

ART. VII.—*Notes on Carlisle Grammar School register.*

By F. J. G. ROBINSON, M.A.

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THE manuscript of Carlisle Grammar School register for the years 1699-1720, 1750-98 and 1843-45 is in the Library of the Dean and Chapter of Carlisle. With later registers up to 1924 it was published in 1924 as a memorial register, edited by Mr G. B. Routledge. The register section of this work is divided into three parts; the following notes are based on an examination of the old register, which forms Part I of the memorial register, and of new material which is now available relevant to the masters of the school in the 18th century. Comparison of the manuscript and the printed version revealed some additional information of value towards the history of the school and its scholars, and some discrepancies between the MS. and the printed version.

Discrepancies between the MS. and the printed register, 1699-1845.

The scheme adopted by Routledge has been retained and completed in the following notes. In the first few years Routledge omitted the occupations of some parents, although he included them for the rest of the lists; these are listed with the occupation of the parent in the Latin genitive as in the original. From 1750 to the end of the century almost without exception the headmaster made a list of his pupils at Christmas. This makes it possible to give the year in which a pupil's name is omitted from the list, and Routledge gives this in most cases; those he did not give are

supplied below. In some cases it was not possible to assign a date to a pupil because the lists give surname only, and some years have a duplication of surnames, frequently because of the presence of more than one boy from the same family. This problem can sometimes be overcome because of the practice of the headmasters of listing their pupils in order of seniority; where the complexity of names makes it impossible to assign a date to a boy, the leaving dates of all possible pupils have been included.

Certain corrections of a minor nature which would have unduly extended these notes have been omitted. A number of parents who lived in Carlisle, especially in the early years, have *civis* after their name in the register; this has not been included in the list of discrepancies if Routledge omitted it: nor have the more obvious spelling mistakes in the Latin given in the printed text been corrected unless the meaning of the word has been altered by the error. Corrections of the spelling of pupils' names are included, except for those cases where the headmaster varied his spelling from year to year, as in the case of Joseph Pattinson (p. 93), who also occurs in some years as Pattison.

There are also four corrections affecting many names which are not included in the subsequent list: the dates of admission from George Blamire (p. 45) up to and including John Addison (p. 45) should be 14 April 01; the year of admission of all pupils from Robert Islip, the usher (p. 51), to Francis Whittingdale (p. 53) should be 1710/11 O.S.; there are no admission dates for any pupils of the year 1750 (pp. 67-68), as the list of that year is a list of the pupils at the school when Miles Wennington became headmaster; those entrants under the headmastership of John Fawcett who have no leaving date with their entry were still on the register in 1798.

There are in all nine admissions which are completely

omitted by Routledge, of which five should be on page 42 between Strother and Iveson; there are also six entrants who are given wrong (rather than misspelt) surnames. All new data and changes to the text are indicated by inverted commas; absence of such commas in an entry usually indicates an inclusion by Routledge which is not in the register, and is further emphasized by the usual (*sic*). Only the names of pupil and parent and parents' residence are normally included in the entries below; the rest of the entry is as in the printed register unless otherwise indicated.

Discrepancies.

- ADDERTON, Curwen . . . son of Jeremiah of Carlisle . . . The 1761 Xmas list has three Addertons, who seem to be Curwen, Richard and Jeremiah (1760), but the 1762 list has four Addertons, although no more have appeared in the register. This could be an error on the headmaster's part, or that Henry of 1756 had been readmitted without noting it. There are three up to 1764, four in 1765 (one new admission), and still in 1767 when the lists stop. There are none in 1771 when the lists resume. (P. 80.)
- ADDERTON, Henry . . . son of Jeremiah of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1761" (but see Curwen above). (P. 75.)
- ADDERTON, Jeremiah . . . son of Jeremiah of Carlisle . . . Left before Xmas "1763". (P. 79.)
- ADDERTON, Joseph . . . son of Jeremiah of Carlisle . . . (See Curwen, p. 80). (P. 84.)
- ADDERTON, Joseph . . . son of Mrs Adderton of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1775". (P. 89.)
- ADDERTON, Richard . . . son of Jeremiah of Carlisle . . . (See Curwen, p. 80). (P. 80.)
- AGLIONBY, Henry . . . son of Henry of Nunnery . . . "Left before Xmas 1759". (P. 71.)
- ANDERSON, Edward . . . "second son of Edward Anderson e No Cast, Co. Northumberland . . . Still at school in Xmas 1798". (P. 107.)
- ARMSTRONG, "John" (not Thomas) . . . son of Thomas. (P. 42.)
- ATKINSON, Edmund . . . son of James of Carlisle . . . Of the two Atkinsons who entered in 1780 one left before Xmas 1784, the other before Xmas 1785. (P. 98.)

ATKINSON, Edmund . . . son of James . . . (See John, p. 86).
(P. 90.)

ATKINSON, Edward . . . son of Edward of London . . . (See John,
p. 86). (P. 92.)

ATKINSON, James . . . son of James of Carlisle . . . (See John,
p. 86). (P. 90.)

ATKINSON, James . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . "Left
before Xmas 1781". (P. 95.)

ATKINSON, Jo. (admitted January 17, 1699), son of John Atkin-
son, sutoris vestiarii.

ATKINSON, John . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . There are no
Atkinsons in the Xmas list of 1771, consequently John must
have left at some time in this year. However, though there
are no re-admissions or entries until 1773, there are two
Atkinsons in the Xmas list of 1772, and in the January list
of the same year. These are probably unstated re-admissions
of Francis (1761) and John (1768). Of these and the other
four entered 1773/4 one left before Xmas 1774, two before
Xmas 1776, and three before Xmas 1778. (P. 86.)

"ATKINSON" (not Lonsdale, John James . . . son of Thomas
Atkinson . . . (P. 116.)

ATKINSON, Joseph . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . (See John,
p. 86). (P. 92.)

ATKINSON, Joseph . . . son of James . . . (See Edmund, p. 98).
(P. 98.)

"ATKINSON" (not Lonsdale), Mark Monies . . . son of Thomas
Atkinson. (P. 116.)

"ATKINSON" (not Lonsdale), Thomas Railton . . . son of Thomas
Atkinson. (P. 116.)

(BARKER), Jacob (or James) admitted July 7. This entry reads
only "Jacobus", nor are there any grounds in the register
for putting the surname Barker to it. There is only one
Barker in the Xmas list of this year. However, Dixon does
not occur at all in the entry list, but is in the Xmas list, and
is therefore a possible subject of this Jacobus entry. Dixon
left before Xmas 1795. (P. 108.)

