

PEPPER HILL GRAVE CATALOGUE

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THE GRAVE CATALOGUE

Urned cremation grave 48 (burial 45)

Oval cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.5 x 0.9 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 24.02 m OD). Mid brown silty sand backfill. Stratigraphic relationship with grave 1127 is unclear.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Within ON 4507. Undisturbed, total weight 1462 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.
- 2) Redeposited pyre-debris (context 47) placed on grave floor. Total weight 163 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. ?Same individual as (1).
- 3) Redeposited bone. Total weight 2 g.

Pyre goods:

Seven fragments of medium mammal sized long bone, one fragment of skull, two unidentified fragments; all burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4505: Bowl (Monaghan 4B2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Overlying context 47. 50-80% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4506: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Overlying context 47. More than 80% complete. AD 43-140.

ON 4507: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. More than 80% complete, AD 43-180.

ON 4508: Cup (Drag. 46), East Gaulish samian ware R46. Inside ON 4507. Complete, but poor quality exterior - a 'second'. Post-fired X-graffiti below rim and within footring. AD 140-170.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 67 (burial 64)

Oval cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.5 x 0.7 m, 0.18 m deep (base at 23.98 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 1224.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4513, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 860 g. Adult female, 40-45 yrs. Pathology: distal humerus, capitulum; slight porosity.

Pyre goods:

Medium mammal sized vertebra fragment, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4: Fe hobnails, 13.

ON 4513: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 43-180.

Seven fragments of unburnt sheep/goat tooth.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 69 (burial 70)

Oval cut, irregular sides, concave base; 0.5 x 0.7 m, 0.18 m deep (base at 24.31 m OD). Orange brown silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Curle 15 Bowl (R43), other fabrics R16, R68, R69, R73; 17 sherds, 171 g).

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4613, disturbed after burial. Total weight 1063 g. Adult male, 50+ yrs.

Pathology: Ante-mortem tooth loss of left mandibular 1st and 2nd molars; spinal joint disease: moderate porosity and osteophyte formation on lumbar, thoracic vertebral

bodies and sacrum; considerable pitting of the vertebral joint surface, moderate osteophyte formation at the joint margins.

Pyre goods:

One domestic fowl tibio-tarsus, eight fragments of bird long bone, four unidentified fragments; burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4613: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. 10-50% complete. AD 43-130.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 72 (burial 106)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.62 m wide, 0.18 m deep (base at 24.25 m OD). Brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 5D1 bead-rimmed dish (R14), other fabrics R9, R68, R73, R74, R89; 52 sherds, 179 g). Plough-disturbed. ?Cut grave 1025 - the relationship is unclear.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4578, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 1124 g. Adult, 45-50 yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Considerable pitting, osteophyte formation, spinal degenerative joint disease, and porosity on the cervical vertebral body; moderate porosity present on three unidentified joints; new bone formation on the visceral surface of a rib fragment - healed lesion and periostitis; scattered fine foramina (type 2) and healed cribra orbitalia on orbital roof.

Pyre furniture:

ONs 1850, 1893: 4 Fe nails, including 3 very small nails possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise/green staining on rib and unidentified fragments; blue staining on cranial fragments; iron staining on femur midshaft and unidentified fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4578: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. 50-80% complete. AD 43-130.

Pyre debris:

Fraxinus excelsior, ash.

Date: Mid 1st to the early 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 78 (burial 138)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 1.1 m wide, 0.2 m deep (base at 25.33 m OD). Grey brown silt clay backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris and pottery (fabrics R16, R17, R18, R69, R73, R74, R102, R150; 74 sherds, 128 g). Plough-disturbed. ?Cut cremation-related feature 1002.

Cremated bone:

Within 4609, disturbed after burial. Total weight 883 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Scattered fine foramina (Type 2) and healed cribra orbitalia on Orbital roofs.

Pyre goods:

Three medium mammal long bone fragments; three fragments of bird long bone; seven fragments of unidentified skull; all burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 1886: 42 Fe hobnails representing pair of nailed shoes, though possibly redeposited.

ON 4609: Cinerary vessel. 'Cooking pot'-type jar (Monaghan 3J1.4), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 120-160.

ON 4611: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4609. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4642: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A2/4), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4609. 50-80% complete. AD 90-170.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 92 (burial 95)

Circular cut, irregular sides, concave base; 0.82 m wide, 0.08 m deep (base at 24.11 m OD). Mid brown clay silt backfill. Redeposited pottery (Monaghan 3E and 3L10 jars (R73), other fabric R18; 24 sherds, 79 g). ?Cut by grave 172.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4501. Total weight 267 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Parietal fragment, slight porosity, healed porotic hyperostosis.

Grave goods:

ON 4500: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4501: Cinerary vessel. Necked bowl with cordon (Monaghan 4A3), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Complete. AD 43-90.

ON 4502: Necked bowl (Monaghan 4B2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Butts ON 4501. More than 80% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4503: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3F1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor. 50-80% complete. AD 70-160.

ON 4504: Bead-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5F), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Cover of ON 4503. 50-80% complete. AD 130-230.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 105 (burial 103)

Oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 0.5 m, 0.12 m deep (base at 24.13 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Plough-disturbed. Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

On grave floor, within ?box. Undisturbed. Total weight 1136 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ON 1880: Three Fe nails from ?box or casket.

Grave goods:

ON 4340: Indeterminate form, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware. 10-50% complete. Redeposited. AD 43-260. Not illustrated.

ON 4514: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Overlying cremated bone butting ON 4639. 50-80% complete. AD 43-140.

ON 4516: Flagon (Monaghan 1E0), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Redeposited. 10-50% complete. AD 100-150.

ON 4639: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3F1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Overlying cremated bone. 50-80% complete. AD 70-170.

Date: Early 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 117 (burial 120)

Oval cut, irregular sides, flat base; 0.48 x 0.65 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 24.08 m OD). Yellow brown silty sand backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4580. Total weight 1128 g. Adult male, 40+ yrs. Pathology: Moderate to considerable spinal degenerative joint disease.

Pyre goods:

Sheep/goat scapula fragment, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4574: Beaker, sandy grey ware LR2.1. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4580. 50-80% complete. AD 150-230.

ON 4575: Bowl (Drag. 38), East Gaulish samian ware R46. 10-50% complete. Unlocated on plan. AD 200-250.

ON 4580: Cinerary vessel. Necked jar (Monaghan 3H6.1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. More than 80% complete. AD 170-230.

Ray fish fin bone fragment, unburnt.

Date: Early 3rd century AD

Cremation-related feature 137*Not illustrated*

Circular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.5 m wide, 0.3 m deep (base at 24.16 m OD). Lower fill of orange brown silty clay with flint. Void created by decayed or deliberately removed object 'cut' into fill. Upper fill of dark grey clay silt with redeposited pyre-debris. Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

1) Lower fill. Undisturbed. Total weight 3 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

2) Upper fill. Undisturbed. Total weight 12 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 142 (burial 90)

Indeterminate shape, steep sides, irregular base; 0.94 x 0.34 m (base at 24.05 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill. Pyre-debris within ON 4512 radiocarbon dated to cal AD 130-320 (KIA-23933). Cut grave 467.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4512, cut after burial. Total weight 311 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Parietal fragments, moderate porosity. Lesions are healed porotic hyperostosis. Vertebral body fragment, slight osteophyte formation and porosity of the joint surface. Spinal degenerative joint disease.

Grave goods:

ON 306: Fe nail.

ON 4511: Necked bowl (Monaghan 4C4), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On grave base. Complete. AD 50-100.

ON 4512: Cinerary vessel. Necked bowl (Monaghan 4C4), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 50-100.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Alnus glutinosa*, alder; *Betulaceae*, birch.

Date: Mid 2nd to early 4th century AD

Inhumation grave 144*Not illustrated*

Sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.28 m, 0.5 m deep. Grey brown silty sand backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Cremation-related feature 146

Not illustrated

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.45 m wide, 0.3 m deep (base at 24.05 m OD).

Brown silty sand backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 148

N-S (15° west of) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 1.2 x 2.2 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 24.09 m OD). Primary fill comprising dark grey sandy silt, 0.05 m thick, 0.07 m long; possibly represents coffin-derived soil stain. Grey sandy silt with gravel backfill. Cut grave 194.

Human remains:

Within coffin. Undisturbed, resting above primary fill. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 14-6, 53-6: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4533: Flask (Monaghan 1B3), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On floor of grave. Less than 10% present. AD 90-190.

ON 4535: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Position not recorded. Less than 10% present; ?redeposited. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 160 (skeleton 241)

Not illustrated

S-N (31° east of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.78 x 2 m, 0.42 m deep (base at 23.78 m OD). Mid brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 5% recovered. Skull fragments present. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 25, 148-55, 157, 169-71, 176-7: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 172 (skeleton 173)

W-E (30° north of) oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 1 x 2 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 24.01 m OD). Grey brown silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R18; 1 sherd, 21 g). Cut graves 92 and 203.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Sub-adult, 12-18 yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Enamel hypoplasia - one line present on the maxillary first premolars and the right canine.

Grave furniture:

ONs 21-2, 81-2, 89-92, 172, 1843: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Urned cremation grave 185 (burial 188)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; feature cut into backfilled grave 203.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4536.

1) Undisturbed. Total weight 245 g. Juvenile, 6-7 yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Orbital roof: scattered fine foramina (type 2); lesion is active; cribra orbitalia.

2) Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Degenerative joint disease: mandibular fossa, slight porosity.

Pyre goods:

Pig tooth, four bird long bones, one domestic fowl radius and unidentified fragments; all burnt and within ON 4536.

Grave goods:

ON 4536: Cinerary vessel. Necked bowl (Monaghan 4A3), Thameside grey ware R73.3. More than 80% complete. AD 40-90.

ON 4538: 'Hofheim'-type flagon (Monaghan 1E3), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. More than 80% complete. AD 43-100. Not illustrated.

ON 5439: Platter (Monaghan 7B2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Inside ON 4536. More than 80% complete. AD 43-70.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 194 (skeleton 152)

N-S (25° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.4 m, 0.6 m deep (base at 23.98 m OD). Brown grey clay silt backfill; contained Redeposited pottery (Monaghan 4E2 bead-rimmed bowl (R69), other fabric R73; 15 sherds, 18 g). Cut grave 440, cut by grave 148.

Human remains:

Within coffin, disturbed after burial. 2% recovered. Skull fragments present. Adult male, 40+ yrs.

Grave furniture:

ONs 60-1, 66, 83-8, 109-10: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4637: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3J6), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On base of grave ?outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 130-200.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 198 (skeleton 196)

N-S (32° east of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.2 m, 0.21 m deep (base at 24.09 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R17, R42, R73; 34 sherds, 161 g).

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present. Adult male, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 5-13, 43-7, 57-9, 62-5, 67: Fe coffin nails.

ON 8: Cu drop handle.

Grave goods:

ONs 27-40, 48-51: Fe hobnails representing pair of shoes.

ON 4259: Folded beaker (Monaghan 2D2), sandy grey ware LR2.1. 0.21 m above grave base inside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 190-230.

Date: Late 2nd to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 203 (skeleton 289)

S-N (9° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 1.1 x 2.2 m, 0.26 m deep. Brown silty clay backfill. This grave is considered to contain ONs 4525, 4527, 4531-32, and 4636. Cut by graves 185, 1439 and 1440.

Human remains:

Within coffin, disturbed after burial. 5% recovered. Skull fragments present. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 498 g. Adult male, 40+ yrs. Pathology: Impacted right maxillary canine; considerable spinal degenerative joint disease on cervical bodies.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise staining on redeposited rib fragment, blue staining on a redeposited vertebral body fragment, turquoise staining on 4 redeposited unidentified fragments.

Grave furniture:

ONs 17-20, 23-24, 127-8, 159, 164, 173, 1898: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 20, 133: Fe plate fragments.

ON 165: Cu brooch, Colchester Derivative. AD 43-70.

ON 1896: 15 Fe hobnails, sufficient to nail a single shoe.

ON 4527: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A2), Highgate Wood grey ware fabric C R67. More than 80% complete. AD 90-120.

ON 4636: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3F1/4), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Complete. AD 70-170.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 215 (burial 202)

Circular cut, concave sides and base; 0.5 m wide, 0.08 m deep (base at 23.99 m OD).

Brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R73; 3 sherds, 49 g).

Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4540, disturbed after burial. Total weight 780 g, Adult male, 40-44 yrs.

Pathology: Slight spinal degenerative joint disease.

Grave goods:

ON 4540: Cinerary vessel. Storage jar, Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. 50-80% complete. AD 43-270.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 234 (skeleton 233)

N-S (17° east of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.2 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.86 m OD). Coffin packed with yellow brown clay silt; overlain by upper fill of grey brown sandy silt from which redeposited pyre debris, pottery (fabrics

LIAB1, B5, B8, R69, R73; 11 sherds, 30 g) and a hobnail were recovered. Cut grave 584.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 94-104, 106-8, 111-4, 116-26, 129-32, 134-7, 142-6, 156: Fe coffin nails; upper backfill appears to have slumped into void left by decayed coffin, preserving its shape.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Undated; ?Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 254 (skeleton 666)

N-S (24° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.5 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 24.45 m OD). Orange brown silty backfill. Cut grave 746, cut by grave 308.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 3% recovered. Skull fragments present. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 214, 216-20, 253, 317-22, 338, 355-8, 360-72, 391-3, 413, 1897: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4254: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3H2), coarse sandy grey ware R100. On floor of grave outside coffin. Complete. AD 170-230.

ON 4255: Dish (Drag. 18/31), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. Inverted and used as lid of ON 4258. Large portion of rim deliberately removed before deposition. Post-fired X-graffito within footring. AD 135-155.

ON 4256: Dish (Drag. 18/31), East Gaulish samian ware R46. Inverted and used as lid of ON 4258, partially overlying ON 4255. Large portion of rim deliberately removed before deposition. ?Post-fired graffito within footring. AD 130-160.

ON 4257: Flask (Monaghan 1B3), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On floor of grave. More than 80% complete. AD 90-200.

ON 4258: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E2), Thameside fine grey ware R73. On floor of grave below ONs 4255 and 4256. Complete. AD 120-200.

ON 4554: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed upright, used as lid of ON 4254. Base present only; deposited incomplete. AD 43-200.

ON 4591: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. On grave floor NW of main group. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

A substantial quantity of fragmented and abraded pottery (fabrics R14, R16, R17, R18, R42, R43, R46, R68, R69, R73; 148 sherds, 1092 g), comprising at least one flagon, six jars, three beakers, three dishes, one platter and one cup by rim count, was dispersed throughout 'foot end' of the backfill. The sherds formed a roughly circular pattern and were densest within the upper portion of the fill. The dating of this assemblage is consistent with the date of the main ceramic grave goods. The pottery was fragmented before deposition and is likely to form a deliberate deposit covering the southern portion of the coffin and surrounding the top of the main vessels.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 261

Sub-circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.7 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 24.45 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 285.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Grave goods:

ON 4549: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E1), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. On floor of grave. More than 80% complete. AD 70-150.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 275 (burial 278)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.58 m OD. Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 619 or 560.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4615, severely truncated after burial. Adult female, 40-44 yrs.

Grave goods:

ON 4615: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. 10-50% complete. AD 43-130. Not illustrated.

Pottery: Fabrics R18, R73; 2 sherds, 4 g. Recovered along with ON 4615.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 285

W-E (16° north from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.4 m, 0.45 m deep (base at 24.17 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 451, cut into boundary gully 1411.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 184, 199-202, 211-13, 230-1, 266-7: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4630: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Outside coffin. Complete. AD 43-130.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 287 (skeleton 288/505)

N-S (46° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.9 x 1.9 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 24.14 m OD). Brown gravelly silt backfill. Cut by grave 291.

Extrinsic feature:

Posthole 330, cuts southern end of grave; circular, 0.4 m wide, 0.35 m deep. Single gravelly silt fill. Probable setting for grave marker.

Human remains:

Within coffin, slightly disturbed after burial. 5% recovered. Skull and lower limb bone fragments present.

Grave furniture:

ONs 203, 205-6, 222, 228, 284: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Up to the mid 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 291 (burial 638)

Sub-circular cut, irregular sides, flat base; 0.4 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 24.34 m OD). Brown gravelly silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R69; 2 sherds, 1 g).

Cremated bone:

Placed within casket. Total weight 214 g. Juvenile, 6-13 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre furniture:

3 Fe nails, burnt, very small and possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Grave furniture:

ON 332, 1815, 1878: Casket fittings, including Cu lion-headed hollow studs, Cu sheet fragments, Fe sheet fragments.

ONs 1875, 1895: 15 Fe nails from casket.

Grave goods:

ON 4605: Cup (Drag. 27), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. Within casket.

Complete. Distorted rim - a 'second'; base worn through use. AD 125-135.

Herring vertebra, unburnt.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc..

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 295 (burial 362)

Circular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.35 m wide, 0.13 m deep (base at 24.46 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris and pottery (fabric R73; 7 sherds, 11 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

1) Within ON 4614. Total weight 779 g. Adult male, 40-55 yrs. Pathology: Moderate porosity on vertebral body fragments; spinal degenerative joint disease.

2) Redeposited. Total weight 62 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre furniture:

7 Fe nails, burnt and very small possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Pyre goods:

Iron fragments attached to the bone; iron fragments in the residue.

Grave furniture:

ONs 255-61, 264, 340, 1859, 1900: Fe nails from wooden box; associated with soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4614: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed within box. Less than 10% present. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 302 (burial 304)

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.31 m wide, 0.09 m deep (base at 24.55 m OD).

Brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R89, R73; 61 sherds, 157 g). Cut by grave 864.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4569, severely truncated. Total weight 314 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pathology: Considerable spinal degenerative joint disease; healed periostitis on fibula fragment.

Pyre goods:

Fe nail, very small and possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Grave goods:

ON 4550: Flagon, sandy white/buff ware R152. On floor of grave. 10-50% complete. AD 43-100.

ON 4551: Beaker, Thameside grey ware R73.3. On floor of grave. Less than 10% present. AD 43-200.

ON 4569: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 308 (burial 310)

Sub-circular cut, gently-sloping sides, irregular base; 0.3 x 0.5 m. Orange brown silty backfill. ?Cut by grave 254.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4546, severely truncated after burial. Total weight 659 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Two pig skull fragments, burnt. Iron staining on a rib fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4546: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4555: Flagon, sandy white/buff ware R152. Butting ON 4546. 10-50% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 327

N-S (16° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.76 x 1.95 m, 0.34 m deep (base at 23.94 m OD). Brown silt backfill. Redeposited pottery: fabric R18; 1 sherd, 3 g. Cut by grave 1028 or 1078.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 925-9, 1081, 1083: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 970: Fe ring. Not illustrated.

ON 4307: Platter (Monaghan 7A3), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on top of ON 4308 outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 43-100.

ON 4308: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Outside coffin. 50% complete; the top half of the vessel was separated, inverted and used as a stand for ON 4308. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 328

Not illustrated

N-S (21° west of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.26 x 1.6 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 23.95 m OD). Brown silty backfill. Cut by grave 323.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 3rd century AD

Urned cremation grave 333 (burial 336)

Circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.4 m wide, 0.08 m deep (base at 24.43 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris.

Cremated bone:

1) Within ON 4572, severely truncated after burial. Total weight 261 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

2) Redeposited. Total weight 7 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. ?Same as (1).

Pyre goods:

Pig skull fragment, burnt, recovered from ON 4572.

Grave goods:

ON 4570: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor. Less than 10% present. AD 70-180.

ON 4571: Flagon, coarse oxidised ware R74.1. Placed on grave floor. Less than 10% present. AD 43-410.

ON 4572: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 353

N-S (5° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.9 m, 0.28 m deep (base at 23.89 m OD). Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Cut graves 328 and 472.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

From soil associated with coffin. Redeposited. Total weight 8 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 262, 285-6, 1848, 1864: Fe coffin nails; dimensions of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.43 x 1.6 m.

ON 263: Fe hook or half of double-spiked loop.

Grave goods

ON 4573: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E1), black-burnished ware 2 R14. On its side, 0.11 m above grave base inside coffin. Section of rim deliberately removed before burial. AD 130-300.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 415

N-S (44° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.85 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 24.24 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 4603: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed ?outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 70-180.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 417 (burial 571)

Sub-circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.9 x 0.8 m, 0.26 m deep (base at 24.06 m OD). Brown silty clay backfill. Cut by cenotaph or disturbed grave 707.

Cremated bone:

On grave floor, disturbed after burial. Total weight 536 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

Pathology: New bone formation on femur shaft fragments, affecting the cortex only; healed periostitis.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise staining on six unidentified bone fragments and a rib fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4338: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Less than 10% present, redeposited or severely truncated. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

ON 4348: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor below ON 4556. Largely complete; rim pieces ?removed deliberately before burial. AD 43-100.

ON 4556: Platter (Monaghan 7B2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Partially overlying ON 4348. Complete. AD 43-70.

ON 4557: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. ?Placed on top of cremated bone, cut after burial. AD 43-120.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 418 (burial 318)

Square cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 0.87 m, 0.07 m deep (base at 24.27 m OD). Brown silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 7A2 bead-rimmed platter (R16), fabric R17; 52 sherds, 86 g). Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Within box, disturbed after burial. Total weight 79 g. Sub-adult, 13-18 yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 74, 276-83, 346-9, 381, 1823, 1842: Fe nails from box.

Grave goods:

ON 4544: Unguent jar, SE English/NW Gaulish white ware R89. Placed on its side ?outside box. Complete, except that vessel lacks rim, ?deliberately removed before burial. AD 50-100.

ON 4545: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Inside box. Less than 10% present. AD 43-270.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 420

W-E (30° south from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.13 m, 0.43 m deep (base at 23.95 m OD). Lower backfill of yellow orange silty sand confined to NE part of grave. Upper backfill of grey brown silty clay. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 339-401, 406-7, 412, 415-6, 445-7, 479-84: Fe coffin nails.

ONs 449-52, 508, 1888: Fe nails from casket located at E end of coffin.

Grave goods:

ON 453: Fe hobnails representing pair of shoes; within casket.

Pottery: Fabrics B2, R17, R18; 24 sherds, 58 g.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Cremation-related feature 433

Circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 m wide, 0.2 m deep (base at 24.61 m OD). Orange brown clay backfill. Cut by grave 590.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 9 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4553: Dish (Drag. 18/31), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. Largely complete; rim fragment deliberately removed before burial. AD 130-160.

ON 4560: Bead-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3F1), unsourced buff ware R74.1. 50-80% complete. AD 43-170.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 435 (skeleton 691)

Not illustrated

N-S (49° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 24.24 m OD). Primary fill of grey brown silty clay with abundant flint nodules, 0.25 m thick; body placed on top of 'surface' and sealed by grey brown clay loam backfill; contained occasional redeposited pyre-debris and pottery (fabric R73; 21 sherds, 74 g). Cut boundary gully 692, cut by grave 433.

Human remains:

Severely truncated. 1% recovered; lower limb bone fragments present. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 440 (skeleton 339)

W-E (32° north of) sub-rectangular grave, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 2.1 m, 0.36 m deep (base at 23.98 m OD). Brown sandy gravel fill, 0.27 m thick, below coffin. Brown sandy silt backfill; redeposited cremated bone and pottery (R14, R73; 5 sherds, 33 g). Cut by grave 194 or 705.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 15% recovered. Skull and lower limb bones present. Adult male, 19+ yrs. Body supine and extended.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 10 g. Immature, 5+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 179-80, 190, 192-6, 198, 207-10, 215, 221, 223-4, 227, 229, 232-3, 254, 1833: Fe coffin nails, producing approximate size of c 0.45 x 1.85 m.

Grave goods:

ON 4260: Flagon, sandy white-slipped oxidised ware R105. 0.33 m above grave base outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4261: Bead-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5C1), black-burnished ware 2 R14. 0.35 m above grave base outside coffin; ?redeposited. 50-80% complete. AD 150-250.

