## THE

## DERBYSHIRE ARCHAEOLOGICAL JOURNAL

**VOLUME CX** 

FOR THE YEAR

1990

Editors:

J.F. DRINKWATER, MA, D.PHIL D.V. FOWKES, BA, MA, FSA



## CONTENTS

| A NOTE ON A STONE HAND-AXE M. Brassington   | 5   |
|---|-----|
| THE PREHISTORIC POTTERY FROM FISSURE CAVE AND NEW CAVE, HARTLE DALE, NEAR BRADWELL, DERBYSHIRE J.A. Gilks | 6   |
| AN EARLY IRON AGE SETTLEMENT AT HARBOROUGH ROCKS, BRASSINGTON G.A. Makepeace                              | 24  |
| EXCAVATIONS AT CARSINGTON, 1983-84 R. Ling, C.O. Hunt, W.H. Manning, Felicity Wild and J.P. Wild          | 30  |
| NOTES ON LATE SAXON PINS FROM TICKNALL, AND LITTLE CHESTER Richard Langley                                | 56  |
| DALE ABBEY: THE SOUTH RANGE EXCAVATIONS AND SURVEY, 1985-87<br>Christopher Drage                          | 60  |
| THE FOREST BETWEEN THE EREWASH AND THE DERWENT, 1154 TO 1225 David Crook                                  | 93  |
| NEW THOUGHTS ON AN OLD PEDIGREE Ronald A.C. Cockayne  | 105 |

## **ILLUSTRATIONS**

| A NOTE   | ON A STONE HAND-AXE   |      |
|----------|---|------|
| Fig. 1   | Stone hand-axe  | 5    |
| Plate 1  | Stone hand-axe  | 5    |
| Plate 2  | Stone hand-axe  | 5    |
|          |   |      |
|          | EHISTORIC POTTERY FROM FISSURE CAVE AND NEW CAVE, HARTLE DALE,                            |      |
|          | RADWELL DERBYSHIRE  |      |
| Fig. 1   | Fissure Cave and New Cave: location   | 7    |
| Fig. 2   | Fissure Cave and New Cave: Fissure Cave, neolithic and early bronze age pottery           | 8    |
| Fig. 3   | Fissure Cave and New Cave: early bronze age pottery                                       | 9    |
| ANEAR    | LY IRON AGE SETTLEMENT AT HARBOROUGH ROCKS, BRASSINGTON                                   |      |
| Fig. 1   | Harborough Rocks: Site location and distribution of finds                                 | 25   |
| Fig. 2   | Harborough Rocks: Iron Age Pottery, catalogue nos 1-4                                     | 26   |
| Fig. 3   | Harborough Rocks: Iron Age Pottery, catalogue nos 5-14                                    | 27   |
| Table 1  | Harborough Rocks: analysis of bone finds  | 28   |
| 1 4010 1 | The bolough Rocks. Marysis of bolic finds   | 20   |
| EXCAV.   | ATIONS AT CARSINGTON, 1983-84   |      |
| Fig. 1   | Carsington 1983-84: overall plan of excavations   | 31   |
| Fig. 2   | Carsington 1983-84: detailed plan building  | 33   |
| Fig. 3   | Carsington 1983-84: plan of area to south-east of main building                           | 43   |
| Fig. 4   | Carsington 1983-84: Trench XI, section S1   | 43   |
| Fig. 5   | Carsington 1983-84: plan of area to north of main building                                | 36   |
| Fig. 6   | Carsington 1983-84: miscellaneous finds   | 39   |
| Fig. 7   | Carsington 1983-84: pottery rims  | 42   |
| Fig. 8   | Carsington 1983-84: pottery rims  | 43   |
| Fig. 9   | Carsington 1983-84: pottery rims  | 44   |
| Fig 10   | Carsington villa-site: plan of the site   | 54   |
| Plate 1  | Carsington 1983-84: south-west corner of main building                                    | 32   |
| Plate 2  | Carsington 1983-84: detail of stone platform for southern out-building, looking north-wes | t 35 |
| Plate 3  | Carsington 1983-84: stone platform for northern out-building, looking west                | 37   |
| Plate 4  | Carsington 1983-84: tile fragments with comb impressions                                  | 47   |
| Plate 5  | Carsington 1983-84: tegula with an S-curved 'signature'                                   | 47   |
| Table 1  | Carsington 1983-84: Tile-types by number of identifiable sherds                           | 46   |
| Table 2  | Carsington 1983-84: Tile-types by weight  | 46   |
| Table 3  | Carsington 1983-84: Tile-types by % of identifiable sherds                                | 46   |
| Table 4  | Carsington 1983-84: Tile-types by % of weight   | 46   |
| Table 5  | Carsington 1983-84: Photoclast analysis   | 48   |
| Table 6  | Carsington 1983-84: Pollen and organic-walled microfossils                                | 49   |
| NOTES    | ON LATE SAXON PINS FROM TICKNALL, AND LITTLE CHESTER                                      |      |
| Fig. 1   | Notes on late Saxon pins. 1: the Ticknall pin; 2: the Little Chester pin                  | 57   |
| Plate 1  | Notes on late Saxon pins: the Tickhall pin  | 57   |
| - 1410 1 | 1 10 100 on the Sunon pino, the Hekhan pin  | 31   |