BARKER, Joseph . . . son of Mrs Barker of Scotby . . . Of the
two Barkers who entered in 1772/3 one left before Xmas
1774, the other before Xmas 1775. (P. 89.)

BARKER, William . . . of Toe Gill . . . (See Joseph, p. 89). (P. 90.)

BARNES, James . . . son of Philip . . . "Left before Xmas 1775".
(P. 85.)

- BARNES, Robert . . . son of George of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1775". (P. 91.)
- BARNS, John (admitted April 29th, 1720), eldest son of John Barns, sutoris.
- BATY, John . . . son of Adam of Stagmire . . . "Left before Xmas 1776". (P. 91.)
- BECK, Joseph . . . son of Michael . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 83.)
- BECK, Lancelot . . . son of John . . . "stipendiarii militis Carloli". (P. 41.)
- BICKERTON, Thomas (admitted February "26", 1699/1700) . . . (P. 44.)
- BIRD, Adam . . . "youngest" son of John of Carlisle . . . (P. 92.)
- BIRD, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . Left before Xmas "1764". (P. 73.)
- BIRRELL, Richard James . . . son of the late Thomas of "Earl" Street . . . (P. 120.)
- BLACKLOCK, Robert (admitted January 17, 1699), son of Jacob Blacklock of Richardby in the parish of Stanwix.
- BLACKLOCK, William . . . son of Thomas . . . "lanii, civitate Carloli donati". (P. 40.)
- BLAMIRE, Edward . . . son of George . . . (See George, p. 75). (P. 78.)
- BLAMIRE, George (admitted "April 14") . . . (P. 45.)
- BLAMIRE, George . . . son of George of Carlisle . . . Of the four Blamires who entered between 1756 and 1763 two left before Xmas 1766, and the others in the years 1768/70 for which there are no Xmas lists. (P. 75.)
- BLAMIRE, George . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . "Still on register in Xmas 1798". (P. 107.)
- BLAMIRE, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . (See George, p. 75). (P. 80.)
- BLAMIRE, Lancelot . . . son of William . . . "Still on the register in 1767". (P. 85.)
- BLAMIRE, Robert . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . (See William, p. 73). (P. 73.)
- BLAMIRE, Thomas . . . son of George . . . (See George, p. 75). (P. 81.)
- BLAMIRE, William . . . son of William of Cardew Hall . . . Of the two Blamires who entered in 1755 one left before Xmas 1756, the other before Xmas 1761. (P. 73.)
- BOAK, William . . . son of Rev. Thomas . . . "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 70.)

- BOID, William . . . son of Christopher . . . "molitoris". (P. 43.)
- BOURNE, Joseph . . . son of Robert . . . (See PATTEISON, Joseph, p. 52). (P. 52.)
- BOWMAN, John (admitted January 17, 1699), eldest son of Robert of Stainton in the parish of Stanwix, civitate donati.
- BOWMAN, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1761". (P. 72.)
- "BRATHWAITE", William . . . son of John . . . (P. 48.)
- BRISCO, John . . . son of Rev. John of Aspatria . . . "Left before Xmas 1755". (P. 70.)
- BRISCO, Richard . . . son of Rev. John . . . "Left before Xmas 1757". (P. 70.)
- BROCKBANK, Richard . . . son of Mrs Jocosae of Seawood . . . "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 70.)
- BROWN, George . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . If Routledge is correct in making Richard Brown (p. 77) leave before Xmas 1763, then this entrant left before Xmas 1761, but the order of the Xmas lists of 1760/3 suggests that the opposite is more likely. (P. 75.)
- BROWN, Richard . . . son of John of How . . . (See George, p. 75). (P. 77.)
- BRUMELL, George . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1781". (P. 95.)
- BULMAN, Edward . . . son of Thomas of Little "Brampton" (*sic*) . . . (P. 89.)
- CALDECOT, Charles Thomas Gilbert . . . son of Capt. Henry of Distington . . . "Age 11½". (P. 121.)
- CARLISLE, Thomas . . . son of Robert . . . "of Carlisle". (P. 57.)
- CARLYLE, Joseph Dacre . . . son of George . . . "Left before Xmas 1773". (P. 83.)
- CARMALT, John . . . son of "Jo." Carmalt . . . (P. 48.)
- CARNABY, John . . . son of John . . . "plumbaris". (P. 41.)
- CLARK, "Richard" . . . son of John . . . (P. 43.)
- CLIFFE, John . . . son of John, Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1777". (P. 87.)
- COOPER, Miles . . . son of William of Whahouse . . . Left before Xmas "1753". (P. 68.)
- CROSBY, John . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle, "generosi, attorney ad legem". (P. 40.)
- CURWEN, "Elthred" (admitted Feb. "7" 1700/1) . . . son of Darcy . . . (P. 45.)
- CURWEN, John . . . son of John . . . "plebei, non donati civitate". (P. 42.)

- CURWEN, Patrick . . . son of Darcy . . . "de Sellay Park, generosi". (P. 44.)
- CUST, Richard . . . son of Mrs Elizabeth of Carlisle . . . (See Thomas, p. 79). (P. 79.)
- CUST, Thomas . . . son of Mrs Elizabeth of Carlisle . . . Of the two Custs who entered in 1761 one left before Xmas 1766, the other before Xmas 1767. (P. 79.)
- DALRYMPLE, Hugh . . . son of Hugh of Edinburgh, "armiger" . . . (P. 76.)
- DALTON, James . . . son of Thomas of the Nook . . . "Left before Xmas 1763". (P. 74.)
- DAVISON, Isaac . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . Left before Xmas "1756". (P. 68.)
- DAVISON, William . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "et civis". (P. 67.)
- DAWON, William . . . (See DAWSON, William) . . . (P. 60.)
- "DAWSON", William . . . son of William "Dawson" . . . (P. 60.)
- DENTON, Isaac (admitted September "7") . . . (P. 111.)
- DENTON, Thomas . . . son of John of Wernall . . . "Left before Xmas 1763". (P. 78.)
- DICKSON, Thomas . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 70.)
- DIXON, John . . . son of George of London . . . "Left before Xmas 1767". (P. 83.)
- DIXON, — (See BARKER, Jacob). (P. 108.)
- DOBINSON, Henry . . . son of William . . . Of the two Dobinsons who entered in 1772 one left before Xmas 1774, the other before Xmas 1778. (P. 88.)
- "DOBINSON", Henry (admitted April 16) . . . (P. 110.)
- DOBINSON, William . . . son of William . . . (See Henry, p. 88). (P. 88.)
- DONALD, Thomas . . . son of Thomas of Anthorn . . . "Still on the register in Xmas 1767". (P. 84.)
- DOUGLAS, William . . . son of James of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1761". (P. 72.)
- DOYNE, Joseph . . . son of Anthony . . . "orchestae". (P. 64.)
- DRYDEN, — "Left before Xmas 1783". Only appears in the Xmas lists, not in entries. (P. 100.)
- EDWARDS, George James . . . of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1792". (P. 107.)
- ELLWOOD, Christopher . . . son of John . . . "coqui". (P. 42.)
- ELLWOOD, John . . . son of John, . . . "coqui". (P. 42.)

