# Land South of Gardyne Street, Friockheim:

# Archaeological Excavation

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 General

1.1.1 Heritage and Archaeological Research Practice Limited (HARP) were commissioned by Guild Homes, to carry out a programme of archaeological works at the location of a proposed development in the land south of Gardyne Street, Friockheim in order to fulfil an archaeological condition as part of planning consent (Planning Reference 11/00002/PPPM). The first phase of the works consisted of an archaeological evaluation of the proposed development site, other than the South East portion, which was under crop at the time. This was completed in June 2015, and the results can be found in HARP Report No. 14. The findings from the initial phase of evaluation led to the requirement to extend an area around archaeological features found in Trench 16. This report presents the findings of the extension around Trench 16, and the results from the subsequent excavation of features uncovered.

1.1.2 The site is located approximately in the centre of Friockheim, adjacent to the south of the A695. The proposed development site lies in arable fields to the south of Gardyne Street. The total application area is 7.4 ha and all of this area is subject to the planning condition (Figure. 1).

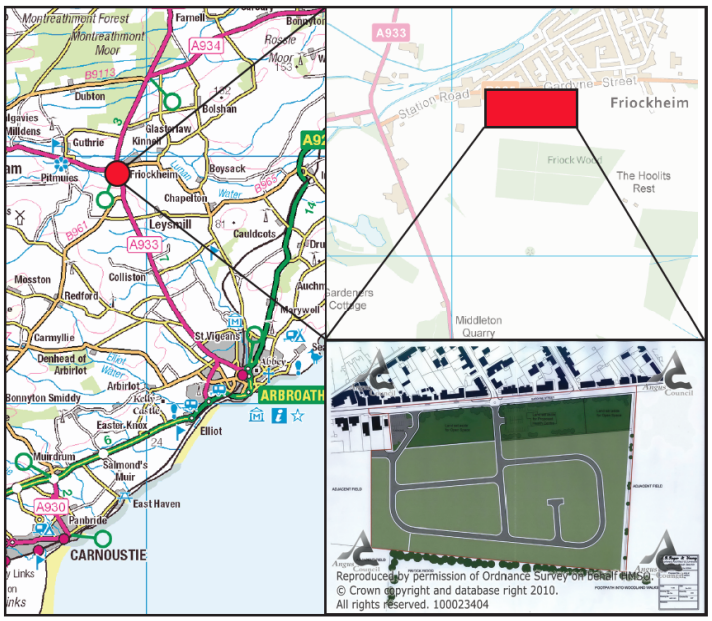



**Figure 1 - Site Location Map**

1.1.3 The development area was subject to a 5% archaeological evaluation overall, and a second phase of evaluation was carried out from Tuesday 15th to Thursday 17th September 2015 in the South East portion of the development area, the results from which can be found in HARP Report 15. The excavation around Trench 16 was carried out between 14th and 18th September. The location of all evaluation trenches, and the area extended around Trench 16 can be seen in Figure 2 below.

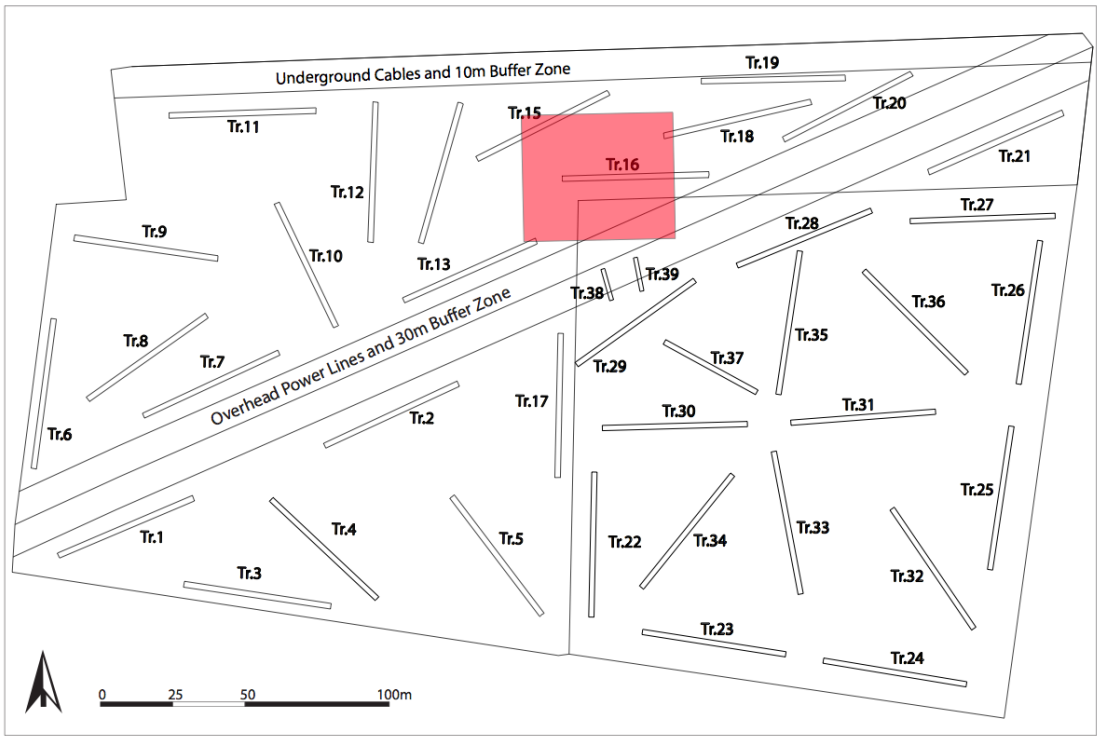



**Figure 2 –Plan Showing Application Area, Trench Layout from both Evaluation Phases, Restricted Areas, and the Excavation Area around Trench 16**

## 1.2 Background

1.2.1 The development area has been farmland for several centuries, and mapping evidence shows no records of any previous development in the area.

1.2.2 The only archaeological evidence of note in the area is evidence of crop marks and a possible field system to the south of Friockheim from aerial photographs, which includes the development area.

1.2.3 The evaluation carried out in June 2015 revealed a small number of archaeological features, located primarily towards the northern centre of the application area. In particular in Trench 16 the shallow remains of a small circular pit, and possible terminal end to a ditch were revealed. The discovery of these features led to the extension around Trench 16, of not less than 20m beyond the limits of the archaeological features revealed in Trench 16.

# 2 METHODOLOGY

## 2.1 General

2.1.1 All work undertaken by HARP was conducted with regard to the Chartered Institute For Archaeologists' (CIFA) *Standard and Guidance for an Archaeological Excavation* and *Code of Conduct*.

## 2.2 Excavation Strategy

2.2.1 The excavated area consisted of not less than a 20m extension beyond the archaeological features uncovered in Trench 16 during the first phase of evaluation in June 2015. This meant a requirement for a trench measuring at least 52m East to West and 42m North to South.

2.2.2 Overhead wires running through the development area caused a few restrictions when stripping initially began due to weather conditions and machinery, so the trench area was initially moved approximately 5m to the North and 5m to the West due to the power lines running past the South East corner of the proposed extension area. Improvements in weather conditions and the use of suitable machinery however allowed the trench to be extended into its original location to the South and East on the second day of excavation. This resulted in the total trench measuring 56.5m East to West and 51m North to South, with a 5.5m extension to the West and a 9m extension to the North, beyond the original planned limits of the extension area.

2.2.3 The trench was excavated using a tracked 360˚ type excavator, and a wheeled 3-CX type excavator, both of which were equipped with a smooth-bladed

ditching bucket to remove modern overburden, under constant archaeological supervision.

2.2.4 Any archaeological features uncovered were excavated by hand and recorded. Features were sample excavated as follows; as a minimum, any pits and postholes were fully excavated; linear features, such as ditches, were excavated by slots with a minimum of 50% excavated.