Pottery: Fabrics R18, R73, R105; 44 sherds, 95 g.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 446 (burial 268)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.75 m wide, 0.36 m deep (base at 23.78 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill. Cut into inhumation grave 448.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4337, disturbed after burial. Total weight 501 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4337: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Less than 10% present. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

ON 4581: Necked bowl (Monaghan 4A3), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Butts ON 4337. 50-80% complete. AD 40-90.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 448*Not illustrated*

N-S rectangular cut, vertical sides, concave base; 0.67 x 1.95 m, 0.56 m deep (base at 23.77 m OD). Grey brown silty clay. Contained cremation graves 446, 1433 and 1434.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 766-71: Fe coffin nails.

*Date: Undated***Unurned cremation grave 451 (burial 452)**

Sub-circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 1 x 1.25 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 24.13 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill; contained pottery (fabrics B2, R16, R18, R43, R68, R73; 75 sherds, 481 g) and modern glass fragments. Cut graves 285 and 1416.

Cremated bone:

1) On floor of grave, undisturbed. Total weight 73 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

2) Within ON 4341. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex. Same as (1).

Grave furniture:

ONs 247-51, 265, 268-70, 197-9, 309-11, 1865, 1874: Fe nails from box.

Grave goods:

ON 4341: Cup (Drag. 46), East Gaulish samian ware R46. On grave floor, butting ON 4563. Complete. AD 130-160.

ON 4353: Bowl (Curle 11), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. North of main pottery group, inverted. 50-80% complete, probably broken before burial. ?Redeposited.

Unevenly spaced decoration - a 'second'. AD 125-150.

ON 4562: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E1), black-burnished ware 2 R14. Partially overlying ON 4564. More than 80% complete. AD 130-300.

ON 4563: Flask (Monaghan 1B6), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On floor on grave. Complete. AD 170-230.

ON 4564: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E1), black-burnished ware 2 R14.

Overlying cremated bone. Complete. Spalled - ?a second. AD 130-300.

ON 4641: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A5), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed inside ON 4564. More than 80% complete. AD 150-190.

Glass body fragment, colourless; ?redeposited.

Glass chips, colourless; ?redeposited.

Glass chip, blue/Green; ?redeposited.

*Date: Late 2nd century AD***Urned cremation grave 465 (burial 464)**

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.57 m OD. Orange brown sandy silt. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4631, disturbed after burial. Total weight 727 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Pathology: Moderate spinal degenerative joint disease.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise staining on tibia and unidentified fragments; iron staining on cranial vault and unidentified fragments.

Grave goods:

ON 4631: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. 10-50% complete. AD 43-130.

Pottery: Drag. 31 or 31R (R43), 1 sherd, 3 g; recovered with ON 4631, but probably intrusive.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 467 (burial 132)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut. Stratigraphic relationships are uncertain; ?cut by 142.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4517, disturbed after burial. Total weight 345 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

Grave goods:

ON 4517: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete.

Lattice-decorated - ?cooking pot-type. ?AD 130-180.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 469

Sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 1.75 x 2 m, 0.8 m deep (base at 23.71 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 428-34, 437, 475, 1813: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4334: 'Hofheim'-type flagon (Monaghan 1E5), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Position not recorded. Less than 10% present; ?redeposited. AD 43-80. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 472 (burial 473)

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.5 m wide, 0.17 m deep (base at 24.02 m OD).

Area of dark grey silty sand (context 555) surrounding ON 4373. Main backfill comprising brown silty sand (context 473). Cut by grave 353.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 387 g. Adult, 19-40 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise stain on a long bone fragment from (1).

Grave goods:

ON 1881: Fe nail; ?redeposited.

ON 4373: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A1), Thameside fine grey ware R73. On floor of grave butting ON 4587. Complete, except for perforated base and rim piece removed deliberately before burial. AD 70-90.

ON 4585: Platter (Monaghan 7B2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On floor of grave. Complete. Burnt external surface. AD 43-70.

ON 4587: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E1), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Partially overlying cremated bone. More than 80% complete. AD 70-150.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 476 (burial 478)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.5 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 24.49 m OD). Orange brown silty backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 2A beaker (R16); 2 sherds, 4 g). Cut grave 574.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4660, disturbed after burial. Total weight 699 g. Adult male, 40-44 yrs. Pathology: Healed porotic hyperostosis; moderate spinal degenerative joint disease.

Grave furniture:

ON 302: Fe nail; probably redeposited.

Grave goods:

ON 4660: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Less than 10% present. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

Glass fragment within ON 4660.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 482 (burial 222)*Not illustrated*

Indeterminate shape and size of cut. Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within 4526, cut after burial. Total weight 126 g. Sub-adult, 13-18 yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4526: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 43-200.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 495 (burial 496)

Sub-circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.31 x 0.45 m. Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris and pottery (fabrics B1, R18, R68, R69, R73, R105; 52 sherds, 166 g).

Cremated bone:

- 1) Within ON 4597, cut after burial. Total weight 401 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.
- 2) Redeposited. Total weight 47 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. ?Same as (1).

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4597. Two medium mammal sized skulls, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4328: Necked bowl (Monaghan 4A1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4335: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Less than 10% present; ?redeposited. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

ON 4596: Beaker, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Recovered from backfill. Less than 10% present; ?redeposited. AD 43-200.

ON 4597: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. AD 43-130.

ON 4647: Flagon, coarse oxidised white-slipped ware R105. Less than 10% present.

Glass fragment recovered from ON 4597.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 499 (burial 502)

Circular, concave sides and base; 0.45 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 24.36 m OD). Yellow brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris and pottery (fabrics R69, R73, R74; 105 sherds, 201 g). Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Within ON 4592, disturbed after burial. Total weight 717 g. Adult male, 30-39 yrs.
- 2) Redeposited. Total weight 9 g. Indeterminate age and sex. ?Same as (1).

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4592. Medium mammal sized long bone fragments, two large mammal sized long bone fragments; all burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4592: Cinerary vessel. Jar, North Kent shell-tempered ware R69. 10-50% complete. AD 0-130. Not illustrated.

ON 4593: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Inside ON 4592. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 544 (skeleton 542)

W-E (34° north of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.0 x 2.2 m, 0.64 m deep (base at 24.05 m OD). Orange brown silty backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Drag. 31 bowl (R43), other fabrics R16, R18, R73; 13 sherds, 143 g). Cut graves 1073 and 728, cut by grave 837.

Human remains:

Within coffin, slightly disturbed after burial. 1% recovered. Lower limb bone fragments present. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 325-31, 818-22, 861-2, 1090-1, 1096-115, 1128, 1130-4, 1152-3: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4300: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Outside coffin. Less than 10% present. AD 43-200.

ON 4301: Squat flask (Monaghan 3A2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.1 m above grave base outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 560

W-E (26° north of) oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.15 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 24.2 m OD). Brown orange sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 652, 584 and possibly 619.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 490-4, 575-85, 635, 637-42, 682: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ONs 634, 636: Fe hobnails, probably redeposited.

ON 4345: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A4), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave base inside coffin. Complete. AD 130-170.

ON 4594: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E1), Verulamium-region white ware R15. Placed on grave base inside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 70-150.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 561 (burial 563)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.37 m OD. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships. Redeposited pottery from backfill: fabrics R18, R74; 6 sherds, 13 g.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4633, severely truncated after burial. Total weight 323 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Moderate spinal degenerative joint disease; healed periostitis on tibia.

Grave goods:

ON 4633: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. Burnt externally on base and lower wall. AD 43-200.

ON 4634: Jar, Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. Inside ON 4633. Less than 10% complete, ?redeposited. AD 43-130. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 566*Not illustrated*

Indeterminate shape of cut, vertical sides, flat base. Brown silty sand backfill.

Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 574 (burial 480)

Sub-circular cut, steep sides, irregular base; 0.35 m wide, 0.08 m deep (base at 24.47 m OD). Orange brown silty backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris and pottery (fabric R73; 6 sherds, 16 g). Cut by grave 476, cut grave 435.

Cremated bone:

1) Within ON 4588, disturbed after burial. Total weight 478 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Two parietal fragments with moderate porosity; healed porotic hyperostosis.

2) Redeposited. Total weight 29 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Pyre goods:

Oyster shell, within ON 4588.

Grave goods:

ON 4588: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 584 (skeleton 583)*Not illustrated*

N-S (44° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 0.95 m, 0.49 m deep (base at 23.74 m OD). Yellow brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris. Cut by grave 234.

Human remains:

1) Body deduced from soil stain.

2) Redeposited human remains. Adult male, 18-24 yrs. ?Part of (1).

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc..

Date: Up to the ? mid 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 590 (burial 425)

Cinerary vessel inserted into cut of existing grave 433. Yellow brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R73, R68; 5 sherds, 23 g).

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4561, slightly disturbed after burial. 1) Total weight 1202. Adult male, 50-59 yrs. 2) Total weight 40 g. Juvenile, 5-6 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4561, associated with (1). Fragment of bird long bone and one unidentified fragment; both were burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4339: Indeterminate form, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Inside ON 4561.

Fragmentary. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

ON 4559: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A3), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. More than 80% complete. AD 100-150.

ON 4561: Cinerary vessel. Storage jar (Monaghan 3D), Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. More than 80% complete. AD 43-230. Not illustrated. A substantial quantity of a buff ware vessel (fabric R74.1) was recovered with ON 4561.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Fagus* sp., beech.

Date Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 593

Not illustrated

N-S (29° west from) rectangular cut, concave base and sides; 0.67 x 1.1 m (base at 24.23 m OD). ?Cut by grave 698; relationships are uncertain.

Human remains:

None present.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak, redeposited.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Cremation-related feature 595

Not illustrated

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.3 m wide (base at 24.33 m OD). Orange grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R69; 4 sherds, 17 g).

Cremated bone:

Severely truncated. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 619 (burial 280)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 34.63 m OD. Yellow brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R73, R154; 3 sherds, 20 g). ?Cuts grave 560.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4542, cut after burial. Total weight 130 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4542: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4543: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3J3), sandy grey ware LR2.1. Inside ON 4542. Less than 10% complete. AD 130-230.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 630 (burial 632)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.51 m OD. Orange brown silty sand backfill.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4623, severely truncated after burial. Total weight 325 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4370: Beaker, Nene Valley colour-coated ware LR11. 10-50% complete. AD 200-410. Not illustrated.

ON 4623: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 43-200. Not illustrated

ON 4645: Cup (Drag. 27), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Inside ON 4623. Less than 10% complete. AD 43-110. Not illustrated.

Date: Early 3rd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Urned cremation grave 634 (burial 627)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.52 m OD. Yellow brown silty sand backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4646, severely truncated after burial. Total weight 486 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Pyre goods:

Two medium mammal sized long bone fragments, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4607: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. On floor of grave. 50-80% complete. AD 70-180.

ON 4608: Bag-shaped beaker (Monaghan 2E1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 100-200.

ON 4646: Cinerary vessel. Jar, North Kent shell-tempered ware R69. 50-80% complete. AD 43-140.

Pottery: Fabrics R18, R68 (3 sherds, 4 g).

Date: Early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 637*Not illustrated*

N-S rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; c 0.9 x 2.2 m, . Primary fill, 0.05 m thick, of brown sandy silt with moderate flint nodules and occasional redeposited pyre-debris. Brown sandy clay backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 651 (burial 642)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.56 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill. Severely truncated. ?Cut grave 560. Redeposited pottery: Drag. 33 (R43), 3 sherds, 52 g; post-fired notch on footring. Joins ON 4330 (Grave 652).

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4369, cut after burial. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise stain on tibia shaft, cranial vault, and unidentified fragments.

Grave goods:

ON 4368: Necked jar (Monaghan 3H), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 100-130. Not illustrated.

ON 4369: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. 10-50% complete. AD 43-130. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 652 (burial 645)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.6 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R18, R68; 15 sherds, 175 g). ?Cut grave 560. Adjacent to grave 651.

Cremated bone:

Severely truncated. Total weight 42 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4330: Cup (Drag. 33), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. 50-80% complete. Joins pieces from backfill of grave 651. AD 130-155.

ON 4371: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A), Thameside grey ware R73.3. More than 80% complete. AD 70-230. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 653 (burial 657)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.6 m wide, 0.16 m deep (base at 24.3 m OD). Brown silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Drag. 31 and Curle 15 bowls (R43), other fabrics R16, R69, R75; 78 sherds, 517 g). Cut grave 467.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4329, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 835 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

Pyre goods:

Fe fragment; Fe stain on long bone fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4329: Bead-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3L3), North Kent shell-tempered ware R69.

Cinerary vessel placed on grave base. 10-50% complete. Burnt externally on base. AD 70-140.

Large mammal sized skull fragment, unburnt.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 681*Not illustrated*

Oval cut, irregular base and sides; 0.4 x 0.45 m, 0.06 m deep. Pottery (fabric R73; 1 sherd, 3 g) was recovered from the grey brown clay silt backfill.

Cremated bone:

A quantity was noted by excavator, but none recorded subsequently.

Grave goods:

ON 409: Fe socketed bar.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 698 (skeleton 904)

N-S (12° west of) sub-rectangular cut, concave sides and base; 0.95 x 2.6 m, 0.43 m deep (base at 23.91 m OD). Lower silty sand backfill, 0.1 m thick, overlying grave goods and skeleton. Upper backfill of brown clay loam, 0.33 m thick. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered. Skull and axial fragments present. Adult, 18-22 yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 382, 384, 398, 414, 424-6, 562-7, 571-3, 658-65, 721, 788-96, 814, 1814: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4324: Bowl (Drag. 31), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. 0.18 m above grave base, inside coffin. Complete. AD 160-190.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 705*Not illustrated*

E-W (43° north of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.65 x 2.2 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 24.23 m OD). Yellow brown silty sand backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; cut boundary gully 702.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: ?Mid 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 707*Not illustrated*

Square cut, 0.6 x 0.8 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 24.21 m OD). Brown silty clay backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Grave furniture:

ONs 273-5, 287-92, 295-6, 315-6, 354, 359, 373: Fe nails from box.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 720 (burial 722)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.7 m wide, 0.3 m deep (base at 24.28 m OD). Orange brown silt backfill. ?Cut grave 1018.

Cremated bone:

1) Within ON 4293, undisturbed. Total weight 1526 g. Adult male, 27-66 yrs.

Pathology: Schmorl's nodes, slight pitting of the surfaces and slight osteophyte formation at the joint margins on thoracic vertebral bodies.

2) Redeposited. Total weight 22 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. ?Same as (1).

Pyre goods:

Fe nail, within ON 4293.

Turquoise stains on bone fragments belonging to (1).

Grave goods:

ON 4292: Flagon, sandy white-slipped oxidised ware R105. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4293: Cinerary vessel. Narrow-necked jar (Monaghan 2A4/5), coarse sandy grey ware R100. 50-80% complete. AD 170-230.

Glass fragment, unburnt; within ON 4293.

ONs 676-80, 505-7 and 514-7: Fe nails, status/function uncertain.

Date: Late 2nd century AD

Cremation-related feature 725*Not illustrated*

Indeterminate shape of cut; 0.57 x 0.72 m extant, 0.06 m deep (base at 24.34 m OD).

Brown clay sandy silt. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Severely truncated. Total weight 16 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 420-1, 443: Fe nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 728

W-E (56° north of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.2 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 24.15 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris and pottery (fabric R73; 1 sherd, 75 g). Cut by graves 544 and 810, cut grave 1043.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 33 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 463-4, 467-9, 500-3, 522, 532-3, 537, 574, 625-6, 643-4, 1836, 1862: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4349: Bag-shaped beaker (Monaghan 2E1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Inside coffin. Complete, except for piece ?removed deliberately before burial. AD 130-160.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 733*Not illustrated*

Circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 m wide, 0.1 m deep. Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut grave 1166, cut by grave 735.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Up to the early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 735

N-S (7° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.2 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 24.12 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 733.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 616-22: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4595: Bead-and-flanged dish (Monaghan 5A2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On grave floor inside coffin. Complete. AD 210-350.

ON 4616: Folded beaker (Monaghan 2D2), sandy grey ware LR2.1. Location not recorded. 10-50% complete. AD 190-230.

Date: Early 3rd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 744 (burial 741)

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.4 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 24.4 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill incorporating redeposited pyre-debris. Cut graves 746 and 773.

Cremated bone:

Deposited around the base of ON 4620, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 166 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4620: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. Less than 10% complete. AD 43-200.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 746

N-S (23° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.2 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 24.1 m OD). Brown grey sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 1007, cut by grave 744.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 504, 587: Fe nails from ?coffin.

Grave goods:

ON 4325: Narrow-necked jar (Monaghan 3A1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On floor of grave. 50-80% complete. AD 40-70.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 757

Not illustrated

N-S rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.7 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 23.96 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 735, cut grave 880.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Late 1st to early 3rd century AD

Cenotaph 764

Not illustrated

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.6 m wide, 0.15 m deep. Grey brown clay silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 769

N-S (25° west of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.96 m, 0.68 m deep (base at 23.48 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited cremated remains. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 589-91, 606-8, 613-5: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4297: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3J6), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Inside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 130-200.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 773

Circular cut, concave base, flat sides; 1.1 m wide, 0.2 m deep (base at 24.25 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill. Cut grave 959, cut by grave 744.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Grave goods:

ON 4298: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A), Thameside fine grey ware R73. 0.15 m above grave base. 10-50% complete. AD 70-160.

ON 4299: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.19 m above grave base. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

Glass fragment, colourless; redeposited.

Date: Early to mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 780 (skeleton 1058)

N-S (36° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.79 x 2.5 m, 0.82 m deep (base at 23.48 m OD). 0.45 m wide deposit of redeposited pyre-debris in brown green clay silt incorporated into green brown backfill.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered, skull fragments present. Indeterminate age and sex.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 15 g. Immature, up to 12 yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 785-7: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.55 x 2.5 m.

Grave goods:

ON 1126-7: Fe hobnails from pair of lightly nailed shoes inside ON 4355.

ON 1838: Cu brooch, ?Langton Down type. Fragmentary, probably redeposited. AD 1-70. Not illustrated.

ON 4289: Jar, Thameside fine grey ware R73. 0.23 m above grave base inside coffin. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4290: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3H2/0), coarse sandy grey ware R100. Inside ON 4355. 50-80% complete. AD 150-230.

ON 4355: Dish (Lud. Tg), Central Gaulish samian ware. Largely complete; rim pieces deliberately removed before burial. Uneven surface - a 'second'. 0.13 m above grave base inside coffin. AD 160-200.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc. Redeposited.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 787

E-W (11° north of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.01 x 2.25 m, 0.75 m deep (base at 23.36 m OD). Lower backfill of yellow clay silt (context 829) packed around coffin. Upper backfill of yellow clay silt with occasional redeposited pyre-debris. Cut by graves 808, 854, and 584.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 448, 455, 457-61, 474, 478, 488-9, 496-7, 570, 586, 593, 598-9, 602, 609-11: Fe coffin nails; dimensions of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.75 x 2 m.

Grave goods:

ON 646-7: Fe hobnails from pair of lightly nailed shoes.

ON 4352: Mortarium (Drag. 45), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. Complete, except lacking portion of rim possibly removed deliberately before burial; worn internal surface. Placed on grave base inside coffin. AD 210-240.

ON 4372: Platter (Monaghan 7B1), fine red-surfaced grog-tempered ware R154. Placed on grave base inside coffin. More than 80% complete. Burnt on external surface. AD 43-70.

ON 4586: Flange-necked flagon (Pollard 167), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave base inside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 170-230.

Date: Early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 792

N-S (4° west of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1 x 2.2 m, 0.38 m deep (base at 23.84 m OD). Deposit of grey clay silt, 0.04 m thick, around ON 4621. Main backfill of grey brown clay silt; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R15, R43, R69, R73; 23 sherds, 123 g). Cut grave 1007.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 427, 438, 444, 471-3, 476-7, 485-7, 568, 623-4, 648-57, 727-9, 731, 902-4, 909-15: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 729: Fe hobnail, burnt and probably redeposited.

ON 4621: Flagon (Pollard 157), 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.2. Placed on its side inside the coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 160-230.

Date: Mid 2nd to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 794 (skeleton 835)

N-S (34° east from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.88 x 1.94 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 23.95 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill. Cut by grave 892.

Human remains:

Disturbed after burial. 1% recovered. Adult male, 25-30 yrs. Pathology: Degenerative spinal joint disease; one dental caries, small, left third mandibular molar, distal surface.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave goods:

Pottery: Fabric R71; 1 sherd, 12 g. Recovered with skeleton. Probably redeposited.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 796 (burial 801)

Oval cut, concave base and sides; 0.45 x 0.55 m, 0.24 m deep (base at 23.86 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R14, R69; 15 sherds, 33 g). Cut grave 1224.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4270, undisturbed. Total weight 1395. Adult female, 40-49 yrs.

Pathology: Slight degenerative spinal joint disease.

Pyre goods:

Pig tooth, pig astragalus fragment, medium mammal long bone fragment, five unidentified fragments; all burnt.

Grave goods:

ONs 1466, 1830, 1840, 1861: Fe hobnails; recovered as discrete group, indicative of a pair of shoes.

ON 4267: Folded beaker (as Monaghan 2C4), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On floor of grave butting ON 4269. 50-80% complete. AD 140-200.

ON 4268: Dish (Drag. 79), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. Partially overlying ON 4270. Complete. AD 160-200.

ON 4269: Flask (Monaghan 1B7), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Partially overlying ON 4270. 50-80% complete. AD 130-200.

ON 4270: Cinerary vessel. Storage jar (Monaghan 3D2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 100-150.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Fraxinus excelsior*, ash; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.; *Betulaceae*, birch.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 808*Not illustrated*

N-S (19° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.02 x 0.6 m, 0.84 m deep (base at 23.66 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 787, cut grave 1007.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 439-42: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Up to the early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 810*Not illustrated*

W-E (25° north of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1.72 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 24.17 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Cut graves 728 and 820.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 517-9, 524-31, 534-6, 683-5: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Cenotaph 813

Not illustrated

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.47 m OD. Grey brown silty sand backfill. Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Furniture:

ONs 544-7, 549-50: Fe nails from ?box.

Grave goods:

ON 4612: Bag-shaped beaker (Monaghan 2E1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on its side on base of feature. More than 80% complete. AD 100-200.

Date: 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 814

Not illustrated

Indeterminate shape and size of cut.

Human remains:

None present.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 815 (skeleton 817)

Not illustrated

S-N (48° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.6 m, 0.07 m deep (base at 22.42 m OD). Grey brown silty loam backfill. Cut grave 435, cut by grave 254.

Human remains:

Disturbed. 5% recovered. Lower limb bone fragments present. Indeterminate age and sex.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 820

Not illustrated

W-E (34° north of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.77 x 1.3 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 24.27 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt. Cut by grave 810.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 512-5, 520-1: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 833

N-S (17° west of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.95 x 1.45 m, 0.45 m deep (base at 23.74 m OD). Brown silty loam backfill; contained redeposited pyre debris and pottery (fabrics B9, R71; 8 sherds, 72 g). Cut grave 1148.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 17 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 843, 848, 1068-9, 1311, 1667: Fe coffin nails.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp, oak.

Date: Late 3rd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 837 (skeleton 839)

E-W (28° north of) sub-rectangular grave, concave sides, flat base; 1 x 2.1 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 24.25 m OD). Red brown silty backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Drag. 31 bowl (R43), other fabrics R18, R73; 13 sherds, 81 g). Skeleton radiocarbon dated to cal AD 20-120 (KIA-23947). Cut grave 544.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered. Lower limb bone fragments present. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 629-30, 633, 722-6, 739-44, 746-50, 754-8: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 632: Fe hobnail, probably redeposited.

ON 4326: 'Cooking pot'-type jar (Monaghan 3J4), Thameside grey ware R73.3.