- FARISH, Charles . . . son of Rev. James of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1774". (P. 90.)
- FARISH, William . . . son of Rev. James of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1782". (P. 91.)
- FERGUSON, Joseph . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . Of the three Fergusons who entered 1761/2, two left before Xmas 1764, and the other was still there in 1767. (P. 80.)
- FERGUSON, "Richard" . . . son of Robert of Bogghall . . . (omit his suggested re-admission). (P. 48.)
- FERGUSON, Richard . . . son of Richard . . . (See Joseph, p. 80). (P. 81.)
- FERGUSON, Robert . . . son of Richard . . . (See Joseph, p. 80). (P. 81.)
- FISHER, Thomas . . . son of Mrs Elizabeth . . . "of Carlisle. Left before Xmas 1757". (P. 71.)
- FORSTER, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1772". (P. 86.)
- FORSTER, Thomas . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1764". (P. 78.)
- FORSTER, William . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1766". (P. 80.)
- FOSTER, Arthur . . . "first" son of William of Carlisle . . . (P. 62.)
- FOSTER, Christopher . . . "second" son of William . . . (P. 62.)
- GILL, John . . . son of Josiah of Carlisle, "fabri lignari". (P. 59.)
- GILL, John Barker . . . John of Carlisle, "stannarii". (P. 99.)
- GILPIN, John . . . son of William of Scaleby . . . (In the accounts at the back of the register he is given the full name — John Bernard Gilpin — receipt of 15 November 1716). (P. 62.)
- GOULDING, John . . . son of William, "fabri lignari", (P. 48.)
- GRAHAM, Charles . . . son of Stuart James of Carlisle . . . (See Joseph, p. 86). (P. 87.)
- GRAHAM, George . . . "fifth" son of Mrs Mary of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 82). (P. 82.)
- GRAHAM, John . . . son of Stuart James of Carlisle . . . Of the four Grahams who entered 1763/4 two left before Xmas 1764, another before Xmas 1766, and the last was still on the register in 1767. (P. 82.)
- GRAHAM, John . . . son of Thomas of Knock-upward . . . (See John, p. 82). (P. 82.)
- GRAHAM, John . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . Left before Xmas "1783". (P. 93.)
- GRAHAM, John . . . son of Mrs Jane of Hayton . . . (See William, p. 100). (P. 102.)

- GRAHAM, Joseph . . . son of William of Cumb-Whitton . . . Of the two Grahams who entered 1768/70 one left before Xmas 1775, the other before Xmas 1771. (P. 86.)
- GRAHAM, Robert . . . son of William of Cumwhitton . . . (See John, p. 82). (P. 83.)
- GRAHAM, Simon . . . son of William of Gratney . . . (See William, p. 100). (P. 101.)
- GRAHAM, Thomas . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . Left before Xmas "1757". (P. 69.)
- GRAHAM, Thomas (admitted June 22nd, 1762), eldest son of Thomas Graham of Edmund Castle in Hayton parish, Co. Cumberland, generosi. Left before Xmas 1763.
- GRAHAM, Thomas . . . son of Fergus of Warwick . . . (See William, p. 100). (P. 100.)
- GRAHAM, William . . . son of Gabriel of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1766". (P. 77.)
- GRAHAM, William . . . son of Robert of Moorhouse . . . Of the four Grahams who entered in 1782/4 one left before Xmas 1784, one before Xmas 1785, and the others before Xmas 1786. (P. 100.)
- GRAHAM, "William" . . . 1st son of John . . . (P. 109.)
- GRAHME, Richard (admitted January 17th, 1699), son of John Grahme, calcearii.
- "HAMILTON" (not STEEL), Henry . . . son of Mr Hamilton of Bush Inn, age 12. (P. 120.)
- HAMILTON, Robert (admitted January 27th, 1845), fourth son of Mr Hamilton of Bush Inn, Age 7½.
- HARDCASTLE, "Josias" . . . son of Mrs Anne . . . (P. 74.)
- HARRINGTON, George . . . son of Mrs Jane of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1763". (P. 73.)
- HARRINGTON, George "Cowan" . . . son of James of Carlisle . . . (P. 115.)
- HARRINGTON, Henry . . . son of Robert of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 70.)
- HARRINGTON, Joseph . . . son of Mrs Jane of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1759". (P. 76.)
- HARRINGTON, Joseph . . . son of Mrs Jane . . . "Left before Xmas 1763". (P. 78.)
- HARRINGTON, Richard . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 70.)

- HARRINGTON, Robert . . . son of Mrs Jane of Carlisle . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 78.)
- HARRINGTON, Thomas . . . son of Mrs Jane of Carlisle . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 80.)
- HARRISON, John . . . son of William . . . "sutoris calcearii, civitate Carliol donati". (P. 40.)
- HENDERSON, Christopher . . . son of William . . . (See William, p. 74). (P. 75.)
- HENDERSON, William . . . son of John Newtown . . . Of the two Hendersons who entered in 1756 one left before Xmas 1757, and the other before Xmas 1761. (P. 74.)
- "HEWET", Robert . . . son of William of Rockcliffe . . . (P. 55.)
- HIND, Matthew (admitted "November" 14, 1709) . . . son of Joseph . . . (P. 50.)
- HODGSON, Edward . . . son of "Jo." . . . (P. 48.)
- HODGSON, Enos . . . son of William . . . (See Thomas, p. 74). (P. 75.)
- HODGSON, Enos . . . son of William . . . (See Thomas, p. 74). (P. 80.)
- HODGSON, Ephraim . . . son of Anthony of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 98.)
- HODGSON, Frederick . . . son of William . . . (See Thomas, p. 74). (P. 75.)
- HODGSON, George . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . (See Isaac, p. 71). (P. 72.)
- HODGSON, George . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . (See Thomas, p. 74). (P. 75.)
- HODGSON, George . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . (See Thomas, p. 74). (P. 78.)
- HODGSON, George . . . son of John of Burgh . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 97.)
- HODGSON, Hugh . . . son of Mrs Elizabeth of Forsbeck . . . (See Thomas, p. 74). (P. 78.)
- HODGSON, Isaac . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . Of the three Hodgsons who entered in 1754 one left before Xmas 1755, the others before Xmas 1758. (P. 71.)
- HODGSON, James . . . son of Thomas . . . (See Thomas, p. 85). (P. 85.)
- HODGSON, James . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . (See Thomas, p. 85). (P. 91.)
- HODGSON, James . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 95.)
- HODGSON, John . . . son of William . . . (See Thomas, p. 74). (P. 80.)