2.2.5 Bulk samples of any features of archaeological interest were taken in order to establish their likely date, nature, extent and condition. All such sample excavation was conducted by hand. Bulk samples consisted of a minimum of 10 litres, unless the feature was smaller than this, in which case a minimum of 50% of the feature was be sampled.

2.2.6 All excavation and on-site recording was carried out according to standard HARP procedures, principally by drawing, by photography and by completing standard HARP record forms. The trench location was surveyed using industry standard electronic surveying equipment.

# 3. ARCHAEOLOGICAL REUSLTS

## 3.1 General

3.1.1 A full list of archaeological contexts including descriptions are to be found in Appendix 1. All appendices are to be found in section 6 and include photographic, sample, drawing and small finds registers.

3.1.2 All numbers in bold and parentheses in the following sections correspond to context numbers listed in the Appendices. Context numbers in rounded parentheses refer to deposits, whilst those in square parentheses refer to cuts for features.

3.1.3 Excavation revealed a mixed, brown, stony loam topsoil across the site. The natural sterile deposits on site consisted of a mixed cream and orange-sands and gravels, with occasional boulders and shale outcrops.

3.1.4 A total of 33 negative features were revealed in the excavated area. Of these, four are likely natural deposits; one is modern; one is a large ring ditch with three internal features; one is a truncated ring gully with six associated pits or postholes; and seventeen are isolated pits. The features have been grouped as follows: the ring ditch and associated features; the ring gully and associated features; the isolated pits; and the modern feature. Each group is discussed in turn below. Plan location and post excavation plans of all features can be found in Figure 63 at the rear of this report.

## 3.2 Ring Ditch and Associated Features

3.2.1 The primary feature revealed towards the centre of the excavated area was a heavily truncated, in places, curvilinear ditch **[038]**. A terminal end of this feature had been identified in Trench 16 of the first phase of evaluation and had been recorded as **[16005]**. The trench extension revealed the ditch to have an external diameter/width of 13m to 14m, and an internal

diameter/width of 11m to 12m. A large portion of the South Western part of the ditch has been heavily truncated and lost, and the width and depth of the ditch varies due to preservation of the feature. Excavation revealed the ditch to contain only two deposits; a mixed, brown, stony sandy gravel **(037)** and in isolated places a re-deposited natural gravel, primary fill **(075)**. No artefacts were found, and bulk samples were taken in order to help determine potential dating evidence for the feature. Ten slots were excavated through the ditch to reveal its nature, depth, and extent. Each slot is discussed in turn below:

*Slot 1*

Slot 1 was excavated at the North Eastern terminal end of what is believed to be the entrance to the ring ditch, to a length of one metre. Excavation revealed the ditch to have shallow sloping sides and a concave base and survived to a depth of 0.28m. See Figures 6 and 7.

*Slot 2*

Slot 2 was excavated to the North of Slot 1 to a length of 2.5m. Excavation revealed the ditch to have shallow sloping sides and a concave base, and survived to a width of 0.84m and a depth of 0.28m. See Figures 8 and 9.

*Slot 3*

Slot 3 was excavated to the North West of Slot 2 to a length of 2.1m. Excavation revealed the ditch to have shallow sloping sides and a concave base, and survived to a width of 0.8m and a depth of 0.25m. See Figures 10 and 11.

*Slot 4*

Slot 4 was excavated to the North West of Slot 3 to a length of 2.4m. Excavation revealed the ditch to have shallow sloping sides and a concave base, and survived to a width of 0.53m and a depth of 0.21m. See Figures 12 and 13.

*Slot 5*

Slot 5 was excavated to the South West of Slot 4 to a length of 2.4m. Excavation revealed the ditch to have steeper sloping sides and a 'v' shaped base at the Eastern end of the slot, whilst the ditch reverted to the normal shallow slopes and concave base towards the Western end of the slot. The width of the ditch here varied from 0.4m to 0.7m and a depth of 0.16m to 0.19m. See Figures 14 and 15.

*Slot 6*

Slot 6 was excavated to the South West of Slot 5 to a length of 1.5m. Excavation revealed the ditch to have shallow sloping sides and a concave base, and survived to a width of 0.75m and a depth of 0.15m. See Figures 16 and 17.

*Slot 7*

Slot 7 was excavated to the South of Slot 6 to a length of 1m, up to where the ditch becomes truncated to the South. Excavation revealed the ditch to have shallow sloping sides and a concave base and survived to a width of 0.75m and a depth of 0.13m. See Figures 18 and 19.

*Slot 8 and 9*

Slots 8 and 9 were excavated through the truncated section of the ditch to a length of 5.5m and revealed the ditch to have been heavily truncated to almost non-existence in the South West portion. The base of the ditch was not visible in most places, and the fill only survived up to a maximum width of 0.4m and a depth of 0.02m. See Figures 20 and 21.

*Slot 10*

Slot 10 was originally excavated through the South Eastern terminal end at the entrance to the enclosed area during the first phase of evaluation. The slot was excavated to a length of 0.9m and the ditch was found here to survive to a width of 0.75m and a depth of 0.2m. See Figures 22.

**Figure 3 – Post Excavation Shot of Ring Ditch [038] and Associated Features**

The ditch has an entrance at its South East, which is 3.5m wide, and seven features were identified inside the area enclosed by the ditch. Of the seven features four appear to be possibly natural features. Features **[064] [066] [071]** and **[073]** are all located just inside the entrance to the enclosed area and are of irregular to sub-oval in shape, all with irregularly shallow sloped sides and irregular to flattish bases. **[064]** and **[066]** both contained mid brown sandy silts **(065)** and **(067)** respectively. **[064]** was 0.64m long, 0.48m wide and 0.15m deep, whilst **[066]** was 0.9m long, 0.4m wide and 0.17m deep. Features **[071]** and **[073]** both contained dark brown sandy silts **(072)** and **(074)** respectively. **[071]** was 1.04m long, 0.38m wide and up to 0.21m deep, whilst **[073]** was 1.12m long, 0.74m wide and up to 0.15m deep. These features appear to be probable tree throws and whilst internal to, do not appear to be associated with ring ditch **[038]**. See Figures 25, 26, 27 and 28.

Two larger, sub-rectangular pits were identified to the North West of the entrance into **[038]**. Pit **[033]** was 1.1m long by 0.75m wide and up to 0.3m deep. The pit had steep sloping sides and a flattish base. It contained two

fills; a primary fill of re-deposited orange and brown natural sands **(035)**, and an upper fill of dark brown sand with occasional stones **(034)**. Both fills contained fragments of animal bones. The second sub-rectangular pit was 1.68m long and 0.8m wide, and survived to a depth of 0.37m. It contained a dark brown silty sand fill **(063)** with a cow burial deposited inside the pit. Whilst not modern, the cow burial was in a fairly good state of preservation. Both of these pits appear to have been used for animal burials in more recent times and do not appear to be directly associated with ring ditch **[038]**. See Figures 24, 29 and 30.

**Figure 4 – Cow Burial in Pit [062]**

One further, small circular pit **[023]** was found internal to ring ditch **[038]**. It had steep sloping sides and a concave base, and measured 0.35m by 0.35m and survived to a depth of up to 0.18m. It was filled with a dark brown sand **(024)**, with occasional stones. No artefacts were revealed and the feature does not appear to be structural or directly associated with ring ditch **[038]**. See Figures 23.

### 3.3 Ring Gully [036] and Associated Features

3.3.1 Located to the North East of ditch **[038]** were the heavily truncated remains of a probable ring gully **[036]** and six associated pits or post holes, four of which were located internally to **[036]**.

3.3.2 Ring gully **[036]** was circular in shape with a probable entrance at the South East. As with ring ditch **[038]**, **[036]** was heavily truncated, and does not remain in the South West portion. The ring gully survives in two distinct parts with a Northern and Southern segments separated by the entrance on the East side, and truncation on the West side. It contained only one fill, a mid brown, sandy, silty gravel **[037]**. Four slots were excavated into the gully and each will be discussed in turn below:

*Slot 1*

Slot 1 was excavated at the North Eastern terminal of the entrance through the gully to a length of 1m. The gully was found to have shallow sloping sides and a concave base and survived to a depth of 0.12m. See Figures 31 and 32.