Placed on its side inside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 130-200.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 841

Not illustrated

W-E (14° north of) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.15 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 24.45 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 557-60, 732-4: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 847

Not illustrated

W-E (32° north of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.4 x 0.95 m, 0.14 m deep (base at 23.99 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R69; 1 sherd, 5 g). Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 759-62, 772: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 854

Not illustrated

E-W sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.65 x 2.25 m, 0.71 m deep. Brown grey clay silt backfill with moderate flint nodules. Cut grave 787.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Early 3rd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Urned cremation grave 857 (burial 859)

Square cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.79 m wide, 0.15 m deep (base at 24.36 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R73; 27 sherds, 57 g). Cut grave 1018.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Within 4322, disturbed after burial. Total weight 88 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.
- 2) Redeposited. Total weight 45 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. ?Same as (1).

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4322. Seven fragments of mammal long bone, five fragments of unidentified bone; all burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4320: Flagon, unsourced pink/buff ware R71. On grave floor. More than 80% complete. The vessel was perforated twice - once before and once after firing. AD 43-160.

ON 4321: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. On grave floor. Less than 10% complete; possibly redeposited. AD 43-200.

ON 4322: Cinerary vessel. 'Cooking pot'-type jar (Monaghan 3J), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 120-200.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 862 (skeleton 913)

Not illustrated

S-N (41° east of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.9 x 2.1 m, 0.33 m deep (base at 24.19 m OD). Brown silty clay backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 5% recovered. Skull fragments present. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 668-9, 671, 751-3, 901: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ONs 670-4, 705, 707-15, 871: Fe hobnails from pair of shoes probably deliberately deposited in grave, and disturbed after burial.

Pottery: Fabric R68; 1 sherd, 12 g. ?Redeposited.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 864

N-S (29° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.9 m, 0.38 m deep (base at 24.18 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited cremated bone and pottery (Drag. 33 cup (R46), Monaghan 2A5 beaker, 3A3 jar (R73), other fabrics R43, R68; 39 sherds, 507 g). Cut graves 1043 and 302.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 3 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 523, 538, 540-1, 543, 686-704, 706, 763-5, 1104-8: Fe coffin nails.

ONs 802-7: Fe nails from box or casket enclosing ceramic vessels.

Grave goods:

ON 4598: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3J3), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on its side outside coffin. Complete. AD 150-200.

ON 4599: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On grave floor outside coffin. Complete. Post-fired internal X-graffito and external incised lines. AD 130-200.

ON 4600: Flagon (Pollard 155), Verulamium-region white ware R15. Placed on its side outside coffin, butting ON 4599. Complete, except that vessel was ?deliberately broken at the neck. AD 130-160.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 873*Not illustrated*

N-S (27° east of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.31 x 2.14 m, 0.35 m deep. Red yellow clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 1032.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 773-6, 811-3, 875-6, 879-80, 884-6, 905-6, 930, 933-4, 951-2, 964, 983, 1007, 1021-3, 1042-3, 1060-4: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 880

N-S (49° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.15 x 2 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 23.92 m OD). Lower fill of yellow brown clay silt, 0.15 m thick; upper fill of grey brown clay silt, 0.35 m thick. Cut by grave 757.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 856-60, 982: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4309: Butt-beaker (Monaghan 2B2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor outside coffin. 10-50% complete. AD 43-90.

ON 4310: Butt-beaker (Monaghan 2B2), 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R18.1. Recovered from lower backfill. Less than 10% complete. Possibly the same as ON 4309, though no white-slip or sherd joins are evident. AD 43-90.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 886

E-W (28° north of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.3 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.95 m OD). Orange grey sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 911.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 600, 1030-7: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4323: 'Hofheim'-type flagon (Monaghan 1E5), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. 0.08 m above grave base outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 43-80.

ON 4343: Squat globular beaker (Monaghan 2C5/6), Thameside fine grey ware R73. 0.27 m above grave base inside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 200-260.

ON 4344: Flask (Monaghan 1B), Thameside fine grey ware R73. 0.36 m above grave base outside coffin. Largely complete; rim piece ?deliberately removed before burial. AD 130-200.

Pottery: Fabrics FLINT, B1, B2, R8, R16, R18, R42, R71, R73, R100; 102 sherds, 550 g. Recovered from the backfill, though within discrete vessel groups.

Date: Early to mid 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 892 (skeleton 977)

S-N (52° west from) sub-rectangular cut, gentle side, flat base; 1.2 x 2.45 m, 0.27 m deep (base at 23.97 m OD). Grey brown silty clay; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R74; 2 sherds, 4 g). Cut grave 794.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered. Lower limb bone fragments present. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 869-70, 872-3: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 874: Cu mirror, appearing silver; two joining fragments. ?Redeposited. AD 43-100.

ON 4303: Platter (Drag. 18), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Inside coffin. Complete. AD 55-70.

ON 4304: 'Hofheim'-type flagon (Monaghan 5E5), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Inside coffin. AD 50-80.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 898

N-S (39° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, concave base; 0.5 x 1.2 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 24.19 m OD). Green grey silty clay backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 4278: 'Infant feeder' (Monaghan 13A/B), Earliest Thameside handmade 'sooted' sand-tempered fabric R73.4. 0.15 m above grave base inside coffin. Largely complete; lacking spout, ?deliberately removed before burial. AD 50-120.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 905

N-S (3° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 1.64 m, 0.57 m thick (23.47 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt clay backfill. Cut by grave 769.

Human remains:

None survived

Grave furniture:

ONs 827-8, 936, 953, 965-9, 1084-7, 1820: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 831: Frit melon bead, regular gadroons.

ON 832: Glass bead, annular; translucent blue/green.

ON 833: Glass bead, annular; translucent yellow/brown appearing dark.

ON 834: Glass bead, annular; translucent blue/green.

ON 835: Glass bead, annular; translucent yellow/green appearing dark.

ON 836: Glass bead, annular; translucent blue/green.

ON 837: Glass bead, annular; translucent yellow/brown.

ON 838: Fe object, unrecorded after fieldwork. Not illustrated.

ON 4294: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On floor of grave outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 40-100.

ON 4295: 'Hofheim'-type flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on its side partially overlying ONs 4294 and 4296 outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 43-80.

ON 4296: Platter, grog-and-sand-tempered ware B5. On floor of grave outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 43-70.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 911 (skeleton 1016)

W-E (27° north from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.1 x 2.7 m, 0.13 m deep (base at 24.22 m OD). Brown grey silty sand backfill; contained redeposited cremated bone and pottery (fabrics B2, R16, R71, R73; 32 sherds, 225 g). Cut by grave 886.

Human remains:

Within coffin, disturbed after burial. 1% recovered; lower limb bone fragments present. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 8 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 716-9, 797-801, 863-7, 888-99: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4315: Dish (Drag. 42), South Gaulish samian ware R42. More than 80% complete. AD 70-110.

ON 4216: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 43-130.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 914

Not illustrated

W-E (29° north of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.6 x 2 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 24.01 m OD). Grey brown silty sand backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 922

Not illustrated

Square cut, 0.54 m wide, 0.41 m deep (base at 24.31 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Grave furniture:

ONs 808, 810: Fe ?coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 930

W-E (33° north from) sub-rectangular cut, indeterminate sides and base; 0.7 x 1.35 m, base at 24 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill. ?Cut grave 10534.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 829-30, 883: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4218: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A3), Thameside fine grey ware R73.

Outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

ON 4319: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On base of grave ?outside coffin. 10-50% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Cremation-related feature 940*Not illustrated*

NW-SE oval cut, vertical sides, indeterminate base; 0.5 x 0.55 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 24.29 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 942.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 942

N-S (34° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.2 m, 0.6 m deep (base at 24 m). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut graves 940, 1059 and 1277.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 2 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 854-5, 868, 878, 972-3, 976-7, 987-95, 997, 1005-6, 1019-20: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4317: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A4), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Position not recorded. 10-50% complete; ?redeposited. AD 130-170.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 959*Not illustrated*

W-E (33° north from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.6 m, 0.5 m deep. Brown clay silt backfill. Cut by cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 773.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1044-7: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Up to the mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 962

N-S (4° east of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.2 m, 0.74 m deep (base at 23.63 m OD). Orange blue-brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 1257.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 877, 881, 1178, 1340, 1342, 1357, 1367-73, 1458-64, 1547, 1549-51: Fe coffin nails; a grey brown clay silt deposit at base of grave (0.01 m thick) incorporates the decayed remains of the coffin.

Grave goods:

ON 1334: Cu finger ring with glass bezel; possibly with multi-strand hoop. Not available for detailed analysis. ?AD 100-200.

ON 1515: Bronze coin, as/quadrans; very worn. AD 43-200.

ON 4280: Bead-and-flanged dish (Monaghan 5A4/5), sandy grey ware LR2.1. Inside coffin. Complete. AD 200-350.

ON 4346: Pentice beaker (Monaghan 2C2/3), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Inside coffin. Complete. AD 260-360.

Date: Late 3rd to mid 4th century AD

Inhumation grave 971

N-S (24° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.5 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 24.19 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 735.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 4291: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. On floor of grave. 50-80% complete. AD 60-130.

Three Fe nails.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 982 (skeleton 984)

Not illustrated

N-S (42° west of) sub-rectangular cut, flat base; indeterminate width and length, 0.1 m deep (base at 24.07 m OD). Orange brown silt clay.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 917, 919: Fe ?coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 987

Not illustrated

N-S (16° west of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.53 x 1.24 m, 0.12 m deep (base at 24.38 m OD). Grey brown clay loam backfill. Cut grave 1163 and pyre site 1036.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ON 919: Fe coffin nail; ?redeposited.

Date: Undated

Unurned cremation grave 998

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.42 m OD. Grey brown silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R73, 21 sherds, 15 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; cut into homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 818.

Cremated bone:

Severely truncated. Total weight 24 g. Immature, 5-18 yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 907-8, 931-2, 1882: Fe nails.

Pyre goods: Three medium mammal sized long bone fragments, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4214: Jar, coarse sandy grey ware R100. Cut, less than 10% present. Possibly deposited as cinerary vessel.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Cremation-related feature 1002

Sub-circular cut, concave sides, flat base; 1 m wide, 0.08 m deep (base at 24.31 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics B2, R16, R43, R68, R73; 46 sherds, 259 g). Cut grave 1025, cut by graves 78 and 451.

Cremated remains:

Severely truncated, recovered from backfill. Total weight 99 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 272, 937-49, 954, 956-63, 1855, 1889: Fe nails from ?box.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise stain on cranial bone fragment

Grave goods:

ON 4301: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2I), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 43-130.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1007*Not illustrated*

N-S (44° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1 x 2.4 m, 0.3 m deep. Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 746.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 1010

N-S (42° east from) rectangular cut, concave sides and base; 0.72 x 1.8 m, 0.3 m deep. Orange brown clay sandy loam. ?Cut by grave 698; relationships are unclear; grave sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 818.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ON 1549: Fe coffin nail.

Grave goods:

ON 4279: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Pyre site 1012

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, irregular base; 0.62 x 0.8 m, 0.08 m deep (base at 24.38 m OD). A burnt flint and gravel deposit (context 1140), 0.09 m thick, lay across the base of the cut; overlain by deposit of grey brown clay that contained occasional to moderate cremated bone, charcoal and burnt flint (context 1014). Cut pyre site 1036.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed.

1) Context 1014. Total weight 84 g. Immature, 5-18 yrs, unsexed.

2) Context 1014. Total weight 110 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

3) Context 1140. Total weight 10 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Associated with (2): Oyster shell fragment; glass fragment.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1018

W-E (33° north of) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 1 x 1.65 m, 0.29 m deep (base at 24.03 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill. Cut grave 1053, cut by grave 857.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 998-1004, 1048-9, 1051-9: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4354: Dish (Drag. 18/31), East Gaulish samian ware R46. Inside coffin.

Complete. Uneven rim and sagging floor - a 'second'. AD 130-160.

ON 4643: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3J1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Inside coffin.

More than 80% complete. AD 110-190.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; redeposited.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1020*Not illustrated*

N-S (40° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical side, concave base; 0.9 x 1.7 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 24 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics B1, B6; 7 sherds, 26 g). Cut by grave 911.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1025*Not illustrated*

N-S (56° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.2 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 24.07 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 1002.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1024-9, 1072: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 1028 (skeleton 1157)

N-S (16° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.46 m, 0.34 m deep (base at 23.84 m OD). Brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics FLINT, B8, R17, R18, R69, R73, R74; 34 sherds, 123 g). Cut graves 1185 and 327 or 1078.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered; lower limb bone fragments present.

Immature, up to 18 yrs; unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 823-4, 920-4, 1076-8, 1080, 1082, 1088, 1144, 1154-60, 1183-5, 1200, 1205-6, 1290-4, 1298-300, 1348-9, 1367: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ONs 1202-3: Fe hobnails representing pair of shoes. The number of nails (216) suggests that the individual was an adolescent, rather than a child.

ON 4602: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E2), coarse sandy grey ware R100. Inside coffin butting ON 4351. Complete. AD 120-300.

ON 4351: Flask (Monaghan 1B5), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Inside coffin. Largely complete; the base was apparently removed before burial. Some pieces were recovered from the backfill. AD 120-200.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1032 (skeleton 1081)*Not illustrated*

S-N (30° east of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.16 x 2.45 m, 0.53 m deep (base at 23.68 m OD). Red brown clay silt backfill. Cut grave 873.

Human remains:

None survived; body deduced from soil stain within coffin.

Grave furniture:

ONs 975, 798, 1074, 1089, 1094-5, 1121, 1147, 1152-5: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin preserved by soil stain 0.54 x 1.86 m.

Date: Undated

Pyre site 1036

Irregular oval cut, gently-sloping sides, irregular base; 0.69 x 0.71 m, base at 24.39 m OD. Layer of flint and gravel across base of cut, 0.07 m thick, burnt *in situ*. Upper deposit of yellow brown clay with abundant redeposited pyre-debris. Cut by pyre site 1012 and grave 897.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 73 g. Adult, 18+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre furniture:

ONs 1282, 1285-6, 1288, 1324-5, 1408, 1561, 1811: Fe nails.

Pyre goods:

ONs 1283-4, 1287, 1289, 1319-23, 1331-3, 1345, 1405-17, 1832, 1852, 1876: Fe hobnails representing pair of shoes; burnt.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1043

W-E (32° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.55 x 0.8 m, 0.45 m deep (base at 24.12 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 728 and 864.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ON 548: Fe coffin nail; ?redeposited.

Grave goods:

ON 1092: Cu bracelet; terminals absent. Worn by deceased in grave. AD 50-100.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 1047

N-S (13° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1 x 2.5 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.93 m OD). Lower yellow brown clay sand fill within area enclosed by coffin nails. Brown clay silt backfill. Cut cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 1162 and grave 1099.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 645, 738, 1225-39: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4617: Folded beaker (Monaghan 2D), coarse sandy grey ware R100. 10-50% complete. : ?Redeposited. AD 190-230.

ON 4619: Grooved dish (Monaghan 5F7), Thameside grey ware R73.3. ?Redeposited. AD 130-250. Not illustrated.

ON 4622: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Less than 10% present. ?Redeposited. AD 43-140.

Date: Late 2nd to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 1049

Not illustrated

E-W (36° north of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, concave base; 0.55 x 1.15 m, 0.17 m deep (base at 24.33 m OD). Grey brown sandy loam backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R69; 2 sherds, 4 g). ?Cut by grave 698, cut grave 1191.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 815-7: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1053 (skeleton 1079)

Not illustrated

N-S (27° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.25 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.96 m OD). Grey brown silty sand backfill. Cut by grave 1018.

Human remains:

Severely truncated. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Adult female, 18-24 yrs.

Pathology: Slight calculus on the first maxillary premolar, buccal side.

Date: Up to the mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 1059 (burial 758)

N-S sub-rectangular cut, irregular base and sides; 0.7 m wide, indeterminate length, 0.25 m deep (base at 24.2 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 3I jar (R68), other fabric R73; 10 sherds, 26 g) Cut grave 1279, cut by grave 942.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4237, undisturbed. Total weight 1207 g. Adult male, 30-39 yrs.

Grave furniture:

ONs 509-11, 612, 1161: Fe nails from ?box or coffin.

Pyre goods:

Fe stain on unidentified bone fragments.

Grave goods:

ON 4327: Cinerary vessel. Storage jar (Pollard 20), Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. More than 80% complete. AD 43-130.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 1073 (skeleton 1158)

Not illustrated

N-S (27° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.6 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 24.07 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 544.

Human remains:

Slightly disturbed after burial. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Date: Up to the mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1078 (skeleton 1246)

N-S (17° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.55 m, 0.48 m deep (base at 23.67 m OD). Brown silty clay backfill. Cut grave 327; cut by grave 1028.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Infant, up to 5 yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1504-10, 1554-9, 1633: Fe coffin nails; dimensions of coffin, 0.4 x 1.12 m, deduced from position of nails and soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4276: 'Infant feeder' (Monaghan 13A), Earliest Thameside handmade 'sooted' sand-tempered fabric R73.4. Outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 50-100.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 1083

Not illustrated

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.6 m deep (base at 24.17 m OD). Red brown sandy silt. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1087 (skeleton 1085)

S-N (37° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.92 x 2.2 m, 0.6 m deep (base at 23.52 m OD). Dark grey silt deposit, 0.02 m thick, at base of grave, possibly representing soil stain deriving from coffin. Brown silt fill around edges of coffin, deposited as packing before final episode of filling with deposit of brown clay silt. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived; body deduced from soil stain, within coffin, apparently laid supine and extended.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1109-13, 1116-20, 1135-7, 1139-40, 1142-3, 1145-6, 1148-50, 1168-73, 1179-80, 1182, 1186-90: Fe coffin nails; dimensions of coffin, 0.75 x 1.8 m, deduced from soil stain and location of nails. Small depressions noted at the corners may attest to vertical corner timbers that protruded slightly from the base of the coffin.

Grave goods:

ON 1201: Cu brooch, Nauheim Derivative. Fragmented and much corroded.

Unlocated on plan. AD 43-70.

ON 4305: Butt-beaker (Monaghan 2B), Thameside fine grey ware R73. Vessel placed on its side, 0.21 m above grave base outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 43-80.

ON 4306: Platter (Marsh and Tyers VA), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On grave floor outside coffin. Complete. AD 43-100.

ON 4312: Platter, flint-tempered ware LIAB1. Position not recorded; ?redeposited. 10-50% complete. AD 43-70.

Redeposited pottery: Drag. 37 bowl (R42), other fabrics B2, R18, R100; 6 sherds, 29 g.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 1089 (burial 1091)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.09 m OD. Orange brown silt backfill. Redeposited pottery (Drag. 31 bowl (R46), other fabrics R17, R100; 5 sherds, 106 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

On floor of grave, severely disturbed after burial. Total weight 23 g. Immature, up to 18 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre furniture:

1 Fe nail, burnt, very small and possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 1095 (burial 1092)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.87 m OD. Orange brown silty backfill; redeposited pottery (*Cam* 354 bag-shaped beaker (R25), other fabrics R18, R42, R73; 142 sherds, 354 g)

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4282, disturbed after burial. Total weight 689 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Pathology: Cribra orbitalia, type 1, healed.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4282. Cattle femur fragment, medium mammal sized skull fragment; both burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4281: Dish (Drag. 18/31), East Gaulish samian ware R46. Inside ON 4282.

Complete, except that vessel lacks footring, absent before burial; surfaces are worn. AD 160-200.

ON 4282: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1099

N-S (31° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1 x 2 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 23.98 m OD). Yellow brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 1047.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1204, 1218: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4286: 'Hofheim'-type flagon (Monaghan 1E5), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. 0.2 m above grave base inside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 43-80.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 1103

N-S (46° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.7 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 24.04 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R69, R73; 10 sherds, 43 g). Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 11 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 825-6, 1163, 1165-7, 1175-6, 1181, 1191-9: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin defined by nails and soil stain, 0.4 x 1.3 m.

Grave goods:

ON 4313: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1 Less than 10% present. ?Redeposited. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1104 (skeleton 1285)

E-W (32° north of) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.2 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.74 m OD). Yellow brown loam backfill; contained redeposited

pottery (Pollard 156/161 flagon (R16), other fabric R73; 14 sherds, 64 g). Cut grave 1334, cut by grave 1137.

Human remains:

Within coffin, disturbed after burial. 1% recovered; lower limb bone fragments present. Indeterminate age and sex. The excavator noted that the surviving bone was very slender and possibly belonged to a child.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1215-6, 1221-2, 1240, 1242, 1248, 1265-7, 1269, 1302-4, 1335-8, 1427, 1512-4, 1567-75, 1581, 1585-6, 1643-4, 1901: Fe coffin nails; presence of coffin also deduced from soil stain, c 0.45 x 1.1 m.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 1109 (burial 226)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.92 m OD. Orange brown silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4518, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 1258 g. Adult male, 35-42 yrs.

Pyre goods:

Unidentified burnt animal bone fragments.

Grave goods:

ON 4518. Cinerary vessel. Double-handled flagon (Monaghan 1C), unsourced buff ware R74.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4520. Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E1), unsourced buff ware R74.3. More than 80% complete. Perforated below handle. AD 70-160.

ON 4521. Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. More than 80% complete. AD 43-140.

ON 4523. Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 70-90.

Pyre debris:

Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 1112 (burial 1111)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.89 m OD. Orange brown silty backfill. ?Cut grave 11496.

Cremated bone:

Within 4331, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 975 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Moderate spinal degenerative joint disease; ante-mortem tooth loss, dental abscess.

Grave goods:

ON 4331: Cinerary vessel. Bead-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3F), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete; burnt surfaces. AD 50-160.

Glass fragment, unburnt; within ON 4331.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 1117 (burial 1115)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.06 m OD. Orange brown silty backfill. ?Cut grave 11496.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Within 4284, undisturbed. Total weight 1084 g. Adult female, 41-44 yrs.
- 2) Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Pyre goods:

Within 4284. Fe fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4283: Bowl (Drag. 31), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. More than 80% complete; worn surfaces. AD 150-180.

ON 4284: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete; base ?deliberately removed before burial. AD 43-200.

ON 4285: 'Drinking-jar', Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 120-200.

Herring vertebrae fragment, unburnt.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1121 (skeleton 1267)

S-N (20° east of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.5 x 2.25 m, 0.8 m deep (base at 23.33 m OD). Yellow silt fill around western edge of coffin, deposited as packing; overlain by lower backfill deposit comprising orange brown clay silt.

Upper backfill of grey brown clay silt. Redeposited pottery: Fabrics R69, R73, R74; 15 sherds, 46 g. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Adult, 18-22 yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1343-4, 1365-6, 1374, 1423-5, 1535, 1548, 1576-8, 1607: Fe coffin nails; dimensions of coffin, 0.55 x 2 m, deduced from location of nails and soil stain. A soil stain extending towards the east was postulated to be the remains of a collapsed lid or cover.

ON 1579: Fe double-spiked loop. Parallel arms with tip of one broken.

ON 1780: Fe double-spiked loop. Parallel legs with tip of one broken.

Grave goods:

ONs 1747-8: Fe hobnails belonging to pair of shoes.

ON 1753: Fe ring; approximately half large ring with length of separate bar; possibly parts of a loop-headed spike.

ON 4275: Pentice beaker (Monaghan 2C3), fine sandy colour-coated ware R151. On its side inside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 280-360.

Date: Late 3rd to mid 4th century AD

Inhumation grave 1124

N-S (18° west from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.58 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 24.27 m OD). Red brown clay silt backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1244-6, 1259, 1847: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 1247: Cu bow brooch, part of pin and spring of two turns. ?Redeposited.

ON 1839: Cu bow brooch, spring fragment of one and a half turns. Not located on plan. ?Redeposited.

ON 4333: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Inside coffin. 10-50% complete. AD 43-130. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1127

N-S (7° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2 m, 0.56 m deep (base at 23.6 m OD). Lower backfill of red brown sandy silt, 0.3 m thick, containing redeposited pottery (fabric R100; 2 sherds, 2 g) and pyre-debris. Upper backfill of brown sandy silt. Cut by grave 1227.