- HODGSON, John . . . son of William . . . (See Thomas, p. 85).
(P. 86.)
- HODGSON, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . Of the twelve Hodgsons who entered in 1775/83 one left before Xmas 1776, one before Xmas 1778, two before Xmas 1779, one before Xmas 1780, two before Xmas 1783, two before Xmas 1785, one before Xmas 1787, one before Xmas 1788, and the last before Xmas 1790. (P. 93.)
- HODGSON, John . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 93.)
- HODGSON, John . . . son of ——— of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 95.)
- HODGSON, John . . . son of Thomas . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 100.)
- HODGSON, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Still on register in Xmas 1798". (P. 107.)
- HODGSON, Joseph Lowther . . . son of John . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 93.)
- HODGSON, Miles . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 101.)
- HODGSON, Richard . . . son of Richard . . . (See Thomas, p. 74). (P. 74.)
- HODGSON, Robert . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 93.)
- HODGSON, Thomas . . . son of John of Croglin Hall . . . Of the nine Hodgsons who entered in 1756/61 one left before Xmas 1758, one before Xmas 1759, three before Xmas 1760, two before Xmas 1762, two before Xmas 1763 and one before Xmas 1767: Enos leaving twice. (P. 74.)
- HODGSON, Thomas . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . Of the five Hodgsons who entered in 1767/73 two left before the renewal of the Xmas lists in 1771, one before Xmas 1772, one before Xmas 1773, and the last before Xmas 1774. (P. 85.)
- HODGSON, Wilfrid . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . (See Issac, p. 71). (P. 72.)
- HODGSON, William . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . (See Thomas, p. 74). (P. 74.)
- HODGSON, William . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 98.)
- HODGSON, William . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 99.)
- HODSON, George . . . son of George . . . "Left before Xmas 1798". (P. 108.)
- HODSON, James . . . son of George of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1798". (P. 108.)

- HORNSBY, Isaac . . . son of John . . . See HOUSBY, Isaac . . .
(P. 101.)
- "HOUSBY", Isaac . . . son of John of Hesket . . . (P. 101.)
- How, John . . . "eldest" son of John . . . (P. 52.)
- How, Peter . . . "second" son of John . . . (P. 52.)
- HYNDE, Edward (admitted January 17, 1699), son of Goergii
(*sic*) of Caldewgate, operarii.
- IVESON, Francis Iveson . . . son of John . . . See IVISON,
Francis. (P. 107.)
- "IVISON", Francis (*sic*) . . . son of John . . . (P. 107.)
- JACKSON, Francis . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . (See John,
p. 93). (P. 96.)
- JACKSON, Henry . . . son of John of Carlisle, "caementarii".
(See John, p. 93). (P. 96.)
- JACKSON, James . . . son of Thomas . . . "attornati ad curiam
D. majoris et civium Carliol". (P. 41.)
- JACKSON, Jeremy . . . son of Sarah . . . "vidua et mercat".
(P. 44.)
- JACKSON, John . . . son of Robert . . . "civis capitalis, calco-
polae". (P. 41.)
- JACKSON, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . Of the eleven
Jacksons who entered 1776/83 one left before Xmas 1778,
one before Xmas 1779, two before Xmas 1781, two before
Xmas 1784, one before Xmas 1785, one before Xmas 1786,
two before Xmas 1787, and the last before Xmas 1788. (P. 93.)
- JACKSON, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . (See John, p.
93). (P. 95.)
- JACKSON, John . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . (See John,
p. 93). (P. 97.)
- JACKSON, Joseph . . . son of Mrs Judith of Carlisle . . . "Left
before Xmas 1759". (P. 72.)
- JACKSON, Joseph . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . (See John,
p. 93). (P. 101.)
- JACKSON, Richard . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . (See John,
p. 93). (P. 95.)
- JACKSON, Robert . . . son of Robert . . . "civis capitalis et
calco-polae". (P. 40.)
- JACKSON, Robert . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . (See John,
p. 93). (P. 95.)
- JACKSON, Robert . . . son of John . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 95.)
- JACKSON, Robert . . . son of Robert of Rickergate . . . (See
John, p. 93). (P. 101.)

- JACKSON, Thomas . . . son of Thomas . . . "attornati ad curiam D. majoris, et civium". (P. 40.)
- JACKSON, William . . . (admitted "November" 15, 1708) . . . son of Andrew . . . (P. 50.)
- JACKSON, William . . . son of Nathaniel of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1763". (P. 81.)
- JACKSON, Zacharias . . . son of Mrs Jackson . . . (See John, p. 93). (P. 98.)
- JAMES, Henry . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . (See William, p. 103). (P. 104.)
- JAMES, Hugh . . . son of Hugh of Wide-open-Dykes . . . "Left before Xmas 1761". (P. 73.)
- JAMES, Hugh . . . son of Mrs Jane of Carlisle . . . (See John, p. 76). (P. 76.)
- JAMES, John . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1760". (P. 71.)
- JAMES, John . . . son of Thomas of Cargo . . . Of the two James who entered in 1758 one left before Xmas 1763, the other before Xmas 1767. (P. 76.)
- JAMES, Joseph . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . (See William, p. 103). (P. 106.)
- JAMES, Senhouse . . . son of Mrs Jane . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 78.)
- JAMES, William . . . son of William . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 82.)
- JAMES, William . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . Of the three James who entered 1787/90 one left before Xmas 1789 and the others before Xmas 1793. (P. 103.)
- KIDD, Thomas . . . son of Thomas . . . "civis capitalis". (P. 41.)
- KIRKBRIDE, John . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1764". (P. 76.)
- KIRKBY, Nicholas . . . son of Nicholas of Bankhouse . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 84.)
- LAW, "Wimmersleus" . . . son of Robert . . . (P. 52.)
- LETHAIT, Robert . . . son of "Jo." . . . (P. 46.)
- LETHWAIT, Charles . . . son of Richard . . . "oino-polae". (P. 42.)
- LETHWAIT, James . . . son of Richard . . . "oino-polae". (P. 42.)
- LIGHTFOOT, Lennox (admitted June "10", 1700), son of Robert . . . (P. 44.)
- LISTER, John (admitted July 19, 1774), third son of Henry Lister of Carlisle, thoracum foeminarum nexilium opificis. Left before Xmas 1777.

