not been fully published. The most comprehensive account is in Monaghan 1997 (SYO1173). Monaghan suggests a hypothetical reconstruction of the archaeological sequence as: 1) Flavian Leg IX tile waste and associated material was dumped 2) A heap of Ebor ware was dumped near to the kiln site in the mid 2nd century. 3) A clay pit was dug between the mid 2nd and early 3rd century. 4) In the later 2nd or early 3rd century the area was cleared and levelled; the piles of surface rubbish were swept into the redundant clay pit, together with hot rubbish which may have been from contemporary kilns. 5) Soil accumulated over the pit.	Roman	Pottery, tile waste and pits
EYO4316	EXC	Link Tunnel Excavation Hungate Development	YAT	2010.15			
EYO4441	EXC	71 Goodramgate	YAT	2011	T1: 6m x 2m x 1.25m deep. T2: 5m x 2m x 2m deep		
EYO4617	EXC	Hostel and Haymarket Carpark, Peasholme Green	YAT	2012	3m wide continuation of a defensive ditch previously identified at Hungate. Further investigation of All Saint's Church on the site revealed two substantial 12th-13th century stone buildings probably with a domestic use but of some stature. These are some of the largest domestic buildings excavated in York. Traces of early 19th century market square also revealed.	Roman  Medieval  19th century	Defensive ditch  Buildings  Market square
NOT ON HER	EXC	Garden Place		1950	Mentioned in Ottaway 2011	Roman	Wharf area, cobbled surface, 1.2m high structure, possibly the base of a crane
NOT ON HER??	EXC	Hungate Focal Building	YAT	2008.5	Earliest archaeology encountered related to Gas Works formerly on site. The subsequent sawmill buildings on site until 1940 and then coachworks had severely truncated earlier deposits and features.	19th century  20th century	Gasworks  Saw Mill and Coachwork buildings
EYO756	EVA	St. Saviour's Church	YAT	2004.355	A complex sequence of burials, structures and occupation deposits, and road surfaces dating from the 11th - 12th century to the present day were revealed. There was also evidence of possible earlier Roman, Anglian and Anglo-Scandinavian activity on the site.	Medieval	Road surfaces, burials and structures

Character area 9:The Minster Precinct

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO190	WB	York Minster Precinct Cable Trenching	YAT	1999.2	A watching brief was set up to monitor the digging of cable trenches in the Minster's precinct. The cables were all external and ran between St.William's College, the Minster and the Minster's Song School, mainly within Chapter House Street and the grounds of the Minster and the Song School. The trenches were all sunk to a depth of between 30 and 45cm. What was observed was evidence for a series of substantial Medieval buildings south of Deangate. Also recorded was the possible layout of the former Minster Yard.	Medieval	Buildings
EYO300	WB	12 Minster Yard	YAT	2003.305			
EYO302	WB	Cable Trench - Monk Bar/ Church Street - Layerthorpe/ Peasholme	YAT	2003.307			
EYO359	WB	Treasurers House	National Trust				
EYO377	WB	St.Williams College, College Street	YAT	2004			
EYO386 (see also EYO168)	WB	St.William's College stair tower underpinning	YAT	1998.1	WB carried out during the underpinning of the stair tower. Deposits identified varied in date with the earliest being Roman in date right through to the Anglo-Norman period. A complex series of deposits were uncovered relating directly to the structural development between the 13th and 15th centuries. Evidence recovered also showed that a series of Medieval and post-medieval outbuildings once stood on this site. The construction of the stair tower in the latter half of the 17th century was instantly recognized as well as evidence for small scale industrial activity within the garden area dating to the early to mid 18th century	Roman  Medieval  Post-medieval	Structural evidence   Outbuildings and small scale industrial activity
EYO439	WB	St. Mary's Tower, Marygate, York	YAT		The watching brief was carried out during the construction of a kitchen and toilet cubicle, with associated service pipes. Deposits have been disturbed by modern construction. Processed meat cans and a cat skeleton relate to Canadian military presence during the Second World War.	Modern	WWII military occupational deposits
EYO524	WB	Grays Court Chapter House Street	YAT	2001.12912			
EYO556	WB	15 High Petergate	YAT	2001.8439			
EYO571	WB	Dean Court Hotel, Duncombe Place	YAT	2002.420			

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO683 & 3283	WB	Minster Yard sewer repair	YAT	1992.1010	Modern deposits were observed to a depth of 0.70m below ground surface in a contractor's trench. EYO3283 is the deposit model entry drawn from this watching brief.	Modern	
EYO687	WB	St Michael le Belfry	YAT	1993.1019			
EYO720	WB	23 Ogleforth	YAT	2005.2211		Roman  Medieval	Possible part of barrack block  Occupational deposits
EYO809	WB	2 Precentors Court	YAT	2006.24			
EYO3263-64	WB	Purey Cust, Nuffield Hospital		1991.1016	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3343	WB	York College For Girls, 6 Minster Yard		1990.1009	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3438	WB	Deangate Gas Main		1989.1023	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3458	WB	14 Ogleforth		1987.1001	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Post-medieval	Demolition deposits
EYO3461	WB	Ogleforth Mews		1987.5	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3487	WB	Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital Precentors Court		1985.1039	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3506	WB	Minster Gates	YAT	1983.1004	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3539	WB	17-19 High Petergate		1982.1007	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO4140	WB	Utility Trench Ogleforth	YAT	2009111			
EYO4345	WB	20 Ogleforth	National Trust	MNNTYR122			
EYO4462	WB	15 Monk Bar Court		2010			
EYO4479	WB	City Walls, Lord Mayors Walk, Chainage 2100-2240	YAT	2010			
NOT ON HER	WB?	1 Chapter House Street		1996.412		Roman  Early medieval & medieval	Via Decumana  Accumulation deposits
NOT ON HER	WB?	4-7 Monk Bar Court		1993.2		Roman  Medieval	Possible rampart  Occupational deposits
NOT ON HER	WB	2 Minster Court	YAT	2011?	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report.		
NOT ON HER	WB?	14 Ogleforth		1988.1			
NOT ON HER	WB	12 Monk Bar Court	YAT	2011?	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report.		
NOT ON HER	WB	Deangate to Chapter House Yard	YAT	2011?	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report. Utility trench		



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
NOT ON HER	WB	Dutch House, 4 Ogleforth	YAT	2008/9?	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report. Utility trench		
NOT ON HER	WB	8-10 College St	YAT	2004.12	Mentioned in 2004 YAT report.		
NOT ON HER	WB	Cabling Works, York Minster	YAT	2008.62	Mentioned in 2008 YAT report.		
NOT ON HER	WB	Boundary Wall Grays Court, Chapter House Street	YAT	2009.4	Mentioned in 2009 YAT report. Utility trench		
NOT ON HER	WB	8 Chapter House Street	YAT	2000.502	Mentioned in 2000-01 YAT report.		
NOT ON HER	WB	Ramp access at west end of York Minster, Minster Yard	YAT	2000.2	Mentioned in 2000-01 YAT report.		
NOT ON HER	WB	Minster, Deangate. Disabled access entrance boreholes	YAT	1999.5	Mentioned in 1999-2000 YAT report.		
EYO19	EXC	York Minster Library extension	NAA	1991	Three trenches were excavated. The trenches were situated on the north side of the Minster Library in the Deanery Garden. Two of the trenches were excavated in the lawned area of the Deanery Garden to a depth of 1.5m. They contained only evidence of post-medieval dump deposits. The third trench contained evidence of late medieval/early post-medieval structures and associated deposits.	Post-medieval	Dumping and structures
EYO65	EXC	Minster Library	NAA	1995	A second phase of archaeological evaluation works was undertaken on the location of trench C excavated in 1991. The evaluation consisted of a single trench 2.2m square and 3m deep. The evaluation revealed four successive road surfaces (via quintana) dating from the first to fourth centuries.	Roman	Via Quintana
EYO75	EXC	Minster Library	FAS	1997			
EYO168 (see also EYO386)	EXC	St William's College, College Street	YAT	1998.1	A trench was excavated to determine the depth and survival of the foundations of a 17th century stair-tower. The excavation revealed that below the modern topsoil, and where modern activity did not disturb them, there remains deeply stratified archaeological deposits. The excavation reached a depth of 1.5 metres in which no visible structural features were observed apart from that of the tower. The earliest deposits were dated to the later Medieval period and were thought to be as a result of domestic dumping. After the construction of the stair-tower there was a series of well stratified occupation layers which were 17- 19th century in date.	Medieval Post-medieval	Dumping Occupational layers

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO183	EXC	St William's College Restaurant, College Street	YAT	1999.3	This was a watching brief during minor building works at St William's College and consisted of a shallow trench. All of the uppermost deposits were modern, those lying directly underneath were found to be a series of loose deposits thought to be possible evidence for the backfilling of pre-existing cellar lying in the western corner of the building.	Post-medieval	Occupational layers
EYO308	EXC	York Minster Library	FAS	2000			
EYO387	EXC	St William's College, Cold Store, College Street	YAT	1999.4	The excavation of small trench to facilitate the construction of a cold store revealed a previously unknown extension to the north-east side of the college. A tentative date of the 16th century for its construction have been put forward and was believed to have remained in use into the eighteenth century. Outside the perimeter of the extension a series of pits, postholes and dumps were observed all within an enclosed space thought to have been a garden area.	Post-medieval	Pits, postholes and dumps
EYO2166	EXC	Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital, area 3		1986?			
EYO2167	EXC	Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital, area 6		1986?			
EYO2168	EXC	Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital, area 10		1986?			
EYO2169	EXC	Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital, area 11		1986?			
EYO2170	EXC	Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital, area 12		1986?	Recorded by developers, not by YAT		
EYO2171	EXC	Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital, area 14		1986?			
EYO2172	EXC	Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital, area 15		1986?			
EYO2641	EXC			19th century	Height is base of lowest recorded Roman deposits from excavations of 1835 and 1893, so assumed to be level of natural		
EYO2643-44	EXC			1926		Roman	Tower foundations
EYO2652-56	EXC	LOCATION UNCERTAIN EYO2657-62 ARE SIMILAR IN DESCRIPTION AND DATE AND ARE LOCATED IN ALDWARK AREA.		1927	Organic preservation mentioned so probably anaerobic 2654: Anglian date estimated from fig. 22, RCHMY 1 2655: May be Anglo-Scandinavian Depth is above "present ground surface" of #718 since deposit is on higher part of rampart 2656: Dating uncertain, may be Medieval		



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2665-66	EXC	Excavation behind Gray's Court		1927	Behind Gray's Court immediately SE of the NE gate. Excavated by SN Miller. "The Roman wall was found immediately below the bedding of the medieval city wall, but only the foundation and two courses of the inner face in dressed stone stone survived. The foundation was of concrete set in a trench and had an inward projection of 1 ft. The wall was the Severan wall and in the nature of the case there was no evidence that a 4th-century wall had ever replaced it. Remains of the clay bank existed below foundation level."	Roman	Wall
EYO2679	EXC				ANTIQ. EXCAVATION Found in 1892 by Rev.A. Raine, parallel to Via Principalis		
EYO2680	EXC				Found below York Minster in 1930		
EYO2702	EXC			1860-61	Excavated 1860-61 by William Gray. A stretch of fortress wall and a stone building was uncovered.	Roman	Fortress wall and building
EYO2703-4	EXC			1860-61	Excavated 1860-61, height and depth unrecorded		
EYO2962-2964	EXC	Excavation Area CF			2964: Dating given as Post-Roman; presumed ANGLIAN	Anglian	
EYO2965-3007	EXC	Excavation Area MT, ST, SB, SC, WC, XK, XL, XP, NE, GS, GW, AC, PD, AA, PF, AH, XB					
EYO3011-22	EXC	Excavation Area GN, GF, GL, PG, PH					
EYO4157	EXC	2 Ogleforth	FAS	2008			
EYO4853?not right number	EXC	York Minster	YAT	2012	A 3m x 3m trench was excavated in the south transept undercroft at the base of the entrance stairwell. The excavation revealed thick deposits of dark soil containing Roman building material within the principia courtyard. These are interpreted as analogous with the 'dark earth' deposits associated with post-Roman abandonment. This material was cut by two postholes which were in turn sealed beneath a further dark soil. This soil produced a sceatta of Archbishop Eanbald II (796–c.830), and was sealed by deposits including the demolition of Roman structures. This bank was cut by a stone-lined grave associated with the Anglo-Scandinavian cemetery known from this area. The presence of possible pre-Norman structures and systematic demolition is the focus of ongoing research. The 13th-century foundations of the south transept were also exposed. These disturbed the AS and 12th century cemeteries.	Roman  Anglian  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Building material  Coin, deposits and postholes  Grave  Construction trenches

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
NOT ON HER?	EXC	York Minster Revealed	YAT	2008.1			
NOT ON HER?	WB&EXC	Electric Sub-Station, York Minster Stoneyard, Deangate	YAT	2010	The earliest deposits encountered during the excavation were construction spreads and a mortar mixing well, which were sealed beneath a levelling deposit contained late 17th-century material. These were interpreted as relating to an early to mid-18th-century programme of building works. Cut into these deposits was remains of a building interpreted as part of the mid-18th-century complex. The final phase of activity consisted of late 19th- and early 20th-century landscape clearance for the creation of Deangate and the current stoneyard buildings (YAT annual report 2010-11).	Post-medieval  Early modern	Building remains  Landscape clearance
EYO663	EVA	2 Ogleforth	FAS	2004	14th century remains of a possible tenement boundary ditch, buildings and possible craft working activity. Deposits relating to late medieval domestic, structural and light industrial activity c.0.75-1m. It is likely that well preserved Roman and medieval remains exist below this depth.	Medieval  Post-medieval	Domestic and industrial activity  Horticultural soils
EYO721	EVA	4 Ogleforth	YAT	2005.2601	Two 2m x 2m trenches to a max depth of 1.5m below ground level. Trench 1 suggested a brief but intense period of complex structural and occupational activity in the immediate vicinity during the 14th century. Prior to this activity the site appears to have been open ground, an unusual occurrence considering the proximity to the medieval city centre and Ogleforth. Structural activity seems to have restarted by the 18th century. Trench 2 revealed no structural activity or occupation during the medieval and post-medieval periods.	Medieval	Occupational and structural deposits