*Slot 2*

Slot 2 was excavated to the West of Slot 1 to a length of 2.4m and revealed the gully to have shallow sloping sides and a concave base. The gully survived to a width of 0.55m and a depth of 0.08m. See Figures 33 and 34.

*Slot 3*

Slot 3 was excavated to the West of Slot 2 in what was believed to be a terminal end of the gully, but was actually the beginnings of the truncation to the South West portion of the gully. The slot was excavated to a length of 1m and as with previous slots showed the gully to have shallow sloping sides and a concave base. The gully survived to a depth of up to 0.12m. See Figures 35 and 36.

*Slot 4*

Slot 4 was excavated through the southern remains of gully **[036]** in what was a heavily truncated portion of the remains. Excavation revealed the remains of very shallow sloping sides and a concave base, with the width of the gully ranging from 0.24m to 0.58m, and a depth of 0.05m to 0.11m. See Figure 37.

**Figure 5 – Slot 2 through Ring Gully [036]**

Four circular to sub-oval features were found internally to gully **[036]** and their positioning and size suggest that they could have been four central postholes. **[044] [046] [048]** and **[050]** all had steep sloping sides with flattish to concave bases. Located at the North East **[044]** was 0.64m by o.48m and 0.22m deep; at the North West **[046]** was 0.5m by 0.46m and 0.21m deep; at the South West **[048]** was 0.8m by 0.5m and 0.19m deep; and at the South East **[050]** was 0.52m by 0.38m and 0.22m deep. All were filled with single, similar deposits of mid to dark brown sandy silts with gravel and pebble inclusions, and labelled **(045) (047) (049)** and **(051)** respectively. See Figures 40, 41, 42 and 43.

Two further features were excavated to the East of gully **[036]** and their close proximity suggests that they may have been contemporary or associated with the gully. Pit **[042]** was located to the East of the end of the Southern remains

of gully **[036]** and may actually represent part of the remains of the gully itself. The pit was 0.52m long by 0.5m wide and survived to a depth of 0.21m. It had steep sloping sides with a concave base and contained one fill of mid grey-brown, sandy gravel **(043)**. Adjacent to the East of the North East terminal end of gully **[036]** was a further circular pit with shallow sloping sides and concave base **[040]**. The pit was 0.58m by 0.52m and survived to a depth of 0.12m and contained a single mid grey-brown, sandy gravel fill **(041).** See Figures 38 and 39.

### 3.4 Isolated Features

3.4.1 A total of seventeen isolated pits, not seen to be directly associated with either feature **[036]** or **[038]** were identified. Only one of the features contained artefacts and all were sampled according to the sampling strategy indicated in section 2.2.5. These pits will be dealt with in turn below and separated by rough geographical locations within the excavated area.

Seven features were identified in the North Western portion of the excavated area and consisted of un-associated pits. **[001]** was a sub-circular pit with steep sloping sides and a flattish to concave base; it was 0.66m long, 0.6m wide and up to 0.14m deep; it contained one fill, a dark brownish black sandy silt **(002)** which contained three fragments of, possibly, prehistoric pottery. **[005]** was a sub-circular pit with shallow sloping sides and a concave base; it measured 0.64m long by 0.42m wide and survived to a depth of up to 0.15m; it contained one dark brown-black sandy gravel fill **(006)**. **[007]** was revealed adjacent to the North East of **[005]** and was an irregular, sub-oval pit with irregularly sloping sides and a flattish base; it measured 1.2m in length, 0.64m wide and survived to a depth of 0.15m; it contained a dark brown sandy gravel fill **(008)**. **[020]** was a small circular pit with regular sloping sides and a concave base; it measured 0.36m by 0.32m and was 0.12m deep, containing one black sandy loam fill **(021)**. **[009] [012]** and **[014]** were found in a small cluster; they do not appear to be structural but their similar nature suggests that they may be directly associated to each

other. **[009]** was a sub-oval pit with steep sloping to vertical sides and a concave to flat base; it measured 0.64m by 0.44m and was 0.38m deep; it contained an accumulation of re-deposited sands and gravels **(010)** as a primary fill, and an upper fill of dark brown sandy silt **(011)**. **[012]** was a similarly sub-oval pit with steep sloping sides and a concave base; it measured 0.55m by 0.4m and was 0.25m deep with one dark brown sandy silt fill **(013)**. **[014]** was a sub-oval pit with steep sloping sides and a concave base; it measured 0.63m by 0.42m and was 0.28m deep containing one dark brown sandy silt fill **(015)**. See Figures 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50 and 52.

Two features were found to the South West of ring ditch **[038]**. **[018]** was originally uncovered on the phase 1 evaluation and recorded as **[16002]**; it was fully excavated here to reveal an irregular sub-circular pit measuring 0.72m by 0.62m, with a depth of 0.14m and containing a blackish brown silt **(019)**. **[003]** was located to the South East of **[018]** and was a large, shallow, circular pit with an irregular base; it measured 0.87m by 0.85m and was up to 0.3m deep containing a very stony, dark grey silty gravel **(004)**. See Figures 45 and 51.

Three small pits were revealed towards the South East corner of the excavated area. **[029]** was a shallow circular pit with a flattish base; it measured 1.1m by 1m and was up to 0.08m deep; it contained one fill, a loose grey silty sand **(030)**. **[058]** was a circular pit with steep sloping sides and a concave base; it measured 0.5m by 0.48m and was up to 0.27m deep; it contained one loose grey-brown silty sand fill **(059)**. Pit **[060]** was located adjacent to **[058]** and was similar in nature with a circular plan and sloping sides with a concave base; it measured 0.52m by 0.48m and was 0.15m deep; it contained a loose grey-brown silty sand **(061)**. See Figures 55, 58 and 60.

Two pits were found to the North of gully **[036]**. **[052]** was a sub-circular pit measuring 0.86m by 0.8m and was 0.32m deep; it had steep sloping sides and a concave base and contained a mid grey-brown sandy silt **(053)**. Adjacent to the West was a long linear pit **[054]**, which measured 1.9m by

0.7m, and was 0.25m deep at its deepest point; it had steep sloping sides and a flat to concave base; it contained a primary fill of re-deposited stones and gravels **(0550**, a charcoal rich, black sandy silt **(056)**, and a mid grey stony gravel upper fill **(057)**. See Figures 57 and 59.

A small cluster of three pits was found in a line to the North West of gully **[036]**. The largest was at the South of the line, **[025]** was a small circular pit measuring 0.5m by 0.46m and was 0.13m deep; it contained one fill, a dark brown sandy silt **(026)**. Adjacent to the North was a small circular pit **[027]** which measured 0.36m by 0.32m and was 0.15m deep; it had shallow sloping sides and a concave base and contained a dark brown, sandy silt **(028)**. The furthest North in the line was **[031]**, a small circular pit with shallow sloping sides and a concave base; it measured 0.32m by 0.38m and was 0.11m deep, containing a dark brown silty sand **(032)**. See Figures 53, 54 and 56.

### 3.5 Modern Features

Towards the South East corner of the excavated area a large dark brown loamy spread was uncovered. It was circular in shape and consisted of a ring feature **[068]** filled by a rich dark loam **(069)**. **[068]** was very shallow with a concave base and was 3.5m long by 2.8m wide. It was truncated on its Northern side, and was found to cut through remnant topsoil spread **(070)**. The fill **(069)** contained three fragments of glass and two pieces of modern ceramic, and whilst its function is unclear it implies that **[068]** is a modern feature. See Figures 61 and 62.