- LISTER, Thomas . . . son of Henry of Carlisle . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 84.)
- LONSDALE, . . . This name does not appear in the register. See Atkinson. (P. 116.)
- LOWRY, John . . . son of Thomas . . . (See Richard, p. 110). (P. 110.)
- LOWRY, Richard . . . son of Thomas of Stanwix . . . Of the two Lowrys who entered in 1797 one left before Xmas 1798, when the other was still on the register. (P. 110.)
- LOWRY, Thomas . . . son of Richard of Botcherby . . . "Left before Xmas 1790". (P. 89.)
- LOWSON, John . . . son of Timothy . . . "civis capitalis, calcopolae". (P. 41.)
- LOWTHER, John . . . son of Robert of Little Bampton . . . "Left before Xmas 1763". (P. 79.)
- LOWTHER, William . . . son of Rev. Henry . . . Left before Xmas "1761". (P. 76.)
- LOWTHAIN, John . . . son of George . . . "generosi". (P. 41.)
- LOWTHIAN, Thomas . . . son of Richard of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1785". (P. 94.)
- MARK, (not ROOK), Isaac . . . son of Thomas Mark . . . (P. 52.)
- MARLEY, John . . . son of Charles of Carlisle . . . Of the two Marleys who entered in 1786 one left before Xmas 1788, the other before Xmas 1789. (P. 103.)
- MARLEY, William . . . son of Charles . . . (See John, p. 103). (P. 103.)
- MIDDLEMORE, John . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 83.)
- MILBOURN, John . . . son of John of Denton Holm . . . (See Robert, p. 73). (P. 74.)
- MILBOURN, Robert . . . son of James of London . . . Of the two Milbourns who entered in 1755 one left before Xmas 1756, the other before Xmas 1760. (P. 73.)
- MILBURN, Henry . . . son of John . . . "generosi". (P. 40.)
- MORRICE, Arthur . . . son of Thomas . . . (second is an interpolation). (P. 54.)
- MORRIS, Charles . . . son of Mrs Penelope of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1760". (P. 73.)
- MOUNSEY, George Stephenson . . . son of George of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1774". (P. 84.)
- MOUNSEY, Thomas . . . son of George . . . "Left before Xmas 1784". (P. 90.)
- NANSON, John . . . son of Thomas . . . "lanii". (P. 42.)

- NICHOLSON, James . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . (See Clement Nicolson, p. 86). (P. 87.)
- NICHOLSON, James . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1777". (P. 94.)
- NICHOLSON, John (admitted April "9"), son of Roland of Holm-Yeat. (P. 73.)
- NICOLSON, Clement . . . son of Clement of London . . . The spelling of this name varies from Xmas to Xmas, consequently it is confused with James 1770. One of them left before Xmas 1775, the other before Xmas 1777. (P. 86.)
- NICOLSON, John . . . son of Thomas of Corby . . . "Left before Xmas 1777". (P. 93.)
- NORMAN, "Geneste" . . . son of Jonathan of the Isle of Man . . . (P. 100.)
- NORMAN, John . . . son of Robert of Carlisle . . . Left before Xmas "1752". P. 69.)
- NORMAN, Jonathon . . . son of Robert of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1758". (P. 74.)
- NORMAN, Thomas . . . son of Ann . . . "civitate Carloli, donate mercat^s". (P. 41.)
- PAISLEY, Thomas . . . son of Mr William . . . "Age 12½". (P. 121.)
- PALMER, Roger . . . son of David of Carlisle, "cauponis". (P. 53.)
- PARKE, William . . . son of John of Rickergate . . . "Left before Xmas 1774". (P. 88.)
- PARKER, Robert (admitted "21st", no month is given but it is probably December in the light of the previous entry) . . . son of Thomas . . . (P. 47.)
- PARKIN, Miles . . . son of William . . . (See Thomas, p. 84). (P. 85.)
- PARKIN, Thomas . . . son of William of Longthwaite . . . Of the two Parkins who entered in 1766 one left before Xmas 1767, the other was still then on the register. (P. 84.)
- PATRICKSON, Nicholas . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Still on the register in 1767". (P. 84.)
- "PATTENSON", John . . . son of Thomas of Breeks . . . (P. 53.)
- "PATTENSON" (not BOURNE), Joseph . . . son of Rev. John Pattenson . . . (P. 52.)
- "PATTENSON", Lancelot . . . 3rd son of Thomas of Breeks . . . (P. 57.)
- "PATTENSON", Roger . . . 2nd son of Thomas of Breeks . . . (P. 53.)
- "PATTENSON", William . . . son of Rev. John . . . (P. 52.)

- PATTINSON, Jeremiah . . . son of John . . . "Left before Xmas 1772". (P. 83.)
- PATTINSON, John . . . son of John of London . . . "Left before Xmas 1767". (P. 81.)
- PATTINSON, Joseph . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1784". (P. 93.)
- PATTINSON, "Josiah" . . . son of Matthew . . . (P. 47.)
- PATTINSON, Thomas . . . son of Mrs Judith of Carlisle . . . "Still on the register in 1767". (P. 82.)
- PATTINSON, William . . . son of the Rev. John . . . "Precentoris in Eccl. Cath. Mar. Carl.; (and overwritten) Sancta et Individ. Trinitas". (P. 47.)
- PATTINSON, William . . . son of John . . . Left before Xmas "1766". (P. 80.)
- PEARS, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1774". (P. 85.)
- PEARS, William . . . son of John . . . "Left before Xmas 1774". (P. 85.)
- PEARSON, Christopher . . . son of John of Ellanby . . . (See Samuel, p. 93). (P. 94.)
- PEARSON, John . . . "first" son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . (P. 61.)
- PEARSON, John . . . son of Joseph of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1757". (P. 70.)
- PEARSON, John . . . son of Samuel of Carlisle . . . "left before Xmas 1774". (P. 91.)
- PEARSON, John . . . son of Samuel of Carlisle . . . (See Samuel, p. 93). (P. 94.)
- PEARSON, Joseph . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . (See Samuel, p. 93). (P. 99.)
- PEARSON, Samuel . . . son of Samuel of Carlisle . . . Of the Five Pearsons who entered 1775/82 one left before Xmas 1780, two left before Xmas 1781 and two before Xmas 1785. (P. 93.)
- PEARSON, Thomas . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "left before Xmas 1761". (P. 77.)
- PEARSON, Thomas . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . (See Samuel, p. 93). (P. 98.)
- PEARSON, William . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1760". (P. 71.)
- PINGNEY, James . . . son of Edward of Black-Hall . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 82.)
- PLASKET, William (admitted June "24" 1717) . . . (P. 62.)
- RAILTON, George . . . son of John . . . "Iapidiae". (P. 42.)
- RAILTON, Joseph . . . son of Rev. Joseph of Knarsdale . . . "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 69.)