Human remains:

Disturbed, 1% recovered. Skull fragments present. Adult, unsexed, 18-24 yrs.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1262-4, 1268, 1279, 1295-7, 1326-28, 1381-4, 1398-404, 1522-8, 1565-6, 1740: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4288: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G0), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On floor of grave ?outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 80-120.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1129

Not illustrated

E-W (30° north of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1.86 m, 0.61 m deep (base at 23.5 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 1224, ?cut by grave 117 - the relationship is unclear.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ON 1308: Fe ?coffin nail.

Date: Mid 2nd to early 3rd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 1133 (burial 1135/1139)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.09 m deep (base at 23.98 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 4J1 bowl (R16), other fabrics R73, R74; 9 sherds, 37 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremation bone:

Severely truncated. Total weight 87 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4332: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. On floor of grave. Less than 10% complete. Cremated bone was recovered from the fill of the vessel, suggesting that ON 4332 could represent a severely truncated cinerary container. AD 43-200.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1137

N-S (24° west of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.2 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 23.72 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill. Cut grave 1227.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 14 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1249-1251, 1276-7, 1329, 1358-64, 1379-80, 1396, 1582-4, 1589-90, 1600-3, 1619-24, 1637, 1639, 1641, 1645-7, 1810: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 1652: Glass fragment, blue/green. Not located on plan. Probably redeposited.

ON 1330: Fe hobnail. Not located on plan. Probably redeposited.

ON 4264: Flask (Monaghan 1B6), sandy grey ware LR2.1. On grave floor inside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 170-230.

ON 4265: Dish (Drag. 32), East Gaulish samian ware R46. Inside coffin.

?Deliberately broken before deposition. AD 200-250.

ON 4266: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A6), sandy grey ware LR2.1. Inside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 190-230. Not illustrated.

Date: Early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 1141

Not illustrated

N-S (39° west from) sub-rectangular cut, concave sides and base; 0.84 x 2.6 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 24.13 m OD). Grey silty loam backfill. ?Cut by graves 698 and 744 - the relationships are uncertain; grave sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 818.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1256-8, 1271-5, 1313-8: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Up to the mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1148

N-S (17° west of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1 x 1.6 m, 0.62 m deep (base at 23.19 m OD). Lower backfill of yellow brown clay silt, overlain by deposit of green brown clay silt. Redeposited pottery: Fabrics B5, R15, R68, R75; 6 sherds, 33 g. Cut by grave 833.

Human remains:

Redeposited. 1% recovered. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1516-21: Fe coffin nails; dimensions of coffin, 0.3 x 1.3 m, deduced from location of nails and soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4262: Pentice beaker (Monaghan 2C3), sandy grey ware LR2.1. On its side 0.19 m above grave base outside coffin. More than 80% complete; accidental dent on body - ?a second. AD 280-350.

ON 4263: Disc-mouthed flagon (Marsh and Tyers ID1), SE English/NW Gaulish white ware R89. 0.64 m above grave base outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 50-100.

Date: Late 3rd to mid 4th century AD

Inhumation grave 1152

Not illustrated

N-S sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.95 x 0.85 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.94 m OD). Orange brown clay silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1155

Not illustrated

N-S (17° west of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.2 m, 0.47 m deep (base at 23.91 m OD). Grey brown silty sand backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1306-7: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1159

Not illustrated

N-S (12° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.5 x 1.8 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 23.83 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 1162

Circular cut, concave base and sides, 0.7 m wide, 0.35 m deep (base at 24.15 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R73; 1 sherd, 9 g). Cut by grave 1047.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Grave furniture:

ON 498-601: Fe nails; ?redeposited.

Grave goods:

ON 4623: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Location not recorded. 10-50% complete. AD 43-130.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1163

Not illustrated

N-S (18° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, irregular base; 0.9 x 2.3 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 23.92 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 1201, cut by graves 1166 and 988.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 1166*Not illustrated*

N-S (20° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 24.15 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 1163, cut by cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 733.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 1176*Not illustrated*

NW-SE sub-rectangular cut, concave sides and base; 0.46 x 0.7 m, 0.13 m deep (base at 23.99 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill with occasional gravel. Cut by grave 796.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1177 (skeleton 1303)*Not illustrated*

N-S (36° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, concave base; 0.8 x 2.05 m, 0.51 m deep (base at 23.75 m OD). Orange brown sandy clay loam backfill. ?Cut by grave 698; relationships are unclear - grave sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 818.

Human remains:

?Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ON 1580: Fe ?coffin nail.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1185

N-S (25° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.05 x 2.3 m, 0.68 m deep (base at 23.45 m OD). Red brown silty clay backfill. Cut by grave 1028.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1610-18, 1656-63, 1670-3, 1724-5: Fe coffin nails; dimensions of coffin, 0.46 x 1.77 m, deduced from location of nails and soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4277: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. On base of grave outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 70-130.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1191*Not illustrated*

E-W (34° north of) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.5 x 1.25 m, 0.12 m deep (base at 24.11 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 1049.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1196*Not illustrated*

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.79 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1430-1, 1456-7: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ONs 1432-5, 1437-53, 1455, 1467-503: Fe hobnails representing pair of shoes.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1201*Not illustrated*

N-S (48° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1 x 2 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.9 m OD). Dark brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 1073 and 1163.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1204*Not illustrated*

E-W (10° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 1 m, 0.24 m deep (base at 28.88 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 1163.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1212*Not illustrated*

N-S (32° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.7 x 1.9 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.9 m OD). Orange brown clay silt backfill. Cut graves 1254 and 1269.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1215*Not illustrated*

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.65 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R69, R73; 6 sherds, 28 g). Cut grave 1221.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1537-8: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 1218*Not illustrated*

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.97 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1539-40: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1221 (skeleton 1255)

E-W (29° south of) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.9 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 23.68 m OD). Primary fill of redeposited gravel, 0.12 m thick; the body was laid on top of this and covered with a brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R69, R73; 4 sherds, 22 g) and cremated bone. Cut by grave 1215, cut grave 1224.

Human remains:

None survived; present as soil stain within coffin,.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1541-8: Fe coffin nails.

ON 1553: Fe bracket fragment.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 1224

N-S (35° east of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.75 m, 0.38 m deep (base at 23.6 m OD). Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 1227, cut by graves 796 and 1221.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 4347: Narrow-necked jar (Monaghan 3A), Thameside fine grey ware R73. 0.19 m above grave base. Complete, though rim is chipped. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1227 (skeleton 1348)

E-W (6° north of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.2 m, 0.8 m deep (base at 23.17 m OD). Redeposited pottery (Drag. 31 bowl (R43), 'cooking-pot'-type Monaghan 3J9 (R73), other fabrics R16. R69, R99, R71; 115 sherds, 1520 g) was recovered from the brown silt backfill. Cut by grave 1224.

Human remains:

Within coffin. Dentition noted during excavation could not be recovered.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1635-6, 1638, 1648-51, 1665-6, 1668-9, 1674-6, 1685-7, 1689-90, 1692-3, 1702-9, 1712, 1716-22, 1726-39, 1741-6: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 1723: Fe hobnails belonging to pair of heavily nailed adult-sized shoes.

ON 4272: Bag-shaped beaker (*Cam* 391), Lower Rhineland colour-coated ware R25. 0.02 m above grave base inside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 120-170.

ON 4273: Flask (Monaghan 1B), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Vessel found on its side 0.11 m above grave base inside coffin. Largely complete; rim pieces ?deliberately removed before burial. AD 120-200.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 1238

Not illustrated

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.66 m wide, 0.02 m deep (base at 23.85 m OD). Orange brown silty sand backfill. Cut by grave 1363.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1241

Not illustrated

W-E (19° north of) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2 m, 0.21 m deep (base at 24.27 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1254

Not illustrated

W-E (43° north of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.6 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.74 m OD). Yellow brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 1212, cut grave 1319.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1257

Not illustrated

N-S (24° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.6 x 2.1 m, 0.34 m deep (base at 23.74 m OD). Grey brown sandy clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 962.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the mid 4th century AD

Inhumation grave 1269 (skeleton 1251)

Not illustrated

N-S (2° east of) sub-rectangular cut, indeterminate profile; 0.74 x 1.98 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.88 m OD). Brown silty sand backfill. Cut by graves 1212 and 1363.

Human remains:

Slightly disturbed after burial. 1% recovered; lower limb bone fragments present.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1277

Not illustrated

W-E (29° north of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.37 x 0.78 m, 0.07 m deep (base at 24.49 m OD). Grey yellow sand backfill. ?Cut by grave 1279, ?cut grave 942 - the relationship is unclear.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1279

W-E (32° north from) rectangular cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.45 m, 0.07 m deep (base at 24.47 m OD). Grey yellow sandy backfill. Cut by grave 1059.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1629-32: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4274: Indeterminate form, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.15 m above floor of base ?inside coffin. Less than 10% present. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1288 (skeleton 1379)

N-S (28° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.4 m, 1 m deep (base at 23.29 m OD). Brown silt backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived; presence of body within coffin deduced from soil stain.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1654-5, 1794-7, 1799-800, 1803-4, 1806-9: Fe coffin nails; dimensions of coffin, c 0.46 x 1.6 m, deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4287: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. On grave floor outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 60-130.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1300

Not illustrated

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; flat base. Yellow brown clay silt backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated.

Inhumation grave 1311

Not illustrated

N-S (37° west of) oval cut, concave sides; flat base; 0.53 x 1.27 m, 0.04 m deep (base at 24.42 m OD). Brown grey clay loam backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1314

Not illustrated

N-S (19° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.5 x 1.8 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.51 m OD). Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 1334.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1319

Not illustrated

N-S (28° east of) oval cut, flat base; 0.65 x 0.64 m extant, 0.11 m deep (base at 23.78 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 1254, ?cut grave 1370.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1326 (skeleton 1330)

Not illustrated

N-S sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.57 x 1.8 m, 0.32 m deep (base at 23.73 m OD). Orange brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited burnt Fe hobnails. Cut by boundary ditch 1273.

Human remains:

Within coffin, disturbed after burial. 1% recovered; skull fragments present.

Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1677-80, 1688, 1698-701, 1713-5: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1328

Not illustrated

N-S (33° west of) sub-rectangular cut, flat base; 0.7 x 1.6 m, 0.02 m deep (base at 23.85 m OD). Brown silty sand backfill. Cut by graves 1363 and 1269.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1334

N-S (13° east from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.4 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.54 m OD). Orange brown clay silt backfill. Relationships uncertain.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 1682-3, 1691, 1694: Fe coffin nails; area of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.2 m wide, 0.25 m deep.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1346

Not illustrated

N-S oval cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.59 x 1.05 m, 0.39 m deep (base at 23.60 m OD). Brown orange clay loam backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1361 (skeleton 1377)

Not illustrated

N-S (18° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.1 x 2.42 m, 0.72 m deep (base at 23.54 m OD). Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived; traces of skull present as soil stain within coffin.

Grave furniture:

Coffin deduced from soil stain c 0.46 x 1.25 m.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1363

Not illustrated

N-S (3° west of) sub-rectangular cut, flat base; 0.66 x 1.95 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.82 m OD). Brown grey silty sand backfill. Cut grave 1328, cut by cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 1238.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1366

Not illustrated

N-S (33° east of) sub-rectangular cut; 0.65 x 1.2 m, 0.02 m deep (base at 23.96 m OD). Grey brown silty sand backfill. Cut by grave 1155.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 1370

Not illustrated

W-E (37° north of) sub-rectangular cut, flat base; 0.6 x 1.4 m, 0.13 m deep (base at 23.73 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 1254.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 1416

Not illustrated

Circular cut; base at 24.51 m OD. Brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 451.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 1418

Not illustrated

Circular cut. Brown clay silt backfill. ?Cut graves 451 and 285.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Urned cremation grave 1433 (burial 270)

Indeterminate shape of cut, vertical sides, concave base; 0.6 m wide (base at 23.77 m OD). Possibly deposited within a former inhumation grave. Brown grey clay silt backfill. Cut into inhumation grave 448; ?cut by grave 446.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4582, disturbed after burial. Total weight 394 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Grave goods:

ON 4582: Cinerary vessel. Necked jar (Pollard 19), Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. 50-80% complete. AD 43-130.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 1434 (burial 305)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.77 m OD. Grey brown silty clay backfill. ?Cut grave 1433.

Cremated bone:

On floor of grave, disturbed after burial. Total weight 150 g. Adult female, 19 yrs.

Grave goods:

ON 4547: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4552: Squat flask (Monaghan 3A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On its side partially covering cremated bone. Complete. AD 70-100.

ON 4635: Bag-shaped beaker (*Cam* 391), Lower Rhineland colour-coated ware R25. On its side. More than 80% complete. AD 120-170.

Glass fragment, light blue.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 1436

Not illustrated

Indeterminate shape and size of cut. Grey brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric B1; 17 sherds, 105 g).

Human remains:

None survived

Date: Mid/late 1st century BC to the mid 1st century AD

Cremation-related feature 1437

Not illustrated

Indeterminate shape and size of cut. Pottery (fabric R18; 4 sherds, 12 g), possibly a cut funerary vessel, was recovered from a yellow brown silty sand deposit. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Severely disturbed. Total weight 262 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Grave goods:

Sheep/goat metacarpal, unburnt.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 1438 (burial 58)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut. Brown clay silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4509, disturbed after burial.

- 1) Total weight 11 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.
- 2) Total weight 16 g. Infant, up to 5 yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 2: Within ON 4509. Cu torc-twisted bracelet or necklet, four fragments.

ON 3: Within ON 4509. Tin bronze bell, cut.

ONs 1863, 1877: Within ON 4509. Fe nails.

ON 4509: Cinerary vessel. Disturbed by metal detectorists. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-180.

ON 4510: Cup (Drag. 46), East Gaulish samian ware R46. Mostly complete; ?piece removed before burial. AD 130-160.

ON 4640: Beaker, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-180.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 1439 (burial 176)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; brown silty clay backfill. Cut grave 203.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4525, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 205 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4525: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 43-200.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 1440 (burial 181)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut. Brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R69; 8 sherds, 11 g). Cut grave 203.

Cremated bone:

?Placed on grave base. Total weight 66 g. Juvenile, 5-7 yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4531: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware.

?Inside ON 4532. 10-50% complete. AD 70-120.

ON 4532: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2H), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 70-130.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10038

N-S sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.8 m, 0.18 m deep (base at 22.92 m OD). Single mid orange brown sandy silt grave fill. Cut 10084 and 10087; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ON 10116-8: Fe ?coffin nails.

Grave Goods:

ON 4000: Beaker (Monaghan 2C6.1). Thameside fine grey ware R73. 80%+ complete. 0.18 m above grave base. AD 190-230

Date: Late 2nd-early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10042

N-S (7° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1 x 1.9 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 22.97 m OD). Single yellow brown sandy grave fill; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10120-1: Fe ?coffin nails.

Grave Goods:

ON 4001: Beaker (IIIB). Thameside fine grey ware R73. 0.22 m above grave base, inside ?coffin. 80%+ complete. AD 43-100.

ON 4004: Platter (Marsh and Tyers VA), Thameside fine grey ware R73. 0.09 m above base, inside ?coffin. 80%+ complete. Row of three X-graffiti on underside of base, scored after firing. AD 43-70.

ON 10119: Cu pennanular brooch, three fragments, corroded. AD 43-410.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10048

N-S (2° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2 m, 0.26 m deep (base at 22.88 m OD). Single mid brown sandy silt fill. Redeposited pottery (fabric B3, 3 sherds, 5 g) in backfill. Cut grave 10087; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10124-35: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4005: Flagon (Monaghan IE2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. 0.2 m above grave base, inside coffin. 100% complete. AD 70-130.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10071

Not illustrated

N-S sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.37 m, 0.26 m deep (base at 23.05 m OD). Iron nail recovered from single grave fill. No grave-goods. Cut grave 10087; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation 10074

Not illustrated

N-S (11° east of) oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.08 m, 0.3 m deep. Single silty sand backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10084*Not illustrated*

N-S (19° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.75 x 0.95 m, 0.12 m deep. Single mid brown silty sand grave fill. Cut by graves 10038 and 10526.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 10986: Fe hobnails representing pair of nailed shoes.

*Date: Mid 1st to mid 3rd century AD***Inhumation grave 10087***Not illustrated*

N-S sub-rectangular cut, indiscernible sides, flat base; 0.82 x 2 m, 0.26 m deep. Single backfill. Cut by 10038, 10071 and 10048.

Human remains:

None survived.

*Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD***Inhumation grave 10104**

E-W (30° north from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.4 m, base at 22.79 m OD. Small deposit of redeposited burnt soil and pyre debris with main backfill. Cut into top of pyre-debris pit 12235.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10182-5, 10190: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4008: Platter (Marsh and Tyers VA), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.17 m above grave base, ?outside coffin. 80%+ complete. AD 43-100.

ON 4026: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine grey ware R16. ?Outside coffin, location not recorded. 10-50% complete. No rim present. AD 43-270.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

*Date: Mid to late 1st century AD***Inhumation grave 10108***Not illustrated*

N-S (8° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.9 x 1.75 m, 0.36 m deep (base at 22.46 m OD). Redeposited cremated bone and pottery (fabrics LIAB1, R16, 17; 19 sherds, 60 g) in backfill. Cut cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 10278; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Total bone weight 84 g. Adult.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10170-1, 10201, 10221, 10223-4, 10199-200: Fe coffin nails.

Pyre goods:

Domestic fowl tarso-metatarsus, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 10173: Fe perforated plate.

Date: Early/mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10111 (skeleton 10113)

S-N rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 1 x 2.6 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 22.73 m OD). Single backfill; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

2% recovered, comprising skull and lower limb fragments. Pathology: slight calculus. Adult *c* 17-25 yrs, unsexed. Supine/extended.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10120

N-S sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; *c* 1.2 x 2.85 m, 0.27 m deep (base at 22.47 m OD). Single backfill. Cut graves 10139 and 10195; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10229-36, 10254, 10267-73: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4010: Flagon (Monaghan IE2), Verulamium-region white ware R15. Outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 70-130.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10125

N-S (1° west from) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.8 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 22.6 m OD). Single clay silt backfill. Cut by 10139.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10239-43, 10250-3: Fe nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4003: Beaker (Marsh and Tyers IIIB), 'Upchurch'-type fine grey ware R16. 80%+ complete. AD 40-100.

ON 10262: Cu brooch. Miniature penannular Fowler C type. AD 43-410. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10129

N-S (7° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.15 x 2.15 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 22.52 m OD). Single backfill. Cut 10206; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10255, 10263-65, 10274-80, 10285-6: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 10278: Iron hobnail

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 10132*Not illustrated*

N-S (9° west from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.8 m x 1.5 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 22.62 m OD). Single backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Late 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10135*Not illustrated*

N-S (8° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.8 m long, 0.25 m deep (base at 22.52 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. ?Cut 10280, cut by 10278.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Early/mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10139*Not illustrated*

N-S (27° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.1 x 2 m, 0.3 m deep. Single clay silt backfill. Cut 10125 and 10270.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10143*Not illustrated*

N-S (11° west of) sub-rectangular cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.2 x 0.55 m, 0.08 m deep (base at 22.52 m OD). Single clay silt backfill; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10146*Not illustrated*

N-S (30° west of) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 1.5 x 1.8 m, 0.16 m deep (base at 22.41 m OD). A nail and hobnail (ONs 10261, 10441) were recovered from the single sandy silt backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10151*Not illustrated*

N-S (6° east of) oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 2 x 1.8 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 22.54 m OD). Disturbed human remains from single sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; possibly cut by 10146 and 10186.

Human remains:

Skeleton in very poor condition. No sex or age data.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10154

Not illustrated

N-S (37° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.8 x 1.95 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 22.48 m OD). Two iron objects (ONs 10287-8) from single sandy silt backfill; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10157

Not illustrated

N-S (17° west of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 1.2 x 2.6 m; 0.36 m deep (base at 22.59 m OD). Two iron nails (ONs 10294, 10297) from single clay silt backfill. Cut 10195; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10163

N-S (5° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1 x 2.2 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 22.38 m OD). Single loam backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10285, 10296, 10306-10, 10312-7, 10321-2, 10328-33: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4012: Beaker (Monaghan 2B2), Thameside fine grey ware R73. Placed on its side inside coffin. Complete. AD 70-90.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10167 (burial 10168)

Sub-circular cut, steep sides, concave base; 1 x 1.3 m, base at 22.28 m OD. Deposit of cremated bone and pyre-debris on base of grave. Single clay silt backfill below layer of redeposited cremated bone and pyre-debris. Cut 10338; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 453 g. Adult, sex unknown.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10023, 10301-5, 10311, 10319, 10343, 10345, 10348, 10360, 10374, 10381, 10381, 10383: Fe nails from ?box or lining.

Grave goods:

Fish bone fragment, unburnt.

Pyre debris:

Fraxinus excelsior, ash; *Quercus* sp., oak; *Prunus* sp., sloe, plum, cherry etc., Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc..

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10172

Not illustrated

N-S sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.85 x 2.2 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 22.83 m OD). Two iron nails (ONs 10318, 10320) from single sandy silt backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10178

Not illustrated

N-S (17° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.15 x 1.8 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 22.47 m OD). Iron nail (ON 10017) from single backfill. Cut by 10151, 10154 and 10180.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 10180

Not illustrated

Oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 0.51 m, 0.18 m deep (base at 22.41 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Cut by 10204.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10186 (skeleton 10188)

N-S (37° east of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 22.41 m OD). Disturbed remains of skeleton sealed by single clay silt fill. Cut by 10190, cut 10243.

Human remains:

1% recovered, comprising lower limb fragments only.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10190

Not illustrated

N-S (25° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1 x 1.65 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 22.43 m OD). Single clay silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

Fe coffin nails

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10195

Not illustrated

Rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.3 x 2.6 m, 0.3 m deep. Single sandy silt backfill. Cut by 10157 and 10120.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10200

N-S (21° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.1 m, 0.43 m deep (base at 22.73 m OD). Single silty sand backfill. Cut into western boundary ditch 10176.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10335-8: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4013: Flask (Monaghan 3A2). Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.13 m above grave base inside coffin. 80%+ complete. AD 43-70.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10204

Not illustrated

N-S (4° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.73 x 1.83 m, 0.12 m deep (base at 22.54 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Cut 10180, cut by 10236.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10206

Not illustrated

N-S (15° west of) oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.1 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 22.49 m OD). Single silty backfill. Cut 10209, cut by 10129.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 10209

Not illustrated

N-S (9° west of) oval cut, vertical sides, uncertain base; 1.6 x 1.8 m, base at 22.54 m OD. Single sandy silt backfill. Cut 10212, cut by 10206.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 10212

N-S (9° west from) oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.5 x 2.3 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 22.55 m OD). Single silty backfill. Cut by 10209 and 10178.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 4014: Flask (Monaghan 3A2). Thameside fine grey ware R73. 100% complete except for deliberately removed rim fragment, mutilated or 'killed' vessel. ?Inside coffin. AD 70-100.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 10233

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 m wide, 0.15 m deep. Silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics LIAB1, B5, B9; 26 sherds, 90 g). Cut 10247.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10361-4: Fe nails from ?box or lining.

Grave goods:

ON 4361: Flagon. 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Fragmentary, less than 10% complete, no rim. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10236

Not illustrated

N-S (7° west from) oval cut, irregular sides, flat base; 1.1 x 0.8 m, base at 22.38 m OD. Loam backfill; contained single iron nail and redeposited pottery (fabric R17; 1 sherd, 50 g). Cut 10204.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10243 (skeleton 10244)

S-N (34° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.6 x 2.1 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 22.38 m OD). Clay silt backfill; contained disturbed human remains, three nails, and redeposited pottery (fabric LIAB1; 1 sherd, 16 g). ?Cut by 1018, cut 10321 - stratigraphic relationships uncertain.

Human remains:

Skeleton in very poor condition, less than 1% recovered. Adult.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10365, 10370-1: Fe coffin nails; ?redeposited.