# 4. DISCUSSION

## 4.1 General

4.1.1 Excavations around Trench 16 have revealed a number of archaeological features. The main concentrations of these are located towards the centre of the excavated area, and remain located towards the Northern centre of the development area as a whole. The main features revealed were the truncated remains of a large ring ditch, and a smaller ring gully and postholes possibly indicating a small roundhouse.

4.1.2 The remains of the ring ditch show no evidence of structural remains, which suggests that the ring ditch may have been used as some form of animal pen or enclosure. The features that were excavated on the interior of the ring ditch do not appear to be directly associated with it, and may represent a series of natural tree throws, and more recent, un-associated animal burials.

4.1.3 To the North East of the ring ditch were revealed the remains of a small ring gully, with what appear to be four internal, central postholes. It is possible that these represent the truncated remains of a small roundhouse approximately six metres in diameter. The southern portion of the ring gully was heavily truncated but would likely have originally continued around to the North West and completed the ring around the house, with an entrance at the South East. It is possible that the roundhouse and ring gully were contemporary, but further analysis of the remains uncovered would be needed to confirm this.

4.1.4 A number of isolated features, primarily pits, have been identified within the excavated area with small clusters of features, but little structural evidence, or evidence for direct association with either the ring ditch or possible roundhouse. The function and date of the isolated pits remain unclear, and no artefacts were found associated with these features, so dating at this stage remains problematic.

4.1.5 A small number of more modern features were identified in the excavated area, but do not represent any features of archaeological significance. The glass and modern ceramics indicate a more recent date, and whilst function is unclear they may be associated with agricultural activities in the area.

# 5. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

## 5.1 General

5.1.1 Excavation extensions around Trench 16 in the development area in the land south of Gardyne Street, Friockheim has revealed the presence of a number of archaeological features, potentially dating back to the prehistoric period, but also representing more recent times.

5.1.2 Pottery found during Phase 1 of the evaluation, and during the excavation indicate potential prehistoric dates for two of the features, however further analysis would be required to confirm this. Environmental analysis of the samples retrieved during the excavation may also help to indicate the potential age of the features uncovered.

5.1.3 The majority of the archaeological remains have been found to be located towards the centre of the excavated area, and therefore towards the Northern centre of the development area as a whole. Excavations revealed that the majority of the features have been heavily truncated, probably as a result of centuries of ploughing in the area.

5.1.4 Trench extension to the West and North of Trench 16 revealed little in the way of archaeological features in this area, which was consistent with the results found during Phase 1 of the evaluation. Trench extension to the South of Trench 16 revealed little in the way of archaeological features, which is consistent with the findings from Phase 2 of the evaluation. Trench extension to the East of Trench 16 showed that the main features uncovered were located adjacent to the East of and North East of those found in Trench 16 during Phase 1 of the evaluation, however their remains do not extend to the edges of the trench extension; the evaluation trenches to the East of Trench 16 from Phase 1 also indicated that the North Eastern portion of the application area had been heavily disturbed by a series of rubble and clay pipe drains.

5.1.5 The findings from associated archaeological works can be found in HARP Report 14 (for the first phase of evaluation) and HARP Report 15 (for the second phase of evaluation).

## 5.2 Recommendations

5.2.1 The remains revealed indicate that the main area of archaeological activity was located in the Northern central part of the development area. The results of both phases of evaluation indicate that significant archaeological remains do not extend beyond the area that has been extended and excavated, and so further archaeological excavations may not be required.

5.2.2 Further analysis of the artefactual, and environmental remains recovered during the excavations would help to indicate the potential age of the features uncovered and help to enhance our understanding of the prehistory of the Friockheim area.

5.2.3 The final decision on any recommendations or further archaeological works associated with this development lies with the Aberdeenshire Council Archaeology Service (ACAS).

# 6. APPENDICES

## Appendix 1

### Context Register

| Context No. | Site Subdivision | Description |
|---|---|---|
| 001 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for circular pit |
| 002 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown sandy gravel fill of [001] |
| 003 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for circular pit |
| 004 | FRIO Excavation | Grey stony sand fill of [003] |
| 005 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for irregular pit |
| 006 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown sandy fill of [005] |
| 007 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for sub-oval pit |
| 008 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown sandy gravel fill of [007] |
| 009 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for sub-oval pit |
| 010 | FRIO Excavation | Primary fill of [009] |
| 011 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey brown silty sand fill of [009] |
| 012 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for sub-circular pit |
| 013 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey brown silty sand fill of [012] |
| 014 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for sub-oval pit |
| 015 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey brown silty sand fill of [014] |
| 016 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown loam topsoil |
| 017 | FRIO Excavation | Orange/brown natural sands and stony gravel |
| 018 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for pit |
| 019 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown black silt fill of [018] |
| 020 | FRIO Excavation | Cut of possible post hole/scoop |
| 021 | FRIO Excavation | Black loamy clay fill of [020] |
| 022 | FRIO Excavation | Gravelly lower fill of [020] |
| 023 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for pit |
| 024 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown sandy fill of [023] |
| 025 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for small pit |
| 026 | FRIO Excavation | Mid brown sandy silt fill of [025] |
| 027 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for small pit |
| 028 | FRIO Excavation | Mid brown sandy silt fill of [027] |
| 029 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for shallow circular pit |
| 030 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey clay sand fill of [029] |
| 031 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for small circular pit |
| 032 | FRIO Excavation | Mid brown silty sand fill of [031] |
| 033 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for sub-rectangular pit |
| 034 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown sandy fill of [033] |
| 035 | FRIO Excavation | Re-deposited natural sands, primary fill of [033] |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 036 | FRIO Excavation | Curvilinear cut for ring ditch/gully for small round house |
| 037 | FRIO Excavation | Mid brown sandy gravel fill of [036] |
| 038 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for curvilinear ring ditch |
| 039 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown gravel and sand fill of [038] |
| 040 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for circular pit |
| 041 | FRIO Excavation | Mid brown sandy gravel fill of [040] |
| 042 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for circular pit |
| 043 | FRIO Excavation | Mid brown sandy gravel fill of [042] |
| 044 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for probable post hole |
| 045 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey brown sandy gravel fill of [044] |
| 046 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for probable post hole |
| 047 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey brown sandy gravel fill of [046] |
| 048 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for probable post hole |
| 049 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey brown sandy gravel fill of [048] |
| 050 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for probable post hole |
| 051 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey brown sandy gravel fill of [050] |
| 052 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for sub-rectangular pit |
| 053 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey brown sandy gravel fill of [052] |
| 054 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for irregular linear pit |
| 055 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey gravel fill of [054] |
| 056 | FRIO Excavation | Black gravel/sand fill of [054] |
| 057 | FRIO Excavation | Mid grey brown sandy gravel fill of [054] |
| 058 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for deep circular pit |
| 059 | FRIO Excavation | Grey brown silty sand fill of [058] |
| 060 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for small circular pit |
| 061 | FRIO Excavation | Grey brown silty sand fill of pit [060] |
| 062 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for sub-rectangular pit |
| 063 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown silty sand with cow burial, fill of pit [062] |
| 064 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for possible pit |
| 065 | FRIO Excavation | Mid brown sandy silt fill of [064] |
| 066 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for possible pit |
| 067 | FRIO Excavation | Mid brown sandy silt fill of [066] |
| 068 | FRIO Excavation | Modern circular cut |
| 069 | FRIO Excavation | Dark grey black loam fill of [068] |
| 070 | FRIO Excavation | Dark grey black loam spread from (069) |
| 071 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for possible irregular pit |
| 072 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown silty sand fill of [071] |
| 073 | FRIO Excavation | Cut for possible irregular pit |
| 074 | FRIO Excavation | Dark brown silty sand fill of [073] |
| 075 | FRIO Excavation | Re-deposited gravels, primary fill of [038] |