Character area 10:The Medieval Streets

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO137-38	WB	Sewer Repair Adjacent To 59 and 70 Low Petergate	YAT	1997.50	One of a series of watching briefs on the refurbishment of a sewer in Low Petergate, within the known precinct of the Roman Legionary fortress and is thought to lie over the surface of the main thoroughfare or Via Principalis of the fort. The watching brief uncovered good evidence for the layout of the Roman fort as predicted by earlier work. Five trenches observed archeologically.	Roman	Fortress
EYO139	WB	Sewer Repair Adjacent To 72 Low Petergate	YAT	1997.54	One of a series of watching briefs carried out in March and April 1997 on the refurbishment of a sewer in Low Petergate. For summary see EYO137-38.	Roman	Fortress
EYO140	WB	Sewer Repair Adjacent To 81 Low Petergate	YAT	1997.44	One of a series of watching briefs carried out in March and April 1997 on the refurbishment of a sewer in Low Petergate. For summary see EYO137-38.	Roman	Fortress
EYO141	WB	Sewer Repair Adjacent To 93 Low Petergate	YAT	1997.46	One of a series of watching briefs carried out in March and April 1997 on the refurbishment of a sewer in Low Petergate. For summary see EYO137-38.	Roman	Fortress
EYO175	WB	73 Low Petergate	YAT		By the time the York Archaeological Trust had arrived on site most of the work had been completed. However the section which ran through the north western wall was observed during the installation. Beneath the modern concrete floor a 15th-16th century brick and tile floor was observed. However this floor was thought to have been reused in this location and given an 18th century date due to finding of bricks and tiles typical of this date. Although nothing of a greater age was found the original Medieval floor might survive at a greater depth because the findings suggest that the later 18th century floor was typical of the expected build up of floor levels during a buildings life.	Post Medieval	Brick and tile floor
EYO248	WB	Little Stonegate	YAT		No Finds		
EYO302	WB	Cable Trench Monkgate to Church Street and Layerthorpe to Peasholme Green	YAT	2003.307			
EYO312	WB	35 Stonegate					
EYO506	WB	Norman Court, Grape Lane, York	MAP	1995.5			
EYO555	WB	Gas pipe trench Goodramgate	YAT	2001.8436			

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO563	WB	25-27 Goodramgate	OSA	2001			
EYO603	WB	9-11 Davygate	YAT	2002.471			
EYO639	WB	1-3 Monkgate	YAT	2004.9			
EYO648	WB	62 Goodramgate/Holy Trinity Churchyard	OSA	2004			
EYO677	WB	Swinegate Sewer	YAT	1990.18			
EYO678	WB	Swinegate Sewer	YAT	1990.2			
EYO2052	WB	Holy Trinity Goodramgate					
EYO2061	WB		YAT	1974.12	Associated with lowering of cellar floor level		
EYO3238-39	WB	Swinegate Sewer Repair		1991.20	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3242	WB	27 Colliergate		1987.1004	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3258-59	WB	Back Swinegate Sewer Connection 1		1991.1014	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3280	WB	74 Low Petergate		1992.1006	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3320-21	WB	Kings Square Sewer Repair		1990.5	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3350	WB	Back Swinegate Sewer Repair		1990.1014	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3358-59	WB	Back Swinegate Sewer Repair 2		1990.20	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3360-61	WB	Back Swinegate Sewer Repair 3		1990.18	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3401-02	WB	Rear Of 13-19 Grape Lane Greenwoods Yard		1989.23	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3409	WB	St Crux Parish Rooms Pavement		1989.5	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3464	WB	27 Colliergate		1987.1014	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3472	WB	52 Stonegate		1984.12	Above an undated burial		
EYO3476	WB	68 Goodramgate		1984.1012	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3495	WB	Greenwoods Yard 11-17 Grape Lane		1988.1024	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3510	WB	72 Goodramgate	YAT	1983.1009	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3520	WB	55 Low Petergate		1983.11	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3536	WB	59 Low Petergate		1981.1028	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3537	WB	4A Colliergate		1981.1029	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3549	WB	18-20 Stonegate		1980.1028	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3569	WB	Shambles		1980.1010	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3589-90	WB	Monk Bar		1977.1032	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3598	WB	Monk Bar		1977.1001	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3601	WB	Monk Bar		1976.1026	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3622	WB	St Andrewgate		1975.16	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3631	WB	Holy Trinity Church Goodramgate		1973.33	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3637-38	WB	King's Court		1975.1012	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3655	WB	37 Swinegate		1986.1013	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3729	WB	Back Swinegate		1988.1001			
EYO3734-36	WB	65 Low Petergate		1984.1009			
EYO3737-38	WB	Coffee yard		1986.1021	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3744-45	WB	34 Shambles		1974.12	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3757	WB	Shambles		1980.1010	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO4056	WB	2 Coffee Yard		1988.22			
EYO4057	WB	2 Coffee Yard		1989.1008	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO4109	WB	87 Low Petergate	YAT	1988.1020	Alterations to this timber-framed building were observed. A stone-lined well was seen to the rear of the building.		Stone-lined well
EYO4120	WB	Goodramgate Sewer Pipe Repair	NAA				
EYO4447	WB	Low Petergate Minster Yard	YAT				
EYO4597	WB	29 High Petergate			700mm square sondage in basement of 29 High Petergate produced a small collection of animal bone including an almost complete horse skull. Material was recovered by workmen and no archaeological record of the sondage was made.		Animal bone

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4620	WB	Colliergate and St. Saviourgate, York	YAT	2011.69	Between October-November 2011 watching brief during the excavation of a utility trench starting in Hungate outside Stonebow House and progressing along St Saviourgate and Colliergate before finishing in Kings Square. Later, during January 2012, further work to provide a new supply to premises in King's Square was monitored.		
NOT ON HER??	WB?	47 Goodramgate	1996.408		Mentioned in an Ogleforth evaluation report		
EYO46	EXC	St Andrewgate / Spen Lane	YAT	1993			
EYO58	EXC	Norman Court, Grape Lane	MAP	1995.5	The evaluation consisted of a single trench 3m square and 1.5m deep in an area of open ground at the rear of Grape Lane and adjacent to Coffee Yard. The evaluation demonstrated the survival of deep intact stratified deposits dating from the Roman period to the 17th century. In 1781 a non-conformist chapel was built on the site by Mr Wren. The chapel survived until 1965.	Roman-Post-Medieval	
EYO61 & EYO122 (WB)	EXC	2 Grape Lane	MAP	1995.433	The evaluation consisted of a very limited trench 1.5mx1m by 500mm deep. The evaluation revealed stratified deposits of late medieval and post-medieval date representing buildings on the street frontage. The most remarkable result was the demonstration that archaeological deposits survive to within 150mm of the present day ground surface.	Medieval Post-medieval	Buildings Buildings
EYO133	EXC	9 Little Stonegate	YAT	1997.102	Archaeological deposits on the site were found to be well preserved and where they were to be disturbed by development, were excavated in their entirety. The excavations revealed that the deposits were found to be well preserved at a depth of as little as 0.25m below the modern ground surface. The deposits revealed phases of occupation, which was mainly structural in form and showed how the site had developed from the 13th through to the 18th century. Nothing of significance was recorded dating to earlier periods due to the required depth of the excavation, which was 0.5m below the modern surface. Deposits found were well preserved the environmental conditions meant that any organic material was unlikely to have survived due to the lack of water logging.	Medieval Post-medieval	Structures



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO142	EXC	Sewer Repair Adjacent To 97 Low Petergate	YAT	1997.47	One of a series of watching briefs carried out in March and April 1997 on the refurbishment of a sewer in Low Petergate. For summary see EYO137-38.		
EYO149	EXC	Davygate/Little Stonegate	YAT	1997.102			
EYO185	EXC	Former Primitive Methodist Chapel, 3 Little Stonegate	YAT	1999.95	A series of trenches revealing stratigraphic evidence including structures, features and deposits of the Roman period and dated to between the 2nd and 4th centuries A.D. The structures were all thought to be that of stone built barrack blocks belonging to the Legionary fortress although below this some evidence for possible timber buildings having stood on this site during the 1st and 2nd century prior to the construction of the stone built barrack blocks. Evidence for post Roman activity was limited. In one trench however, evidence for features dated to the 10th and 11th century were seen but was restricted to the area of trench 20 in the eastern corner of the site. Timbers which could have formed part of a building which may have dated to the Anglo-Scandinavian period were noted. (see HER for more detail)	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Fortress buildings  Timbers
EYO202	EXC	St Andrewgate	YAT		Excavation Report 1993-1997		
EYO730	EXC	62-68 Low Petergate	YAT	2006.10		Medieval  Post-medieval	Workshop buildings, pits, finds and waste  Buildings, culverts, yards and paths
EYO2949-50	EXC	1 Kings Square					
EYO2961	EXC	Swinegate					
EYO3109-26	EXC	1 Kings Square		1988-9.8	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Anglo-Scandinavian	Amber and leather working
EYO3127-35	EXC	20-24 Swinegate		1990.25	Removed by machine		
EYO3158-62	EXC	Coffee Yard		1987.1	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3176-3201	EXC	12-18 Swinegate		1989-90.28	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3202-07 & 3919	EXC	14 Little Stonegate And 18 Back Swinegate		1990.1	3205: Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Anglo-Scandinavian	Craft working
EYO3758-59 & EYO2948 (WB)	EXC	2 Coffee Yard		1985.18	3759: Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3771-74	EXC	2 Coffee Yard		1991.18	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4058	EXC	2 Coffee Yard	YAT	1990.10	The nature and levels of the original sill wall for the range were examined together with both internal and external surfaces. Evidence for a first floor entrance had been recorded during the dismantling of the building. Excavation revealed the limestone footings for a staircase.		Limestone staircase footings
EYO4152	EXC	3 Little Stonegate		1998.705	Range of Roman buildings including timber structures	Roman	Buildings
EYO4583	EXC	12-18 Swinegate	YAT	1989-90.28	Excavation of medieval and post-medieval levels was concentrated on the Grape Lane, Little Stonegate and Back Swinegate street frontages. Incomplete preservation of the structures of early modern date were revealed fronting Swinegate. An extensive area on the Grape Lane frontage was stripped down to the late 15th century levels. On the Little Stonegate frontage the plans of the two properties dating to the early 16th century were recorded. Between these deposits part of the medieval cemetery of St Benet's church was excavated. In all 27 inhumations were removed. Roman levels were encountered in 2 deep trenches beneath the cemetery was an extensive metalled surface, possibly a parade ground within the Roman fortress. Evidence for a substantial late Roman building of some importance was uncovered, although its function is uncertain. The investigation of foundation pile positions continued following the main excavations. A total of 99 inhumations were removed from trenches designed to investigate the limits of the cemetery. (see HER for more detail)	Roman  Medieval	Burials and metalled surface  Cemetery and buildings
EYO222 & EYO 207 (WB)	EVA	62-68 Low Petergate	YAT	2002.421			

Character area 11: The Central Shopping Area

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO146	WB	BHS, Feasegate	YAT	1998.2	A series of watching briefs and small scale excavations were carried out inside the premises in advance of the construction of escalator pits. The excavation revealed well preserved remains of the Roman Legionary fortress walls lying just beneath the concrete floor of the store. Preservation of deposits proved to be particularly good with clear occupation levels dating from the Roman through to Medieval periods. The excavations also revealed clear evidence for the medieval street frontage of Feasegate and good evidence that the fortress walls were an upstanding feature in York well into the Medieval period.	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Fortress  Textile manufacturing  Occupational evidence
EYO152	WB	13-17 New Street	YAT	1998.708	Four trenches. Trench 1 to a depth of 1.1 metres included modern deposits associated with previous demolition on site. Trench 2 included similar to trench 1, however below that level the deposits were found to be dated to that of the 12-13th centuries with some layers being very organic in nature possibly indicating areas of domestic waste disposal. Trench 3 and 4 contained modern deposits.	Medieval	Domestic waste disposal
EYO270	WB	5 Low Ousegate	OSA	OSA03WB26			
EYO280	WB	Peter Lane & Spurriergate	YAT	2003			
EYO403	WB	4-7 Parliament St	YAT	1999.946	Salvage works in the basement of department store to record sections of a lift shaft which had been excavated without monitoring. These revealed evidence of considerable build up of Anglo-Scandinavian deposits including the remnants of wattle fences/walls.	Anglo-Scandinavian	Fences/walls
EYO447	WB	Ebor Hall, Coney Street	YAT	1998.715			
EYO507	WB	Davygate Centre, Davygate	YAT	1995			
EYO509	WB	3-5 Davygate	YAT	1997.102	Watching brief during demolition work. A series of trenches revealed well preserved deposits of a broadly Medieval date. No evidence for post medieval occupation was recovered, however this was thought to be due to the modern development having destroyed deposits of this date. Earlier layers had also been destroyed by modern development.	Medieval	
EYO561	WB	19 High Ousegate	YAT	2001.8441			
EYO596	WB	Stonegate Arcade	YAT	2002.452			

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO611	WB	St. Martin's Churchyard, Coney Street	YAT	2002	No features		
EYO624	WB	Sewer Repair Jubbergate	YAT	2002			
EYO638	WB	Cable Trench North Street/ Stonebow	YAT	2004.7			
EYO645	WB	York City Walls Chainage 352-400	YAT	2002.469			
EYO675	WB	St Helen's Square	YAT	1988/89.11			
EYO676	WB	Church Street Sewer	YAT	1990.14			
EYO684	WB	Mansion House	YAT	1992.1004	Five small holes excavated around Mansion House for earthing for lightning rods		
EYO2054	WB		YAT	2006?	Possibility of later material surviving above having been removed during building operations	Roman	Wall
EYO2059	WB		YAT	2006?			
EYO3232	WB	St. Sampson's Square Flue Replacement		1991.8			
EYO3241	WB	Parliament Street Sewer Repair 1		1991.7	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3243	WB	Parliament Street Sewer Repair 2		1991.1002	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3244	WB	St. Sampson's Square Sewer Replacement		1991.1003	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3277	WB	The Mansion House		1993.5	Mansion House wall foundations built on cobble rafts were observed in contractor's trenches. Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3295-96	WB	19 Market Street		1992.16	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3304-05	WB	20-21 High Ousegate		1992.172	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Anglo-Scandinavian	Craft working
EYO3329-30	WB	Church Street Sewer Repair		1990.14	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3333-35	WB	Parliament Street Sewer Repair		1990.1002	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3336-37	WB	Museum Street Gas Main Trench		1990.1003	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3338	WB	Blake Street Sewer Repair		1990.1004	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3379-81	WB	7 Market Street/1 Peter Lane		1988.1028	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3405-06	WB	Stonebow to Davygate Telecom Trench		1989.26	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3411-12	WB	St Michaels Church Spurriergate		1989.1003	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3421-24	WB	Davygate/St Helen's Square Sewer Repair		1989.1010		Roman	Structures and tiles
EYO3442-43	WB	Coppergate Water Main Trench		1989.1026	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3460	WB	Market Street		1987.6	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3467	WB	14-16 Blake Street		1986.7	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3491	WB	Low Ousegate		1986.2	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3497	WB	8 Lendal		1988.1011	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3504	WB	St. Sampsons Square Sewer Repair		1990.15	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3505	WB	26 Lendal		1983.46	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3513	WB	Next to 15 Newgate	YAT	1983.1010	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3518-19	WB	Swinegate Roman Sewer		1983.35	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3522-24	WB	All Saints Pavement		1983.1038			
EYO3530	WB	Nessgate Spurriergate (BT)		1983.1050	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3531	WB	St Sampson's Churchyard		1981.1001	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3538	WB	Davygate Sewer Replacement		1982.1001	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3546	WB	29-31 Coney Street		1980.40	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3570	WB	Church Street Swinegate		1980.1009	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3571	WB	St Michaels Church Spurriergate		1980.1002	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3577	WB	Church Street		1979.1003	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3578	WB	St Sampson's Church		1979.1001	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3582-83	WB	St Leonards Hospital		1979.1002	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3591	WB	3 Feasegate		1977.1021	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3610	WB	Wards St Sampson's Square		1975.1003	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3632-33	WB	Lloyds Bank 10-12 Lendal		1974.7	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3654	WB	17-18 High Ousegate and 19 Coppergate		1985.4	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3665	WB	Davygate Parliament Street Sewer Flue Test Pits		1990.1022	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3672-73	WB	Parliament Street		1976.1035	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3719	WB	All Saints Pavement		1976.19	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3751-52	WB	All Saints Pavement		1973.10	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3795-98	WB	8 High Ousegate		1977.30	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Roman	Gritstone blocks, cobbled surface and limestone wall
EYO3799-3828	WB	Parliament Street Sewer		1976-7.11	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Roman	Wall and ditches
EYO3917	WB	Talbot Hotel Church Street	YAT	1972.20	Roman walls standing to a height of 2.5m were encountered and interpreted as the remains of a bath block against which medieval material had accumulated.	Roman Medieval	Bath block
EYO4003-20	WB	Parliament Street Tree Planting Pits		1991.1026	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO4021-33	WB	Parliament Street Tree Planting Pits		1992.2	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO4346	WB	11 Lendal	AOC	2011?			
EYO4483	WB	Lendal Slipway	YAT	2010?			
EYO4487	WB	All Saints Church	YAT	2011?			
EYO4636	WB	Former Public Conveniences (The Splash Palace), Parliament Street	YAT	2012.21	Watching brief of the excavation of three trenches, nominally 1.5m x 1.5m, for drain chambers in April 2012. Although virtually all of the deposits recorded within the three trenches were definitely or probably modern in origin two, Contexts 100 and 1005, may represent true archaeology. The possibly organic Context 1000 was similar to deposits seen to the north of the present site and may indicate that in some places in the vicinity of the current site archaeological deposits of note survive relatively close to the modern ground surface. The results from Trench 2, however, also show that there has been considerable destruction or disturbance caused by modern services.		



