

JOURNAL OF THE  
DERBYSHIRE  
ARCHÆOLOGICAL AND  
NATURAL HISTORY  
SOCIETY

(ABBREVIATION D.A.J.)



JOINT HONORARY EDITORS:  
EDGAR OSBORNE *and* FRANCIS FISHER

---

VOLUME LXXVI  
for the year 1956

Printed for the Society by  
TITUS WILSON AND SON LTD.  
AT THEIR PRESS IN KENDAL, WESTMORLAND

## CONTENTS.

	PAGE
A ROMANO-BRITISH BUILDING IN STUBBIN WOOD, LANGWITH JUNCTION, NEAR SHIREBROOK. By S. O. Kay ... ..	1
THE BRONZE AGE ROUND BARROW AT SWARKESTON. PART II. By Merrick Posnansky ... ..	10
THE COURT LEET AND GREAT COURT BARON OF CHESTERFIELD, 1763-1841. By J. M. Bestall, M.A. ... ..	27
THE SECOND BRONZE AGE ROUND BARROW AT SWARKESTON. PART I: INTERIM REPORT. By Ernest Greenfield ... ..	34
THE PAGAN-DANISH BARROW CEMETERY AT HEATH WOOD, INGLEBY, 1955 EXCAVATIONS. By Merrick Posnansky ... ..	40
REPORT ON THE EXCAVATION OF ASH TREE CAVE, NEAR WHITWELL, DERBYSHIRE, 1949 TO 1957. By A. Leslie Armstrong, M.C., M.A., M.Sc., F.S.A. ... ..	57
ARCHÆOLOGICAL REPORTS.	
NOTE ON A QUARTZITE MACEHEAD WITH HOUR- GLASS PERFORATION. By R. G. Hughes ... ..	65
PEVERIL CASTLE STONES, CASTLETON. By J. Beeston Himsworth, F.R.S.A., F.S.A.(Scot.) ... ..	66
THE NAME "ARBOR LOW". By D. Thompson, M.A., B.Sc. ... ..	67
NOTE ON THE PRESENCE OF PREHISTORIC FIELD SYSTEMS IN DERBYSHIRE. By Merrick Posnansky ... ..	71

RECENT BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS ON DERBYSHIRE	72
OBITUARY ... ..	75
INDEX ... ..	76

## SUPPLEMENTARY VOLUME

(First Section).

### THE GLAPWELL CHARTERS.

Transcribed and edited by Professor R. R. Darlington,  
F.B.A.

## ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE
Romano-British Building in Stubbin Wood (top); General view of SE. corner (bottom); Close view of hearth <span style="float: right;"><i>facing</i></span>	1
Fig. 1. Plan of Site	2
Fig. 2. Pottery from Stubbin Wood	6
Fig. 3. Iron Objects from Stubbin Wood	9
Map I. South Derbyshire and probable lines of Prehistoric Movement and Trade	11
Map II. Prehistoric finds from South Derbyshire	13
Fig. 1. Fragment of Cinerary Urn from Stenson Cinerary Urn from Willington	15
Fig. 2. Stray finds from South Derbyshire	18
Fig. 1. Pagan-Danish Barrow Cemetery—Ingleby —Plan of Site	41
Fig. 2. Pagan-Danish Barrow Cemetery—Mound Contours <span style="float: right;"><i>facing</i></span>	42
Fig. 3. Pagan-Danish Barrow Cemetery—Mound Plans <span style="float: right;"><i>facing</i></span>	44

Fig. 4. Pagan-Danish Barrow Cemetery—Mound Sections	46
Plate I.	
<i>Top:</i> Mound 10 showing false cairn	
<i>Bottom:</i> Mound 11 showing cremation hearth	
	<i>facing</i> 48
Plate II.	
<i>Left:</i> Mound 13 showing false cairn and part of ditch	
<i>Right:</i> Mound 12 showing "V" ditch	
	<i>facing</i> 49
Fig. 5. Pottery from "V" section ditch	49
Fig. 6. i. Fragment of Embroidery	
ii. Variety of Osenstitch	52
Plate III. Fragment of Embroidery from Ingleby	
	<i>facing</i> 52
Fig. 7. Flints from Heath Wood	54
Stones at Peveril Castle, Castleton	<i>facing</i> 66