**Appendix 2**

**Photographic Register**

| Photo No. | Jpeg No. | Description | Taken From | Conditions |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 9951 | Linear/natural feature with bedrock | NE | O/C |
| 2 | 9952 | Terminus of linear/natural feature | W | O/C |
| 3 | 9953 | West facing section of linear/natural feature | W | O/C |
| 4 | 9954 | North facing section of slot through linear/natural feature | N | O/C |
| 5 | 9955 | Plan of pit [001]/(002) | S | O/C |
| 6 | 9956 | South facing section of pit [001]/(002) | S | O/C |
| 7 | 9957 | South South East facing section of pit [003] | SSE | O/C |
| 8 | 9958 | South South East facing section of pit [003] | SSE | O/C |
| 9 | 9959 | South West facing section of pit [005] | SW | O/C |
| 10 | 9960 | Plan of pit [005] | SW | O/C |
| 11 | 9961 | North North West facing section of pit [007] | NNW | O/C |
| 12 | 9962 | Plan of pit [007] | NNW | O/C |
| 13 | 9963 | South West facing section of pit [009] | SW | Bright |
| 14 | 9964 | South West facing section of pit [009] | SW | Bright |
| 15 | 9965 | North facing section of pit [012] | N | Bright |
| 16 | 9966 | North facing section of pit [012] | N | Bright |
| 17 | 9967 | South West facing section of pit [014] | SW | Bright |
| 18 | 9968 | South West facing section of pit [014] | SW | Bright |
| 19 | 9969 | Post-ex shot of pit [003] | ESE | O/C |
| 20 | 9970 | South facing section of pit [018] | S | O/C |
| 21 | 9971 | Post-ex shot of pit [009] | W | Sunny |
| 22 | 9972 | Post-ex shot of pit [009] | W | Sunny |
| 23 | 9974 | Post-ex shot of pit [012] | SE | Sunny |
| 24 | 9975 | Post-ex shot of pit [014] | NW | Sunny |
| 25 | 9976 | Post-ex shot of pit [018] | E | Sunny |
| 26 | 9977 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 22 | N | O/C |
| 27 | 9978 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 23 | W | O/C |
| 28 | 9979 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 24 | W | O/C |
| 29 | 9980 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 25 | N | Bright |
| 30 | 9981 | South facing section of pit [020] | S | Bright |
| 31 | 9982 | Post-ex shot of pit [001] | E | Bright |
| 32 | 9983 | Post-ex shot of pit [005] | ESE | Bright |
| 33 | 9984 | Post-ex shot of pit [007] | ESE | Bright |
| 34 | 9985 | East facing section of pit [025] | E | Bright |
| 35 | 9986 | East North East facing section of pit [027] | ENE | Bright |
| 36 | 9987 | Post-ex shot of pit [020] | N | Bright |
| 37 | 9988 | North West facing section of pit [023] | NW | Bright |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 38 | 9989 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 28 | NW | O/C |
| 39 | 9990 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 26 | S | O/C |
| 40 | 9991 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 25 | E | O/C |
| 41 | 9992 | North facing section of pit [029] | N | O/C |
| 42 | 9993 | Post-ex shot of pit [023] | SE | O/C |
| 43 | 9994 | Post-ex shot of pit [025] | E | O/C |
| 44 | 9995 | Post-ex shot of pit [027] | E | O/C |
| 45 | 9996 | East facing section of pit [031] | E | Bright |
| 46 | 9997 | Post-ex shot of pit [029] | W | O/C |
| 47 | 9998 | North North West facing section of pit [033] | NNW | Bright |
| 48 | 9999 | Post-ex shot of pit [031] | E | Bright |
| 49 | 0001 | Post-ex shot of pits [025] [027] and [031] | E | Bright |
| 50 | 0002 | Post-ex shot of pits [025] [027] and [031] | E | Bright |
| 51 | 0003 | Post-ex shot of pits [025] [027] and [031] | E | Bright |
| 52 | 0004 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 29 | ENE | O/C |
| 53 | 0005 | General shot of furrow in Evaluation Trench 29 | ENE | O/C |
| 54 | 0006 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 30 | E | O/C |
| 55 | 0007 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 31 | W | O/C |
| 56 | 0008 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 32 | NW | O/C |
| 57 | 0009 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 33 | SSE | O/C |
| 58 | 0010 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 34 | NE | Bright |
| 59 | 0011 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 35 | S | O/C |
| 60 | 0012 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 36 | NW | O/C |
| 61 | 0014 | General post-ex shot of small round house | SE | O/C |
| 62 | 0016 | General post-ex shot of small round house | SE | O/C |
| 63 | 0017 | General post-ex shot of small round house | SE | O/C |
| 64 | 0018 | General post-ex shot of small round house | SE | O/C |
| 65 | 0019 | General post-ex shot of small round house | SE | O/C |
| 66 | 0020 | General post-ex shot of small round house | SE | O/C |
| 67 | 0021 | General post-ex shot of small round house | SE | O/C |
| 68 | 0022 | General post-ex shot of small round house | SE | O/C |
| 69 | 0023 | General post-ex shot of small round house | NW | O/C |
| 70 | 0024 | General post-ex shot of small round house | NW | O/C |
| 71 | 0025 | General post-ex shot of small round house | NW | O/C |
| 72 | 0026 | General post-ex shot of small round house | NW | O/C |
| 73 | 0027 | South East facing section of pit [040] | SE | Bright |
| 74 | 0028 | South West facing section of pit [042] | SW | Bright |
| 75 | 0029 | South facing section of pit [044] | S | Bright |
| 76 | 0030 | South facing section of pit [046] | S | Bright |
| 77 | 0031 | South facing section of pit [048] | S | Bright |
| 78 | 0032 | South facing section of pit [050] | S | Bright |
| 79 | 0033 | South facing section of pit [052] | S | Bright |
| 80 | 0034 | South West facing section of pit [054] | SW | Bright |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 81 | 0035 | Terminal' end of [036] at North West | NW | Bright |
| 82 | 0036 | East facing section of Slot 2 [036] | E | Bright |
| 83 | 0037 | Post-ex shot of Slot 2 [036] | N | Bright |
| 84 | 0038 | West facing section of Slot 2 [036] | W | Bright |
| 85 | 0039 | General shot of terminal end of [036] at North East | NE | Bright |
| 86 | 0040 | South facing section of truncated [036] at South | S | Bright |
| 87 | 0041 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 37 | SE | Bright |
| 88 | 0042 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 38 | NW | Bright |
| 89 | 0043 | General shot of Evaluation Trench 39 | N | Bright |
| 90 | 0044 | South West facing section of pit [058] | SW | Bright |
| 91 | 0045 | North East facing section of pit [060] | NE | Bright |
| 92 | 0046 | Post-ex plan of pit [033] | NW | Bright |
| 93 | 0047 | South East facing section of [062] with animal burial in (063) | NW | Bright |
| 94 | 0048 | Plan shot of [062] with animal burial in (063) | NW | Bright |
| 95 | 0092 | Post-ex shot of pit [058] | SW | Bright |
| 96 | 0093 | Post-ex shot of pit [060] | NE | Bright |
| 97 | 0094 | Post-ex shot of pit [040] | W | Bright |
| 98 | 0095 | Post-ex shot of pit [042] | NE | Bright |
| 99 | 0096 | Post-ex shot of pit [050] | S | Bright |
| 100 | 0097 | Post-ex shot of pit [048] | S | Bright |
| 101 | 0098 | Post-ex shot of pit [046] | S | Bright |
| 102 | 0099 | Post-ex shot of pit [044] | SE | Bright |
| 103 | 0100 | Post-ex shot of pit [052] | S | O/C |
| 104 | 0101 | Post-ex shot of Slot 1, Terminal of [038] | SW | O/C |
| 105 | 0102 | Post-ex shot of North West facing section, Slot 2, [038] | NW | O/C |
| 106 | 0103 | Post-ex shot of Slot 2 [038] | SW | O/C |
| 107 | 0104 | Post-ex shot of North East facing section, Slot 2, [038] | NE | O/C |
| 108 | 0105 | Post-ex shot of West facing section, Slot 3, [038] | W | O/C |
| 109 | 0106 | Post-ex shot of Slot 3 [038] | S | O/C |
| 110 | 0107 | Post-ex shot of East facing section, Slot 3, [038] | E | O/C |
| 111 | 0108 | Post-ex shot of West facing section, Slot 4, [038] | W | O/C |
| 112 | 0109 | Post-ex shot of Slot 4 [038] | S | O/C |
| 113 | 0110 | Post-ex shot of East facing section, Slot 4, [038] | E | O/C |
| 114 | 0111 | Post-ex shot of South West facing section, Slot 5, [038] | SW | O/C |
| 115 | 0112 | Post-ex shot of Slot 5 [038] | SE | O/C |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 116 | 0113 | Post-ex shot of North East facing section, Slot 5, [038] | NE | O/C |
| 117 | 0114 | Post-ex shot of South facing section, Slot 6, [038] | S | O/C |
| 118 | 0115 | Post-ex shot of Slot 6 [038] | E | O/C |
| 119 | 0116 | Post-ex shot of North facing section, Slot 6, [038] | N | O/C |
| 120 | 0117 | Post-ex shot of 'Terminal' end of Slot 7 [038] | SW | O/C |
| 121 | 0118 | General post-ex shot of calf burial in pit [062] | S | O/C |
| 122 | 0119 | General post-ex shot of calf burial in pit [062] | W | O/C |
| 123 | 0120 | General post-ex shot of calf burial in pit [062] | N | O/C |
| 124 | 0121 | General post-ex shot of calf burial in pit [062] | E | O/C |
| 125 | 0122 | East facing section of pit [064] | E | O/C |
| 126 | 0123 | West facing section of pit [066] | W | O/C |
| 127 | 0124 | Post-ex shot of pit [054] | S | Rain |
| 128 | 0125 | East facing section of Slot 8 [038] | E | O/C |
| 129 | 0126 | Post-ex shot of Slot 8 [038] | N | O/C |
| 130 | 0127 | West facing section of Slot 9 [038] | W | O/C |
| 131 | 0128 | Post-ex shot of Slot 9 [038] | N | O/C |
| 132 | 0129 | Post-ex shot of pit [062] | NW | O/C |
| 133 | 0130 | General post-ex shot of ring ditch [038] | SE | O/C |
| 134 | 0131 | General post-ex shot of ring ditch [038] | SE | O/C |
| 135 | 0136 | General post-ex shot of ring ditch [038] | SE | O/C |
| 136 | 0151 | General post-ex shot of ring ditch [038] | SE | O/C |
| 137 | 0152 | General shot of modern feature [068] | NW | O/C |
| 138 | 0153 | General shot of slot through [068] showing spread (070) | N | O/C |
| 139 | 0154 | General shot of slot through [068] | NW | O/C |
| 140 | 0155 | East facing section of pit [071] | E | O/C |
| 141 | 0156 | South West facing section of pit [073] | SW | O/C |
| 142 | 0157 | Post-ex shot of pit [064] | E | Sunny |
| 143 | 0158 | Post-ex shot of pit [066] | SE | Sunny |
| 144 | 0159 | Post-ex shot of pit [071] | WSW | Sunny |
| 145 | 0160 | Post-ex shot of pit [073] | SSW | Sunny |

