

CONTENTS

ART.	PAGE
I. Prehistoric Habitation Sites in West Cumbria: Part I, The St. Bees Area and North to the Solway. By J. Cherry, B.Sc. and P. J. Cherry, B.A.	1
II. Settlements and Groups of Small Cairns on Birkby and Birker Fells, Eskdale, Cumbria. Survey undertaken in 1982. By R. H. Leech, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.	15
III. A History of Meathop Woods. Part I — Prehistory. By John Satchell	25
IV. The Vallum's Original Intention: a Multi-Purpose Work of Frontier Support. By Derek Williams	33
V. A Celtic God from Netherby, Cumbria. By Miranda J. Green	41
VI. A Romano-British Farm Site and Field System at Yanwath Wood, near Penrith. By N. J. Higham, B.A., Ph.D.....	49
VII. Romano-British Iron Extraction in North Lancashire. By Stephen H. Penney.	59
VIII. The Scottish Incursions of 1327: a Glimpse of the Aftermath. (Wigton Church Accounts, 1328-9). By Katharine M. Longley	63
IX. A Supplement to Cumberland Families and Heraldry, Part III. By C. Roy Hudleston, M.A., F.S.A. and R. S. Boumphrey, M.A., F.S.A.	73
X. The Castle Household and Demesne Farm at Millom in 1513-14. By Angus J. L. Winchester, B.A., Ph.D.....	85
XI. The Dissemination of Medical Thought in the 17th Century — A Case of Rickets in Westmorland. By Dr Audrey Eccles	101
XII. Building Work at Sockbridge Hall, its Farmyard and Neighbourhood, 1660-1710. By Blake Tyson, B.Sc., F.C.S.I.	107
XIII. Carlisle Brickmakers and Bricklayers 1652-1752. By B. C. Jones, M.A.	125
XIV. Carlisle Spedding (1695-1755), Engineer, Inventor and Architect. By J. V. Beckett.....	131
XV. Environmental Observations by the Rev. William Hutton of Beetham, Cumbria. By Lance Tufnell.....	141
XVI. The Parish Church of St. Hilda, Westward. By Rev. F. B. Swift	151
XVII. John Atkinson, 1773-1857: Yeoman Schoolmaster. By Kenneth Harper, M.A., M.Litt.....	157
XVIII. The Headmaster, the Provost, and the Earl: the Affair of the St. Bees School Mineral Lease, 1812-1817. By John M. Todd, M.A.....	163
NOTES. Two Flints from Askham Fell, Cumbria — Flint Scraper from Low Borrowdale Ground, Corney, Map Reference SD19 3115 4914 — Stone Axe from Whitestones, Waberthwaite. Map Reference SD19 3112 4930 — A Rotary Quern Topstone from Barbon Beck, Near Casterton — The Perch Measure of St. Bees Parish — Variations in the Length of the Perch in Cumbria — The Osmotherleys of Langrigg Hall and some of their Salkeld and Barwis relations	173
General Index	182