# **TRANSACTIONS**

OF THE

# CUMBERLAND AND WESTMORLAND ANTIQUARIAN & ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

VOLUME IX.

#### EDITOR:

THE WORSHIPFUL CHANCELLOR FERGUSON. M.A., LL.M., F.S.A.

President of the Society.

1888. PRINTED BY T. WILSON, HIGHGATE, KENDAL, The Council of the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archæological Society, and the Editor of their Transactions, desire that it should be understood that they are not responsible for any statements or opinions expressed in their Transactions: the Authors of the several papers being alone responsible for the same.

## LIST OF OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1887-8.

#### Patrons:

THE RIGHT HON. THE LORD MUNCASTER, M.P., Lord Lieutenant of Cumberland. THE RIGHT HON. THE LORD HOTHFIELD, Lord Lieutenant of Westmorland. THE RIGHT REV. THE LORD BISHOP OF CARLISLE.

#### President & Editor:

THE WORSHIPFUL CHANCELLOR FERGUSON, M.A., LL.M., F.S.A.

#### Vice-Presidents:

JAMES ATKINSON, Esq. E. B. W. BALME, Esq. THE EARL OF BECTIVE, M.P. W. Browne, Esq. JAMES CROPPER, Esq. THE DEAN OF CARLISLE. H. F. CURWEN, Esq. ROBT. FERGUSON, Esq. F.S.A. GEORGE HOWARD, Esq. W. Jackson, Esq., F.S.A. G. J. Johnson, Esq. HON. W. LOWTHER, M.P. H. P. SENHOUSE, ESO. M. W. TAYLOR, Esq. M.D., F.S.A. HON. PERCY S. WYNDHAM.

# Elected Members of Council:

W. B. Arnison, Esq., Penrith. REV. R. BOWER, Carlisle. Rev. W. S. CALVERLEY, F.S.A., Aspatria Rev. Thomas Lees, F.S.A., Wreay. ISAAC CARTMELL, Esq., Carlisle.

C. J. FERGUSON, Esq., F.S.A., Carlisle. T. F. I'Anson, Esq., M.D., Whitehaven. Rev. Hy. WHITEHEAD, Newton Reigny. J.F.CROSTHWAITE, Esq., F.S.A., Keswick ROBERT J. WHITWELL, Esq., Kendal.

(Two places vacant).

#### Auditors:

Vacant.

FRANK WILSON, Esq., Kendal.

Treasurer: W. H. WAKEFIELD, Esq., Sedgwick.

Secretary:

MR. T. WILSON, Aynam Lodge, Kendal.

### MEETINGS HELD BY THE SOCIETY

1886-7.

# For reading Papers and making Excursions.

1.	Pilgrimage along the Roman Wall, -	∫June 27th, to (July 3rd, 1886.
	A Managara	
2.	Kendal: Collin Field, Kendal Castle &c.,	Sep. 8th, 1886.
	Shap, Bampton, Hawes Water, and Mardale,	
3.	Kirkby Stephen, Smardale Hall, Ravenstonedale, and Wharton Hall,	July 7th, 1887.
	Brough Church and Castle, Maiden Castle, and Re-Cross on Stain- more,	July 8th 1887
		Jany 2011, 1007.
4.	Ulverston: Swarthmoor Hall, Birkrigg, Aldingham Church, Gleaston Cas-	
	tle, and Urswick Church,	Sep. 13th, 1887.
	Marsh Grange, Kirkby Ireleth, Foxfield,	
	Coniston, and Lowick, -	Sep. 14th, 1887.