## Appendix 3

### Drawing Register

| Drawing No. | Sheet No. | Description | Section /Plan | Scale |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | Post-ex plan of pit [001] | P | 1:20 |
| 2 | 1 | South facing section of pit [001] | S | 1:10 |
| 3 | 1 | Post-ex plan of pit [005] | P | 1:20 |
| 4 | 3 | South West facing section of [009] (010) | S | 1:10 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (011) | | |
| 5 | 1 | South West facing section [005] (006) | S | 1:10 |
| 6 | 1 | Post-ex plan of [007] | P | 1:20 |
| 7 | 1 | Post-ex plan of [003] | P | 1:20 |
| 8 | 1 | Post-ex plan of [003] South South East facing section of [003] (004) | S | 1:10 |
| 9 | 1 | West facing section of [007] (008) | S | 1:10 |
| 10 | 1 | South facing section [020] | S | 1:10 |
| 11 | 1 | Post-ex plan [020] | P | 1:20 |
| 12 | 1 | North West facing section [023] (024) | S | 1:10 |
| 13 | 1 | North North West facing section [033] (034) (035) | S | 1:10 |
| 14 | 1 | Post-ex plan [033] | P | 1:20 |
| 15 | 1 | North West facing section [062] (063) | S | 1:10 |
| 16 | 1 | Post-ex plan [023] | P | 1:20 |
| 17 | 2 | South facing section [018] (019) | S | 1:10 |
| 18 | 2 | North facing section [029] (030) | S | 1:10 |
| 19 | 2 | South West facing section [058] (059) | S | 1:10 |
| 20 | 2 | Post-ex plan [018] | P | 1:20 |
| 21 | 2 | Post-ex plan [029] | P | 1:20 |
| 22 | 3 | Post-ex plan [058] | P | 1:20 |
| 23 | 2 | Post-ex plan [060] | P | 1:20 |
| 24 | 2 | North East facing section [060] (061) | S | 1:10 |
| 25 | 3 | East North East facing section [027] (028) | S | 1:10 |
| 26 | 3 | Post-ex plan [009] | P | 1:20 |
| 27 | 3 | Post-ex plan [027] | P | 1:20 |
| 28 | 3 | East facing section [031] (032) | S | 1:10 |
| 29 | 3 | Post-ex plan [031] | P | 1:20 |
| 30 | 3 | North facing section [012] (013) | S | 1:10 |
| 31 | 3 | Post-ex plan [012] | P | 1:20 |
| 32 | 3 | South East facing section [040] (041) | S | 1:10 |
| 33 | 3 | South West facing section [014] (015) | S | 1:10 |
| 34 | 3 | Post-ex plan [014] | P | 1:20 |
| 35 | 3 | South West facing section [042] (043) | S | 1:10 |
| 36 | 3 | East facing section [025] (026) | S | 1:10 |
| 37 | 3 | Post-ex plan [025] | P | 1:20 |
| 38 | 3 | South West facing section [050] (051) | S | 1:10 |
| 39 | 3 | Post-ex plan [052] | P | 1:20 |
| 40 | 4 | Post-ex plan of Northern half of [036] with pits [040] [042] [044] [046] | P | 1:20 |
| 41 | 5 | South facing section of truncated Southern ring of [036] | S | 1:10 |
| 42 | 5 | South West facing section linear pit [054] | S | 1:10 |
| 43 | 5 | Plan of [062] with skeleton in (063) | P | 1:20 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 44 | 5 | East North East facing section [071] (072) | S | 1:10 |
| 45 | 5 | South West facing section [073] (074) | S | 1:10 |
| 46 | 5 | North West facing section [066] (067) | S | 1:10 |
| 47 | 5 | East facing section [064] (065) | S | 1:10 |
| 48 | 5 | Post-ex plan [064] | P | 1:20 |
| 49 | 5 | Post-ex plan [066] | P | 1:20 |
| 50 | 5 | Post-ex plan [071] | P | 1:20 |
| 51 | 5 | Post-ex plan [073] | P | 1:20 |
| 52 | 6 | Plan of circular feature [068] | P | 1:20 |
| 53 | 6 | North facing section [068] (069) (070) | S | 1:10 |
| 54 | 6 | North North West facing section [068] | S | 1:10 |
| 55 | 7 | South West facing section [048] (049) | S | 1:10 |
| 56 | 7 | South West facing section [046] (047) | S | 1:10 |
| 57 | 7 | South West facing section [044] (045) | S | 1:10 |
| 58 | 7 | South West facing section [052] (053) | S | 1:10 |
| 59 | 7 | Post-ex plan [054] | P | 1:20 |
| 60 | 7 | North East facing section North East terminal end [036] | S | 1:10 |
| 61 | 7 | South East facing section of North East terminal [036] | S | 1:10 |
| 62 | 7 | South West facing section of North West 'terminal' [036] | S | 1:10 |
| 63 | 7 | North West facing section Slot 2 [036] | S | 1:10 |
| 64 | 7 | South East facing section Slot 2 [036] | S | 1:10 |
| 65 | 7 | North West facing section of North West 'terminal' [036] | S | 1:10 |
| 66 | 8 | Post-ex plan of South side of [036] with pits [048] [050] | P | 1:20 |
| 67 | 9 | South West facing section, Slot 9, [036] | S | 1:10 |
| 68 | 9 | East facing section, Slot 8, [036] | S | 1:10 |
| 69 | 9 | South West facing section, Slot 7, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 70 | 9 | South East facing section, Slot 7, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 71 | 9 | North facing section, Slot 6, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 72 | 9 | South facing section, Slot 6, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 73 | 9 | North East facing section, Slot 5, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 74 | 9 | Post-ex plan Slot 8/9 [038] | P | 1:20 |
| 75 | 10 | Post-ex plan Slot 1 [038] | P | 1:20 |
| 76 | 10 | Post-ex plan Slot 3 [038] | P | 1:20 |
| 77 | 10 | Post-ex plan Slot 2 [038] | P | 1:20 |
| 78 | 10 | Post-ex plan Slot 4 [038] | P | 1:20 |
| 79 | 10 | Post-ex plan Slot 5 [038] | P | 1:20 |
| 80 | 10 | Post-ex plan Slot 6 [038] | P | 1:20 |
| 81 | 10 | Post-ex plan Slot 7 [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 82 | 11 | West facing section, Slot 1, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 83 | 11 | South facing section, Slot 1, [038] | S | 1:10 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 84 | 11 | North facing section, Slot 2, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 85 | 11 | South East facing section, Slot 2, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 86 | 11 | North West facing section, Slot 3, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 87 | 12 | South West facing section, Slot 5, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 88 | 12 | East South East facing section, Slot 3, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 89 | 12 | East facing section, Slot 4, [038] | S | 1:10 |
| 90 | 12 | West facing section, Slot 4, [038] | S | 1:10 |