- RAVEN, Dalton . . . son of Robert of Carlisle . . . Three Ravens had entered by 1764, but the Xmas list of 1764 gives four Ravens. There is no sign in the entries of any other. There were two there in Xmas 1765 and 1766, but only one in 1767. This last had left before Xmas 1771. (P. 81.)
- RAVEN, John . . . son of Robert . . . (See Dalton, p. 81). (P. 81.)
- RAVEN, Robert . . . son of Robert . . . (See Dalton, p. 81). (P. 83.)
- RIGG, George . . . son of George of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1762". (P. 74.)
- RIGG, John . . . son of George . . . "Left before Xmas 1761". (P. 73.)
- RITSON, John . . . son of Rev. Thomas of Cumwitton . . . "Left before Xmas 1757". (P. 70.)
- RITSON, Thomas . . . son of "Rev." Thomas of Cumwitton . . . (P. 78.)
- ROBINSON, George . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Left Xmas 1760". (P. 72.)
- ROBINSON, Henry . . . See DOBINSON, Henry . . . (P. 110.)
- ROBINSON, James . . . son of Mrs Robinson of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1779". (P. 94.)
- ROBINSON, John . . . son of Rev. Isaac . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 81.)
- ROBINSON, John . . . son of William . . . (See William, p. 85). (P. 85.)
- ROBINSON, John . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1780". (P. 96.)
- ROBINSON, Joseph . . . son of Robert of Carlisle . . . (See William, p. 85). (P. 88.)
- ROBINSON, Robert . . . son of Isabella . . . "Left before Xmas 1759". (P. 69.)
- ROBINSON, William . . . son of Rev. Isaac . . . "Left before Xmas 1764". (P. 78.)
- ROBINSON, William . . . son of William of London . . . Of the three Robinsons who entered 1767/71 two were present at Xmas 1771, one of these left before Xmas 1773, and the other before Xmas 1780. (P. 85.)
- ROBSON, Edward . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . Of the two Robsons who entered 1775/6 one left before Xmas 1778, the other before Xmas 1779. (P. 93.)
- ROBSON, John . . . son of Henry of Stanwix . . . Of the two Robsons who entered in 1761 one left before Xmas 1765, the other before Xmas 1767. (P. 79.)
- ROBSON, Robert . . . son of John of Carlisle . . . (See Edward, p. 93). (P. 94.)

- ROBSON, Thomas . . . son of Henry . . . (See John, p. 79). (P. 79.)
- ROOK, George (*sic*) . . . son of William . . . (P. 51.)
- (ROOK, Isaac . . . son of William . . .) should read "MARK, Isaac . . . qv.". (P. 52.)
- SANDERSON, Henry . . . son of John of London . . . "Left before Xmas 1766". (P. 81.)
- SANDERSON, Robert . . . son of Charles of Rickergate . . . Of the two Sandersons who entered in 1755 one left before Xmas 1756, the other before Xmas 1761. (P. 73.)
- SANDERSON, Samuel Lacy "William" . . . son of the late William of Skipprigg. (P. 121.)
- SANDERSON, Thomas . . . son of John of Spruntstone . . . (See Robert, p. 73). (P. 73.)
- SCOTT, Richard . . . "Hypodidisculi locum pro tempore supplevit". (P. 40.)
- SEALBY, William . . . son of John . . . "sutoris" (*sic*) . . . (P. 66.)
- SENHOUSE, Wrightington . . . son of William . . . "generosi". (P. 43.)
- SEWELL, John . . . son of Mrs Anne of Carlatton . . . "Left before Xmas 1774". (P. 88.)
- SHEPHERD, William . . . son of John of Fingland . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 84.)
- SIBSON, Caleb . . . son of Mrs Sarah of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1757". (P. 70.)
- SIMPSON, John, second son of Mrs Bridget Simpson of Sebergham, widow (*sic*). "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 72.)
- SIMPSON, Joseph, first son of Mrs Bridget Simpson of Sebergham, Co. Cumberland (*sic*). "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 71.)
- SIMPSON, Joseph . . . son of Joseph of Longtown . . . (See William, p. 77). (P. 77.)
- SIMPSON, Joseph . . . son of James of Beacon Hill . . . (See William, p. 77). (P. 77.)
- SIMPSON, Robert . . . son of John of Sebergham . . . "Left before Xmas 1763". (P. 78.)
- SIMPSON, Thomas . . . son of John of Newby . . . "generosi et D. Thos Simpson pharmacopolae et aldermanni nepos". (P. 41.)
- SIMPSON, William . . . son of George . . . Of the three Simpsons who entered in 1759 one left before Xmas 1759, and the others before Xmas 1760. (P. 77.)
- SLACK, Thomas . . . son of Thomas . . . "attornati ad curiam D. majoris et civium Carliol". (P. 41.)
- SMALLWOOD, George (admitted February "26", 1699/1700) . . . son of John . . . (P. 44.)