| DALE A  | BBEY: THE SOUTH RANGE EXCAVATIONS AND SURVEY, 1985-87                                    |     |
|---------|--|-----|
| Fig. 1  | Dale Abbey. Location and topography  | 61  |
| Fig. 2  | Dale Abbey. The plan of the claustral buildings  | 63  |
| Fig. 3  | Dale Abbey. South Range and Kitchen, Abbey/Manor House and Areas I, II, IV and V         | 64  |
| Fig. 4  | Dale Abbey. Area V   | 68  |
| Fig. 5  | Dale Abbey. Area I: plan and section   | 70  |
| Fig. 6  | Dale Abbey. Area I: elevation of AAS   | 71  |
| Fig. 7  | Dale Abbey. Architectural stonework  | 75  |
| Fig. 8  | Dale Abbey. Architectural stonework  | 76  |
| Fig. 9  | Dale Abbey. Architectural stonework  | 77  |
| Fig 10  | Dale Abbey. Painted window glass   | 78  |
| Fig. 11 | Dale Abbey. Floor-tile types   | 80  |
| Fig. 12 | Dale Abbey. Floor-tile types   | 81  |
| Fig. 13 | Dale Abbey. Suggested reconstruction of the arrangement of floor tiles                   | 86  |
| Plate 1 | Dale Abbey. Samuel Buck's drawing of the ruins, 1727                                     | 65  |
| Plate 2 | Dale Abbey. View in 1878, facing north-east  | 65  |
| Plate 3 | Dale Abbey. Area II: view facing east  | 67  |
| Plate 4 | Dale Abbey. Areas I and V: view facing east  | 69  |
| Plate 5 | Dale Abbey. Area I: view facing north  | 71  |
| Plate 6 | Dale Abbey. Area I: view facing east   | 72  |
| Plate 7 | Dale Abbey. Area I: view facing east   | 72  |
| Plate 8 | Dale Abbey. Area I: floor tiles  | 73  |
| Plate 9 | Dale Abbey. Area I: floor tiles  | 74  |
| THE FO  | REST BETWEEN THE EREWASH AND THE DERWENT, 1154 TO 1225                                   |     |
| Fig. 1  | Sketch map of Derbyshire showing the distribution of forest penalties                    | 94  |
| NEW TH  | HOUGHTS ON AN OLD PEDIGREE   |     |
| Fig. 1  | The tomb illustrated by Dugdale  | 106 |
| Fig. 2  | The effigies of Edmund Cockayne and his father, John at Ashbourne                        | 107 |
| Fig. 3  | The tomb of Sir John Cockayne and his wife at Ashbourne                                  | 118 |
| Fig. 4  | The tomb of Sir Richard Herthill at Polesworth as illustrated by Dugdale                 | 119 |
| Fig. 5  | Female effigy at Polesworth claimed to be of Isabel Shirley but is of Elizabeth Herthill | 121 |
| Fig. 6  | The tomb of Sir John Cockayne and his wife at Ashbourne                                  | 123 |
| Fig. 7  | The female effigy at Polesworth  | 124 |
| Fig. 8  | The tomb of Sir John Cockayne and his wife at Ashbourne                                  | 124 |