## Appendix 4

### Sample Register

| Sample No. | Context No. | Description | Size (l) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 30 | 002 | Fill of pit [001] | 15 |
| 31 | 004 | Fill of pit [003] | 10 |
| 32 | 006 | Fill of pit [005] | 10 |
| 33 | 008 | Fill of pit [007] | 10 |
| 34 | 019 | Fill of pit [018] | 5 |
| 35 | 010 | Primary fill of pit [009] | 10 |
| 36 | 011 | Fill of pit [009] | 10 |
| 37 | 013 | Fill of pit [012] | 5 |
| 38 | 015 | Fill of pit [014] | 5 |
| 39 | 021 | Fill of pit [020 | 2.5 |
| 40 | 022 | Fill of pit [020 | 5 |
| 41 | 024 | Fill of pit [023] | 5 |
| 42 | 026 | Fill of pit [025] | 2 |
| 43 | 028 | Fill of pit [027] | 2 |
| 44 | 030 | Fill of pit [029] | 5 |
| 45 | 032 | Fill of pit [051] | 2 |
| 46 | 037 | Fill of [036] | 20 |
| 47 | 034 | Fill of pit [033] | 10 |
| 48 | 035 | Fill of pit [033] | 2.5 |
| 49 | 039 | Fill of [038] | 20 |
| 50 | 059 | Fill of pit [058] | 5 |
| 51 | 061 | Fill of pit [060] | 5 |
| 52 | 041 | Fill of pit [040] | 5 |
| 53 | 043 | Fill of pit [042] | 5 |
| 54 | 045 | Fill of pit [044] | 5 |
| 55 | 047 | Fill of pit [046] | 5 |
| 56 | 049 | Fill of pit [048] | 5 |
| 57 | 051 | Fill of pit [050] | 5 |
| 58 | 053 | Fill of pit [052] | 10 |
| 59 | 055 | Primary fill of [054] | 10 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 60 | 056 | Charcoal rich fill of [054] | 5 |
| 61 | 057 | Upper fill of [054] | 5 |
| 62 | 063 | Fill of pit [062] | 10 |
| 63 | 065 | Fill of pit [064] | 5 |
| 64 | 067 | Fill of pit [066] | 5 |
| 65 | 072 | Fill of pit [071] | 5 |
| 66 | 074 | Fill of pit [073] | 10 |
| 67 | 069 | Fill of [068] | 5 |

## Appendix 5

### Small Finds Register

| Small Find No. | Context No. | Description | Material |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 3002 | Small blue and white pottery fragment | Ceramic |
| 2 | 16003 | Four fragments of hand made pottery | Pottery |
| 3 | 002 | Three fragments of hand made pottery | Pottery |
| 4 | 034 | Fragments of bone | Animal Bone |
| 5 | 035 | Fragments of bone | Animal Bone |
| 6 | 063 | Cow skeleton | Animal Bone |
| 7 | 069 | Three fragments of green glass | Glass |
| 8 | 069 | Two fragments of glazed tile/ceramic | Ceramic |

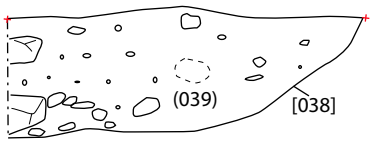



Figure 6: Slot 1 West Facing

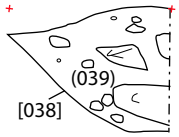



Figure 7: Slot 1 South Facing

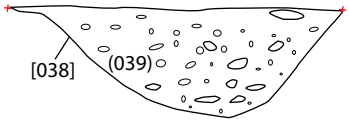



Figure 8: Slot 2 North Facing

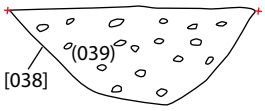



Figure 9: Slot 2 South East Facing

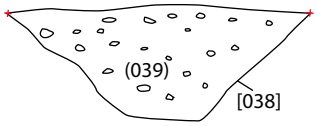



Figure 10: Slot 3 North West Facing

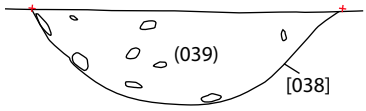



Figure 11: Slot 3 East South East Facing

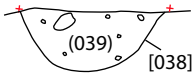



Figure 12: Slot 4 East Facing

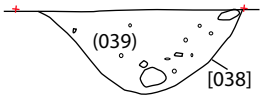



Figure 13: Slot 4 West Facing

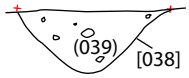



Figure 14: Slot 5 South West Facing

Figure 15: Slot 5 North East Facing

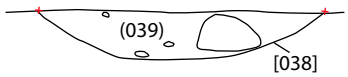



Figure 16: Slot 6 South Facing

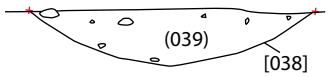



Figure 17: Slot 6 North Facing

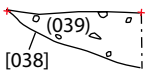



Figure 18: Slot 7 South East Facing

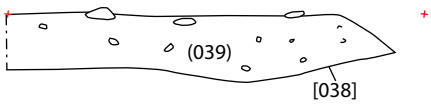



Figure 19: Slot 7 South West Facing

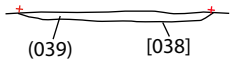



Figure 20: Slot 8 East Facing

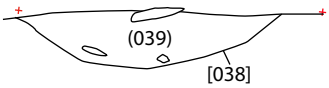
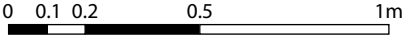



Figure 21: Slot 9 South West Facing

Figure 22: Slot 10 North Facing

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Project: FRIO EXC
Title: Figures 6 to 22; Sections Through [038], Slots 1 to 10