- SMITH, Thomas . . . son of John of Fordhouse . . . "Left before Xmas 1767". (P. 84.)
- SOWERBY, Richard . . . son of George . . . "lanionis, civitate donati". (P. 43.)
- SPOONER, William (admitted April "2", 1706), son of Rev. Nathaniel . . . (P. 49.)
- SPOONER, William . . . son of Rev. Nathaniel . . . R. of Stanwix, "dum in vivis". (P. 53.)
- STALKER, "Meuricus" . . . son of John . . . (P. 62.)
(STEEL, Henry . . .). See HAMILTON, Henry, . . . (P. 120.)
- STOCKDALE, Joseph . . . son of Joseph . . . "Left before Xmas 1759". (P. 74.)
- STOCKDALE, William . . . son of Joseph of Caldewgate . . . "Left before Xmas 1758". (P. 74.)
- STORY, Thomas . . . son of Rev. John . . . of Dalston . . . "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 70.)
- STROTHER, Jonathon . . . son of Gavan . . . "fabri lignari". (P. 42.)
- TAYLOR, William . . . son of Thomas of Rickergate . . . "Left before Xmas 1761". (P. 75.)
- THOMAS, John . . . son of George . . . "vitraris". (P. 40.)
- THOMLINSON, Robert . . . son of Mrs Grace of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1764". (P. 76.)
- THOMPSON, Christopher . . . son of John . . . "sutoris" (*sic*). (P. 51.)
- THOMPSON, Christopher (re-admitted "January 13, 1712/13), son of John . . . (P. 57.)
- THOMPSON, William . . . son of Henry, sutoris (*sic*), (P. 46.)
- THRELKELD, John . . . son of John . . . "operaris". (P. 42.)
- TIFFEN, William . . . son of William of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1767". (P. 81.)
- TOMLINSON, William . . . "youngest" son of Mrs Tomlinson of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1781". (P. 92.)
- TOPPING, Thomas (admitted "November" 1709) . . . son of Thomas . . . (P. 50.)
- TOWRIE, Edward . . . son of William of Leith . . . "Left before Xmas 1766". (P. 77.)
- TULLIE, Jerome . . . son of Rev. Thomas . . . "St. Mar. Carl.". This is crossed out in the register, and "sancta et Individ. Trinitis" is substituted. (P. 46.)
- TULLY, William . . . son of the Rev. Thomas . . . Corrected as Jerome Tullie above (P. 47.)

- WAITE, Richard . . . son of Richard of Newtown . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 85.)
- (WALTON, Wharton . . . son of Thomas . . .). See WILTON, Wharton . . . (P. 84.)
- WANE, Matthew . . . son of Joseph of Scarness . . . "Left before Xmas 1755". (P. 71.)
- WANE, Wilfred . . . son of Joseph . . . "Left before Xmas 1756". (P. 71.)
- WENNINGTON, James . . . son of Rev. Miles . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 84.)
- WENNINGTON, John . . . son of Rev. Miles . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 83.)
- WENNINGTON, Miles . . . son of Rev. Miles . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 80.)
- WENNINGTON, William . . . son of Rev. Miles . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 81.)
- WHITTINGDALE, Francis . . . son of Rev. Christopher . . . (*sic*) . . . (P. 53.)
- WILSON, Richard . . . son of Richard . . . "generosi". (P. 41.)
- WILSON, Robert . . . son of Alexander of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1786". (P. 103.)
- "WILTON", Wharton . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . "Still on register in 1767". (P. 84.)
- YEATS, Christopher . . . son of Thomas of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1767". (P. 78.)
- YEATS, Matthew . . . son of Thomas Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1765". (P. 76.)
- YOUNG, John . . . son of Mrs Young of Carlisle . . . Of the three Youngs who entered 1773/4 one left before Xmas 1774, one before Xmas 1775, and the other before Xmas 1777. (P. 91.)
- YOUNG, John . . . son of George of Scotby . . . (See John, p. 91). (P. 91.)
- YOUNG, Jonathon . . . son of George . . . (See John, p. 91). (P. 91.)
- YOUNG, Thomas . . . son of Joseph of Carlisle . . . "Left before Xmas 1764". (P. 76.)

Additional information from the register.

At the back of the MS. register are accounts of school expenses from 1711-23; among these are lists of payments of a shilling each by pupils for books. Those for the years 1719-22 supply a few names for

these years which do not appear as entrants before the register ends in 1720.

There are also two lists of names on the last two pages; the first is divided by roughly drawn lines into what seem to be classes, apparently in order of seniority, as the names in the upper groups mostly appear in the entries before 1720. This list is in the same handwriting as a payment dated 25 April 22, which reads "Paid to Mr Hunter for school books shelves in the study and other necessaries the summe of two pounds five shillings". The second list is headed "To pay 1/-"; this is not in the hand of the previous list, but is written by the same person who entered payments for books dated 7 May 23. Neither list is in the hand of John Walton, the next headmaster. The identities of the writers have not been discovered in any of the sources, but they would appear to be two temporary headmasters for the gap between Hunter and Walton, such as were appointed, often from the usher's post, at other times in the century.

New names from book receipts, 1719-23.

Studholme HODGSON	5-9-19	entry is in the hand of the	
Thomas MATTHEWS	13-6-20	longer list).	
Thomas FISHER	27-7-20	—WHITTINGDALE	7-5-23 (This
Joseph NICOLSON	27-7-20	and the rest are in the third	
Teasdale MOWBRAY	28-4-21	hand).	
Isaac HUNTINGDON	28-4-21	— JACKSON primus	7-5-23
William ARMSTRONG	15-7-21	— MONKHOUSE	7-5-23
John PARKER 20 th April (no year is given — ? 22. This		— MACKCLEAN	7-5-23

List of c. 1722.

ARMSTRONG
PARKER
WHITTAKER

STERN
CARLILE
GRAHAM

LOWRY
WICKHORN
GRAYSON
ADDISON

WHITTINGDALE
WHITTINGDALE
BOWEY
MUNHOUSE (*sic*)
DIXON

HARRINGTON
SHEARWOOD
FOSTER

MACKLEAN
JACKSON
HARRINGTON
PARKER
ADDINSON

STUB
ROUTLEDGE
LOW
DAVINSON
SEWEL
BOWEY
BENNETT

GRAHAM
STEPHENSON
WHERLINGS
BARTON
JACKSON

Names headed "To pay 1/-".

PARKER
HESKETH
GRAHAM
DENNIS
WICKHAM
ADDINSON
WHITTINGDALE sen.
BOWEY sen.
MONKHOUSE
DIXON
WHITTINGDALE

School numbers.

The lists of pupils compiled at Christmas by the headmasters in the year 1754-67, 1771-98 and 1843-45 make it possible to give some indication of the fluctuations in the fortunes of Carlisle G.S. [at least by the criteria of school numbers] in the 18th century. As this is rare for schools of this period these are given below, with numbers for a few other years when the register contains such lists. The regular increase in size at the appointment of a new headmaster, and the general decline in numbers towards the end of the century are apparent.

In common with the practice of the compilers, the ushers are included in these numbers; the confusion of status over the usher is discussed below.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Year.</i>	<i>Number.</i>
(Total admissions)			
January 1699-January 1700)	77	1778	50
1719	38	1779	50
c. 1722	35	1780	58
1754	49	1781	51
1755	62	1782	61
1756	48	1783	65
1757	52	1784	58
1758	56	1785	39
1759	53	1786	38
1760	52	1787	31
1761	58	1788	34
1762	68	1789	30
1763	59	1790	28
1764	57	1791	22
1765	63	1792	23
1766	52	1793	25
1767	56	1794	22
1771	27	1795	24
1772 January 13 th	25	1796	36
1772	37	1797	35
1773	58	1798	45
1774	62	1843	16
1775	49	1844	29
1776	53	1845	52
1777	47		

(So few northern schools have admissions totals in this century that it may be worthy of note that there is extant, in the original records of the Queen Elizabeth G.S., Penrith, a list for the year 1788, as well as that of 1708, which is printed in CW2 x).