Date: Early/mid 1st century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 10247

Not illustrated

Circular cut, steep sides, irregular base; 1 m wide, 0.15 m deep. Two iron nails (ONs 10367-8) from silty sand backfill. Cut by 10233, cut 10255 and 10272.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Grave goods:

ON 10369: Iron hobnail.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10249

Not illustrated

N-S (16° west of) oval cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.75 x 1.32 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 22.2 m OD). Silty sand backfill. Cut 10252.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10252*Not illustrated*

N-S (42° west of) oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.4 x 0.6 m extant, 0.19 m deep (base at 22.42 m deep). Single silty backfill. Cut by 10249, cut 10257.

Human remains:

None survived.

*Date: Undated***Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 10255***Not illustrated*

Circular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.8 m wide, 0.1 m deep. No finds recovered from silty sand fill. Cut by 10247, cut 10264.

Cremated bone:

None present.

*Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD***Inhumation grave 10257***Not illustrated*

N-S (17° east from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.64 x 1.43 m, 0.15 m deep. Single sandy silt backfill. Cut by 10252.

Human remains:

None survived.

*Date: Up to the mid 3rd century AD***Unurned cremation grave 10262 (burial 10261)**

Sub-circular cut, steep sides, irregular base; 0.7 x 0.45 m across, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.57 m OD). Loam backfill; contained redeposited cremated bone and pottery (fabric B2; 22 sherds, 138 g).

Cremated bone:

Total weight 34 g. Adult, unsexed.

*Date: Mid 1st century AD***Inhumation grave 10264***Not illustrated*

Oval cut, steep sides, irregular base; 0.75 x 0.35 m extant, 0.17 m deep (base at 22.47 m OD). Sandy silt backfill. Cut by 10255 and 10252.

Human remains:

None survived.

*Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD***Inhumation grave 10270 (skeleton 10269)**

N-S (26° west from) oval cut, irregular sides and base; 0.85 x 1.6 m, 0.15 m deep. Disturbed human remains from sandy silt backfill. Cut by 10139.

Human remains:

1% recovered, comprising lower limb bones only. Adult, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 10372: Fe hobnails representing shoe (40 nails).

ON 10373: Fe hobnails representing shoe (60 nails).

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 10272*Not illustrated*

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.75 m wide, 0.32 m deep. No finds recovered from silty sand fill. Cut 10274, cut by 10247.

Cremated bone:

None present.

*Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD***Inhumation grave 10274***Not illustrated*

W-E (29° north from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.6 m, 0.45 m deep. Silty sand backfill. Cut by 10272.

Human remains:

None survived.

*Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD***Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 10278***Not illustrated*

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.75 x 0.9 m, 0.15 m deep. Silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric LIAB1; 1 sherd, 3 g). Cut 10135, cut by 10107.

Cremated bone:

None present.

*Date: Mid 1st century AD***Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 10280***Not illustrated*

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1 m, 0.22 m deep. No finds recovered from silty sand fill. Cut by 10135.

Cremated bone:

None present.

*Date: Mid 1st century AD***Inhumation grave 10298 (burial 10299)***Not illustrated*

N-S (29° west of) oval cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.9 x 1.8 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 22.59 m OD). Redeposited cremated remains from single sandy silt backfill.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 23 g. Fragmentary, sex/age unidentified.

*Date: Undated***Inhumation grave 10311***Not illustrated*

N-S (9° west from) oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.2 x 1.8 m, 0.75 m deep (base at 22.15 m OD). Sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics B4, R16, R68; 10 sherds, 61 g). Cut 10367.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10378-80, 10384: Fe ?coffin nails.

Date: Late 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10314 (burial 10315)

Oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.85 x 1 m, 0.14 m deep (base at 22.24 m OD). Four nails (ONs 10398-9, 10402, 10406) and disturbed cremated remains recovered from single clay silt fill. Charcoal radiocarbon dated to 920-800 cal BC (KIA-23932) and found to be residual. Cut grave 10326.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 51 g. Adult, unsexed.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10319

Not illustrated

N-S (10° west of) oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.8 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 22.39 m OD). Sandy silt backfill; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 10321 (skeleton 10407)

E-W (3° north of) oval cut, irregular sides and base; maximum length 1.3 m, 0.15 m deep. Yellow brown silty loam backfill. Cut by 10243.

Human remains:

Within coffin. Disturbed skeleton. 1% recovered, lower limbs bones present.

Indeterminate sex and age.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10407-13, 10444-8, 10450-5: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10326

Not illustrated

N-S (1° west of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.75 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 22.1 m OD). Silty clay backfill. Cut grave 10329, cut by grave 10314.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 4th/early 3rd century BC to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 10329

Not illustrated

N-S (3° west of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.45 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 22.34 m OD). Silty clay backfill. Cut grave 10336, cut by grave 10326.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 4th/early 3rd century BC to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 10332

Not illustrated

N-S (18° east of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.2 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 22.33 m OD). Single clay silt backfill. Cut by 10336.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10336

Not illustrated

N-S (2° west of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.85 x 1.2 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 22.23 m OD). Silty clay backfill. Cut graves 10332 and 10404, cut by graves 10329.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 4th/early 3rd century BC to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 10338

Not illustrated

N-S (4° west of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.5 x 1.1 m, base at 22.46 m OD. Single sandy silt backfill. Cut by 10167 and 10349, cut 10147.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10339

Not illustrated

N-S (13° west of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.2 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 22.39 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10341

Not illustrated

N-S (22° west of) oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.8 x 0.7 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 22.44 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10349

Not illustrated

N-S (8° east of) oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.4 m, base at 22.25 m OD. Single sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 10352*Not illustrated*

N-S (6° east of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.5 x 0.7 m extant, 0.04 m deep (base at 22.35 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10362

N-S oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.4 m, 0.14 m deep (base at 22.42 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships, possibly cut by 10163 and 10349.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10428-31: Fe ?coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4011: Tankard, Severn Valley oxidised ware R153. 80%+ complete. AD 70-120.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10367

N-S (7° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.85 m, 0.19 m deep (base at 22.21 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Cut by 10311.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10415-7, 10424: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4015: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2I2). 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 80-140.

Date: Late 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10369*Not illustrated*

N-S (4° east from) sub-circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.1 m wide, 0.2 m deep (base at 22.14 m OD). Sandy silt backfill. Cut 10379, sealed by soil deposit contained redeposited pottery (fabric R18).

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10375

N-S (4° west from) rectangular cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.4 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 22.34 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10432-5, 10437: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4016: Flagon. 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Outside coffin, 0.1 m above grave base. Fragmentary, 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10379

Not illustrated

N-S (9° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.2 m, 0.41 m deep. Single silty clay backfill. Cut 10404, cut by 10369.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10419-20, 10425-6, 10438: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10381

Not illustrated

N-S (7° east of) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.55 x 1.7 m, 0.13 m deep (base at 22.72 m OD). Single silty sand backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10395

Not illustrated

N-S (9° east from) oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1 x 1.3 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 22.5 m OD). Single sandy silt fill. Cut by 10761.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11121-2, 11145: Fe ?coffin nails.

Date: Mid 1st to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10398

Not illustrated

N-S (8° east of) oval cut, indeterminate sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1.7 m, 0.06 m deep (base at 22.48 m OD). Single sand silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10400

Not illustrated

Grave was heavily cut on east, south and west sides, irregular shape of extant northern side; 0.2 m deep. Single sandy silt backfill. Cut by 10339 and 10390.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10404 (skeleton 10405)

N-S sub-rectangular cut, irregular sides, concave base; 0.7 x 2.2 m, 0.49 m deep (base at 22.26 m OD). Two iron nails (ONs 10427, 10456) and an intrusive sherd of Roman-period grey ware were recovered from silty clay backfill. The human bone was radiocarbon dated to 350-40 cal BC (KIA-23946). Cut by graves 10336 and 10379.

Human remains:

Body was prone, with arms and legs extended. 15% recovered; poorly preserved upper and lower limb bones present. Adult male, aged 40+ yrs.

Date: Mid 4th to mid 1st century BC

Inhumation grave 10409*Not illustrated*

N-S (5° east of) oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.5 x 1.1 m, 0.13 m deep (base at 22.5 m OD). Single silty backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10412*Not illustrated*

Indeterminate orientation and shape of cut; steep sides, flat base; 0.45 x 0.6 m extant, 0.25 m deep (base at 22.45 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10091.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Pyre site 10424

N-S sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, concave base; 0.55 x 1.4 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.56 m OD). Square-shaped area of burnt clay silt at southern end of cut.

Cremated human bone and frequent large charcoal pieces scattered throughout.

Pottery (fabrics B1, R68, R73; 12 sherds, 22 g) was recovered from the clay silt backfill. Cut 10473.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 72 g. Unsexed sub-adult, c 0-18 yrs.

Pyre furniture:

ONs 10034, 10498-501, 10512, 10515-25: Fe nails from coffin or bier.

Pyre goods:

ON 4018: Neckless bead-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3G1), North Kent shell-tempered ware R69. Extremely burnt and distorted. 10-50% complete. AD 43-100.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Fraxinus excelsior*, ash.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10427 (skeleton 10466)

N-S (27° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.05 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.25 m OD). Single brickearth backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

Within coffin. No bone recovered; skeleton deduced from soil stain.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10473-5, 10481-9: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain 0.35 x 1.82 m.

ON 10510: Fe joiner's dog, one broken arm and separate rectangular strip. Not shown on plan.

Grave goods:

ON 4019: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Outside coffin on grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 70-100.

ON 4028: Platter (Monaghan 7A3), Thameside fine grey ware R73. Placed on its side on grave floor outside coffin, resting against it. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10432 (skeleton 10434)

N-S (16° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.15 m, 0.67 m deep (base at 23.27 m OD). Single silty clay backfill overlying skeleton and coffin stain; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R15, R69; 15 sherds, 58 g). Discrete feature.

Human remains:

Within coffin. 1% recovered, limited to skull fragments. Skeleton deduced from these and soil stain.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10476-80, 10502-9, 10513-4: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain 0.4 x 2 m.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10455

W-E (20° north of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 1.05 x 2.04 m, 0.52 m deep (base at 22.87 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 11742.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10539-40: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4020: Flagon, pink/buff ware R71. Location not recorded. 10-50% complete. AD 43-330.

ON 4031: Pentice beaker (Monaghan 2C3), fine sandy colour-coated ware R151. On grave floor inside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 280-360.

Date: Late 3rd to mid 4th century AD

Pyre site 10470

N-S sub-rectangular cut, concave sides and base; 0.33 x 0.68 m, 0.05 m deep (base at 23.57 m OD). Patches of *in situ* burnt silt around edges of cut; area of charcoal at southern end. Cremated human bone recorded in centre of cut. Redeposited pottery (fabrics R69, R73; 3 sherds, 7 g) in clay silt backfill. Possibly cut 10510.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited pyre-debris, total weight 2 g. Indeterminate sex and age.

Pyre/grave furniture:

ONs 10535-8, 10682: Fe nails from coffin or box.

Pyre good:

Fe hobnail.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10473

Square cut, concave sides and base; 0.55 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.56 m OD). Clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris and pottery (fabric R100; 1 sherd, 1 g). Cut by 10424.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited pyre-debris, total weight 3 g. Indeterminate sex and age.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10042, 10526-34: Fe nails from ?box.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10485 (skeleton 10483)

S-N (8° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.4 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 22.38 m OD). Single silty clay backfill. Cut by 10637.

Human remains:

None survived, although position of skeleton deduced from soil stain within coffin.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10552, 10698-9: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4034: Flask (Monaghan 3A2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed outside coffin on grave floor. 50-80% complete. AD 43-70.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Bustum 10490 (burial 10559, 10560)

NW-SE rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.4 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 22.71 m OD). Soil (context 10491) around sides of cut burnt *in situ*, 0.06 m thick. Roughly rectangular deposit of charcoal (0.04 m thick, context 10561) and iron nails - the remains of a bier or platform - on base of grave, overlain by cremated human bone from two individuals. Silty clay backfill with redeposited charcoal evident throughout. Redeposited pottery (fabrics B1, B8, R69, R73, R71; 23 sherds, 102 g) in backfill. Cut by 11715 and 10506.

Extrinsic feature:

Posthole 10487, cuts northern edge of grave; circular, 0.4 m wide, 0.08 m deep.

Single silty clay fill. Probable setting for grave marker.

Cremated bone:

1) Total weight 1990 g. Adult female, c 40-50 yrs. Pathology: Healed porotic hyperostosis.

2) Sub-adult, c 13-18 yrs, unsexed. Total weight 40 g.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10540, 10713-4: Fe nails from ?bier

Pyre goods:

Juvenile pig, rear limb and unidentified fragments, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4030: Flask or flagon, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.66 m above grave floor. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Bustum 10503 (burial 10501)

N-S rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.7 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 23.36 m OD). Burnt soil around edges of cut and layer of charcoal on grave base. Deposits of cremated bone mixed with and above charcoal. Cremated bone, redeposited pottery (fabric B6; 2 sherds, 4 g) and glass fragment in silt backfill. Cut 11386.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 730 g. Adult female, c 40-50 yrs.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Cremation-related feature 10506

Not illustrated

Oval cut, vertical sides, irregular base; 0.34 x 0.87 m, 0.06 m deep (base at 23.5 m OD). Appears to truncate 10490.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 12 g. Redeposited cremated remains, indeterminate sex and age.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10508

N-S (6° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.97 x 2.38 m, 0.55 m deep (base at 22.88 m OD). Sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R69; 2 sherds, 13 g). Cut 11661, cut by 10607.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10779-82, 10784-6, 10841, 10845, 10851-2, 10857-8, 10863-70, 12042: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4350: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), Verulamium-region white ware R15. 0.25 m above grave base outside coffin. Rim fragment deliberately removed before deposition. AD 100-150.

Date: Early 2nd century AD

Cremation-related feature 10510

Oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.1 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.68 m OD). Clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R18, R71, R73; 73 sherds, 171 g), pyre-debris and pyre-goods. No evidence of *in situ* burning. Stratigraphic relationships unclear.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 102 g. Redeposited cremated bone. Adult male, c 19+ yrs.

Pyre furniture:

7 Fe nails, burnt and very small, possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Grave/pyre furniture:

ONs 10047, 10544-5, 10548-50, 10554, 10558-9, 10562, 10567, 10568, 10578-9: Fe nails.

Pyre goods:

ONs 10539, 10546-7, 10553, 10555-6, 10560-1, 10563: Fe hobnails, burnt.

ON 10640: Frit melon bead; turquoise with blistered surfaces.

Fe small knob-headed pin, burnt. Not illustrated.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10518 (skeleton 10584)

N-S (15° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.15 m, 0.75 m deep (base at 23.17 m OD). Single sandy silt backfill. Cut 10622.

Human remains:

Seen mainly as soil stain. 1% recovered, comprising lower limb bones in poor condition. Unsexed adult, *c* 19+ yrs.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited cremated remains. Total weight 60 g. Unsexed adult, *c* 19+ yrs.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10520 (skeleton 10581)

E-W rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.15 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 23.04 m). Compact black deposit, context 10592 (0.02 m thick) and possibly the remains of an organic container, in centre of grave underlying cluster of glass and metal grave goods. Silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics B1, R68, R73; 3 sherds, 12 g). Cut 10762, 10656, 11114 and 10607.

Human remains:

None survived. Skeleton deduced from soil stain.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited cremated remains. Total weight 39 g. Adult, indeterminate sex and age.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10753-61: Wooden box or casket at eastern end of grave. Fe nails; shape deduced from soil stain, 0.5 x 0.5 m.

Grave goods:

ON 4032: Groove-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5F3), sandy grey ware LR2.1. Iron nail stain inside vessel, scorched externally on base. Placed inside box. Complete. AD 130-300.

ON 4033: Funnel-necked, globular beaker (Monaghan 2C6), sandy grey ware LR2.1. Scorched on exterior surface. Placed inside box. Complete. AD 190-230.

ON 10677: Cu finger ring, 4 fragments. Scalloped shoulder, moulded blue intaglio. Above deposit 10592, among cluster of finds. AD 200-400.

ON 10678: Cu bracelet. Cable twist. Above deposit 10592, among cluster of finds. AD 43-400.

ON 10679: Cu bracelet. D-sectioned, broken ends. Above deposit 10592, among cluster of finds. AD 43-400.

ON 10681: Cu bracelet. Cable twist. Above deposit 10592, among cluster of finds. AD 43-400.

ON 10687: Cu necklace fastener. Six fragments, twisted wire. Above deposit 10592, among cluster of finds. AD 43-400.

ONs 10564, 10580-639, 10644-660, 10846: Necklace. Cluster of 86 glass beads placed on top of deposit 10592. Types: cylindrical wound, double gold-in-glass, single gold-in glass, globular, long biconical, long conical. AD 150-400.

Date: Early 3rd century AD

Cremation-related feature 10524

Not illustrated

Circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.26 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.56 m OD). Clay silt backfill; contained disturbed cremated human bone and redeposited pottery (fabric R73; 5 sherds, 7 g). Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 6 g. Adult, sex and age indeterminate.

Pyre goods:

2 Fe nails, burnt, very small and possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10526

Not illustrated

N-S (5° east of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.58 x 0.8 m, 0.14 m deep (base at 22.96 m OD). Single greyish brown sandy silt backfill. Cut 10084.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10532 (skeleton 10543)

E-W (26° north from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.98 x 2.27 m, 0.9 m deep (base at 22.95 m OD). Coffin placed above layer of trampled clay silt 0.1 m thick (context 10574). Cut *bustum* 10587, grave 10751 and pyre site 10596.

Human remains:

Within coffin. Severely decayed. 1% recovered, comprising skull and teeth fragments only; lower limb bones recorded as soil stain and suggest supine burial. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10570-7, 10666-9, 10671-3, 10707-12: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin, 1.93 x 0.49 m, deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4023: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Vessel placed on its side above context 10574 and outside coffin. 10-50% complete. AD 60-130.

ON 4085: Platter (Drag. 18), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Vessel placed on its side above context 10574, outside coffin and against grave wall. 80%+ complete. AD 55-75.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10534

Not illustrated

N-S (31° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, concave base; 0.74 x 1.6 m, 0.18 m deep (base at 23.9 m OD). Single grey brown silty sand backfill. Stratigraphic relationships unclear; possibly cut grave 1087 and is cut by 930.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10540

N-S (13° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.2 m, 0.75 m deep (base at 23.39 m OD). Clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R68; 1 sherd, 31 g). Cut grave 10681, cut by 10918.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10661, 10663-5: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.65 x 1.85 m.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10555

Sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 1.1 x 0.4 m, 0.8 m deep (base at 23.7 m OD). Three nails (ONs 10675-6), pottery (fabrics R17, R73; 14 sherds, 12 g), and disturbed cremated remains within single silty loam backfill. Patches of redeposited pyre-debris seen within southern part of cut.

Cremated bone:

Concentrated in northern part of grave. Total weight 33 g; bone in average condition. Juvenile, c 5-12 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre debris:

Fraxinus excelsior, ash; *Quercus* sp., oak.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10567

Sub-circular cut, irregular sides, concave base; 1 m wide, 0.2 m deep. Single dark brown clay silt backfill, containing redeposited charcoal and burnt soil from pyre and pottery (fabrics B1, R16, R18, R71, R73; 74 sherds, 176 g). Cut by grave 10710.

Cremated bone:

Cremated bone recovered from western part of grave. Total weight 887 g, average condition. Adult male, c 40+ yrs. Pathology: Dental calculus, 1 enamel pearl, Cervicals: Osteoarthritis.

Pyre furniture:

11 Fe nails, burnt and very small possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10680, 10685-6, 10689-90, 10692, 10694-6, 10702-3, 10719-23, 10726-9, 10768-9, 10816-7, 10839: Fe nails from box or lining.

Grave goods:

ON 4064: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type reduced fine ware. 80%+ complete. AD 43-100. Not illustrated

ONs 10691, 10693, 10697, 10700-1, 10718, 10725, 10731-2: Iron hobnails from footwear.

Glass fragment, light yellow/brown. ?Redeposited.

Pyre debris:

Fraxinus excelsior, ash; *Quercus* sp., oak; *Acer* sp., maple; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc; *Prunus* sp., cherry type; *Betula* sp., birch.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10582

Not illustrated

N-S rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.2 m, 0.66 m deep (base at 22.97 m OD). Redeposited human bones (context 10565) from single silty clay backfill. Cut by *bustum* 10622.

Human remains:

15% recovered. Poorly preserved, skull fragments and lower limb bones present; adult female, c 20-25 yrs.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10832, 10838: Fe coffin nails; ?redeposited.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Bustum 10587 (burial 10620)

NNW-SSE rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.48 x 1.51 m, 0.21 m deep (base at 23.62 m OD). Layer of brickearth across cut burnt *in situ* to depth of 0.06 m. Charcoal deposit (context 10593) overlies burnt soil; associated with iron nails, the charcoal (0.2 m thick) is likely to be the remains of a wooden bier or platform burnt above cut. A deposit of human bone (context 10620), cremated along with the wood, lies above charcoal. The mid brown silty sand backfill (context 10586) contained frequent charcoal pieces and redeposited pottery (fabric B9; 1 sherd, 4 g). Cut by grave 10532.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 920 g 1) Burial 10620. Adult, c 40+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Moderate spinal degenerative joint disease, healed type 1 cribra orbitalia. 2) Context 10586.

Redeposited cremated remains of juvenile, up to 12 yrs; unsexed.

Pyre furniture:

ONs 10737-8, 10818-21, 10834-5, 10837: Fe nails from box or structure, including 1 very small nail possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak

Date: Early/mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10589 (skeleton 10666)

N-S (18° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.65 x 2.05 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.3 m OD). Layer (0.1 m thick) of redeposited or trampled silty sand underlying skeleton 10666. Reddish brown clay silt backfill. Cut cenotaph 10821, and pyre sites 10705 and 10740.

Human remains:

Within coffin. Severely decayed. 5% recovered, comprising skull fragments only.

Adult female, 18-24 yrs. Probably supine. Pathology: dental caries and abscess.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10715, 10717, 10733-5, 10762-3, 10787-91, 10794-6, 10840: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4358: Platter (Monaghan 7B1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-70. Not illustrated.

ON 4359: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 70-260. Not illustrated.

ON 4360: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware. Up to 10% complete. AD 60-130. Not illustrated.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Pyre site 10596

N-S sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.53 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 22.86 m OD). Layer of brickearth burnt *in situ*, 0.05 m thick and concentrated at northern end. Charcoal deposit (context 10634) above burnt soil. Four ceramic vessels, 17 iron nails - perhaps from a box, and slightly disturbed cremated human bone recovered from silty clay backfill (context 10597). Cut by 10532.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 339 g. Adult, sex and age indeterminate.

Pyre furniture:

ONs 10828, 10859: 17 Fe nails from ?box.

Pyre goods:

ON 4002: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.1. 10-50% complete, body sherds only; not obviously burnt. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

ON 4024: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Complete, except for missing rim fragment; ?deliberately mutilated before deposition. Not obviously burnt. AD 43-120.

ON 4025: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete, base only. AD 43-260.

ON 4043: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. 10-50% complete. Not obviously burnt. AD 43-200.

ON 10827: Fe bar; burnt. Not illustrated.

ON 10829: Cu bow brooch, five melted fragments. Not illustrated.

ONs 10930-1: Bone inlay, decorated with cross-hatched incising; burnt and fragmented. Not illustrated.

Fe hobnails from shoe; burnt.

Fe ring; burnt. Not illustrated.

Glass fragments. Not illustrated.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Bustum 10603

Sub-circular, steep sides, concave base; 0.6 x 0.4 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.71 m OD). Layer of clay silt burnt *in situ*, seen throughout cut, though concentrated in centre. Disturbed deposit of cremated bones, charcoal fragments, and iron nails (ONs 11309, 11323-4, 11326, 11351) found within clay silt backfill. Charcoal radiocarbon dated to AD 170-390 (KIA-23931); the dated material, recovered from the disturbed backfill appears to be intrusive. Cut by 10710.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 369 g; below average condition. Sub-adult, c 13-15 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Iron staining observed on cremated bone.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Fraxinus excelsior*, ash.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10607

Not illustrated

E-W sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1.46 m, 0.23 m deep (base at 23.11 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R18; 18 sherds, 17 g). Cut by grave 10520, cut 10508.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10743-5, 10751, 10763-4: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Early 2nd to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10609

N-S (12° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.75 x 1.73 m, 0.14 m deep (base at 23.06 m OD). Single silty clay backfill. Cut grave 11650 and pit 12235.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 4065: Flagon, Verulamium-region white ware R15. Placed 0.14 m above grave base. Complete, except for the removal of half the rim, probably deliberately before deposition. AD 60-120.