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3045	EXC	13-17 Coney Street	YAT	1991.3		Anglo-Scandinavian	Craft working
EYO53	EXC	Marks and Spencers, 44-45 Parliament Street	YAT	1994			
EYO54	EXC	Judges Lodging	YAT	1994.3211			
EYO69	EXC	Davygate Centre	YAT	1996.85		Medieval	Pottery, deposits and features
EYO82	EXC	3-7 Coney Street	YAT	1996.409	The very limited size of the finds assemblage, apart from the brick and tile which was only sampled, inhibits any detailed comment on the nature of occupation on this particular site. It is clear that the upper levels are composed largely of material deposited in the post-medieval period and that a large quantity of this is brick and tile rubble which appears to have been purposefully dumped into large pits. It is possible that the sherds of Roman and 10th century pottery described above were disturbed during the digging of these pits and that they are therefore indicative of earlier occupation below.	Roman Medieval Post-medieval	Pottery Pottery Brick and tile rubble
EYO149	EXC	Davygate/Little Stonegate	YAT	1997.102			
EYO211	EXC	28-29 High Ousegate	YAT	2002.475			
EYO484	EXC	All Saints Church, Pavement	MAP	2001			
EYO1959	EXC	Church Street Sewer		1972-74.22	Sub (contemporary) surface structure		
EYO2053	EXC		YAT		Precise location uncertain: co-ordinates given for centre of building		
EYO2058	EXC		YAT		?Associated with Augustinian friary. 1974.7	Medieval	Burials
EYO2063	EXC	Coney Street Waterfront Zone					
EYO2064	EXC	39-41 Coney St.		1974.18	Area Z, precise depth of natural uncertain	Anglo-Scandinavian Post-Medieval	Craft working Slipway and wall
EYO2069-85	EXC	City Garage, Blake Street			2073: Separate record as top of wall stands considerably higher than surrounding deposits		
EYO2090-91	EXC	City Garage, Blake Street			Machine clearance. Co-ordinates are for centre of area, depth may be as much as 2.00m.		
EYO2225-27	EXC	16 Parliament Street		1987.13	NB: this is a structure so height AOD is not contemporary ground surface  2226: immediately SE of exterior fortress wall	Anglo-Scandinavian	Craft working

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2587 also EYO1941?	EXC	Lendal	YAT		Identical to #7 - may be Medieval or Anglo-Scandinavian		
EYO2609-11 & 2613-15	EXC			18th-19th & 20th century	Antiq. Excavation. Excavated 1770, 1811, 1846-7, 1908 and 1922, but poorly recorded	Roman	Cobbled foundations for fortress entrance
EYO2616	EXC			1956-57	Excavated 1956-7, unpublished. Timber posts cut into Natural preserved in wet and anaerobic conditions		
EYO2617	EXC			1965-67? Should this be 1956-57 as above?	Excavated 1965-7, unpublished		
EYO2618	EXC			1956-57	Excavated 1956-7, unpublished. Height and depth unclear on RCHMY I fig. 10, but likely not to be far out. Anglian date estimated from nature of soil.	Anglian	
EYO2621-22	EXC			1939	Excavated 1939		
EYO2631-33	EXC			1955	Height taken on highest point of rampart. 2633: Depth is lower than Roman since pit cuts Roman levels. Truncated by C20 building above		
EYO2634	EXC			1929	Height estimated from RCHMY I plate 10; wall exposed to depth of 5' but trench not bottomed		
EYO2675-77	EXC			1955-56			
EYO2681-88	EXC			1956	Excavated in 1956, unpublished Summary in RCHME Vol I pp40-41 SYO62 2683: Depth is horiz. strat. one base cuts nat. to 50cm 2686: Depth includes natural cut to depth of 80cm 2688: Anglian date on basis of stratig. pos. Fig. 30		
EYO2691-94	EXC			1930-31	Excavated 1930-31. Depth is of lowest levels cut into natural		
EYO2697	EXC			1955-56	Excavated 1955-56. unpub.		
EYO2698	EXC			1939	Excavated 1939, height and depth unrecorded		
EYO2699-01	EXC			1955-56	Excavated 1955-56. unpub. 2700: From fig. 33. Poss. Anglo-Scan= entry 765.		
EYO3043-48	EXC	13-17 Coney Street	YAT	1991.03	Trenches 1,2,4,5	Medieval Post-medieval	Dumps Vicarage surface and drain
EYO3062-63	EXC	St Helen's Square		1988-89.11	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3770	EXC	Judge's Lodgings Lendal		1983.45			
EYO4152	EXC	Rear of 3 Little Stonegate	YAT	1998.705	Excavation prior to the construction of a lift pit revealed a complete sequence through buildings within the Roman Legionary Fortress.	Roman	Fortress buildings

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4168	EXC	13-17 Coney Street	YAT	1991.03	Trench 3	Post-Medieval	Dumps
NOT ON HER	EXC	11-13 Parliament Street		1971	Information from Ottaway 2011	Roman	Walls and altar
NOT ON HER	EXC	13-15 Parliament Street		1971.288	Information from 1996.85 and Hall 2004	Anglo-Scandinavian	Craft working
NOT ON HER	EXC	25 Coney Street		1980.39	Information from 1996.409. Roman levels noted beneath 19th century buildings on Coney Street	Roman	
NOT ON HER	EXC	Newgate	YAT	2005-6?	Information from YAT 2006 annual report. Indeed, the earliest remains uncovered were burials associated with St Sampson's church. The skeletons of three adult females, an older child and a young adult male were found; the deposits into which the burials were cut were waterlogged, allowing mineralised fabric from shrouds or clothes to be preserved on three of them. All the graves contained 14th-century pottery. The earliest floors associated with row of houses were identified 1m below ground level; its rear wall was formed by the boundary wall with the churchyard, and a fragment of painted wall plaster survived upon it.	Medieval	Burials, pottery, evidence of medieval housing
NOT ON HER	EXC	25-27 High Ousegate		1902-3	Information from Ottaway 2011 and Hall 2004	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian	Walls, two columns and bases – possibly a public building facade  Craft working (antler, bone and metal)
EYO427	EVA	Car park to rear of 7-15 Spurriergate, York	MAP	2000.584	The evaluation consisted of two 3x3 trenches, excavated to a depth of 1.3m. The earliest phases encountered were residual Roman building material and pottery and Anglo-Scandinavian occupation deposits. These contained waterlogged deposits of leather-working debris and spindle whorls, wood, post-and-wattle walling and organic remains. Above these early medieval deposits were the remains of a timber structure sealed by medieval pits.	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Building material  Occupational deposits  Timber structure and pits

Character area 12: King's Staith and Coppergate

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO147	WB	York City Walls, 3416-3479	YAT	1998.17	Watching brief was undertaken on a section of the city wall, between chainage points 3416 and 3479, which was being refurbished. This refurbishment work consisted of the removal and resetting of loose stones and the replacement of damaged blocks alongside the general re-pointing of the wall.	Medieval	Town Wall
EYO181	WB	2 Clifford Street	YAT	1999.256	Watching brief confirmed that this site was a defunct castle bailey. It was further concluded that the bailey was used as an open space from Medieval times till the construction of the present street frontage during the later part of the 19th century. Lack of good datable evidence meant that the deposits could not be interpreted or dated more precisely.	Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Craft working  Bailey
EYO182	WB	1-1A Low Ousegate	YAT	1999.944	A series of four probe holes and five trial pits were observed prior to the proposed alterations to warehouses that stand on this site. The probe holes were cored down to natural boulder clay at a depth of between 8.5 and 10 metres with each distinct deposit layer recorded and given a context number. The trial pits were fairly shallow and restricted to the investigation of the foundations belonging to the brick walls of the standing 19th century buildings fronting that of King Street. In all well preserved organic deposits thought to date between that of the Roman and post medieval period were observed, 2m bgl. In general it was found that deep well stratified and indeed waterlogged deposits survive on this site.	19th century	Foundations
EYO292	WB	Cable Trench High Ousegate/Castlegate		2003.289			
EYO366	WB	Waller House Friargate	YAT	1997			
EYO679	WB	Pavement Sewer		1990.27, 31, 33, 1019			
EYO706	WB	Sewer Pipe repair Cumberland Street	YAT	2004.26			
EYO767	WB	St Mary's Church Castlegate	YAT	2005.25	0.3m deep trench.		Disarticulated bone
EYO770	WB	Tower Place	NAA	2006	No finds		
EYO794	WB	Tower Gardens	NAA	2006	No finds		



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2057	WB	New Police Headquarters, Cumberland Street	YAT	1974.6	Possible remains of waterfront? Medieval timbers and lava quern were observed in trench	Medieval	Timbers and quern
EYO2059?	WB?	5-7 Coppergate	YAT	1974.8	Mentioned in EYO767 report	Anglo-Scandinavian	Organic deposits and wooden fences
EYO2065-68	WB	St. Mary Castlegate		1974.25	Height bears no relation to any in situ Roman deposits in vicinity. 2067: Height bears no relation to any in situ Anglo-Scandinavian deposits in the vicinity.		
EYO2114-15	WB	Coppergate					
EYO3236-37	WB	29 Castlegate		1991.17	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Medieval	Loam and architectural fragment
EYO3241	WB	18 Castlegate		1986.18	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3251-52	WB	Coppergate High Ousegate Water Main		1991.1008			
EYO3323-25	WB	12 King Street and 2 Cumberland Street		1990.7	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Roman  Medieval	Limestone and cobble wall on top of timber foundations  Limestone wall and floor surface
EYO3341	WB	Castlegate Gas Repair		1990.1007	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3362-63	WB	Pavement Sewer Flue Repair		1990.27			
EYO3369-74	WB	South Esplanade Test Pits		1988.12	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3375-77	WB	17 Clifford Street		1988.1013		Anglo-Scandinavian	Pit
EYO3399-3400	WB	11-15 Piccadilly 44-46 Fossgate and Lady Peckitts Yard		1989.19			
EYO3439-41	WB	Junction of Castlegate Coppergate		1989.1025			
EYO3465	WB	8-10 Tower Street		1988.1033	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3470-71	WB	5 Castlegate		1984.8	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Anglo-Scandinavian	Organic deposits
EYO3481	WB	26 Coppergate		1985.3	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Medieval	Structure

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3482	WB	8 Coppergate		1985.1066	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3490	WB	2 Tower Place		1986.1020	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	19th Century	Floor boards
EYO3640	WB	Friends Meeting House Friargate		1980.1015	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3654	WB	17-18 High Ousegate and 19 Coppergate		1985.4	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Medieval	Yard Deposits
EYO3923-25	WB	Coppergate		1981-2.22	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO4461	WB	9-11 Piccadilly	YAT	2011	Utility trench		
EYO4501	WB	Tower Gardens, Sewer Repair	YAT	2011			
EYO4630	WB	5 Tower Place	YAT	2012.27	Watching brief during the excavation of a new drain trench within the existing building and the stripping of a small area towards the rear of the property for a small extension to the exterior. The site lies within the precinct of the former Augustinian Priory. No remains associated with the former friary were noted but may exist further down. Most of the deposits noted appeared to be levelling or make-up deposits possibly laid down so as to raise the ground level to reduce the risk of flooding. The stone slabs seen both inside (1001) and outside (1007) are of some interest, however. They are very similar in size, shape and depth and seem to be part of the same overall surface indicating that the former kitchen, utility room and study were themselves extensions to the original structure.	Medieval?	Extensions to priory?
EYO89	EXC	47-51 Skeldergate 2	YAT	1996.435			
EYO1961	EXC	Lloyds Bank Pavement		1972.21			
EYO2092-2013 & 2116-2136	EXC	16-22 Coppergate		1976-81.7	2124: Medieval deposits truncated by C19 and C20 cellars 2128: Medieval deposits truncated by C19 and C20 cellars 2129: Excavation stopped upon reaching earlier Anglo-Scandinavian levels 2130: Medieval deposits truncated by C19 and C20 cellars	Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Craft working



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3148-3153	EXC	23 Clifford Street		1990.8	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval Post-medieval	Burial Deposits
EYO3163-3175	EXC	22 Piccadilly ABC Cinema		1987.21	3163, 3167, 3170 & 3172: Top of medieval removed by cinema basement, these deposits would have originally been thicker 3169: Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Roman & Medieval	Small finds
EYO3217-23	EXC	5-13 Clifford Street		1990.3		Anglo-Scandinavian Medieval	Craft working Construction cut for wall
EYO3775-76	EXC	St Mary Castlegate		1974-5.25	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3841-45	EXC	1-2 Tower Street Castle Garage	YAT	1981-2.3	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown. 3844: Excavations within precinct of Franciscan Friary revealed the castle bailey ditch. Skeletons exposed during the development were recorded.	Medieval	Castle Bailey ditch, pit, burials
EYO4862	EXC	Lloyds Bank Pavement		1972.21			
NOT ON HER?	?	28 Castlegate	YAT	1984.11	Mentioned in EYO767 report	Anglo-Scandinavian	Uncertain deposits