Notes on the 18th-century headmasters and ushers.

The MS. register contains also the rules of the school and a list of the headmasters of the period, with some dates of appointments. These are given by Routledge with additional biographical details. There are now available additional sources for the appointments of these heads; in particular the Mounsey-Heysam MSS., and various ecclesiastical and civic records pertinent to the school history. These materials provide information about the temporary headmasters who ran the school in the interim periods between the appointments of the heads listed by Routledge. These were probably the current ushers; this was so in the case of Scott, 1710, and apparently Armstrong, 1771. During normal times at the school the post of usher does not seem to have been very far removed from the pupil-teacher status of a later age: certainly he was not expected to be a university graduate as at Morpeth G.S. The register may therefore contain entries as pupils of persons whose role was that of usher; this is the probable explanation of entries at an advanced age — e.g., Armstrong, p. 86. The subsequent list of ushers does not, however, include such pupils unless there is other evidence of their function as teachers. The ushers listed by Routledge, pp. 37-38, are also not included, except for one correction in date of appointment.

No attempt has been made to check the headmaster list outside the 18th century; a study of the sources

mentioned below would probably alter some of these also; Richard Shepherd for example is omitted from Routledge's list, but was headmaster in 1682 according to the Dean and Chapter Order Book.

Headmasters.

Robert HARRISON appointed 28 April 1683 (1, 7); licensed 18 October 1683 (6); resigned 23 June 1698 (2).

— ROBINSON paid as headmaster 1698/9 (3); ? possibly Thomas of St John's, Cambridge, B.A., for whom see Venn: *Alumni Cantabrigenses*. (I am grateful to Mr P. J. Wallis, the University of Newcastle, for this suggested identification.)

John STEPHENSON admitted to the school 23 November 1698 (4); confirmed as headmaster 9 January 1698/9 (5); licensed 7 March 1698/9 (6); resigned 17 August 1710 (7).

— TOWNSON was offered probationary post as headmaster on 15 August 1710, and had gone by 10 October 1710; however, on 23 November 1710, Richard Scott, the usher, was "to be paid £4 out of the master's salary as he has taught the school since 1 August 1710" (8). An Alan Towson was licensed to teach at Burgh in Westmorland on 16 June 1681 (6).

John WALTON appointed 23 November 1710 (2, 5); nominated 23 November 1710 and licensed 24 November 1710 (6); resigned 27 April 1720 (7).

John HUNTER nominated 27 April 1720 (7); appointed 28 April 1720 (2, 5); licensed 23 June 1720 (6); resigned 23 April 1722 (2, 7).

There is a gap in the list of heads at this point of fourteen months, during which time the school appears to have had at least two temporary headmasters as two new hands make entries in the register. One of these may have been John STIRLING, M.A. (Glasgow, 17 April 1721), who is given as headmaster of the school from 9 August 1724 in (2), but does not appear at all in (5, 7, 8). He was licensed as a schoolmaster to teach at Carlisle 4 August 1724 (6); and was teaching privately in Carlisle by 15 July 1726, when he was again licensed but with a limit of 25 pupils (6).

- John WALTON appointed 24 June 1723 (7); appears in (9) first in 1724; buried 1 February 1749/50 (10).
- John DAWES paid as headmaster 27 June 1750 (3); receipt signed as headmaster 27 June 1750 (11).
- Miles WENNINGTON appointed 11 May 1750, and sworn 23 June 1750 (7); appointed 25 June 1750, and licensed 23 July 1750 (5); appointed 23 July 1750 (2); licensed 23 July 1750 (6); buried 2 May 1771 (12).
- William ARMSTRONG paid as headmaster 13 November 1771 (3); receipt as such 13 November 1771 (11); son of Rev. William of Corsenside, bapt. at Norham 8 November 1747, entered Carlisle G.S. ostensibly as pupil in 1768. (Information kindly supplied by the Editor.)
- Browne GRISEDALE appointed 15 August 1772 (2, 6); nominated as headmaster 23 November 1771 (7); resigned June 1795 (1).
- John FAWCETT nominated 23 June 1795 (7); appointed 17 February 1796 (2); licensed 17 February 1796 (6); resigned June 1803 (1).

Ushers.

Dates are of appointment.

- John CALVERT, usher?-1686-1691-? (9).
- Richard SCOTT, January 1699 "pro tempore" (5); still usher 1704-08 (the 1709 book is missing) (9); and see the list of headmasters.
- John SEILBY, 25 March 1699 (1, 5).
- William PLASKET, 24 June 1717 (5). The date is wrong in Routledge.
- Joseph RAILTON, 1732-6 (9).
- BEWLEY, 1737-38 (9).
- Joseph GILBANKS, 13 January 1772 (1, 5).
- Matthew BROWN, 11 January 1773 (1, 5).
- Michael WHEELWRIGHT, 10 July 1777 (1, 5).
- Joseph PATTISON, 28 January 1786 (1, 5).

Sources.

- (1) CARLISLE GRAMMAR SCHOOL MEMORIAL REGISTER 1264-1924. Comp. and edited by G. B. Routledge. 1924.
- (2) MOUNSEY-HEYSHAM MSS. Record Office, Carlisle. Ref. D/MH.
- (3) Chamberlains' Account Books, Carlisle. Record Office, Carlisle. Ref. Ca/4/1-8.
- (4) Dean and Chapter MSS., Carlisle.

- (5) Carlisle Grammar School Register, MS., Dean and Chapter Library, Carlisle.
- (6) Bishops' Registers. Record Office, Carlisle. Ref. DRC/1/1.
- (7) Dean and Chapter Order Books. Dean and Chapter Library, Carlisle.
- (8) Dean and Chapter Account Books. Dean and Chapter Library, Carlisle.
- (9) Correction Court Books (up to 1758), Call Books (1731-). Record Office, Carlisle. Ref. DRC/5/1-77.
- (10) Parish Register, St Mary's, Carlisle. Record Office, Carlisle. Ref. PR/47.
- (11) Vouchers (receipts) of the Corporation, Carlisle. Record Office, Carlisle. Ref. Ca/4/11-125.
- (12) Parish Register, Bootle. Record Office, Carlisle. PR. 39. [Bishop's Transcripts.]

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