ON 10767: Cu sheet; 6 fragments within backfill.

ON 11325: Iron nail, ?from a coffin; assigned to cut number.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10617

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.4 m wide, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.86 m OD). Single dark brown sandy silt backfill. Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed cremated bone. Total weight 54 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 4364: Dish, coarse sandy grey ware R100. Found within backfill. Fragmentary, up to 10% complete; base only. AD 120-410. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Bustum 10622 (burial 10629)

The feature comprises two elements: a NE-SW rectangular cut (a ?flue), cut to north, with steep sides and flat base, 0.27 x 0.43 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.74 m OD); this opens into a NW-SE rectangular cut, cut on S side, measuring 0.15 x 1.48 m, 0.45 m deep (base at 23.71 m OD). A layer of silty clay soil burnt *in situ* was seen across edges and floor of cuts, up to 0.03 m thick. A rectangular charcoal and burnt soil deposit (context 10630, 0.07 m thick) was recorded on the base of the deeper cut; overlain by cremated bone (context 10629). Silty clay backfill with redeposited charcoal, burnt soil and bone. Cut by grave 10518, cut grave 10582.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed; total weight 126 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Betula* sp., birch.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10637 (skeleton 10639)

N-S (24° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.3 m, 0.65 m deep (base at 23.39 m OD). Mid yellow orange silty clay backfill. Cut *bustum* 10503, pyre site 10687 and grave 10485.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed but severely decayed. 1% recovered; teeth only. Age and sex indeterminate.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10802-9, 10811-3, 10833: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain, c 0.3 x 1.7 m.

Grave goods:

ON 4063: Squat flask (Monaghan 3A2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave base outside coffin. Complete, except for ?deliberate removal of rim piece before deposition. AD 43-70.

ON 10814: Conical glass unguent bottle, lower body and base fragment. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 10643

Indeterminate shape and dimensions of cut. Orange brown sandy silt backfill.

Cremated bone within vessel. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed, but in good condition. Total weight 575 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 4062: Cinerary vessel. 'Cooking-pot'-type jar (Monaghan 3J3), coarse sandy grey ware R100. 50-80% complete. AD 160-230.

Date: Mid 2nd to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10656*Not illustrated*

N-S (6° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 1.5 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 23.13 m OD). Lower backfill of orange brown brickearth, 0.15 m thick; upper fill of dark grey silty sand, 0.1 m thick, containing redeposited charcoal fragments, cremated bone, an iron nail, and pottery (fabrics R16, R17, R100; 10 sherds, 34 g). Cut grave 10870, cut by 10520.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 92 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10661*Not illustrated*

NE-SW rectangular cut, convex sides, flat base; 0.5 x 1.7 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.64 m OD). grey Brown sandy clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R18).

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 10670 (burial 10673)

Indeterminate shape and dimensions of cut. Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 5D1 dish (R14); 5 sherds, 76 g).

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4041. Disturbed. Total weight 92 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 4040: Placed on grave base. Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. 50-80% complete, base and body sherds only. AD 43-200.

ON 4041: Cinerary vessel. Jar, coarse sandy grey ware R100. 10-50% complete, body and base sherds only, externally burnt ?on pyre. AD 130-410.

ON 4042: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 50-80% complete. AD 70-270.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10681

N-S (45° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.1 m, 1 m deep (base at 23.11 m OD). Yellow brown silty clay backfill. Cut grave 10759, cut by 10540.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10662, 10810, 10815, 10842-4, 10875-9, 10882-3, 10899, 10901-2: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.4 x 1.5 m.

Wooden box or casket (context 10716), seen as soil stain 0.12 x 0.38 m and containing grave-goods, placed at N end of coffin.

Grave goods:

ON 4038: Flask (Monaghan 3A), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Inside box. 80% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4039: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E2), coarse sandy grey ware R100. Inside coffin. Complete. AD 120-300.

ON 10883-5: Fe hobnails representing pair of lightly nailed shoes.

Two wooden bowls evidenced by soil stains (ON 10717 and 10718); both inside box.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Pyre site 10687

Sub-circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.35 x 1 m, 0.16 m deep (base at 23.66 m OD). Layer of soil, 0.02 m thick, burnt *in situ* around edges of cut. Charcoal deposit on base of cut, overlain by deposit of cremated bone. Yellow brown clay silt backfill. Severely truncated on eastern side by grave 10637.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 50 g. 1) Sub-adult, up to 18 yrs, unsexed. 2) Juvenile, c 5-12 yrs, unsexed. 3) Sub-adult/adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre goods:

ON 4035: Squat flask (Monaghan 3A2), Thameside grey ware. 80%+ complete; not obviously burnt. AD 43-70.

ON 10853-4: Iron nails.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10697

Not illustrated

N-S (10° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.65 x 2.19 m, 0.23 m deep (base at 23.15 m OD). Single grey brown backfill. Cut into boundary gully 10176.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10847-50, 10855-6, 10862, 10871-4, 12041: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Pyre site 10699 (burial 10702)

N-S rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.52 x 1.2 m, 0.13 m deep (base at 24.07 m OD). Layer of brickearth 0.03 m thick burnt *in situ* seen throughout cut, overlain by charcoal deposit 0.04 m thick (context 10651). Deposit of cremated bone above charcoal. Orange brown sandy silt backfill, containing redeposited iron nails (ONs 10922-5), a Cu sheet (ON 10767) and pottery (fabric R8; 1 sherd, 6 g). Plough-disturbed. Cut grave 10801.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 538 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate. Pathology: Healed porotic hyperostosis; Periostitis on the visceral surfaces of rib fragments; mixed lesion.

Pyre goods:

Iron stains on two rib fragments.

Grave goods:

Fish bone fragment, unburnt. Association with feature is uncertain; the bone is from a ploughmark cut into the grave.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Pyre site 10705

Not illustrated

N-S sub-rectangular cut, concave base and sides; 0.15 x 0.55 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.59 m OD). Soil around edges of cut burnt *in situ*. Single clay silt backfill recorded, also including 30% charcoal and redeposited burnt soil. Same as cut 10708. Cut by grave 10589.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10710 (skeleton 10874)

N-S (26° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 0.45 m, 0.8 m (base at 23.12 m OD). Redeposited cremated bone, pyre debris and early Roman grey ware in single clay silt backfill. Cut graves 10567, 10603 and 10751.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 10% recovered. Skull and lower limb bones present. Adult female, c 19-26 yrs. Pathology: Left 1st mandibular molar; abscess.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10894-8, 10919, 11029-35: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 14 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 4068: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Inside coffin. Complete. Rim pieces deliberately removed before burial and placed around deceased's head. AD 70-130.

Pyre debris:

Quercus spp., oak, including roundwood; *Fraxinus excelsior*, ash; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Pyre site 10740

E-W rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.58 x 0.95 m, 0.07 m deep (base at 23.8 m OD). Soil burnt *in situ* throughout cut base. Red brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric B5, 18 sherds, 23 g). Cut by grave 10589.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 1 g. Age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre-goods:

ON 10926: Cu hairpin or stud head.

ONs 10927-32: Cu brooch, ?Colchester derivative; melted and fragmented. AD 43-70.

Burnt ceramic vessel (context 10771) recorded during excavation but since lost.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 10744 (burial 10747)

Indeterminate shape and dimensions of cut; base recorded at 23.66 m OD. Brown grey sandy silt backfill.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4036. Total weight 376 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre-goods:

Worked bone fragments, ?pin; within ON 4036.

Grave goods:

ON 4029: Ovoid beaker (Monaghan 2J4), 'Thameside'-type fine reduced ware R16.

Placed on grave floor butting ON 4037. Complete, except for rim fragment

?deliberately removed before burial. AD 70-120.

ON 4036. Cinerary vessel. Bowl (Monaghan 5C7), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor butting ONs 4037 and 4084. Complete. AD 120-230.

ON 4037: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor. Complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4084: Dish (Drag. 18/31), East Gaulish samian ware R46. Placed on grave floor.

Complete, except for rim fragment ?deliberately removed before burial. AD 140-170.

ON 10918: Iron nail from backfill.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10751

Not illustrated

W-E (19° north from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.08 x 2.46 m, 0.61 m deep (base at 23.36 m OD). Single yellow brown silty sand. Cut by graves 10532, 10801 and 10710.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10756*Not illustrated*

N-S (34° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.52 x 0.9 m, 0.18 m deep (base at 23.89 m OD). Brown grey silty sand backfill; contained redeposited early Roman pottery. Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited cremated bone. Total weight 44 g. Adult, sex and age indeterminate.

*Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD***Inhumation grave 10759**

W-E (33° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.2 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 23.26 m OD). Yellow orange silty clay backfill. Cut by grave 10681.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10683-4, 10940: Fe coffin nails

*Date: Up to late 2nd century AD***Inhumation grave 10761**

E-W sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.88 x 2.1 m, base at 23.52 m OD. Two episodes of backfilling: light brown sandy silt lower fill (0.18 m thick); mid brown sandy silt upper fill (0.26 m deep). Cut grave 10395.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10887-90, 10903-5, 10911-7, 10933-4, 10941-4: Fe coffin nails.

ONs 10935-9, 10906-10: Fe nails from box or casket; square shape deduced from soil stain, 0.25 m square, 0.23 m thick.

Grave goods:

ON 4044: Platter, Thameside fine grey ware R73. 50-80% complete. Inside coffin 0.41 m above grave floor. ?Inside wooden box. AD 43-120.

ON 4057: Folded beaker (Monaghan 2D2), fine grey ware LR2.1. Inside coffin 0.39 m above grave floor. 50-80% complete. AD 190-230.

ON 10891: Fe hobnail; ?within wooden box.

ON 10892: Fe ring with rectangular sectioned hoop expanding to bezel, shallow setting for missing intaglio. Found within wooden box.

*Date: Late 2nd to early 3rd century AD***Inhumation grave 10762***Not illustrated*

N-S sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1.1 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.07 m OD). Cut by 10520.

Human remains:

None survived.

*Date: Up to the early 3rd century AD***Inhumation grave 10767**

N-S (12° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.95 m, 0.32 m deep (base at 22.66 m OD). Single grey brown silty sand. Cut grave 10776.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 4053: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Thameside'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10774

Not illustrated

N-S (38° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, irregular base; 0.8 x 1.8 m, 0.36 m deep (base at 23.55 m OD). Dark brown sandy silt upper backfill 0.16 m thick; light brown sandy silt lower backfill, 0.2 m thick. Cut graves 10785 and 11038.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10951-7, 10971: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 10972: Iron hobnail from footwear.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 10776

Not illustrated

N-S (6° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1.8 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 22.62 m OD). Brown silty sand backfill. Cut by grave 10767, cut into pyre-debris pit 10613.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10781

Not illustrated

N-S (5° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.6 m, 0.36 m deep. Light brown sandy silt lower backfill, 0.14 m thick, overlain by upper backfill of mid brown sandy silt, 0.22 m thick. ?Cut grave 10890 - the relationship is uncertain.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

A ceramic flagon was noted as coming from the lower fill, but is now lost.

Date: Early/mid 1st to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10785

Not illustrated

W-E (26° north of) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.5 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.63 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Cut 11096, cut by 10774.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 10788

Not illustrated

N-S (15° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.36 x 1.45 m, 0.09 m deep (base at 23.31 m OD). Grey brown silt clay backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Unurned cremation grave 10790 (burial 10791)

Sub-circular cut, concave base and sides; 0.36 x 0.27, 0.11 m deep (base at 24.01 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Cut 11035.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 19 g. Sub-adult, up to 18 yrs. Unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4051: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2H3), 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.1. Placed on grave floor. 50-80% complete. AD 70-100.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10801 (skeleton 10798)

N-S (5° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.06 x 2.38 m, 0.62 m deep (base at 23.28 m OD). Brownish yellow silty sand backfill. Cut graves 10918, 10751, cut by pyre site 10699.

Human remains:

Decayed entirely, present as soil stain only within coffin.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10974-7, 11004-7, 11028, 11058-60, 11062-5: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.62 x 1.82 m.

Grave goods:

ON 4066: Ring-necked flagon, Verulamium-region white ware R15. Placed on grave floor inside coffin. Complete. AD 60-120.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10805 (burial 10804)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.78 m OD. Brown grey sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 2 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave goods:

ON 4067: Jar, North Kent shell-tempered ware R69. Placed on grave floor. Base and body only, 10-50% complete. AD 10-120. Not illustrated.

ON 4362: Lid, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Fragmentary, less than 10% complete. AD 43-100. Not illustrated.

ON 10590: Iron nail.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10810

N-S (15° east of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.1 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 23.7 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R14) and modern glass. Cut cremation-related features 11341 and ?11070, and pyre site 10857.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ONs 10945-8: Iron nails.

Date: Early 3rd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Urned cremation grave 10814 (burial 10817)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.67 m OD. Mid brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 12075.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed; within ON 4061. Total weight 248 g. Adult, sex and age indeterminate.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4061. 2 fragments of pig skull, 5 fragments of skull unidentifiable to species, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4060: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Less than 10% present. AD 43-270. Not illustrated.

ON 4061: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Less than 10% present. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

ON 10404: Iron nail.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 10821

Not illustrated

NNE-SSW sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.65 x 0.82 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 23.39 m OD). Yellow brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics B1, B9, R73; 3 sherds, 16 g). Cut by graves 10589 and 10524.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10825 (burial 10826/27)

Sub-circular cut, concave sides and base; 0.42 m wide, 0.09 m deep (base at 23.7 m OD). Cremated bone (context 10826) on grave floor, overlain by redeposited pyre-debris 0.04 m thick and further bone (context 10827). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 404 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 4050: Flagon, SE English/NW Gaulish white ware R89. 10-50% complete. AD 50-100.

ON 10958: Cu brooch. Nauheim Derivative, ribbon bow; complete. Placed above context 10827. AD 43-70.

ON 10965: Glass bead; miniscule, turquoise. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10836

Not illustrated

N-S (9° east of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, irregular base; 0.86 x 1.44 m, 0.32 m deep (base at 23.59 m OD). Lower backfill of light-mid brown sandy silt, 0.16 m thick; upper fill of mid brown sandy silt, 0.16 m thick. Cut grave 11325.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10838 (burial 10839)

Oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.3 x 0.4 m, 0.05 m deep (base at 22.82 m OD). Cremated bone placed in base of grave, with ceramic grave goods placed on top. Orange brown sandy silt backfill (context 10844). Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 532 g. 1) Context 10839. Undisturbed. Adult, age and sex indeterminate. Pathology: Healed slight porotic hyperostosis. Active periostitis, visceral surface of ribs. 2) Context 10844. Disturbed. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre goods:

3 fragments of medium mammal long bone, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4045: Bowl (Curle 11), East Gaulish samian ware R46. Complete. AD 140-170.

ON 4046: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2H1), Thameside grey ware. 50-80% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 10970: 57 Fe hobnails pair of nailed shoes. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10846

E-W sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.53 m, 0.28 m deep (base at 23.63 m OD). Orange brown silty sand lower backfill (context 10850), 0.22 m thick; grey brown silty sand upper fill (context 10847), 0.06 m thick. Redeposited pottery (fabrics B1, B9, R17, R42, R73; 31 sherds, 58 g) in upper fill. Cut grave 11466, cut by grave 11072.

Intrinsic feature:

D-shaped cut (10848) within grave, steep sides, flat base; 0.51 x 0.37 m, 0.22 m deep. Dark grey brown silty sand fill. Setting for grave marker or third fill of grave.

Human remains:

Context 10850. Within coffin, disturbed after burial. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present only. Age and sex indeterminate.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10973, 11008-18, 11042-9, 11052: Fe coffin nails in lower fill.

Cremated bone: Context 10847/50. Redeposited cremated remains. Total weight 14 g. Adult. Age and sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 10967: Iron hobnail.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10852 (burial 10854)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.86 m OD. Cremated bone placed on grave base, with grave goods placed on top. Mid brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 3 g. Immature, 5-18 yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ONs 10994-11002: Cluster of nine glass beads from necklace. Types: pentagonal cylindrical; colourless segmented. AD 150-300.

ONs 10978: Ten Fe hobnails from footwear.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 3rd century AD

Pyre site 10857

Sub-circular cut, steep sides and flat base; 0.65 x 0.75 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.8 m OD). Layer of clay silt 0.08 m thick burnt *in situ*. Overlain by deposit of charcoal pieces, cremated bone and redeposited burnt silt. Charcoal radiocarbon dated to 120 cal BC-cal AD 60 (KIA-23934). Redeposited pottery (fabrics B1, R18, R152; 3 sherds, 14 g) in upper deposit. Cut by 10810.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 227 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre-debris:

Fraxinus excelsior, ash; *Quercus* sp., oak; *Acer* sp., maple.

Date: Up to the mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10860

Not illustrated

N-S (3° west from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.85 x 1.7 m, base at 23.56 m OD. Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited cremated remains and pottery (fabrics R16, R69). Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 10 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10863 (skeleton 10866)

E-W rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.55 x 1.95 m, 0.67 m deep (base at 23.26 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics B1, R18, R42, R69, R73; 11 sherds, 93 g). Skeleton radiocarbon dated to cal AD 100-170 (KIA-23944). Cut pyre sites 10954 and 11009, and grave 11159.

Human remains:

Within coffin. Undisturbed, though in poor condition. 1% recovered. Skull fragments only. Adult, c 18-24 yrs. Indeterminate sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 10962-4, 10979, 10981-4, 10989-92, 11019-27, 11036-7: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.45 x 1.7 m.

Grave goods:

ON 4047: Folded beaker (Monaghan 2D2), sandy grey ware LR2.1. Outside coffin, 0.24 m above grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 130-230.

ONs 10980, 10985, 10987-8: Fe hobnails from pair of lightly nailed shoes.

ON 10993: Coin noted inside the skeleton's mouth during excavation; now unlocated.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10870

E-W rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, irregular base; 0.67 x 1.23 m, 0.13 m deep (base at 23.31 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pyre-debris and pottery (fabrics R16, R69; 5 sherds, 14 g). Cut by 10656.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 48 g. Adult male, c 35-45 yrs.

Pyre furniture:

1 Fe nail, burnt and very small, possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11038-41, 11050-1, 11056, 11061, 11068-71, 11086-94: Fe nails from ?box.

Grave goods:

ON 4052: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2I2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On grave floor, possibly within box. 80%+ complete. AD 70-130.

Pyre-debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Prunus* sp., sloe, plum, cherry etc., *Acer* sp., maple; *Corylus avellana*, hazel; *Fraxinus excelsior*, ash.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10876 (burial 10882)

Sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.45 x 0.52 m, 0.07 m deep (base at 23.59 m OD). Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; ?cut by grave 12187.

Cremated bone:

Placed on grave floor. Slightly disturbed. Total weight 298 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate. Pathology: Striated lamellar bone on tibia shaft fragments, healed periostitis.

Grave goods:

ON 4054: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2H3), 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.2. Placed on grave floor. 50-80% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4055: 'Cooking jar'-type (Monaghan 3J0), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 110-150.

ON 10900: Iron nail. Within burial 10882.

Date: Early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10884

Circular cut, concave sides and base; 0.46 m wide, 0.07 m deep (base at 23.97 m OD). Redeposited pyre-debris placed on base of grave, overlain by small deposit of additional cremated bone. Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Total weight 50 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre/grave goods:

ON 10982: Iron hobnail, found among bone.

ON 10986: Iron nail, found among bone.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 10890 (burial 10889)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 24.01 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill. Probably cut 10836 and ?cut by 10781.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4253. Disturbed. Total weight 40 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 4253: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Fragmentary, no rim and less than 10% present. AD 43-180.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 10896*Not illustrated*

Indeterminate shape and size of cut. Mid grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut into boundary ditch 11330.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4056. Disturbed. Total weight 57 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4056. 2 fragments of medium mammal long bone, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4366: Disturbed remains of indeterminate ceramic vessel apparently inside ON 4056. Thameside grey ware R73.3. No rim and less than 10% present. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

ON 4056: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. No rim and less than 10% complete. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

*Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD***Inhumation grave 10905 (skeleton 11041)**

N-S (27° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.73 x 2.2 m, 0.9 m deep (base at 22.63 m OD). Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Cut 11823.

Human remains:

None survived. Present as soil stain within coffin.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11053-5, 11113-5, 11126, 11128: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain.

*Date: Undated***Unurned cremation grave 10908 (burial 10909)**

Oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.35 x 0.5 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.7 m OD).

Cremated bone placed on grave base. Bone additionally recovered from orange brown sandy silt backfill. Stratigraphic relationships uncertain; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Extrinsic feature:

Posthole 10941 cut into centre of grave; circular, 0.1 m wide, 0.06 m deep. Single sandy silt fill. Probable setting for grave marker.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 395 g. Adult male. Pathology: Moderate spinal degenerative joint disease.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise stain on tibia and humerus shaft fragments.

Grave goods:

ON 10118 and 10222: Nine iron nails.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

*Date: Undated***Unurned cremation grave 10913 (burial 10915)**

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.8 m OD. Mid brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Deposited on grave floor, disturbed. Total weight 77 g. Juvenile, unsexed, *c* 5-12.

Grave goods:

ON 4058: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Partially covering cremated bone. Less than 10% complete. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

ON 4059: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Partially covering cremated bone. Less than 10% complete. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10918

Not illustrated

N-S (48° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.1 m, 0.7 m deep. Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 10801 and 11538.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10922 (burial 10923)

Indeterminate shape, gently-sloping sides, flat base. Grey yellow brown silty clay backfill.

Cremated bone:

1) Cremated bone placed on grave floor. Undisturbed. Total weight 154 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

2) Redeposited. Total weight 7 g. Immature, 5-18 yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4018: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on top of bone. 10-50% complete, cut. AD 43-200.

ON 4049: Platter (Monaghan 7B1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Partially covering bone (1). 50-80% complete. AD 43-70.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10927

Not illustrated

N-S (9° east of) rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.5 x 0.7 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.78 m OD). Grey brown sandy clay silt backfill. Same as grave 10395.

Date: See 10395

Unurned cremation grave 10934 (burial 10932)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.96 m OD. Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R73). Cut grave 11096.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 8 g. Age and sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

Ceramic vessel fragments noted during excavation, now lost.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Cremation-related feature 10937

E-W sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.45 x 0.98 m, 0.06 m deep (base at 23.94 m OD). Single backfill of sandy silt mixed with abundant

redeposited pyre debris and pottery (fabric B5; 1 sherd, 4 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 6 g. Age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Early/mid 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 10944 (burial 10947)

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.48 m wide, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.69 m OD).

Grey brown sandy silt. Appears to be discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4072, though disturbed. Total weight 792 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4072. Pair of rear limbs from juvenile pig, a humerus and 11 medium mammal long bone fragments. Butchery on astragalus, ?dressed joint/carcass. All burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4069: Flagon, Verulamium-region white ware R15. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4070. 50-80% complete. AD 43-160. Not illustrated.

ON 4070: Platter (Monaghan 7B), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor. Complete. Burnt, possibly placed on pyre before deposition. AD 43-70.

ON 4071: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on its side on grave floor. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100. Not illustrated.

ON 4072: Cinerary vessel. Placed on grave floor. Ledge-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3L2), North Kent shell-tempered ware R69. 50-80% complete. Burnt, possibly placed on pyre before deposition. AD 50-140.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Pyre site 10954

N-S oval cut, steep sides, indeterminate base; 0.45 x 0.5 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.63 m OD). Layer of silty clay soil burnt *in situ* across base of cut. Deposit of cremated bone and pyre-debris, 0.2 m thick, on feature floor. Yellow brown silty clay backfill. Cut by grave 10863.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 246 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Pyre goods:

ON 4076: Flagon, Verulamium-region white ware R15. 0.15 m above feature base. 10-50% complete. Not obviously burnt. AD 43-180.