Character area 13:The Castle

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO258	WB	Vehicle Management System Foundations	OSA	OSA03WB07			
EYO686	WB	York Crown Court	YAT	1993.1012			
EYO765	WB	Clifford's Tower	YAT	2005.36			
EYO2953-54	WB	Tower Street			Tower Street - wall may be Roman so may be identical to entry 1019	Roman?	Wall
EYO3268	WB	Tower Street Roundabout CCTV Test Pit		1991.1020	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Modern	
EYO3288-89	WB	Tower Street Sewer Repair		1992.1017	3289: Natural was encountered 4m below ground surface, above which was a deposit of modern rubble		
EYO3306-07	WB	Cliffords Tower and Tower Street Water and Drainage Trench		1992.173	Trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Modern	
EYO3332	WB	Tower Street Crown Court		1990.1001	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3511-12	WB	Tower Street		1986.1001	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3677	WB	Eye of York Castle Museum		1981.1033	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO29 also EYO440	EXC	York Castle Car Park	YAT	1992.5	Six trenches	Anglo-Scandinavian Post-medieval and modern	Craft working
EYO34	EXC	50 Piccadilly	YAT	1992			
EYO57	EXC	York Castle Car Park	YAT	1995.58	Natural in T2 at c.2.5m bgl. Roman deposits on top. All periods truncated by council offices foundations 1930s.	Roman Anglo-Scandinavian Medieval	Deposits Pit and craft working Walls- possible gatehouse

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO132	EXC	Former Female Prison, Castle Yard	YAT	1998.32	A trench measuring 10m by 2m was excavated to the depth of 1.5m. Later the size of the trench was widened to the west to incorporate a 6m extension with the intention being to link up with a previous excavation.The excavation failed to find any evidence of the curtain wall but a linear feature containing post holes, and tentatively ascribed a medieval date, was thought to be a possible indicator of the line of the curtain wall. Found within the western extension of the trench were a number of burials which overlay one another. These burials were found at a depth of between 0.5 and 0.65m below the modern ground surface. After the removal of these burials it was found that they overlay other possibly earlier burials dated to the Anglo-Scandinavian period by the presence of well stratified deposits containing pottery dating from this period. Although only two graves were excavated which were positively dated to this period many others were observed in the sides and bases of features penetrating to a lower depth. The later coffin burials have been dated to the early 19th century and have been suggested as being associated with the prison. The absence of material and indeed burials of the intervening period suggests that the former female prison may have obliterated all traces of structures dating to the high medieval period. However the presence of burials dated to the Anglo-Scandinavian period is interesting as it raises the possibility of a pre-conquest church site which was subsequently destroyed during the construction of the castle.	Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval  19th century	Burials, pottery and antler working offcuts  Linear feature with postholes, burials  Burials
EYO2864	EXC	York Castle south gate			Oak beam preserved, so presumably anaerobic	Medieval	Medieval ground surface
EYO2887	EXC	Crown Court, York Castle				Medieval	Rubble and clay dumps containing pottery
EYO3064	EXC	York Crown Courts		1989.7			
EYO3066-68	EXC	York Crown Courts		1989.7	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval  Post-medieval	Pit  Mortar and cobble surface
NOT ON HER	EXC?	Castle Yard		1835 and 1956	Info from Ottaway 2011	Roman	Cemetery

Character area 14: Piccadilly

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO471	WB	90 Piccadilly	YAT	1999.945	A watching brief was carried out to observe ground works and 12 pile trenches being drilled to a maximum of 16.00m below ground level. Little archaeological material was observed and no structural remains were uncovered.		
EYO475	WB	53 Piccadilly	YAT	2000.570			
EYO660	WB	Foss Bridge House 1-5 Walmgate	YAT	2004.150			
EYO805	WB	Mill Street	NAA	2006	No finds		
EYO1991	WB	41 Piccadilly	YAT	1973.3	Moisture, quality, residuality and anaerobics uncertain	Medieval	Burials
EYO3493	WB	Ryedale Building 58 Piccadilly		1988.1042	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3516-17	WB	Piccadilly Service Station		1983.1034	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval	Rubble, mortar and gravel deposits
EYO3572	WB	United House Piccadilly		1980.1001	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Modern	Rubble dumps
EYO3575	WB	Piccadilly		1979.1012	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Post-Medieval	Tile dumps inc. Redeposited human remains
EYO3940-42	WB	York Castle Museum Gas Pipe		1992.170	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO5	EXC	George St/41-47 Walmgate	YAT	1990/26			
EYO20	EXC	84 Piccadilly, (Fiat Motors)	YAT	1991.16		Anglo-Scandinavian	Pottery and craft working
EYO24	EXC	17-21 Piccadilly	YAT	1991			
EYO33	EXC	38 Piccadilly	YAT	1992.4		Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian	Cobbled surface and deposits  Craft working (bone)
EYO34	EXC	50 Piccadilly	YAT	1992.10		Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian	Ditches and postholes  Craft working (bone and antler)
EYO39	EXC	Jewsons, 41 Piccadilly	YAT	1992.18		Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Pottery and deposits (another dig in 1998 turned up burials?)  Craft working (bone and antler)  Deposits
EYO118	EXC	53 Piccadilly	NAA	98/35			
EYO401	EXC	41-49 Walmgate	YAT	1999.941	Time Team Live		

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO799	EXC	4 Fishergate	OSA	OSA06EV23			
NOT ON HER?	EXC	George Street/Dixon Lane	YAT	2005-2006	<p>Information from 05-06 YAT report. Excavation on land bordered by Piccadilly, George Street and Dixon Lane, York. A trial excavation on the site in 1990, consisting of three 2x2m trenches and a number of bore-holes, found no trace of any burials; indeed, the results implied that all archaeological features in the area had been removed by the construction of a brewery on the site in the 19th century. A watching brief was proposed, however, as soon as this began, inhumation burials were discovered on the site, and the work rapidly changed to a full excavation. In addition to the burials a large number of pre-cemetery features were excavated.</p> <p>Below the archaeological deposits a natural channel ran across the northern portion of the site, roughly at right angles to Piccadilly. The land to the south of this channel formed a higher ridge, probably of glacial origin, which had clearly been a focus for settlement from Roman times onwards. The earliest man-made features consisted of a mass of rubbish pits, possible clay-extraction pits, post-holes, stake-holes, gullies and ditches cutting directly into the natural, probably ranging in date from the Roman to the Anglo-Scandinavian period.</p> <p>Among the finds of Roman date from the site were a beautiful gold finger ring, a jet pendant in the shape of a bear and a small shale bracelet. Sealing these early settlement features was the cemetery of St Stephen's church.</p>	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Jewellery, pits, post-holes, stake-holes, gullies and ditches  Pits, post-holes, stake-holes, gullies and ditches  Inhumation cemetery
EYO233	EVA	11 Walmgate	OSA	OSA03EV01			
EYO309	EVA	Stubbs Walmgate	OSA	OSA02EV04			

Character area 15: Fossgate and Walmgate

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO233	WB	11 Walmgate	OSA	OSA03EV01		Medieval	Dumps and oven structure
EYO267	WB	Land off Navigation Road	YAT	2003			
EYO316	WB	Dixons Yard	OSA	Addendum to OSA03EV06			
EYO370	WB	35 Fossgate	OSA	1998			
EYO505	WB	5-7 George Street	FAS	1997			
EYO559	WB	St Denys Church Walmgate	YAT	2001.8443			
EYO622	WB	Rear 75 Walmgate	Humber Field Archaeology	2002.474	Monitoring of the excavation of the building footings revealed a fragmentary structure composed of reused 16th -17th century bricks. The exposed stratigraphy comprised modern make up and demolition levels and garden soil. The latter was dated by the small pottery assemblage to the 18th -19th century. A fragment of medieval window mullion was also recovered.	Medieval Post-medieval Post-med- early modern	Window fragment Structure Pottery
EYO657	WB	Land off Navigation Road	YAT	2003.306			
EYO766	WB	Merchant Adventurers Hall	YAT	2005.29	An archaeological watching brief involving the monitoring of the excavation of cable trenches for a lighting scheme to illuminate the hall.		
EYO775	WB	15-17 Walmgate	OSA	OSAS05WB25	Substantial structural remains were uncovered dating from the 19th century. Towards the basal limit of excavation evidence for probably late medieval structures was recorded.	Post-medieval 19th century	Structures Walls and surfaces
EYO795	WB	Pullman Bus Garage	OSA	OSA06WB17			
EYO3378	WB	Leethams Mill Navigation Road		1988.1017	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3459	WB	8-10 Walmgate		1987.20	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3486	WB	10 Walmgate		1985.1038	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3553-54	WB	St Denys Walmgate		1980.1019	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval	Burials
EYO3652	WB	49 Walmgate		1985.1058	Victorian floor levels were observed during a watching brief on the demolition of existing structures and construction of a small scale extension.	19th century	Floor levels
EYO3701-02	WB	Fossgate Gas Main		1992.1018	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO4131	WB	Navigation Road	OSA	OSA07WB22			
EYO4260	WB	Mawsons Court		2001			Garden soil



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
NOT ON HER?	WB	Dixon Lane	YAT	2011?	Mentioned in 2011-2012 YAT report. Utility trench		
EYO111	EXC	13-14 Fossgate	OSA	1998	An archaeological evaluation to examine and find dating evidence associated with a wall running between Black Horse Passage and the rear of 13-14 Fossgate. Trench 1 was located against the wall to a depth of 1.0m. A keyhole trench within it was excavated to a depth of 2.0m. All of the deposits uncovered were post medieval, or late medieval, in date. The footings of the wall were not revealed, but the evidence from the side of wall exposed in the trench indicates it to be of medieval date. Trench 2 was excavated to a depth of 1.0m. This trench revealed modern dump layers, modern wall footings and a Victorian drain. The deep accumulation of post medieval deposits suggests that undisturbed and potentially waterlogged deposits from earlier periods are likely to be present on the site.	Medieval  Post-medieval  19th century	Wall  Deposits  Drain
EYO520	EXC	Ellerkers 25 Walmgate	OSA	2001	A number of medieval features and deposits were encountered during the investigation. These included the remains of buildings dating back to the 12th century, with significant depths of 12th to 14th century dumping to the rear. The modern property boundaries were seen to follow those of medieval date, formed by limestone walls. Above the medieval dumps were the remains of early post-medieval buildings, including a bakehouse or kitchen which contained brick ovens. These buildings were followed by at least two buildings of 18th century date, which presumably provided service ranges and workshops for the street frontage shop. A mid-19th century terrace of houses had replaced these.	Anglian?  Medieval  Post-medieval	Building  Building, dumps  Buildings
EYO538	EXC	41-49 Walmgate	YAT	1999.941	41-49 Walmgate lies on the south side Walmgate which itself is in the south-eastern quarter of the medieval walled city. The excavation incorporated approximately 15.5m of the Walmgate street frontage and stretched back approximately 16.5m from it. The excavations produced a sequence of well-preserved and closely stratified archaeological deposits which spanned the mid 10th to the 20th century. They uncovered a complex sequence of buildings fronting onto Walmgate and the rear of buildings fronting onto St Denys' Road. (see HER for detail)	Medieval-Modern	

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2307-15	EXC	76-82 Walmgate,		1987.33	Areas 1 A-D. 2314:Area 1c- May be later than Anglo-Scandinavian as pottery has date range of C10-C12	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Postholes and cobbled surface  Craft working (bone, antler, metal)  Pottery
EYO2316-19	EXC	76-82 Walmgate,		1987.33	Areas 2-3 2316:Area 3. Depth = depth below modern ground surface. May be Post-medieval 2317:Area 2. Natural appears to drop away towards NW, but may be due to modern truncation 2318:Area 2. Depth = depth of cut into Natural		
EYO2711	EXC	76-82 Walmgate,		1987.33	Area 3. Depth is depth of deposits below modern ground surface. May be Medieval		
NOT ON HER	EXC	Walker's Foundry, Dixon's Yard	YAT	2006.21	These excavations represent the first significant archaeological investigation of an early 19th century iron foundry in Britain. In places the walls survived up to eleven courses high. Within the walls were features associated with the processes undertaken in the foundry including a large casting pit, a sunken chamber, possibly for a pump, drains and settings related to grinding wheels. Artefactual material was substantial in scale and wide-ranging in quality. In addition, a number of structural features were recovered. The largest, and most useful, group of material recovered from the site is the iron which incorporates machinery components, tools, failed castings, offcuts and byproducts of casting, fittings and various products or parts of products.	19th century	
NOT ON HER		Malt Shovel Inn		1829	Mentioned in Ottaway's book 2011	Roman?	Stone and timber structures – possible jetty
EYO252	EVA	Dixons Yard	OSA	OSA03EV06			
EYO304 & 657	EVA	Land off Navigation Road	YAT	2003.306			

Character area 16: Outer Walmgate

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO340	WB	Rear 5 Cemetery Road	OSA	OSA05WB08			
EYO365	WB	St Georges Court Walmgate	MAP	1997	No finds		
EYO637	WB	Former Bus Depot Navigation Road	YAT	2003.295			
EYO1983-86	WB	Walmgate/Willow Street		1973.8		Medieval	Rampart
EYO1987-90	WB	Lead Mill Lane		1973.2	Natural interpretation inferred from text, location uncertain and obtained by matching building outlines on unlabelled plans 1988: Mainly natural-cut features, so Roman/ Natural interface impossible to determine 1990: Depth of deposits difficult to determine from section	Roman	Pits, cobbled surfaces and well
EYO3300	WB	104-112 Walmgate		1992.171	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO 3926-40	WB	York Castle Museum Gas Pipe	YAT	1992.1706	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval	Wall
EYO4131	WB	Navigation Road	OSA	OSA07WB22			
EYO4136	WB	Hurst's Yard	OSA	OSA08WB18			
EYO4492	WB	Navigation Road	YAT	2011			
EYO17	EXC	14 Skeldergate, Scottish Heritable	YAT	1991.14			
EYO51	EXC	Rosemary Place	MAP	1994	A borehole survey and excavation of two trenches. The evaluation indicated that there are well-preserved waterlogged archaeological deposits sealed below 2.5m of modern (19th/20th century) dumped deposits.	Modern	Dumping
EYO55	EXC	St Georges School, Margaret Street	ARCUS	1994	A borehole survey and excavation of three trenches. Two of the trenches were located in the school forecourt on Margaret Street. These were excavated to a depth of 1.5m and contained only modern material. Trench 3 was located in a sub-basement adjacent to the Walmgate frontage of the site. The floor of the sub-basement was located some 0.9m below the pavement level in Walmgate. Excavation continued only to a depth of 0.45m below the base of the foundation layer of brick rubble. The excavation revealed a complex set of well-preserved waterlogged deposits relating to the interior of a 10th/11th century building. All later deposits had been destroyed when the sub-basement for the school was built (see HER for more detail).	Medieval	Building remains