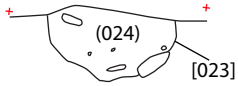



Figure 23: North West Facing

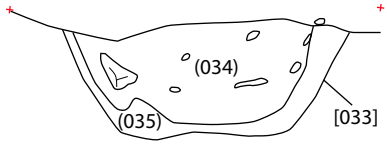



Figure 24: North North West Facing

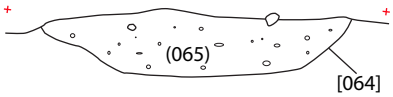



Figure 25: East Facing

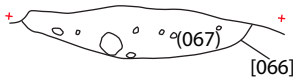



Figure 26: North West Facing

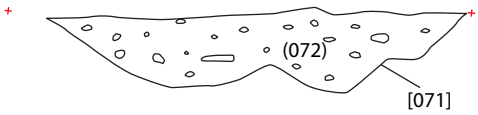



Figure 27: East North East Facing

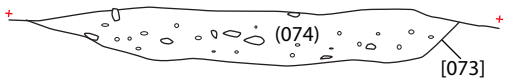
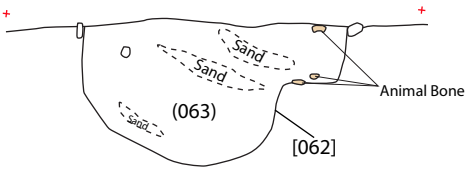



Figure 28: South West Facing

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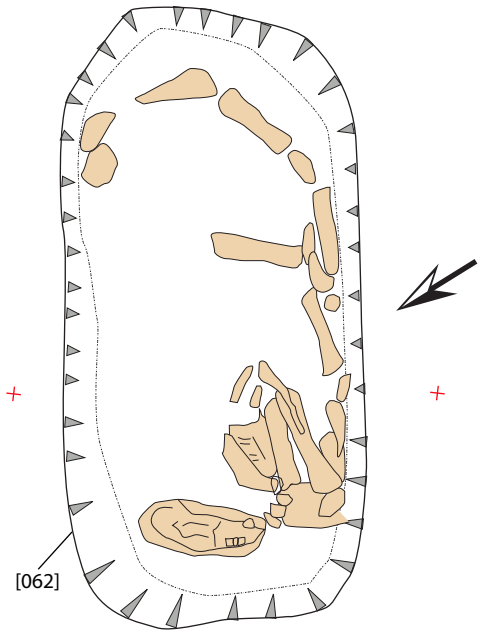
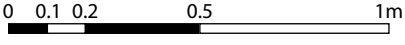



Figure 30: Plan of Cow Burial



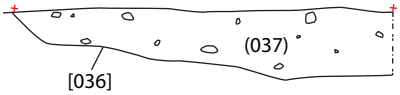



Figure 31: Slot 1 North East Facing

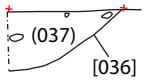



Figure 32: Slot 1 South East Facing

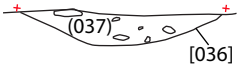



Figure 33: Slot 2 North West Facing

Figure 34: Slot 2 South East Facing

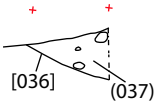
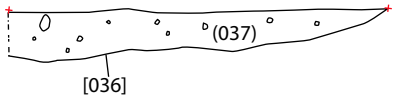



Figure 35: Slot 3 South West Facing

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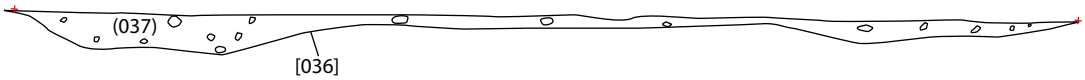
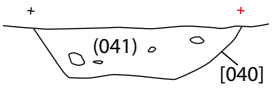



Figure 37: Slot 4 South Facing

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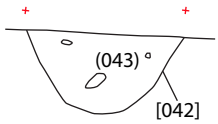


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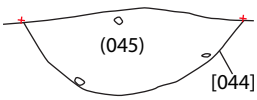


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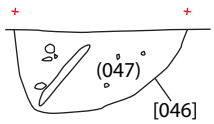


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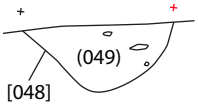


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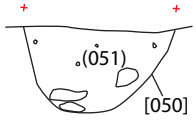


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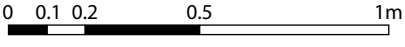


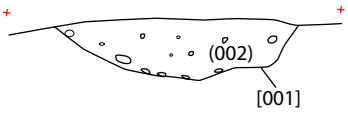
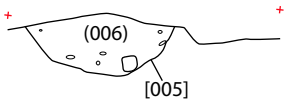



Figure 44: South Facing

Figure 45: South South East Facing

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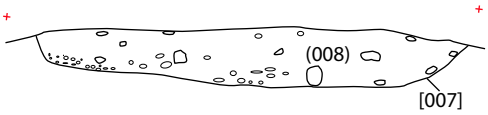
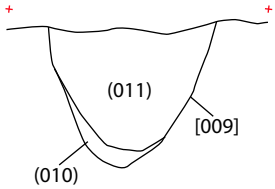



Figure 47: West Facing

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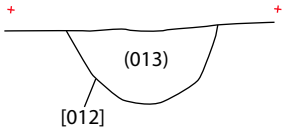
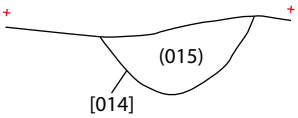



Figure 49: North Facing

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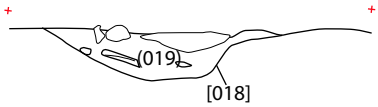
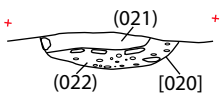



Figure 51: South Facing

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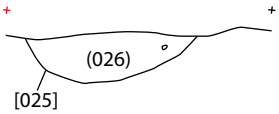



Figure 53: East Facing

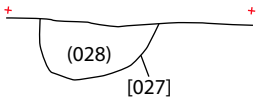



Figure 54: East North East Facing

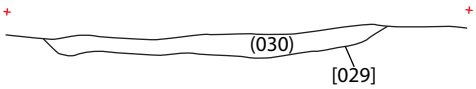



Figure 55: North Facing

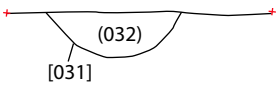



Figure 56: East Facing

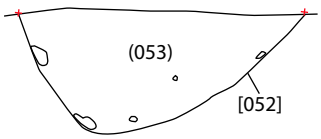
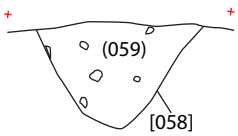



Figure 57: South West Facing

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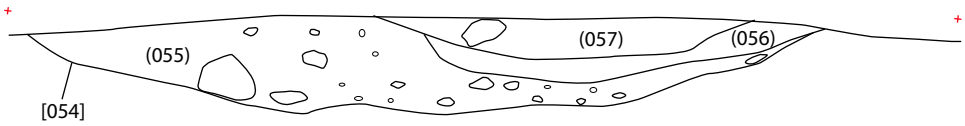



Figure 59: South West Facing

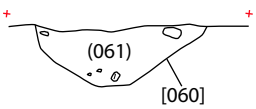



Figure 60: North East Facing

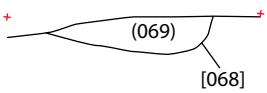



Figure 61: North North West Facing

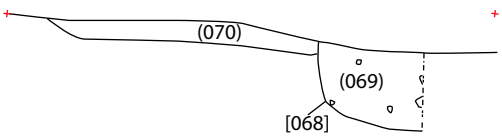
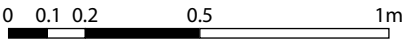



Figure 62: North Facing



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(070)

0 5 10 25 50m

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HERITAGE ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH PRACTICE

Project: FRIO EXC
Title: Figure 63 - Post-Excavation Plan of Excavation Area
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