ON 11072: Cu wire fragments, possibly from a brooch pin. Not illustrated.

Pair of juvenile pig tibia, 1 astragalus, 1 medium mammal long bone, 11 unidentified fragments; all burnt.

Pyre-debris:

Quercus sp. oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 10961 (skeleton 11036)

S-N (27° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 2.1 m long, 0.54 m deep (base at 23.32 m OD). Yellow clay silt backfill. Skeleton radiocarbon dated to 50 cal BC-cal AD 120 (NZA-20649). Cut grave 11190, ?cut by grave 10710.

Human remains:

Undisturbed. 40% recovered. Body lying supine, arms and legs extended. Skull, axial skeleton, upper and lower limb fragments present. Adult female, c 24-31 yrs.

Grave furniture:

ON 11073, 11106: Fe nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4137: High-shouldered bowl (Monaghan 4B/C), grog and sand-tempered ware B5. Placed on grave floor. More than 80% complete. AD 40-70.

ON 11074: Fe hobnail, probably redeposited.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 10965*Not illustrated*

W-E (35° north of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; dimensions indeterminate, base at 23.56 m OD. Twenty-nine sherds of redeposited, including East Gaulish Drag. 36/79 hybrid, from grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut grave 11070.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 11105: Iron nail.

Date: Early to mid 3rd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10968 (burial 10970)

Circular cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.55 m wide, 0.12 m deep (base at 23.76 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 97 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, sex indeterminate.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 10972 (burial 10976)

Circular cut, concave sides and base; 0.34 m wide, 0.04 m deep (base at 23.88 m OD). Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Originally within ON 4082, but since disturbed. Total weight 62 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 4081: Flagon, coarse white-slipped oxidised ware R105. Fragmentary, less than 10% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4082: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Fragmentary, less than 10% complete. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

ON 4083: Dish (Drag. 18/31), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. 50-80% complete. AD 125-145.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 10980 (burial 10984)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.7 m OD. Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

On base of grave. Disturbed. Total weight 463 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4078: Flagon, Verulamium-region white ware R15. 10-50% complete. AD 43-160.

ON 4079: Platter (?Monaghan 7A), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Less than 10% complete. AD 43-120.

ON 4080: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 70-260.

ON 11057: Cu Colchester Derivative brooch, pin broken. AD 43-100. Not illustrated. Iron nail.

Date: Late 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 10987 (burial 10990)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut, base at 23.84 m OD. Dark brown sandy silt backfill.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4077, though disturbed after deposition. Total weight 136 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

Grave goods:

ON 4077: Cinerary vessel. Jar, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete, base and body sherds only. AD 43-260.

Chip of colourless glass. AD 100-300.

Date: Early 2nd to mid 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10992 (skeleton 11237)

N-S (9° east of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.98 x 2.17 m, 0.56 m deep (base at 23.23 m OD). Grey orange silty sand backfill. Cut grave 10995.

Human remains:

Survived as soil stain only within coffin; probably supine and extended.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11107-8, 11111-2, 11116, 11223: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.7 x 1.62 m.

Grave goods:

ON 4087: 'Cooking-pot' type jar (Monaghan 3J9), sandy grey ware LR2.1. Less than 10% complete. AD 170-230.

Date: Early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 10995*Not illustrated*

N-S (14° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.78 x 2.12 m, 0.54 m deep (base at 22.23 m OD). Orange brown silty sand backfill. Cut by grave 10992.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid 1st to early 3rd century AD

Urned cremation grave 10999 (burial 11002)

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.5 m wide, 0.25 m deep (base at 23.71 m OD).

Redeposited pyre-debris within grey brown sandy silt backfill. Charcoal radiocarbon dated to cal AD 20-220 (KIA-23930). Cut pyre site 11504.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4075; slightly disturbed. Total weight 1188 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

Grave goods:

ON 4073: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4074 and tucked under ON 4075. 50-80% complete. AD 70-90.

ON 4074: 'S'-profiled bowl (Monaghan 4A3), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor butting ONs 4073 and 4075. Rim fragment ?deliberately removed before burial; otherwise complete. AD 43-90.

ON 4075: Cinerary vessel. Jar (Pollard 28), Patch Grove ware grog-tempered ware R68. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

Iron nail.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Fraxinus excelsior*, ash.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Pyre site 11009

N-S rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1.3 m, 0.17 m deep (base at 23.7 m OD). Layer of silty clay soil burnt *in situ* across base of cut. Deposit of cremated bone and pyre-debris (context 11010), 0.06 m thick, on grave floor, with further quantities of cremated bone above. Grey brown silty clay backfill. Charcoal in 11010 radiocarbon dated to cal AD 1-140 (KIA-23924). Cut grave 11092, cut by grave 10863.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 450 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Active periostitis on lower limb long bones.

Pyre furniture:

ONs 11118, 10222: Fe nails from unidentified furniture.

Pyre goods:

ON 11117: Cu brooch, Colchester Derivative; heat affected, 2 fragments. AD 43-70.

Cu brooch, spring and heavily corroded fragment.

Cu fragments.

Pottery (21 sherds, 37 g), context 11010; fabrics B1, R73, R74, R100, R152. Some sherds were very burnt. *c* AD 40-70.

Pyre-debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 11015 (burial 11016)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.4 m wide, 0.05 m deep. Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut cremation-related feature 11070.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4086, but cut after deposition. Total weight 36 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4086. Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Fragmentary, less than 10% complete. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

Date: Early 3rd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Urned cremation grave 11018 (burial 11020)

Circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.49 m wide, 0.13 m deep (base at 23.89 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Stratigraphic relationships uncertain; apparently cut 11018.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4089, but cut after deposition. Total weight 796 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4089. 1 cattle femur fragment, 2 large mammal long bone fragments, 3 juvenile medium mammal long bone fragments, and unidentified fragments, all burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4088: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), Verulamium-region white ware R15. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4089. Complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4089: Cinerary vessel. Jar, 'Belgic' fine sandy ware B8. 50-80% complete. AD 1-100.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11026 (burial 11027)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.48 m OD. Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut ditch 11819.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 124 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4097: Jar, Patch Grove ware grog-tempered ware R68. ?Remains of cinerary vessel. Less than 10% extant, base only. AD 43-130.

ON 4098: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 100-180.

ON 4099: Narrow-mouthed jar (Monaghan 3B1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 50-100.

ON 4100: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3J), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 120-180.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11035*Not illustrated*

N-S (18° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.65 x 2.23 m, 0.26 m deep (base at 23.3 m OD). Brown yellow silty sand backfill. Cut by graves 10790 and 10751.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11038*Not illustrated*

E-W (2° south of) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.3 x 0.86 m, 0.12 m deep (base at 23.59 m OD). Dark brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 10836, cut by 10774.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11046*Not illustrated*

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.8 m OD. Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R73, 1 sherd, 8 g). Uncertain

stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 95 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11049 (burial 11051)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.29 m wide, 0.04 m deep (base at 23.78 m OD). Cremated bone placed on grave floor, overlain by orange brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 159 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 11053 (burial 11054)

Oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.5 x 0.6 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.74 m OD). Area of cremated bone on floor of grave (context 11055). Further cremated bone in cinerary vessel (ON 4102) and in grey brown silty sand backfill along with redeposited pyre debris (context 11054). Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

1) Context 11054; disturbed. Total weight 385 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs. Pathology: New bone formation on the visceral surface of 6 rib fragments. Mixed lesion. Active non-specific infection.

2) Context 11055; undisturbed. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

3) Within ON 4102; disturbed. Adult female, c 20-27 yrs. ?Same individual as (1).

Grave goods:

ON 4101: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4102. 10-50% extant, body and base sherds only. AD 43-200.

ON 4102: Cinerary vessel. Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 50-80% extant. AD 43-100. Not illustrated.

Iron nail recovered from backfill.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 11059 (burial 11061)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.4 m wide, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.65 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Stratigraphic relationships uncertain, though grave appears to cut grave 11664; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4112, disturbed after deposition. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Slight spinal degenerative joint disease.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4112. 1 fowl tibio-tarsus, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4112: Cinerary vessel. High-shouldered bowl (Monaghan 4C1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On grave floor 50-80% extant. AD 40-70.

Date: Late 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD?

Urned cremation grave 11065 (burial 11066)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.66 m OD. Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4113, disturbed after deposition. Total weight 542 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Considerable spinal degenerative joint disease.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4113. 1 medium mammal long bone fragment, burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4113: Cinerary vessel. Ledge-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3L2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor. 50-80% extant. AD 43-140.

Pyre debris:

Fraxinus excelsior, ash.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11070

NNE-SSW rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.3 m, 0.45 m deep (base at 23.47 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R18, R42, R46, R100; 49 sherds, 420 g) and cremated bone. Cut grave 11178, cut by grave 10965.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited; recovered from backfill. Total weight 43 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11123-5, 11135-9, 11141-4, 11150-8, 11160: Fe nails from box or coffin.

ONs 11137, 11150, 11155: Fe joiner's dog fragments, arms broken. From box or coffin.

ONs 11154, 11156, 11158: Fe riveted bars from box or coffin.

ON 11159: Fe bar fragment from box or coffin.

Grave goods:

ON 4106: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E2), Thameside fine grey ware R73. Inside coffin 0.27 m above base of cut. Complete. AD 130-300.

ON 4107: Flask (cf Monaghan 1A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16.

Outside coffin 0.24 m above base of cut. Lacking rim, perhaps removed deliberately before burial; otherwise complete. AD 100-200.

ON 11159: Fe blade. Unlocated on plan.

Date: Early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 11072 (skeleton 11306)

N-S (12° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.65 x 2.09 m, 0.43 m deep (base at 23.3 m OD). Lower orange brown silty sand backfill (context 11187) yielding redeposited pottery (fabrics R17, R18, R100; 20 sherds, 59 g) and cremated bone.

Upper backfill of grey brown silty sand (context 11073), containing redeposited pottery (fabrics B9, R17, R18, R68, R71, R73; 37 sherds, 133 g), and cremated bone.

Cut graves 10846, *bustum* 11702 and pyre site 11708.

Human remains:

Within coffin. Undisturbed. 40% recovered. Skull, vertebrae, upper and lower limb bone fragments. Adult female, c 24-31 yrs.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 208 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11181-3, 11193-6, 11205-7, 11221-2, 11235-43, 11250, 11328-9, 11109, 11127, 11129-32, 11140, 11162-6: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4108: 'Cooking-type' jar (Marsh and Tyers IIF1), Thameside grey ware R73.3.

Above context 11187, probably redeposited. 10-50% extant. AD 120-160.

ON 11234: Fe ring.

ON 11327: Fe ring, two fragments.

ON 11233: Fe hobnail.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11080 (burial 11085)

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.34 x 0.4 m, 0.07 m deep (base at 23.53 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4093, slightly disturbed. Total weight 92 g. Juvenile, c 5-7 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4093. 1 bird tarso-metatarsus and 4 phalanges, some unidentified bird fragments. All burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4090: Dish (Drag. 36), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Placed upright above ONs 4091 and 4093, 0.12 m above grave base. 80%+ complete. AD 70-110.

ON 4091: Flask (Monaghan 3A2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor butting ONs 4092 and 4093. 50-80% complete. AD 43-70.

ON 4092: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. Complete except for missing rim fragment, ?deliberately removed before burial. AD 43-100.

ON 4093: Cinerary vessel, placed on grave floor butting ON 4092. Bead-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3E), grog and shell-tempered ware B5.1. 10-50% complete. AD 10-100.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11092 (burial 11093)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.45 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.74 m OD). Yellow brown silty clay backfill (context 11095). Cut by pyre site 11009.

Cremated bone:

1) Disturbed, located on grave floor. Total weight 249 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pathology: Tibia, healed periostitis.

2) Disturbed, recovered from backfill. Total weight 237 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pathology: Tibia: active periostitis. ?Same individual as (1).

Pyre goods:

ON 11134: Cu object found among bone from 11095.

Grave goods:

ON 4111: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. Complete, though broken possibly deliberately during burial. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11096

Not illustrated

N-S (24° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.55 x 1.3 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 23.53 m OD). Lower mid brown sandy silt backfill; upper light-mid brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 10785 and 10934, cut 11840.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 11119: Fe binding; rectangular strip with curved cross section.

ON 11120: Two Fe nails.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11098 (burial 11102)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.45 m wide, 0.25 m deep (base at 23.48 m OD). Orange brown silty backfill. Stratigraphic relationships uncertain, but grave appears to truncate graves 11852 and 11664, with the latter making grave goods residual; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4116; disturbed after deposition. Total weight 725 g. Adult, *c* 19-30 yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4114: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On grave floor. Complete. AD 43-120. Sherd of fabric R73 in vessel.

ON 4115: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Resting above ON 4114. 80%+ extant. AD 70-130.

ON 4116: Cinerary vessel. Carinated bowl (Monaghan 4G2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Burnt surfaces. Rests above ON 4114. 50-80% complete. AD 70-130. Sherd of fabric R69 in vessel.

ON 11133: Iron nail.

Date: Late 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD?

Urned cremation grave 11107 (burial 11110)

Circular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.5 m wide, 0.25 m deep (base at 23.52 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4119, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 16 g. Infant, *c* 1.5-2.5 yrs, sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 4118: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3J), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On grave base butting ON 4119. Complete. AD 110-180.

ON 4119: Cinerary vessel. Narrow-necked jar (Monaghan 3A), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 70-180.

Glass fragment recovered from burial 11110.

Date: 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11114

Not illustrated

N-S rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.83 x 1.72 m, 0.23 m deep (base at 23.17 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill. Cut cremation-related feature 11270, cut by grave 10520.

Human remains: None survived.

Date: Mid 1st to early 3rd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11119 (burial 11122)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.4 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.72 m OD). Grey brown silty sand backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4103, slightly disturbed after burial. Infant, c 2-3 yrs, indeterminate sex.

Pathology: Active porotic hyperostosis.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4103. Two fragments of medium mammal long bone, one unerupted pig molar, all burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4103: Cinerary vessel. Necked jar (Marsh and Tyers IINJ), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 50-80% complete. AD 70-260.

ON 4104: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 130-180. Appears to have been placed inside ON 4103, or on top of it, acting as a lid.

ON 4105: Jar, grey/black sand-tempered ware R100. On grave floor, butting ON 4103. Less than 10% extant. AD 43-410. Not illustrated.

Iron nail found among bone.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11159 (skeleton 11252)

N-S (18° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.45 m, 0.62 m deep (base at 23.32 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R73; 55 sherds, 44 g). Cut grave 11977, cut by 10863.

Human remains:

Within coffin. Disturbed; present mainly as soil stain, indicating probable supine burial, with arms resting over pelvis. 5% recovered. Upper and lower limb bones present only. Adult. Age and sex indeterminate.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited within backfill. Total weight 7 g. Age and sex indeterminate.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11146-9, 11167-9, 11225-6: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.43 x 1.4 m.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11162 (burial 11165)

Indeterminate size and shape of cut; base at 23.77 m OD. Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4109, but severely truncated. Total weight 2 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave goods:

ON 4109: Cinerary vessel. Pedestalled jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-100.

ON 4110: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave base. Less than 10% extant. AD 43-260. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11167 (burial 11169)

Indeterminate size and shape of cut; base at 23.74 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric B3; 1 sherd, 2 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

On floor of grave. Total weight 150 g. Juvenile, c 5-12 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Two unidentified burnt fish fragments found among bone.

Grave goods:

ON 4094: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed above ON 11229 and cremated bone. Large sherd deposited only; vessel was incomplete before burial. AD 43-120.

ON 4095: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. 80%+ extant. AD 43-100.

ON 4096: Flask (Monaghan 1A), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. AD 43-200.

ON 11228: 27 Fe hobnails from shoe, partially overlying cremated bone.

ON 11229: 16 Fe hobnails from shoe, overlying cremated bone and underlying ON 4094.

Three Fe nails found among cremated bone.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11178

N-S (23° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.86 x 1.8 m, 0.34 m deep (base at 23.52 m OD). Redeposited cremated bone, pyre debris and pyre goods recovered from the brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 11325, cut by cremation-related feature 11070.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 276 g. Adult, 18+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11170-9, 11184-9, 11216-20, 11330-2: Fe coffin nails.

Pyre goods:

Domestic fowl carpo-metacarpus and radius, 3 bird long bone fragments, 13 medium mammal rib fragments, 12 medium mammal skull fragments, 78 unidentified fragments, all burnt.

Iron and turquoise staining on cremated human bone.

Pottery: Lid (Monaghan 12F), grog-and-shell-tempered ware B5 (1 sherd, 18 g), burnt; necked jar (Marsh and Tyers IIC), Highgate Wood C ware R67, unburnt, possibly not from the pyre.

Grave goods:

ON 11180: Fe ring, square-sectioned. Not illustrated.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Pyre site 11182

Oval cut, concave sides and base; 0.55 x 1 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.66 m OD). Edges of cut were burnt. Yellow brown silty clay backfill containing redeposited

pottery (fabrics R68, R73; 4 sherds, 11 g), pyre-debris, including large charcoal pieces, cremated bone and burnt soil. Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 40 g. Infant, c 1-5 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre furniture:

ONs 11197-203, 11208, 11210-1: Fe nails from ?box or coffin.

Pyre goods:

ON 4117: Small, ovoid beaker (Monaghan 2J4), unsourced coarse red ware R74.2.

Placed on floor of cut. 80%+ complete. AD 70-120.

Iron staining on cremated long bone fragment.

Glass, colourless body fragments.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11190

N-S (21° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, irregular base; 0.6 x 1.2 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 23.5 m OD). Yellow clay loam backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R68, R73; 5 sherds, 25 g). Cut *bustum* 11739, cut by graves 11589 and 10961.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11190-2, 11209: Fe ?coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4132: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor outside coffin. Complete, except for perforated base and fragment of rim removed deliberately before burial. AD 43-100.

ON 4133: Platter (Drag.18), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Placed on grave floor outside coffin butting ON 4132. Rim fragment and base with footring removed prior to burial; circular and linear wear marks on underside of vessel. AD 60-85.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11204 (burial 11203)

Circular cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.39 m wide, 0.12 m deep (base at 23.8 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Though mainly on grave floor, the bone was partially overlying ON 4120 and must have been deposited after vessel was placed. Total weight 337 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise stain on cranial fragments.

Grave goods:

ON 4120: Plain-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5E2), black-burnished ware 1 R13. On grave base. Complete. AD 120-260.

ON 4121: Bead-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3G5), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Overlying ON 4120. 10-50% complete. AD 43-70.

Date: Mid 2nd to mid 3rd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11206 (burial 11208)

Circular cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.45 m wide, 0.32 m deep (base at 23.65 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4123. Undisturbed. Total weight 497 g. Adult male, c 45-55 yrs.

Grave goods:

ON 4122: Flask (Monaghan 1B0), coarse grey/black sandy ware R100. On base of grave butting ON 4123. 10-50% complete. AD 120-200.

ON 4123: Cinerary vessel on grave floor. Pedestal jar (*Cam* 204), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11215 (burial 11220)

Circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.4 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.84 m OD). Orange brown silty backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Slightly disturbed, placed on grave floor. Total weight 197 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Ante-mortem tooth loss of right 1st mandibular molar.

Grave goods:

ON 4129: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2I), fine sandy buff ware R8.3. Placed 0.07 m above grave base resting above cremated bone. 50-80% complete. AD 120-200.

ON 4130: Bead-rimmed dish (Monaghan 5D2), black-burnished ware 2 R14. Placed 0.05 m above grave base resting above cremated bone. Complete. AD 120-180.

Fe hobnail; ?redeposited.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11229*Not illustrated*

N-S (30° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.21 m, 0.43 m deep (base at 23.17 m OD). Grey orange clay sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R42, R69; 7 sherds, 72 g). Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ON 11745: Fe ?coffin nail.

Grave goods:

ON 4131: Jar, earliest Thameside handmade 'sooted' sand-tempered fabric R73.4.

Outside ?coffin, 0.26 m above grave base. Cut, less than 10% complete. AD 43-120.

Not illustrated.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11232 (burial 11234)

Sub-circular cut, concave sides and base; 0.57 m wide, 0.13 m deep (base at 23.79 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Stratigraphic relationships uncertain.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4126, disturbed after deposition. Total weight 594 g. Adult male, 20-30 yrs.

Grave goods:

ON 4124: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2H3), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Resting above ON 4126. 10-50% complete. AD 100-130.

ON 4125: Flagon, coarse oxidised ware R74.1. 10-50% complete. AD 43-410. Not illustrated.

ON 4126: Cinerary vessel. 'S'-profiled bowl (Monaghan 4A), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Resting above ON 4127. 10-50% complete. AD 43-130.

ON 4127: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A3), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 43-100.

Vessel glass, colourless body fragment.

Pyre debris:

Fraxinus excelsior, ash.

Date: Early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11239 (burial 11243)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.71 m OD. Yellow brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R18.1, R42; 2 sherds, 2 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Placed on grave base, slightly disturbed after deposition. Sub-adult, c 13-19 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Iron staining on long bone and rib body fragments, turquoise stain on long bone fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4147: Flagon, SE English/NW Gaulish white ware R89. Placed on grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 50-100.

ON 11212: Fe bracelet, 9 fragments, probably expanding. Placed on cremated bone.

ON 11213: Fe bracelet, 8 fragments, no obvious details. Placed on cremated bone. Not illustrated.

ON 11214: Cu bracelet, penannular; 5 fragments, ridged terminals. Above ON 11213. AD 43-200.

ON 11215: Cu ring, oval-sectioned. Placed on cremated bone. ?Junction ring.

Fe nail.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Cenotaph/disturbed cremation grave 11245

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.35 x 0.4 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.73 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Grave goods:

ON 4145: 'Infant feeder' (Monaghan 13B1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on base of feature. Complete, except lacking rim and spout, ?deliberately removed before burial. AD 70-130.

ON 4146: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.2. Placed on base of feature butting ON 4145. Fragmentary, less than 10% present. AD 70-260. Not illustrated.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD.

Unurned cremation grave 11262 (burial 11264)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.7 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Located on floor of grave, slightly disturbed after burial. Regular shape of spread, and straight edges suggest that the bone was placed in a wooden box. Total weight 310 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Striated lamellar bone on 6 tibial shaft fragments, healed periostitis.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11780, 11793: Fe nails from ?box.

Grave goods:

ON 4143: Bowl imitating Drag. 30 (Monaghan 4H1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. Compass-inscribed decoration. 80%+ complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4144: Platter (Monaghan 7F1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. Placed on grave floor. AD 50-70.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Cremation-related feature 11270*Not illustrated*

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, irregular base; 0.63 x 1.02 m, 0.14 m deep (base at 23.37 m OD). Grey brown silty clay; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R100; 6 sherds, 12 g), cremated bone and pyre-debris. Cut by grave 11114.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 7 g. Age and sex indeterminate.

Grave furniture:

ON 11224: 2 Fe nails from ?box.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11272 (burial 11275)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.62 m wide, 0.16 m deep (base at 23.63 m OD). Orange brown silty clay backfill (context 11274); contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R17, R73; 10 sherds, 12 g) and cremated bone. Radiocarbon dates of 350-40 cal BC (KIA-23927) obtained from pyre-debris in 11274, and 10750-9800 cal BC (KIA-23928) from debris in ON 4135. Both are almost certainly based on residual material. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

1) Context 11275, within ON 4135, disturbed after burial. Total weight 538 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Type 4 active cribra orbitalia.

2) Context 11274, redeposited. Total weight 49 g. Adult female, 50+ yrs. Probable same individual as 1).

Pyre goods:

1 glass fragment found among bone in 11274.

Grave goods:

ON 4134: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4135. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4135: Cinerary vessel. Necked jar (Marsh and Tyers IINJ), Earliest Thameside handmade 'sooted' sand-tempered fabric R73.4. 50-80% complete. AD 43-130.

ON 4157: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Disturbed, recovered from 11274. Less than 10% complete. AD 43-100.