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO106	EXC	George Street/Margaret Street	YAT	1997.151	Three trenches were excavated and four boreholes were observed. Trench 1, close to the George Street frontage revealed Roman, medieval and modern features to a depth of 11.43m. The earliest feature identified was a curvilinear gully which was rapidly backfilled, including fragments of hypocaust and tegula. This may indicate the presence of a substantial Roman building nearby. A possible late medieval yard was identified, which contained a stack of broken 15th century bricks. The foundations for Victorian brick terraces were uncovered. Trench 2 was positioned Chapel Row frontage. The earliest deposits, at a depth of 10.13m, dated from the 11th century. The earliest deposit uncovered in Trench 3 was at a depth of 11.62m. Depth restrictions prevented it being excavated. Residual fragments of brick and Roman pottery were discovered, suggesting possible Roman activity in the area. Overlying this was medieval material which indicated dumping. Similar post-medieval and modern activity to that in trench 2 had occurred. The boreholes suggested a general trend from fairly shallow archaeological deposits on the George Street frontage towards deeper, stratified archaeological deposits in the middle of the site, rising again towards Margaret Street. (see HER for more detail)	Roman Medieval 19th century	Gully, building remains Yard, bricks, dumping Building foundations
EYO127	EXC	St Margaret's Church	YAT	1998.40	Seven trenches were dug in an effort to evaluate the archaeological deposits at the churchyard of St Margarets, Walmgate. The trenches revealed that the boundaries of this churchyard had moved on a number of occasions. During these excavations the depth of individual burials were by no means uniform with some bodies being found at the depth of only 1 metre from the surface. In trench 1, evidence of pre-burial soil activity was recovered; tentatively identified as dumping. Evidence was also recovered relating to the construction of the churchyard wall. Trench 2 saw the excavation of 13 burials which were all found to be intercutting in quite a complex sequence of deposits. In trench 6 the material recovered saw a sequence of deposits dating from the later medieval to the post medieval periods and was discovered to be secular in nature. Trench 7 revealed burials outside the present limits of the churchyard boundary.	Medieval	Burials
EYO658	EXC	Speculation Street	OSA	OSA04EX01			

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2354-68	EXC	118-126 Walmgate		1978-9.8	2362: No diagnostic artefacts	Anglian  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Surface  Dumps, pits, textile working and structures  Dumps, surfaces, stone structures and pits
EYO3140-43	EXC	City Walls Walmgate Bar	YAT	1985.20			
EYO3144-47	EXC	City Walls Foss Islands Road		1985.12			
EYO618	EVA	Working Men's Club Speculation Street	OSA	OSA02EV10			

Character area 17:Walmgate Bar

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO644	WB	Water Main Repair Walmgate Bar	YAT	2004			
EYO3265-66	WB	Lawrence Street Barbican Road CCTV Test Pit		1991.1018			
EYO3584-85	WB	St Lawrence's Church Hall		1989.1027	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3742-43	WB	Rose and Crown Lawrence Street		1977.1009	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Post-Medieval	Inhumation
EYO4269	WB	Calvary Chapel Walmgate	The Brigantia Archaeological Practice				
EYO4108	EVA	Former Reg Vardy site Lawrence Street	MAP		Cartographic evidence, dating to 1736, shows no buildings or features on the site. The 6 trial trenches revealed nineteenth and twentieth century deposits, features and structures. No archaeological features predating the nineteenth century were found in Trench 2. A linear feature in Trench 4 was both wide and deep, and may relate to civil war earthworks. A cobble deposit in Trench 6 may relate to a cobble surface. There were Medieval pits in Trenches 1, 3, 5 and 6. Two medieval linear features were found in Trenches 3 and 6. The only late Medieval finds were in Trench 1. The medieval features in Trenches 3, 5 and 6 were all early in date. Residual Roman Pottery and Anglo-Scandinavian Pottery found in Trenches 3 and 6 suggest a background of earlier activity in the vicinity.	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval  Post-medieval	Pottery  Pottery  Pits  Linear features possibly Civil War earthworks
NOT ON HER	EXC	Lawrence Street/Leake Street	YAT	2005?	A supposedly routine watching brief identified a site with largely undisturbed archaeological deposits that were over 2m deep in places. Here, however, the earliest remains were those of a Middle Bronze Age cremation urn. Although Bronze Age cremations have been found in the countryside around York, and a number of Bronze Age finds are documented from in and around the city, this is the closest such find to the centre of York. It looks as if the site then lay unused until it was ploughed in the Roman period, and perhaps later; then, in the 9th or 10th century, there is evidence that Viking-Age timber buildings stood hereabouts. Above the truncated remains of these buildings the foundations for four or five medieval structures were found. What we can say, however, is that there was a striking continuity of Viking-Age, medieval and post-medieval domestic occupation here.	Bronze Age  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Cremation Urn  Buildings  Buildings



Character area 18: Fishergate

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO215	WB	City Walls Chainage 3350 Fishergate	YAT	2003.2			
EYO227	WB	Fishergate Sewer Rehabilitation	NAA	2003.24			
EYO496	WB	Cable trench, Kent Street	YAT	2000.4286	A number of articulated skeletons noted at the base of telecommunications trench. Burials relate to the churchyard of the medieval church of All Saints.	Medieval	Burials
EYO3270	WB	Fishergate Paragon Street CCTV Test Pit		1991.1023	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3592-93	WB	Cattle Market		1977.1012	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3659	WB	CCTV Pit Fishergate Paragon Street Crossing		1992.1024	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO4305	WB	23 Fishergate	WYAS	2009	Monitoring of the drilling of five geotechnical boreholes within an old warehouse at 23 Fishergate.		
EYO18	EXC	Barbican Cycle Path, Kent Street	YAT	1991.15	Small area of car park revealed medieval inhumation burials possibly connected to All Saints Church (closed c.1540).		
EYO741	EXC	City Walls Chainage 2919-3247	YAT	1996.404	Excavation & Recording		
EYO799	EXC	4 Fishergate	OSA	2006	All of the deposits excavated (to 1.25m bgl) dated to the late 18th century or later and included dumps and surfaces. The earliest deposit excavated displayed good organic preservation, suggesting that significant, earlier waterlogged deposits are likely to be present on the site at greater depths. Approximately half of the trench was occupied by a recent iron tank, possibly for fuel, upon which a brick manhole had been built.		
EYO2423-25, 2436, 2445-52	EXC	46-54 Fishergate		1985-6.9			
EYO2464-67	EXC	46-54 Fishergate		1985-6.9	Many more points from this excavation lie just outside this character area.		
EYO3982-94	EXC	Barbican Leisure Centre		1987.27	3991 & 3993-94: Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Roman	Ditches and cremations
EYO4332	EXC	All Saints Fishergate	OSA	2008	Excavation of site of All Saints Fishergate and part of associated cemetery. Also produced evidence for Roman burials and a boundary ditch.	Roman	Burials, ditch

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4481, 4327 & 4296?	EVA	Festival Flats	YAT	2010.90	Two evaluation trenches behind Festival Flats, encountering evidence for the Roman landscape of the area. A possible agricultural terrace had been cut into natural deposits sloping towards the River Foss. This terrace had been infilled, possibly during an intentional levelling operation. This material was cut by a small Roman ditch and then sealed beneath an occupation deposit that produced exclusively Roman pottery but may in fact be redeposited material deriving from later activity. The Roman deposits, and any potential evidence for Anglian and Anglo-Scandinavian activity were truncated by clearance and medieval rubbish pits which produced 11th- to 12th-century pottery. A substantial 19th-century ground make-up deposit sealed all earlier activity (YAT 2010-2011 report)	Roman	Agricultural terrace?, pottery and ditch

Character area 19: Queen’s Staith

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO450	WB	14 Skeldergate	YAT	1999.97	Observation of pile-trenches revealed well-stratified deposits from Roman-medieval periods. A number of limestone walls and occupation deposits from 13th-16th century also noted in section. Little post-medieval stratigraphy.	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Walls and occupation deposits
EYO579	WB	22 Fetter Lane	OSA	OSA02WB08			
EYO2192	WB	Terry Avenue	YAT	1986.5	Level ground near the River Ouse had probably been "ings" or water meadows from the Roman to medieval periods, without intensive occupation; on a terrace above were traces of Roman activity, including one intact and several disturbed inhumations. EXCAVATION? Terry Avenue, area 2.The observation has limited potential for further research.The pottery, finds and environmental evidence are to be assessed for research value.		
EYO3260-62	WB	52 Skeldergate		1991.1015	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval	Cobble surface
EYO3282	WB	51 Skeldergate		1992.1007	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3355	WB	52 Skeldergate		1990.1015	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3393-96	WB	Cherry Hill Clementhorpe		1989.14	3394: sealed roman burials but does not contain any dating evidence. Probably medieval	Roman?	Burials
EYO3445-46	WB	Lady Anne Middletons Hotel, Cromwell Road		1989.1029	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3451	WB	Terry Avenue River Street		1988.1041	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3498	WB	City Mills Skeldergate		1988.10	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3500	WB	City Mills Skeldergate		1987.1015	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3503	WB	Bishopthorpe Road		1987.4	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3547	WB	Skeldergate Buckingham Street		1980.1032	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3614	WB	Lady Anne Middletons Hotel, Skeldergate		1975.1022	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3676	WB	Saw Mills Cromwell Road		1976.1022	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4110	WB	Outside 20 Fetter Lane	YAT		Watching Brief on installation of new water supply to 20 Fetter Lane		
EYO4623	WB	Sewer repair, junction of Skeldergate and Queen's Staith	YAT	2011.76	November 2011 watching brief in the roadway at the junction of Skeldergate and Queen's Staith, during the repair of a sewer.This involved the excavation of a hole c.3m x 1.2m and 3.6m deep.All of the deposits observed appeared to be modern.		
EYO7 and also EYO3760-65	EXC	26-34 Skeldergate	YAT	1991.1	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO385	EXC	17-19 Skeldergate	NAA	1999			
EYO450	EXC	14 Skeldergate	YAT	1999.97			
EYO2012-28	EXC	58-59, Skeldergate		1973-5.14	2013: Record defines sharp break in SW/NE slope of Natural ground surface 2023: Floor described in AY 4/1 covered by earliest Anglo-Scandinavian layer described in AY 8/1 2025: Truncated by 18th century cellar	Roman,Anglo-Scandinavian	Structures
EYO2193	EXC	Terry Avenue		1986.5	Trench 2		
EYO1980 & 2251-52	EXC	Friend's Burial Ground		1973.6	Limited-depth excavations were carried out in the area where foundation trenches of the new development were to be.The range of finds indicated continuous occupation from the 2nd to the 19th century.The structures encountered may have been the defences of the Roman colonia.	Roman	Structures, pits and surfaces
EYO2326-34	EXC	Queen's Hotel 1-9 Micklegate		1989.17	Clay probably stained by overlying deposits 2328-29:Water table marked at 5.50m AOD 2330:Anglian date inferred from stratigraphic position 2333:Anglo-Scandinavian and Medieval deposits truncated by modern cellars	Anglo-Scandinavian and Medieval	
EYO2335-39	EXC	1-9 Bridge Street		1985.17	Part of Medieval river frontage 2338: Truncated by C19 cellar	Medieval	River frontage
EYO2706	EXC	Fetter Lane		19th century		Roman	Structure with bath
EYO2888	EXC	City Mills, trial digs					
EYO2907-11	EXC	Albion Wharf			2910:Truncated by Medieval wall 2911: Disturbed by overlying Anglo-Scan levels - date based on pottery	Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Waterfront revetments  Wall

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3032-33	EXC	Bishophill Senior car-park	YAT				
EYO3069-72	EXC	26-31 Skeldergate		1989.9	3072: trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3073-82	EXC	City Mills Skeldergate		1983.25	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval and post-Medieval	Walls
EYO3083, 3104-08	EXC	Pawsons Warehouse		1972.19	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval and post-Medieval	Walls
EYO3143	EXC	City Walls Walmgate Bar		1985.20			
EYO429, 4848 and 4850	EVA	NCP Car Park 64-67 Skeldergate	YAT	1999.844	Nine 3x3m trenches, excavated to depths of between 0.52 and 2.0m below ground level. All trenches contained deep, well stratified deposits dating from the 11th to 16th century; only in Trench 4 were pre-Conquest remains found less than 2m below ground surface. Also undisturbed natural deposits in Trench 4. Waterlogging occurred in all trenches bar Trench 4 - these trenches showed exceptional preservation of timber and organic materials. Most deposits were medieval, though there were residual finds of Roman, Anglian and Anglo-Scandinavian date - deposits below those excavated will probably be relatively undisturbed. More modern deposits appear to have been truncated during 20th century.	Roman, Anglo- Scandinavian and Medieval	

Character area 20: Bishophill

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO180	WB	20-21 Newton Terrace	YAT	1999.846-7	A watching brief on this site concluded that this site was the site of the now defunct castle bailey. It was further concluded that the bailey was used as an open space from Medieval times till the construction of the present street frontage during the later part of the 19th century. However lack of good datable evidence meant that the deposits could not be interpreted or dated more precisely.	Medieval	Bailey
EYO291	WB	Utility Trench St Martins Lane	YAT	2003.294			
EYO437	WB	Priory Street/Bishophill Junior	YAT	2000.2402	In the course of this watching brief, a small trench was examined. This revealed a medieval stone wall that follows the course of the parish boundary that separated Holy Trinity Priory from that of St Mary Bishophill Junior. The wall may have formed part of the south-eastern boundary wall of the Holy Trinity Priory.	Medieval	Wall
EYO516	WB	1 Baile Hill Terrace	YAT	2001.10747			
EYO600	WB	7A Victor Street	YAT	2002.470			
EYO693	WB	Victor Street Cable Trench	YAT				
EYO3286-87	WB	Baile Hill Electricity Trench		1992.1016			
EYO3429-30	WB	3-5 Victor Street		1989.1017	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Post-Medieval	Wall foundations
EYO3483	WB	14 Smales Street Bishophill		1985.1029	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3485	WB	23 Buckingham Street		1985.1034	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3525-27	WB	Priory Street Bishophill Junior Prospect Terrace		1983.1048		Roman	Cobble surface and wall
EYO3568	WB	Lower Prior Street		1980.1011	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3648	WB	42 Hampden Street		1985.1045	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3651	WB	12 Cromwell Road		1985.1045	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3657	WB	Blue Bridge Hotel Fishergate		1986.1017	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3679	WB	1 Newton Terrace		1989.1022	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3755	WB	Lower Priory Street		1980.1011	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3794 & EYO3915-16	WB	15 Bishophill Senior		1984.13	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Roman Post-medieval	Wall founds Brick floor
EYO1	EXC	Bishophill Car Park	YAT	1990.16			
EYO156	EXC	Fetter Lane Electricity Sub-Station	OSA	1998.692	Two evaluation trenches. Trench 1 measured 2 x 1.5 metres and was sunk to a depth of 1.75 metres. Contained within this trench was evidence of a well constructed opus signinum floor which was overlain by later clay deposits associated with levelling and a less well constructed floor of a later date all Roman in date. These layers were sealed under a sandstone flags representative of a roof collapse of a well constructed building of 2nd century date. Cut into the medieval occupation levels was a pit believed to be Medieval or Post-medieval in date.Trench 2 a wall (4th century) standing to a height of four courses was recovered which was neatly faced with a core rubble. Surrounding this structure was a spread of large limestone blocks which were interpreted as evidence for collapse of this particular structure. Underneath this layer evidence for an earlier stone building was recovered along with an associated infant burial. (see HER for more detail)	Roman Medieval	Building Pit
EYO2039-51	EXC	37, Bishophill Senior, York		1973.15	2040: Plan of site in AY 4/1 indicates extensive op. sig. surface which is nowhere referred to in text 2041: Extensive clay ? surface illustrated on plan but not referred to in text 2047: Sherds from “disturbed black layers overlying Roman deposits” - co-ordinates given as centre of excavation 2048: Height is nearest level on Roman deposits, as pit is cut through these 2049: Associated with church of St. Mary Bishophill Senior immediately to south	Roman Anglian Anglo-Scandinavian	Pits, ditches, stone structure Pottery Pit and evidence of craft working
EYO2341-44	EXC	Rolyat Works, Cromwell Road		1989.3	2341: Deposit truncated by modern factory	Roman Medieval	Pit/posthole? Pits, dumps and hearth
EYO2707-09	EXC	St Mary Bishophill Senior		1885, 1959 & 1964	Excavated under site of St. Mary Bishophill Senior		
EYO2890-92	EXC			1964	Excavated in 1964		

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3029-31	EXC	Bishophill Senior Car Park	YAT		Deposit Model Data Point		
EYO3052-57	EXC	Trinity Lane Car Park		1981.18	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Medieval	Posthole, wall and mortar surface
EYO3136-37	EXC	City Walls Tower 8		1984-5.14	3137:Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO 3706-09	EXC	19-29 Bishophill Senior		1988.1040		Roman Post-medieval	Plaster surface Brick and rubble dumps

Character area 21: Micklegate

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO173	WB?	42-48 Micklegate	YAT	1998.18	A watching brief was conducted on this site during the excavation of a drain during restoration of this property. In the trench observed all of the stratigraphy was found to be modern although the contractors believed that there was some evidence of a Post Medieval foundation beyond the eastern end of the trench. Any other features of archaeological interest were found to have been destroyed by modern service trenches.		
EYO218	WB	13-15 St Martins Lane	YAT	2001.13219			
EYO281	WB	Jacobs Well	YAT	2003			
EYO291	WB	Utility trench, St Martin's Lane	YAT	2003.294			
EYO295	WB	Micklegate/North Street cable trench	YAT	2003.290 and 292			
EYO363	WB	19 Trinity Lane	YAT	1996			
EYO409	WB	21 Micklegate	MAP	2000	Possible Anglo Scandinavian structures were recorded at the base of the trench.	Anglo-Scandinavian	Structures
EYO437	WB	Priory Street/Bishophill Junior, York	YAT	2000.2402	Small trench for Yorkshire Water revealing a stone wall possibly part of the medieval boundary wall of the priory.	Medieval	Wall
EYO452	WB	98 Micklegate	YAT	1999.960	A watching brief was conducted at 98 Micklegate that observed post-medieval deposits beside a backfilled cellar c2m deep	Post-medieval	Deposits
EYO503	WB	The Ideal Laundry, 29 Trinity Lane	YAT	1995			
EYO579	WB	22 Fetter Lane	OSA	OSA02WB08			
EYO586	WB & EVA	Former Victoria House Micklegate	YAT	2001.10749	Deeply stratified deposits indicated from material cast by boreholes, probably relating to the Roman period and possibly including timber structures. Med/post med walls and deposits along with 19th century cellar walls and infill in trenches.	Roman Medieval 19th century	Deposits Walls and deposits Cellar walls in infill
EYO602	WB	13 Dewsbury Terrace	YAT	2002.476	Watching brief during the hand excavation of a trench carried out in order to locate and repair a section of collapsed foul water drain. Nothing of archaeological significance was observed during this watching brief. The garden area inspected had been disturbed to the full depth of the sewer by construction activities.		
EYO605	WB	Gas pipe trench Priory Street	YAT	2001.11			

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO615	WB	105-127 Micklegate	YAT	2001.13014			
EYO710	WB	114 Micklegate	YAT	2004.501, also 2005.14?			
EYO728	WB	114 Micklegate	YAT	2006.5			
EYO791	WB	7a Tanner Row	OSA	2003	No finds		
EYO796	WB	Car Park Tanner Row	YAT	2006.21			
EYO2951-52	WB	Micklegate Telecom trench			Depth unrecorded [trench not bottomed]	Roman	Cobble feature
EYO3246	WB	53-55 Micklegate		1991.1005	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3255	WB	69-71 Micklegate		1991.1011	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3257	WB	York Baptist Church, Priory Street		1991.1013	A watching brief conducted in the York Baptist Church recorded modern material to a depth of 1m		
EYO3275-76	WB	Micklegate Sewer Repair		1992.1002	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Roman	Cobble surface
EYO3291-94	WB	Barker Lane Sewer Repair	YAT	1992.15	Probable Roman stonework was seen at a depth of 2.36m bgl, possibly part of a building also seen in 1946 sewer works. The natural was seen at a depth of 3.52m bgl. The other trench revealed a Roman road surface at 1.2m BGL, while the natural was not reached at a depth of 4.3m BGL	Roman Medieval	Sandstone block on cobble found Deposits
EYO3298	WB	Tanner Row Sewerage Repair		1992.17	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Roman	Deposits and pottery
EYO3331 & 3357	WB	54 Micklegate		1990.22	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3339	WB	14 Toft Green		1990.1005	19th century rubble was observed to a depth of 0.75m	19th century	Rubble
EYO3344	WB	Tanner Row Gas Mains Trench		1990.1010	Modern services only were seen to a depth of 1.40m		
EYO3397-98	WB	7 St Martin's Lane		1989.15	Watching brief observed burials and a charnel deposit; part of Holy Trinity or St. Martin's churchyard	Medieval?	Burials
EYO3403	WB	112 Micklegate		1989.25	A watching brief was conducted at 112 Micklegate, where a post-medieval brick wall on a limestone footing was observed at a depth of 0.20m.	Post-Medieval	Brick wall
EYO3416	WB	20 Trinity Lane		1989.1005	Barrel vaulted cellar at a depth of 2.5m bgl		
EYO3449-50	WB	The Yorkshire Hussar PH, 15 North St		1989.1031	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3475	WB	30 Micklegate		1984.1010	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Post-Medieval	Cellar

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3484	WB	St Mary Bishophill Junior		1985.1032	Only 19th century deposits recorded	19th century	
EYO3555	WB	St Martin's Lane		1980.1016	A watching brief conducted at St. Martin's Lane observed the foundations of the churchyard wall at a depth of 0.30m BGL, composed of re-used stone possibly from Holy Trinity Priory.		
EYO3606	WB	North Street		1976.1009	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3713	WB	Bishophill Junior Priory Street		1985.1050	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3718	WB	68 Micklegate		1983.23	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Post-medieval	Floor deposits
EYO3997-4002	WB	North Street Service Inspection Trenches		1992.1025	Trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO4230	WB	St Mary's Church Hall	YAT	2010?			
EYO4451	WB	20 Fetter Lane	YAT	2008?			
EYO4626	WB	Sewer Repair Tanner Row	YAT	2011.78		Roman	Wall
EYO4635	WB	Utility Trench, Tanner Row to Toft Green	YAT	2012.19	During these works no archaeology of any great significance was noted although this may be due to the depth of the trench		
NOT ON HER	WB	47-55 Tanner Row  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1999.32	No archaeological deposits		
NOT ON HER	WB	54 Micklegate  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1997.92	A watching brief conducted during a sewer repair observed no archaeological deposits, and the natural geology was seen at a depth of c.3.30m		
NOT ON HER	WB	88 Micklegate  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1974.1015	A watching brief in which medieval pottery was recovered	Medieval	Pottery
NOT ON HER	WB	Falcon Inn, 94 Micklegate  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1996.34	A watching brief was conducted at the Falcon Inn in which a 17th century boundary wall and garden soil to a depth of 0.90m bgl were observed.	Post-medieval	Wall

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
NOT ON HER	WB	104 Micklegate  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1987.28	A watching brief was conducted at 104 Micklegate, where medieval architectural fragments were seen in part of a boundary wall	Medieval	Architectural fragments
NOT ON HER	WB	St. Martin cum Gregory Church  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1982.1002	Watching brief observed timber framing of the church		
NOT ON HER	WB	57 Micklegate  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1998.36	Watching brief recorded a 19th century cellar, boundary wall and garden soil	19th century	Cellar, wall and garden soil
NOT ON HER	WB	Holy Trinity, Micklegate  (noted in YAT 2003 Annual Report)	YAT	2003.249			
NOT ON HER This could be EYO281	WB	Cable trenches outside Jacobs Well, Trinity Lane  (noted in YAT 2003 Annual Report)	YAT	2003.302			
NOT ON HER	WB	Utility trench, Tanner Row to Micklegate  (noted in YAT 2009-10 Annual Report)	YAT	2009.5			
NOT ON HER	WB	CCTV trench, Rougier St, Tanner Row  (noted in YAT 2008 Annual Report)	YAT	2008.51			
NOT ON HER	WB	Utility trench Micklegate, George Hudson St, North St  (noted in YAT 2009-10 Annual Report)	YAT				



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
NOT ON HER	WB	Utility trench, 1-41 Micklegate  (noted in YAT 2009-10 Annual Report)	YAT				
NOT ON HER	WB	Sewer repair adjacent to 37 Micklegate  (noted in YAT 1997-98 Annual Report)	YAT	1997.99			
EYO11 & EYO279?	EXC	Ideal Laundry, Trinity Lane	YAT	1991.5	Late Roman demolition debris and pits were seen in the base of the trench at 1.69m BGL. This was cut by Anglo-Scandinavian pits and a possible cemetery, followed by medieval pitting and post-medieval garden soil. Significant archaeology was seen at a depth of 0.8m BGL.	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval  Post-medieval	Demolition debris  Pits  Pits  Garden soil
EYO81	EXC	18A-19 Fetter Lane	YAT	1997.96	Three boreholes penetrated the natural sub-soil of a firm brown sandy clay. In Borehole 1, towards the upper end of the site, natural clay was located at c.3.6m BGL, in Borehole 2, in the centre of the site, at c.3m BGL, and in Borehole 3, at the lower end of the site, at c.5.2m BGL. This clearly indicates a dramatic drop in the level of the natural clay between Boreholes 2 and 3. Also common to all three boreholes were deposits of mortar and clearly redeposited clay. In Boreholes 1 and 2 truncation by post-medieval cellars had taken place. No dating evidence was recovered from any of the boreholes. The few diagnostic finds appear to be Roman in date but in poor condition.	Roman	
EYO169	EXC	47-55 Tanner Row	YAT	1997.34	Trench 1 was located within the disused former furniture warehouse and was sunk to a depth of 1.65m bgl. This trench produced a number of stratified occupation levels with evidence of Roman activity through to the post-medieval. Trench 2 was located within an open area at 55 Tanner Row and was excavated to a depth of 1.6m. This trench also produced good stratified occupation levels. Also contained within the trench evidence for a possible structure of uncertain date was encountered as indicated by the uncovering of a mortar floor and other debris associated with a building.	Roman-Post-medieval	Occupational evidence

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO402	EXC	Kenning's Garage, Micklegate	OSA		Three trenches on the site of a former car showroom and garage with frontage onto Micklegate and rear access from Dewsbury Terrace. Trench 1 measured 3x3m and was excavated to a depth of 1.40m below ground level. A number of features cut the basal layer including a small mammal burial and two postholes. Trench 2 measured 3x3m and was excavated to a depth of 3.56m below ground level. Natural deposits were encountered in the base of the trench. A possible well and a substantial, Roman wall foundation were found towards the base of the trench. A series of associated deposits dating to the late 2nd or early 3rd centuries AD were found along with a mortar surface which may be contemporary with the wall foundation. A number of features possibly associated with an 18th century formal garden cut the Roman deposits. Trench 3 measured 2x2m and was excavated to a depth of 1.79m below ground level. A series of garden soil and brick rubble layers were encountered. The lower layers contained a few fragments of residual Roman pottery. The upper layers dated to the early modern and Victorian periods (see HER for more detail).	Roman  Post-medieval	Well, pottery and wall foundation  Formal garden features
EYO464	EXC	All Saints Church, North Street	FAS	2000			
EYO498	EXC	37 Tanner Row	MAP	1999			
EYO698	EXC	All Saints Church, North Street	FAS	YNS04	The evaluation encountered medieval and post-medieval deposits at the site, and finds suggested the possibility of Roman strata disturbed directly by a medieval pit. The pit produced remains indicating a mid- to late 12th century date. Finds of building material and glass of 12th and 13th century date may represent debris associated with subsequent developments of the church. The pit was sealed by a levelling layer of 16th or 17th century date, over which a brick floor had been lain. A borehole survey was undertaken throughout the Church Hall, which reached depths of up to 5.00m bgl. The results suggest the survival of several metres of medieval stratigraphy across the site.	Medieval	Pit, debris, building material
EYO707	EXC	St John's Church, Micklegate	OSA	OSA04EX02		Anglo-Scandinavian	

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2326-35 (some of these points are in Area 19)	EXC	Queen's Hotel 1-9 Micklegate		1989.17 (this may actually be 1988.17)	Water table marked at 5.00m AOD 2330:Anglian date inferred from stratigraphic position 2333:Anglo-Scandinavian and Medieval deposits truncated by modern cellars	Roman  Anglian  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Ditch, demolition deposits and stone structure  Postholes  Timber structures, craft working and dumps  Stone structures, floor and oven
EYO2337	EXC	1-9 Bridge Street		1985.17			
EYO2710	EXC			1947?	Found in 1947		
EYO3054-59	EXC	Trinity Lane Car Park		1981.18	A medieval garden, a corn-drying or bread oven, and a post-medieval cess pit were recorded.The medieval deposits were present at a depth of 1.80-2.0m bgl.	Medieval  Post-medieval	Garden and oven  Cesspit
EYO279	EVA	57 Micklegate					
EYO338	EVA	20-24 Trinity Lane	OSA	OSA05EV01			
EYO382	EXC	Site adjacent to 16 Toft Green	OSA	1999.255	Two trenches was carried out in advance of a proposed development. In both trenches it was discovered that the upper levels of the deposits had been subject to much disturbance which was modern in date.Trench one, however, did reveal at a lower depth a rough cobbled surface into which a number of pits were cut and were found to be medieval in date. A significant feature within this trench was that of a clay lined cut with a well constructed brick and stone base which also yielded a complete grindstone. Associated with this feature was a considerable amount of lime mortar and was interpretated as a mortar mixing pit.Trench two deposits appeared to be uniform and were high in humic content. This was thought to be due to deliberate dumping to level the ground surface.	Medieval	Cobbled surface and pits

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO436	EVA	Former Prestos Supermarket George Hudson Street York	YAT	2001.624	Significant medieval and Roman remains. 19th century basements and 20th century supermarket construction has truncated post-medieval and modern remains particularly on the street frontage.	Roman  Medieval	Stone building  Rubbish pits, horticultural activity and occupational deposits
EYO483	EVA	16 Toft Green	OSA	2001	Medieval floors and associated structural elements were seen in the base of one trench and a brick lined well and cobble surface were recorded in the second trench.	Medieval	Floors, structures and cobbled surface
EYO535	EVA	63-67 Micklegate	FAS	2001	Medieval garden soils were recorded in the base of the trench.	Medieval	Garden soil
EYO566	EVA	Bantams Barn, St Martin's Lane	YAT	2001.13219	Two trenches were excavated revealing a complex archaeological stratigraphy of the medieval period.T2 contained structural remains no earlier than 19th century with medieval deposits beneath these.	Medieval  19th century	Deposits  Structure

Character area 22: Railway

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO255	WB	Station Avenue Gardens	OSA		No finds		
EYO294	WB	Station Road	YAT	2003.291	Cable trench		
EYO331	WB	York City Walls Chainage 822-906	YAT	2004.149			
EYO431	WB	York Railway Headquarters, Station Rise	YAT	2000.506	No definite Roman deposits but some observed at the base of deeper intrusions. Residual pottery suggested some disturbance had taken place. Also hints of Anglo-Scandinavian activity and as well as medieval rubbish pits. Some structural activity was also recorded. Post 14th century archaeology had almost all been removed.	Roman  Medieval	Pottery  Pits, postholes, walls
EYO453	WB	Yorkshire Water Works, Station Road	YAT	1999.21	In-situ archaeological deposits were observed at a depth of c.0.40m		
EYO501	WB	York City Walls, Chainages 1000-1017, 1919-1921, 2300-2400, 2773	YAT	1994/95			
EYO453	WB	Yorkshire Water Works, Station Road	YAT	1999.21	In-situ archaeological deposits were observed at a depth of c.0.40m		
EYO501	WB	York City Walls, Chainages 1000-1017, 1919-1921, 2300-2400, 2773	YAT	1994/95			
EYO526	WB	Riverside Apartments, Leeman Road	MAP	2000.452			
EYO638	WB	Cable trench North Street to Stonebow	YAT	2004.7			
EYO643	WB	Platform 11, Railway Station	YAT	2004.144			
EYO701	WB	York City Walls Chainage 822-906	YAT	2004.149			
EYO739	WB	City Walls Chainage 949-1000	YAT	1994.P0147			
EYO2725	WB	North Eastern Railway Company Offices	Antiquarian	1901	Found in 1901, dating uncertain. Cobbled channel- wet.	Roman?	Cobbled channel
EYO3233	WB	Wellington Row New Sewer		1991.10	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3240	WB	Tanner Row, Wellington Row		1991.24	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3245	WB	Tanners Moat, Lendal Bridge Arch		1991.1004	Modern material to a depth of 1.60m bgl	Modern	
EYO3247-50	WB	Viking Hotel, North Street		1991.1006	Trial pits- some not excavated to natural		

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3478	WB	British Rail HQ, West Offices		1984.1015	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Medieval  Post-medieval	Building  Building
EYO3507	WB	City Bank, Toft Green	YAT	1983.1006	A watching brief conducted at the City Bank, Toft Green, revealed a medieval and 18th century building		
EYO3573-74	WB	Viking Hotel Car Park		1979.1017	Some trenches not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO3608	WB	Rougier Street		1975.1008	A watching brief was conducted during road works along Rougier Street. Post-medieval pottery was recovered	Post-medieval	Pottery
EYO3661	WB	CCTV Test Pit Station Avenue Memorial Gardens		1992.1021	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Modern	
EYO3662	WB	CCTV Test Pit Junction of Station Road and Station Avenue		1992.1020	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown	Medieval	Dump
EYO3663	WB	Viking Hotel, North Street		1992.1008	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposits unknown		
EYO4457	WB	West Offices Station Rise	OSA	OSA09WB11			
EYO4632	WB	Maltings PH, Tanner's Moat	Æcern Archæology	AA12WB03	Groundworks were of limited depth and a 19th or 20th century make-up deposit and 20th century petrol station features were seen. No finds were recovered.	Modern	Petrol station
NOT ON HER	WB	5 Rougier Street  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1999.1064	Floors and deposits dating to the 13th or 14th century were reached at the base of the excavations. These were overlain by 14th and 15th century dumping and pits, and 16th century dumping. A stone building and contemporary brick surface overlay this, which was demolished and replaced by an 18th century timber warehouse.	Medieval	Floors, deposits, dumps and pits
NOT ON HER	WB	Rougier Street  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1985.1063	A watching brief was conducted at the Richard III pub in Rougier Street. Only modern deposits were observed.		
NOT ON HER	WB	York Railway Station  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)		1983.47	Disarticulated human remains of probable Roman date, were recorded at a depth of 1.20m bgl	Roman	Disarticulated burials



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
NOT ON HER	WB	Moat House Hotel, North Street  (noted in YAT 2004 Annual Report)	YAT	2004.11			
NOT ON HER	WB	BT cable trenches, Moat House Hotel, North Street  (noted in YAT 2005 Annual Report)	YAT	2005.27 and 403			
NOT ON HER	WB	Public lighting supplies, Station Road  (noted in YAT 2005 Annual Report)	YAT	2005.18			
NOT ON HER	WB	Smart Column, Station Road, Rougier Street  (noted in YAT 2006 Annual Report)	YAT	2006.13			
NOT ON HER	WB	Utility Trench, Tanners Moat  (noted in YAT 2009-10 Annual Report)	YAT				
NOT ON HER	WB	War Memorial, Station Road  (noted in YAT 1999-2000 Annual Report)	YAT	1999.963			
NOT ON HER	WB	Former Co-op warehouse, North Street  (noted in YAT 1998-99 Annual Report)	YAT	1998.690			
EYO114	EXC	Former Foxton's Garage, Leeman Road	YAT	1998.1	Four trenches were excavated and four boreholes observed. Three of the trenches were excavated to a depth of 1.00m below ground level, and the other to a depth of 3.00m. The earliest deposits were of disturbed material that had been re-deposited. This included Roman pottery. It is possible that all of the material encountered during the evaluation was re-deposited during the construction of York Railway Station in the 1870s. There is a possibility that the Roman cemetery extends beneath the proposed development site.	Roman	Pottery

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO117	EXC	British Rail Land, Toft Green	OSA	1998.29	Four trenches were excavated. They revealed that there had been truncation of the archaeological sequence over much of the site as a result of the activities of Victorian Railway engineers. Medieval deposits survived beneath this. The level at which such deposits survived was different in each trench, varying from 0.75m to 1.77m below ground level. If Roman and Anglo-Saxon deposits existed on the site they are likely to be present over much of the site, sealed by medieval and later deposits. At the Toft Green end of the site, the survival of a complete sequence of archaeological deposits is indicated.	Medieval	
EYO418 & 422	EXC	Former Foxton's Garage, Leeman Road	MAP	2000	Two trenches located several phases of pits cut into silt/flood deposits and natural deposits and 19th century dump deposits.	19th century	Dump deposits
EYO431	EXC	York Railway Headquarters, Station Rise	YAT	2000.506	Possible Roman deposits were identified in the base of the trench at a depth of 1.30m BGL (c. 9.1m AOD). 12th century pits, including evidence of lime fixing, post-holes and clay floors were also recorded. Post medieval activity on the site had been truncated by modern construction.	Roman?  Medieval	Pits, post holes and floor surfaces
EYO491	EXC	Platform 1, Railway Station	YAT	2001.4429	Excavation following discovery of skeleton in CCTV pit on Platform 1.	Roman	Inhumation burial
EYO787	EXC	Site adjacent to Royal York Hotel	YAT	1995	No finds		
EYO2173-2184	EXC	General Accident Tanner Row		1983-4.32	Area 1 2177: Feature may be Anglo-Scandinavian since period interpretation based solely on stratigraphy 2178: Depth is a minimum - may be medieval deposits higher but sections unclear Area 2 2182: Medieval deposits severely truncated by later buildings and modern machining Area 4 2183: Natural not reached in this area 2184: Medieval deposits truncated by modern cellars and machining	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	Timber lined structure  Pits and dumps
EYO2185-86	EXC	General Accident Tanner Row		1983-4.32	Area 3 2185: All post-Roman levels removed by machine 2186: Well (only) anaerobic; Medieval deposits truncated by later buildings and machining		

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO2320-25	EXC	Rougier Street		1981.12	Natural geology was seen at a depth of c.7m BGL.A late 2nd century Roman timber lined channel, a plank lined drain, a substantial masonry structure and foundation including wooden piles, was overlain by a destruction layer suggesting the burning of the probable warehouse building.This was replaced by a road surface and adjacent stone building; and an altar to Mercury.All of the Roman deposits were waterlogged, and the top of these deposits was at a depth of c.3.80m BGL.The Roman deposits were sealed by thick organic soil deposits, that were in turn cut by late 12th - early 13th century pits, some of which were lined with timber, wicker or clay. Modern cellars had destroyed deposits later than the 14th century.	Roman  Medieval	Building, altar, road surface, drain  Timber, wicker and clay pits
EYO2635	EXC	General Accident Tanner Row			Area 1- identical to record #241. Deposit may be Anglian - interpretation based on stratigraphic position	Anglian?	Timber lined structure
EYO2797	EXC	Royal York Hotel	OSA	1999	Roman period burials and cremations as well as a possible robbed out tomb were recorded in the earliest phase of activity.This was followed by a phase of wall foundations, and a later phase of ditches and pits.	Roman	Cemetery and wall foundations
EYO2912-46 & 2955-56	EXC	Stakis Hotel			Trench 4. Note - height is provisional prior to final phasing 2913: Note - height is provisional prior to final phasing. Roman levels truncated by 19th century structures Trench 8 Note - height and date are very provisional prior to final phasing. 2919-36:Trench 7. Height is provisional prior to final phasing 2937-45:Trench 7. Height is provisional prior to final phasing, many truncated by C. 19th century features. 2946:Trench 7. Same height as roman levels, level from which pit was cut.	Roman  Medieval	Stone structures  Pits and dumps
EYO3138-39	EXC	City Walls Tower, Tofts Tower	YAT	1985-86.15	The post-medieval sequence of refurbishment of the tower was recorded.		
EYO4065	EXC	North Street Pumping Station	YAT	1993.1	The excavation, within a 6m diameter shaft to house a pumping station provided a well stratified closely dated sequence demonstrating changes in river/land management and waterfront activities from the 2nd century to the 15th century. Roman structural elements were sealed by alluvium 0.2-0.7m deep (see HER)	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian	Structures  Craft working

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4161	EXC	Former BR HQ Hotel	OSA		Lift shaft and swimming pool drainage		
EYO4186	EXC	Royal York Hotel	OSA	1999	Two trenches by Time Team revealed several Roman inhumation burials and possible robbed out mausoleum. Roman features were only covered by a thin layer of recent topsoil and turf.	Roman	Burials and mausoleum?
EYO4566	EXC	West Offices	OSA	2011			
EYO4153	EVA	Yorkshire House	AOC	2009	Archaeological evaluation consisting of two trenches and archaeological observation of 4 boreholes and ?no geotechnical test pits		
EYO4271	EVA	West Offices, Station Rise	OSA	2009	A total of five trenches were excavated in a variety of locations across the site designed to assess the degree of archaeological survival, with particular reference to truncation caused by the construction of the railway station in the 1840s.A trench located within the old trackbed contained only remains associated with the construction of the railway station.Two trenches excavated close to the Toft Green/Tanner Row boundary of the site encountered the remains of a compacted pebbled surface, built directly over the natural.This is likely to be Roman in date and is interpreted as either a courtyard surface or a minor road, parallel to the main road through the colonia.  A trench located upon the top of the former station platform revealed a complex sequence of Roman structures, some associated with the baths complex recorded during the construction of the railway station.These were cut directly into the natural, and were overlain by deposits associated with the construction of the platform.The Roman structures were found at a maximum height of c.900mm bgl.The fifth trench was excavated to the rear of the war memorial.This trench contained a small area of medieval deposits.These deposits were a total of 0.30m thick and appear to represent the remains of insubstantial buildings.The majority of this trench was occupied by features associated with the railway station construction and use. Although significant archaeological remains have been shown to survive on parts of the site these are not considered to be preserved to such a degree to prevent development from taking place.	Roman  Medieval	Surface and bath complex  Deposits

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
NOT ON HER	EVA	Leedham's Garage, Wellington Row  (noted in Old Railway Station, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2006)	YAT	1987.24	Roman river wall structures of timber and stone were recorded as well as subsequent stone buildings, followed by Anglo-Scandinavian period pits, dumping and medieval pits.	Roman  Anglo-Scandinavian  Medieval	River wall structures  Pits and dumps  Pits
NOT ON HER	EVA	Royal York Hotel  (noted in Royal York Hotel, DBA, On-Site Archaeology, 2008)	OSA	1998	Three trenches were excavated to depths of 1.75m bgl. Two of which revealed only modern deposits. The remaining trench contained Roman features at depths of 1.75m+ bgl.	Roman	Undetermined features

Character area 23: Blossom Street-Nunnery Lane

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO167	WB	The Bar Convent, Blossom St	YAT	1998.17	Modern service trenches had destroyed most of the stratigraphy on this site. The north-east side of the excavation did reveal possible evidence of medieval or post-medieval agricultural or horticultural activity.	Medieval /post-medieval	Agricultural/horitcultral activity
EYO187	WB	East Mount Road	YAT	1999.951	Below the modern deposits was a layer of dark loam 1.1 metres in depth. Medieval pottery was present in small quantities in this layer giving an approximate date and as similar deposits have been noted in this area before and have been seen as a result of medieval agricultural activity. Below this layer a cut was seen and thought to be remains of a pit or ditch of Roman date. Modern services and a possible 19th century cellar had destroyed much of the archaeology in the area of the excavation but the quantity of finds of Roman date suggest that this was a site of considerable activity during this period.	Roman  Medieval	Pit or ditch  Pottery
EYO500	WB	York City Walls, Chainage 492-587	YAT	1996.84			
EYO628 & 667	WB	Prudential House, Blossom St	OSA	OSA03WB35			
EYO734	WB	City Walls Nunnery Lane	YAT	1992.23			
EYO738	WB	City Walls Chainage 693.1, 1681.8, 1800-1804.4, 2167-2215	YAT	1993.13, 1993.1021			
EYO820	WB	3 Blossom St		2006.36			
EYO828	WB	Victorian Sewer Micklegate	NAA	NAA/07/18			
EYO3253-54	WB	5 The Crescent		1991.1009			
EYO3269	WB	Blossom St East Mount Road		1991.1022	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3278-79	WB	Micklegate Telecom Trench		1992.1005	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3281	WB	53 Blossom Street		1992.1011	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3284-85	WB	13 South Parade		1992.1012	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3342	WB	Moss Street Gas Repair		1990.1008	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3345-47	WB	The Moat Hotel, Nunnery Lane		1990.1011			



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO3348	WB	Bar Convent, Blossom St		1986.1030	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3533	WB	The Crescent, Blossom St		1981.10	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown	Roman	Cobbled surface
EYO3634	WB	St Thomas Hospital, Micklegate		1974.11	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3644	WB	64 Dale Street		1985.1013	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3660	WB	CCTV test pit, Blossom St, Queen St junction		1992.1022	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
NOT ON HER (may come under EYO16)	WB	20 Blossom Street	YAT	1994		Roman Medieval	Cobbled surface, wall foundations Cobbled surface
NOT ON HER	WB	All Saint's RC Lower School, Nunnery Lane	YAT	2001.13015			
EYO16	EXC	14-20 Blossom Street	YAT	1991.11		Roman Medival	Cobbled surface and pottery Pits and deposits
EYO25	EXC	47 Blossom St	YAT	1991.22		Roman	Cobbled surface
EYO37	EXC	Tower 9, City Walls	YAT	1992			
EYO2603	EXC	Intersection of roads from Isurium (Aldborough) and Calcaria(Tadcaster)		1953-54			
EYO2751	EXC	18-20 Blossom Street		1953-54	A Roman building was excavated in 1953-54 (information from LP Wenham). unpub. height and depth unrecorded	Roman	Building and burials
EYO3060-61	EXC	City Walls Tower 11		1981-2.35	Prior to excavation most of the modern deposits had been removed by contractors, the original thickness of the deposits would have been greater 3061: not excavated to natural		
EYO3208-16 and EYO4748	EXC	35-41 Blossom Street	YAT	1989-90.21 & 1988.7?	The earliest activity on the site comprised five ditches. These may form parts of a Romano-British enclosure and field system. The ditches and pits were sealed by, mid 3rd century deposit which may represent rubbish brought out from the colonia and deliberately dumped to raise the ground level before the site became a cemetery. One cremation and 31 inhumations were recorded. Some medieval and later rubbish pits were dug behind the properties fronting on to Blossom Street and a number of medieval boundary ditches were found together with the base of an oven/kiln/corn drier.	Roman Anglo-Scandinavian Medieval	Enclosure and field system, rubbish pits and cemetery (mausoleum) Craft working Pits, ditches and oven

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO4504	EXC	28-40 Blossom Street	YAT	2009	Sewage attenuation tanks		
EYO4317	EXC	28-40 Blossom Street	YAT	2009	Up to 1.5m of Roman archaeology, which spanned the entire Roman presence in York. Over these lay 1.5m of later deposits, mainly the thick medieval plough-soils that survive as evidence for the origin of 'Blossom Street' in the 13th-century. The earliest phase dated to the late 1st century, and consisted of ditches and agricultural soils. Later ditches and a small road dated to the early 2nd century AD showed that the landscape had been reorganised fairly frequently. From the mid-2nd century to the early 3rd the area was extensively altered by the dumping of large amounts of soil and domestic rubbish, amongst which were found a rare glass bangle and a bone spoon handle. These deposits raised the ground level by up to 0.5m and formed a fairly level platform for a group of pits that may reflect nearby industrial activity, including metal working. However, one large rectangular pit, found in the southern corner of the trench, was very different. Much of the pottery within it was nearly complete, with fresh rather than worn breaks, and showed evidence of scorching. This may reflect ritual funerary activity. After mid-late 3rd-century levelling and ground-raising deposits there was a chronological gap in the sequence; clearance had removed any evidence for late 3rd- or early 4th century activity but had created an open space in which a large timber building was erected in the mid-late 4th century. Subsequently, another clearance operation had removed all traces of activity between the 5th and 11th century, when ditches were dug perpendicular to the suggested Roman main road line. Perhaps they demonstrate its continuing relevance as a major thoroughfare. The archaeology suggested agricultural, 'backland' activity such as rubbish pits and drainage channels, in marked contrast to the following phases of thick, plough-soils that began to accumulate from the 12th century.	Roman Medieval	Ditches, pits, structures and finds Plough soil and pits
EYO428	EVA	28-40 Blossom St	MAP	2000.566	Three trenches were excavated - two were re-excavations and extensions of L.P.Wenham's 1953 trenches. Roman deposits were encountered at 1.2 and 1.3m BGL in Trenches 1 and 2. A Roman road, possible plough soil deposits, a linear cut, and a cobble surface were discovered in Trench 2, and Trench 1 proved to contain walls and a posthole, a large pit and possible ploughsoil deposits.	Roman Medieval	Road, plough soil, cuts and cobble surface Plough soil

Character area 24:The Mount

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO186	WB	Park Street	YAT	1999.950	A watching brief was conducted during the excavation of a shaft, its purpose being to allow access to a collapsed section of sewer. Below the modern deposits was a layer of dark loam 1.4 metres in thickness. No datable material was recovered but similar deposits have been noted in this area before and have been seen as a result of medieval agricultural activity. A possible Roman ditch or pit base was recorded below this layer.	Roman	Ditch?
EYO245	WB	Tregelles Primary School, The Mount School	YAT	2003.1	Two trenches. T1 c.0.65m bgl Roman deposits overlain by modern debris cut by concrete bases. T2 c.1.7m bgl pit 1.1m deep cut into natural with modern overlay	Roman	Pits and pottery
EYO278	WB	Mount School, Dalton Terrace	YAT	2003.290			
EYO293	WB	Dalton Terrace	YAT	2003.288			
EYO325	WB	4 Driffield Terrace	FAS	2004	No finds		
EYO326	WB	Crystal Palace, Holgate Road	FAS	2004	No finds		
EYO358	WB	All Saints School	MAP	1993			
EYO456	WB	127 The Mount	FAS	2000			
EYO469	WB	The Mount School, Love Lane	YAT	2000.501	Observation of initial trenches suggested that the construction of the initial tennis court in 1985 had destroyed any archaeological remains. A small, concentrated group of disarticulated human bone found, which may have come from a burial disturbed during construction of the tennis court and reburied immediately. Further north-east, a gravel-pit has destroyed archaeology. Although very little was found, Roman burials may still be intact in apparently undisturbed areas to the east of the site. Natural at c.0.25-0.3m bgl in some areas.	Roman?	Disarticulated burial
EYO477	WB	69 Holgate Road	YAT	2000.588			
EYO525	WB	Rear of 90 The Mount	YAT	2000.507	Trenches and boreholes revealed modern activity and medieval and post-medieval agricultural deposits. A ditch was also noted which may have been defensive in nature or for drainage. The borehole data suggested up to 1.5m of Roman deposits on site possibly inter-mural industrial in nature.	Roman Anglian Medieval - post-medieval	Pottery and unexcavated deposits  Pottery  Agricultural deposits and ditch
EYO632	WB	Mill Mount	OSA	OSA04WB08			
EYO646	WB	Mill Mount	MGA	2004			

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO650	WB	Cable Trench Mount Terrace	YAT	2004.145			
EYO801	WB	129 The Mount	YAT	2006.25	The site lies within the known Roman cemetery centred on The Mount and revealed a decapitated skeleton very similar to those found at 1-3 Driffield Terrace in 2004 and 6 Driffield Terrace in 2005. A skull was also seen, but left in-situ, in the cut-back driveway bank and may indicate a further burial on the site.	Roman	Burial
EYO818	WB	28 Holgate Road	YAT	2006	No finds		
EYO3588	WB	83 The Mount, St Stephens Orphanage		1977.1033	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO3644	WB	64 Dale Street		1985.1013	Trench not excavated to natural, thickness of deposit unknown		
EYO4111	WB	128 The Mount	OSA	OSA06WB22	The groundworks comprised ground reduction in an area comprising 15m2 within the garden at the rear of the property as well as the demolition of three low walls forming an outbuilding and garden retaining wall.		
EYO4119	WB	St Clements Hall, Nunthorpe Road	YAT	2008.59	The geotechnical investigations were comprised of five small test pits and two small-diameter window sampling boreholes. With the exception of Test pit 3, each of the pits was little more than 0.30m wide and could not be directly physically accessed. This made it difficult to accurately differentiate between some of the observed deposits.		
EYO4170	WB	2 Albemarle Road	YAT	2009	The trench was 0.60m wide and L-shaped, with the south-east – north-west axis measuring 2m long and the south-west – north-east axis 8m long. No archaeological deposits were encountered.		
EYO4476	WB	Driffield Terrace Utility Trench	YAT	2010			
NOT ON HER	WB	32a Dale Street		1995.0354		Roman	Disarticulated burials and pottery
NOT ON HER	WB	7 Driffield Terrace		1981.1031		Roman	Cobbled surface
NOT ON HER	WB	Science Building, The Mount School	YAT	1987.15	Natural c.0.5m bgl with burials of 20 people 0.3mbgl	Roman	Burials
NOT ON HER	WB	The Mount School		1980.1034	Re-excavation of stone coffin found in 1932	Roman 19th century	Stone coffin Path
NOT ON HER	WB	The Mount School		1993.20		Roman	Levelling evidence and ditch
NOT ON HER	WB?	119 The Mount		1977.1027		Post-Medieval	Build up deposits and drain



Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
NOT ON HER	WB?	79 The Mount		1978.1002		Post-Medieval	Pottery
NOT ON HER	WB?	117 The Mount		1981.1019		Post-Medieval	Barrel lined pit
NOT ON HER	WB?	105 The Mount		1988.1025		Post-Medieval	Build up deposits
NOT ON HER	WB?	104 The Mount		1992.6		Post-Medieval	Dog burial
EYO10	EXC	89 The Mount	YAT	1991.4	Ditches, road surfaces and a building of Roman date	Roman	Ditches, road surfaces and building
EYO15	EXC	All Saints School, Mill Mount	MAP	1991.42	A geophysical survey and two trenches at Mill Mount. Trench 1 revealed pits, post-holes and a drain trench of post-medieval and modern date. Trench 2 revealed four phases of archaeological activity. Phase 1 a curvilinear gully and possible pit. Phase 2 -four inhumations. Three of the inhumations were adult, one was that of a juvenile. Two of the graves produced evidence for wooden coffins. All the burials were Roman and later than 250AD. Phase 3 represented medieval cultivation of the area, and Phase 4 all modern activity.	Roman Medieval Post-medieval	Burials, pit and gully Cultivation evidence Pits, postholes and drainage trench
EYO45	EXC	All Saints School	YAT	1993			
EYO105	EXC	146-148 The Mount, 1-3 Dalton Terrace	OSA	1998	Three trenches were excavated. Modern wall footings were uncovered in trenches 1 and 3, but no features or deposits of archaeological significance were found.		
EYO110	EXC	Elmbank Hotel	OSA	1998.13		Roman	Ditch, pottery, animal and human bone
EYO130	EXC	The Mount School	YAT	1998.41	Three trenches were dug under the tennis courts. Apart from evidence that this site was used as a quarry in the past this site proved to be sterile archaeologically certainly from the evidence recovered from these trenches.	Roman	Pottery
EYO134 & 508	EXC	39 Holgate Road	YAT	1998.332	Two trenches were excavated and two boreholes were observed. Trench 1 produced late medieval, post-medieval and modern deposits extending to a depth of about 1.6 m. These deposits provided evidence of an early 19th century almshouse preceded by a probable garden. Trench 2 revealed a series of Roman features, including two ditches. Deposits above this level contained a garden soil and post-medieval brick culverts.	Roman Medieval Post-medieval	Ditches Brick culverts and garden soil

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO195	EXC	89 The Mount	MGA	1999	In all a series of 6 small test pits were dug to a maximum depth of 1 metre bgl. The excavations revealed occupational evidence on this site stretching from the Roman period through to post-medieval times. During the excavations no evidence for human burial was uncovered as no bone was recovered, which cast doubt on the assumption that this site formed part of the Roman cemetery. Later activity on the site which was thought to be horticultural in nature, destroyed any significant stratigraphy.	Roman, medieval and post-medieval	Occupational evidence
EYO268	EXC	2-4 Driffield Terrace	FAS	2003	The evaluation of three trenches revealed four phases of activity from the Roman to the modern period. Roman activity was represented by a total of three inhumation burials and three cremation burials. There was no evidence for early medieval activity, although a layer of possible medieval ploughsoil was identified. Sealing and cutting this horizon was a number of 18th to 19th century features associated with the construction of Mount House, including a brick floor and a cellar.	Roman Medieval Post-medieval	Inhumation and cremation burials Ploughsoil Brick floor and cellar
EYO289	EXC	Moss Street Depot	FAS	YMD03	5 evaluation trenches. The eastern part of the site was characterised by a deposit of organic peat which had been formed in an area of marsh. Pottery recovered from this deposit indicated that this wetland was in existence during the Roman period. In the northern corner of the site a single grave was recorded, containing the remains of three individuals. Medieval activity on the site was contacted in the form of a substantial boundary ditch and rubbish pits.	Roman Medieval Post-medieval	Burial Boundary ditch and pits Boundary ditch
EYO351	EXC	1-3 Driffield Terrace	YAT	2004.354	30 decapitated Roman burials at 1–3 Driffield Terrace, close to The Mount. The occurrence of inter-cutting graves implies that some of the decapitations were buried later than others. The pottery evidence can only be taken to show that the burials probably commenced in the early 3rd century; it is quite possible that the later decapitations were interred some time after that. Another group of Roman decapitations, were found at 6 Driffield Terrace in 2005, where investigation of a small site produced twenty-three burials and one cremation. Of the 18 burials where the presence or absence of the decapitation rite could be confirmed, 16 were decapitated. see ( <a href="http://www.yorkarchaeology.co.uk">http://www.yorkarchaeology.co.uk</a> ).	Roman	Burials, pottery



Main Sources

<http://localview.york.gov.uk/Sites/lv/>

[www.heritagegateway.org.uk](http://www.heritagegateway.org.uk)

Event No.	Type	Location	Organisation (if recorded)	Year/ref	Notes	Period	Components if known
EYO646	EXC	Mill Mount	MGA	2004			
EYO655	EXC	89 The Mount	MGA	2004	The site is bounded to the south-west by Scarcroft Road, to the north-west by The Mount, and to the north-east and south-east 19th and 20th century developments.		
EYO668	EXC	The Mount School	YAT	2003.290	Cable trench 0.8m deep		
EYO718	EXC	6 Driffield Terrace	YAT	2005.513	Excavations revealed part of the Roman cemetery known from previous discoveries in and around The Mount. At least twenty-three inhumation burials and one cremation were found; most if not all were adult males, of whom sixteen had been decapitated. The burials are thought to date to the later 2nd century and the 3rd century, perhaps into the 4th century.	Roman	Burials
EYO4206	EXC	Moss Street Depot	FAS	2004	Fieldwork was encountered archaeological remains dating from the Roman period to the modern day. A single trench measuring 33mx24m was excavated. Three phases of Roman activity were encountered. During the 2nd to early 3rd century (Period 1), the area appeared to have been used for the deposition of domestic waste, possibly derived from the colonia, and pit and posthole alignments demarcated boundaries across the site. In the 3rd century (Period 2), a trackway was established across the northwestern corner of the site, interpreted as an intra-cemetery thoroughfare. The two parallel ditches had been backfilled with a range of material, some of which may have been deposited in a votive context, including a lead model, horse remains and ceramic beakers. Following the disuse of the ditches, in the latter part of the 3rd or early 4th century (Period 3), a single inhumation burial cut the northern trackway ditch, and was followed by a triple inhumation burial. No evidence for early medieval activity was encountered, and during the 11th to 13th century, the site was divided into a series of long, rectilinear plots, which appeared to have been given over to agriculture, while ceramic evidence indicated occupation in the immediate vicinity. (See HER for more detail)	Roman  Medieval	Pits, postholes, trackway, ditches, burials  Pottery, agricultural activity

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