Fe nail, within ON 4134.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11278

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.9 m OD. Redeposited pottery (fabric R68; 1 sherd, 1 g) and cremated bone. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Severely truncated. Total weight 201 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4151: Bowl imitating Drag. 30 (Monaghan 4H1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 70-130.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11282 (burial 11284)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.94 m OD. Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 5D2 dish (R73); 2 sherds, 27 g). Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4152, but severely truncated since burial. Total weight 393 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4152: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete, base and body sherds only. AD 43-180.

Date: 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11287 (burial 11289)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.45 m wide, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.93 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R100; 1 sherds, 2 g). Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4136, cut after burial. Total weight 97 g. Juvenile, c 5-12 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Pottery (fabric B1.1; 1 sherd, 6 g), extremely burnt, ?deriving from the pyre.

Grave goods:

ON 4136: Cinerary vessel. Storage jar, Patch Grove ware R68. 10-50% complete. AD 43-260. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Cremation-related feature 11291 (burial 11293)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.82 m OD. Greyish brown sandy silt backfill.

Cremated bone:

1) Located on grave floor, but severely truncated. Total weight 89 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

2) From backfill. Total weight 69 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Probably same individual as 1).

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 11297 (burial 11299)

Circular cut, concave base and sides; 0.45 m wide, 0.07 m deep (base at 23.68 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4138, disturbed. Total weight 546 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Moderate spinal degenerative joint disease.

Grave goods:

ON 4138: Cinerary vessel. 'Cooking pot' type jar (Monaghan 3J), coarse sandy grey ware R100. 10-50% complete. AD 160-200.

ON 4139: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On grave floor butting ON 4138. Complete, except lacks part of rim, ?deliberately removed before burial. The vessel has a burnt surface, and may have been placed on or near to the pyre.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11309 (burial 11311)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.72 m OD. Yellow brown sandy silt; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R73; 7 sherds, 8 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Severely truncated. Total weight 131 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Active cribra orbitalia.

Pyre goods:

3 burnt fragments of medium mammal skull, found among human bone.

4 Fe nails, found among human bone.

Grave goods:

3 Fe nails.

3 Fe hobnails.

Date: Late 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11313 (burial 11315-6)

Circular cut, concave sides and base; 0.42 m wide, 0.07 m deep (base at 23.7). Orange brown sandy silt backfill.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4153, disturbed. Total weight 388 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Moderate spinal degenerative joint disease on cervical body.

Grave goods:

ON 4153: Cinerary vessel. Bead-rimmed dish (Pollard 5), North Kent shell-tempered ware R69. 80%+ complete. AD 1-100.

ON 4154: Facetted jar (Monaghan 3G), Earliest Thameside handmade 'sooted' sand-tempered fabric R73.4. Resting above ON 4153. 50-80% complete. AD 50-70.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11321 (burial 11323)

Sub-circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 m wide, 0.11 m deep (base at 23.71 m OD). Redeposited pyre-debris in orange brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Recovered from floor of grave, though disturbed after burial. Total weight 291 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.
- 2) From backfill. Total weight 112 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. ?Same individual as 1).

Grave furniture:

ONs 11259-60, 11262, 11291, 11303, 11316: Fe ?box nails from backfill.

Pyre goods:

Fe staining on 1 unidentified bone fragment

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 11325*Not illustrated*

N-S (38° west from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.8 m, 0.28 m deep (base at 23.56 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut graves 11328, 11731, and 11846, cut by graves 10836 and 11178.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11244-5: 2 Fe bracket, two fragments. ?From coffin.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11328

E-W (6° north from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.9 m, 0.26 m deep (base at 23.71 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 11325 and 11096.

Human remains:

Within coffin, disturbed after burial. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present only. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11252-8, 11261: Fe coffin nails.

Date: 1st century AD

Cremation-related feature 11341

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.6 x 0.65 m, 0.16 m deep (base at 23.73 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut grave 11478, cut by grave 10810.

Cremated bone:

Placed on floor of cut, but severely truncated after burial. Total weight 114 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Healed cribra orbitalia.

Furniture:

ONs 11246-9, 11251: Fe nails from ?box.

Pyre goods:

1 burnt fragment of bird tarso-metatarsus, found among cremated bone.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Urned cremation grave 11345 (burial 11347)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.6 m wide, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.82 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; cut into homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4148, though disturbed since burial. Total weight 681 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise stain on 4 bone fragments.

Grave goods:

ON 4148: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Patch Grove grog-tempered ware R68. Cut, base and body sherds only. AD 43-130. Not illustrated.

ON 4149: Beaker, Thameside fine grey ware R73. Placed inside ON 4148. 10-50% complete. AD 43-180.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11352*Not illustrated*

N-S (41° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.61 x 1.88 m, 0.32 m deep (base at 23.25 m OD). Yellow brown silty sand backfill. Cut by ditch 11330 (intervention 11332).

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11354 (burial 11355/7)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.68 m OD. Grey brown silty backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Concentration of bone seen in two areas, placed on grave floor. Total weight 116 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4158: Unidentified vessel, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor. Less than 10% present. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11361 (burial 11364)

Oval cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.44 x 0.55 m (base at 23.84 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; cut into homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4156, though cut after burial. Total weight 292 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Glass fragment, colourless, ?table vessel; heat-affected. Within ON 4156.

Grave goods:

ON 4155: Severely truncated by plough. Narrow-necked jar (Marsh and Tyers IIR), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4156. 10-50% complete. AD 90-180.

ON 4156: Cinerary vessel. Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Less than 10% complete. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11366 (burial 11367)

Circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.35 m wide, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.73 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Context 11367. Deposited over grave goods; disturbed after deposition. Total weight 439 g. Adult male, c 50+ yrs.
- 2) Context 11374. Disturbed, within backfill. Total weight 734 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Healed periostitis on tibia; healed porotic hyperostosis on cranial fragments.
- 3) Within ON 4142, disturbed. Total weight 7 g. Adult 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

1 small glass fragment found among cremated bone (2). 8 burnt medium mammal sized long bone fragments found among cremated bone (2). ?Pottery (fabric R100; 1 sherd, 2 g), burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4140: Flanged bowl/dish (Monaghan 5B), highly micaceous ware R29. Complete, except for two holes drilled after firing through base; more holes attempted. Placed on grave floor. AD 50-80.

ON 4141: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.2. Placed on grave floor. 50-80% complete. AD 70-260.

ON 4142: Flagon, pink/buff ware R71. 80%+ complete. Placed on grave floor. AD 43-130.

3 Fe hobnails from footwear recovered from backfill.

1 Fe hobnail recovered from ON 4141.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11379

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; unrecorded backfill. Pottery recovered with ON 4251 (fabric R42; 1 sherd, 82 g).

Cremated bone:

Severely truncated remains. Total weight 5 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave goods:

ON 4251: Dish (Drag. 36), Central Gaulish samian ware R43.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11383

N-S rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 23.38 m OD). Pottery (fabric R18; 2 sherd, 3 g) was recovered from grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut grave 11478.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11263-8, 11270-4, 11276, 11284-9, 11292-3, 11295-300: Fe nails from coffin.

Grave goods:

ON 4250: Dish (Drag. 36), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. On grave floor inside coffin. Complete, except lacking rim fragment, ?deliberately removed before burial. AD 125-170.

ON 11275: Fe hobnail; probably redeposited.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11386 (skeleton 11387)

N-S (14° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.05 m, 0.62 m deep (base at 23.18 m OD). Skeleton radiocarbon dated to 50 cal BC to cal AD 120 (KIA-24643). Yellow brown silty clay backfill. Cut by *bustum* 10503.

Human remains:

Undisturbed; 2% recovered. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Skull and lower limb bone fragments survive only. The body position was deduced from a soil stain, indicating that the body was laid on its left side, facing west and crouched. The legs were bent towards the torso; the right arm was folded across the ribs, while the left arm appeared to be more extended.

Grave goods:

ON 11269: Fe nail.

Date: Mid 1st century BC to mid 1st century AD

Grave 11390

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.61 m OD. Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Stratigraphic relationships unclear.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 11920: Fe hobnails from pair of shoes; Rhodes (1980) Type A pattern of nailing preserved.

Date: Undated

Urned cremation grave 11400 (burial 11711/11398)

Circular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.5 m wide, 0.17 m deep (base at 23.8 m OD). Brown grey silty backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4160, but disturbed after burial. Total weight 662 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4159: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor. Body sherds only; less than 10% survives. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

ON 4160: Cinerary vessel. Jar, North Kent shell-tempered ware R69. 10-50% complete. AD 1-140.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Cremation-related feature 11401 (burial 11399)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.81 m OD. Brown grey silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships. The feature may be the severely truncated remains of a cremation burial.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 147 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4150: Indeterminate form, pink/buff ware R71. Less than 10% survives. AD 43-410. Not illustrated.

Date: Undated

Unurned cremation grave 11409 (burial 11410)

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.45 m wide, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.71 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Placed on grave floor, possibly in a wooden box. Slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 1088 g. Adult male, c 40-44 yrs.
- 2) Within ON 4162. Total weight 2 g. Indeterminate age and sex.
- 3) Within 4161. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex. 2) and 3) possibly same individual as 1).

Grave furniture:

ONs 11301-2, 11307-8, 11313: Fe nails from ?box.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise stains on 2 cranial vault and 1 femoral shaft fragments.

Fe stain on mandibular condyle fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4161: Dish (Drag. 18/31), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. Above cremated bone. More than 80+ complete. Parts of rim missing, and internally worn. AD 140-170. Not illustrated.

ON 4162: Flagon or flask, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Above cremated bone. 10-50% complete. AD 70-260.

Pottery (fabric R69; 2 sherds, 1 g) recovered from fill of ON 4161.

Fe hobnail recovered from fill of ON 4162.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11417 (burial 11418)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.45 m wide, 0.05 m deep (base at 23.82 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Placed on grave floor, cut by the plough. Total weight 56 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4183: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Fragmentary, less than 10% complete.

Placed on grave floor. AD 43-180. Not illustrated.

Pottery, collected with ON 4183 (fabric R69; 2 sherds, 14 g).

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11432 (burial 11434)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.86 m OD. Orange brown silty sand.

Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

?Within ON 4367, severely truncated after burial. Total weight 3 g. Immature, c 5-18 yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4367: ?Cinerary vessel. Indeterminate form, coarse sandy grey ware R100.

Fragmentary, less than 10% present. AD 43-410. Sherds were found among the bone and may belong to a 'badly fragmented black ware' vessel recorded during excavation, but since lost. Not illustrated.

Date: Undated

Unurned cremation grave 11436 (burial 11438)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.86 m OD. Orange brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R69; 1 sherd, 1 g). Unclear stratigraphic relationships; cut into homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed, possibly originally deposited within ON 4178. Total weight 114 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

Grave goods:

ON 4178: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 43-180. Truncated; may be cinerary vessel.

ON 4179: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Location unrecorded; not seen during excavation. Less than 10% survives. AD 70-260.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11440 (burial 11464)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.45 m wide, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.83 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Placed on grave floor, though disturbed after burial. Total weight 57 g. Juvenile, c 5-6 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

1 domestic fowl tibio-tarsus, 6 fragments of unidentified bird long bone, all burnt.

Grave/pyre goods:

ON 4166: Collected with ON 4167, but not recognised as a separate vessel. Lid (Monaghan 12C/D), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete; burnt, possibly placed on or near the pyre. AD 43-100.

ON 4164: Platter (Monaghan 7B2), coarse oxidised ware R74.1. Placed above cremated bone. Complete; burnt, possibly placed on or near the pyre. Part of the rim appears to have been removed before burial, then returned to vessel. AD 43-70.

Grave goods:

ON 4165: Flagon, Verulamium-region white ware R15. Resting above ON 4164. Cut, 10-50% complete. AD 43-160. Not illustrated.

ON 4167: Beaker, 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.3. Butting ON 4164 and 4165 and above cremated bone. Fragmentary, less than 10% survives. AD 70-260.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 11454 (burial 11451)

Circular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.36 m wide, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.73 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Discrete feature.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4172; slightly disturbed after burial. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Pyre goods:

1 juvenile sheep/goat femur fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4172: Cinerary vessel. Narrow-necked jar (Monaghan 3A), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 50-80% complete. AD 50-180.

ON 4173: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.1. Inside ON 4172. 10-50% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4174: 'S'-profiled bowl (Monaghan 4A1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Inside ON 4172. 50-80% complete. AD 70-160.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11458 (burial 11461)

Oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.35 x 0.55 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.75 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pyre debris and cremated bone. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

Placed on grave floor; slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 208 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Ante-mortem tooth loss of mandibular 2nd left pre-molar and 1st molar. Further bone recovered from backfill, total weight 149 g.

Grave goods:

ON 4163: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor. More than 80% complete. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11466 (skeleton 11500)

S-N (21° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.58 x 2.1 m, 0.74 m deep (base at 23.05 m OD). Orange grey brown silty sand backfill. Cut by ?grave 10846.

Human remains:

Within coffin. 1% recovered. Body was only slightly disturbed, but nothing beyond skull fragments survived. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Skeleton deduced largely from body stain.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11279, 11314-5, 11317-9, 11358-66, 11368-71, 11410: Fe coffin nails. Shape and size of coffin, c 0.35 x 1.6 m, deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4168: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E5), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Inside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 43-70.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 11474 (burial 11472)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.3 m wide, 0.06 m deep (base at 23.72 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 11178.

Cremated bone:

1) Within ON 4177, disturbed after burial. Total weight 480 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

2) Redeposited bone recovered from backfill. Total weight 30 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed, probably same individual as 1).

Pyre goods:

1 small glass fragment found among cremated bone.

Grave goods:

ON 4177: Cinerary vessel. Fine cordoned bowl (Monaghan 4J1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 70-120.

Date Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11478

E-W (3° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.1 m, 0.55 m deep (base at 23.24 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 4L2 bowl (R73); 1 sherd, 17 g) and cremated remains. Cut graves 11777 and 11538, cut by graves 11383 and cremation-related feature 11341.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited; total weight 135 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11310-2: Fe nails from ?coffin.

Grave goods:

ON 4169: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Location not recorded; possibly redeposited. Less than 10% survives. AD 43-200.

ON 4170: Flagon, SE English/NW Gaulish white ware R89. ?Inside coffin. 10-50% complete. AD 50-100.

ON 11321: Cu brooch, Hod Hill type, 3 fragments Alongside ON 4170. AD 43-70. Not illustrated.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11487 (burial 11490)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.61 m OD. Yellow brown silty sand backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Placed on floor of grave. Undisturbed. Total weight 372 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Further bone (24 g) recovered from backfill.

Grave goods:

ON 4171: Butt-beaker (Monaghan 2B), 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 43-90.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11496

Not illustrated

N-S (48° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.1 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.57 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R68; 1 sherd, 76 g). Cut grave 11628, appears to be cut by graves 1112 and 1117.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Early 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Pyre site 11504

NNW-SSE sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.52 x 1.62 m, 0.17 m deep (base at 23.64 m OD). Layer of brickearth burnt *in situ* across base of cut, 0.04 m thick on east side, 0.02 m on west side, patchy to north and south. Upper and lower deposits of cremated bone and pyre-debris, including substantial charcoal fragments, and pottery (fabric B1; 12 sherds, 39 g), mixed with grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 10999. Charcoal radiocarbon dated to 40 cal BC - cal AD 90 (KIA 24213).

Cremated bone:

- 1) Upper fill. Slightly disturbed; total weight 141 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.
- 2) Lower fill. Undisturbed; total weight 141 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

ON 11350: Cu brooch, Colchester Derivative with perforated catch-plate; pin missing. AD 43-120. Not illustrated.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.; *Prunus spinosa*, blackthorn.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11507*Not illustrated*

N-S (15° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.2 m, 0.08 m deep (base at 23.36 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 7B platter (R100), Monaghan 1E5 flagon (R16), other fabrics R18.1, R69, R71; 17 sherds, 59 g).

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11341-9: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 11511 (burial 11513)

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.55 m wide, 0.17 m deep (base at 23.6 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Within ON 4185, disturbed after burial. Total weight 742 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.
- 2) Deposit of plough-disturbed cremated bone immediately east of cut, probably deriving from ON 4185. Total weight 347 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

1 pig humerus and juvenile pig ulna; 1 medium mammal humerus, 1 medium mammal phalanx, 4 medium mammal long bone fragments, 30 unidentified fragments, all burnt.

Grave goods:

ON 4184: Beaker, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4185. 10-50% complete. AD 43-180.

ON 4185: Cinerary vessel. High-waisted bowl (Monaghan 4C), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 10-50% complete. AD 40-400.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11520 (burial 11562)

Circular cut, irregular sides, flat base; 0.4 m wide, 0.09 m deep (base at 23.72 m OD). Reddish yellow silty loam backfill. Stratigraphic relationships unclear.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Placed on grave floor, undisturbed. Total weight 279 g. Juvenile, c 6-12 yrs, unsexed.
- 2) Redeposited pyre-debris, collected from backfill. Total weight 24 g. Immature, c 5-18, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise stain on cranial vault fragment from (1).

Grave goods:

ON 4201: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Resting above cremated bone (1). Complete. AD 43-120.

ON 4202: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Resting above cremated bone (1). 50-80% complete. AD 90-120.

Glass fragment, colourless.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11528 (burial 11526)

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.7 m OD. Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

1) Placed on grave base, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 752 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

2) Redeposited bone recovered from backfill. Total weight 80 g. Indeterminate age and sex. ?Same as 1).

Pyre goods:

Rear limb from juvenile pig, femur from medium juvenile mammal, most likely from limb. ?Dressed joint. Burnt. Oyster shell.

Grave goods:

1 pip from unidentified fruit

Date: Undated

Unurned cremation grave 11530 (burial 11531)

Oval cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.3 x 0.42 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.81 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill with common charcoal fragments. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

1) Placed on grave floor; disturbed after burial. Total weight 119 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

2) Redeposited bone (188 g) recovered from backfill. ?Same as (1).

Grave goods:

ON 4186: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 43-100.

ON 4187: Platter (Drag. 18), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Complete. Uneven surface - a 'second'. AD 60-90.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11538*Not illustrated*

E-W (12° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.35 m, 0.6 m deep (base at 23.2 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut graves 11720, 11614, 11586, cut by graves 11478 and 11474.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11541

N-S (4° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.55 x 2.1 m, 0.53 m deep (base at 23.12 m OD). Lower fill of light pinkish grey sandy loam, 0.2 m thick (context 11543). Upper fill of mid pinkish grey sandy loam, up to 0.3 m thick (context 11542). Cut grave 11682/11783.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4182, redeposited. Total weight 3 g. Age and sex indeterminate.

Grave goods:

ON 4182: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Above lower fill 11543. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 11548 (skeleton 12130)

E-W (30° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.95 x 2.02 m, 0.66 m deep (base at 22.79 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 12135, cut by graves 11792 and 11961.

Human remains:

None survived; body deduced from soil stain within coffin.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11891-4, 11925-30, 11949-50: Fe coffin nails; shape and size of coffin, c 0.55 x 1.76 m, deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4245: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2H1), 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.2. 0.17 m above grave base, inside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 90-130.

ON 11923: Cu brooch. Colchester Derivative, perforated catchplate; pin missing. 0.08 m above grave base.

ON 11924: Cu brooch. Colchester Derivative, perforated catchplate, hinged pin. 0.08 m above grave base.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11550 (burial 11558)

N-S oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.33 x 0.5 m, 0.09 m deep (base at 23.60 m OD). Pink grey sandy loam backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Placed on floor of grave. Total weight 802 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs. Pathology: Large and small isolated foramina (Type 3). Healed cribra orbitalia.

Grave goods:

ON 4180: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave floor butting ON 4181 and 4188. 10-50% complete. AD 43-100.

ON 4181: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed on grave floor. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

ON 4188: Platter (Drag. 18), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Complete. Resting above cremated bone. AD 75-100.

Fe nail within ON 4181.

Pottery (fabric R73; 2 sherds, 1 g) within ON 4181.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11564

E-W rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.3 m OD). Grey brown sandy loam backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics B1, R71, R73,

R100; 11 sherds, 38 g) and cremated bone. ?Cut grave 11608, cut by graves 11611 and 11656.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited; total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture/grave goods:

ON 1352: Fe handle; rounded end with circular perforation, tapering shank.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11567 (skeleton 11617)

S-N (38° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.08 x 1.9 m, 0.03 m deep (base at 23.51 m OD). Grey brown sandy clay silt backfill. ?Cut grave 11664, ?cut by grave 10908.

Human remains:

1) Within coffin. 1% recovered, indeterminate fragments, age and sex. 2) Redeposited human remains overlying 11617. 1% recovered, limited to fragments of lower limb bones. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11382-8: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Late 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 11569

Not illustrated

N-S (3° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.74 x 1.6 m, 0.14 m deep (base at 23.15 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 11571

N-S (15° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, irregular base; 0.7 x 2.3 m, 0.21 m deep (base at 23.43 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics B1, R16, R17, R42, R73; 21 sherds, 104 g) and cremated bone. Cut graves 11943 and 11761.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave goods:

ON 11392: Fe hobnails from ?a single shoe.

Date: Mid 2nd to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 11586

N-S (17° east from) oval cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.75 x 1.12 m, 0.66 m deep (base at 23.17 m OD). Yellow orange clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 11538, cut grave 11798.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

Irregular outline of container deduced from soil stain. The excavator noted that the stain was lighter in tone than stains from wooden coffins, and suggested that the object was made from an organic material other than wood.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11589 (skeleton 11626)

S-N (6° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.05 m, 0.51 m deep (base at 23.26 m OD). Yellow clay silt backfill. Skeleton radiocarbon dated to cal AD 170-390 (NZA-20650). Cut grave 11190.

Human remains:

1% recovered, limited to skull fragments, disturbed after burial. Adult, 18 yrs, indeterminate sex.

Date: Late 2nd to late 4th century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11597 (burial 11596)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.47 m wide, 0.12 m deep (base at 23.75 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R69; 3 sherds, 14 g). ?Cut grave 11731.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Placed on grave floor; undisturbed. Total weight 541 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.
- 2) Recovered from backfill, though only slightly disturbed. Total weight 242 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs. Possibly same individual as 1).

Pyre goods:

Turquoise staining on a mandible fragment, the left superior margin of the external acoustic meatus and 4 unidentified bone fragments belonging to 2).

Grave goods:

ON 4175: Carinated bowl or beaker (Monghan 2G/4A), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on base of grave. 10-50% complete. AD 43-120.

ON 4176: Carinated beaker (Monghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Not identified during excavation. ?Inside ON 4175. Less than 10% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11600 (burial 11601)

Oval cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.35 x 0.55 m, 0.12 m deep (base at 23.66 m OD). Cremated bone and redeposited pyre-debris, 0.25 m thick, placed on base of grave (context 11601). Orange brown sandy silt backfill, also containing cremated bone and common charcoal pieces (context 11606). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships - may truncate graves 11957 and 12173; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Context 11601. Undisturbed; total weight 349 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.
- 2) Context 11606. Total weight 292 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: slight spinal degenerative joint disease. ?Same individual as 1).

Pyre goods:

Turquoise stain on 1 cranial fragment belonging to (1). Turquoise stains on 1 unidentified bone fragment and 4 cranial vault fragments belonging to (2).

Grave goods:

ON 4199: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Placed on grave base. Complete. AD 43-120.

ON 4200: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.2. Placed on grave base. 10-50% complete. AD 43-200.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation cut 11608

N-S (7° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.55 x 1.7 m, 0.09 m deep (base at 23.26 m OD). Grey brown sandy loam backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R71, R73; 4 sherds, 15 g) and cremated bone. Cut by grave 11507.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 11389: Cu bracelet, oval-sectioned; in two joining fragments and lacking terminals. Not illustrated.

ONs 11374-5: Fe nails.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11611

Not illustrated

N-S (14° west from) rectangular cut, irregular sides, flat base; 0.6 x 2 m, 1.8 m deep (base at 23.31 m OD). Brown silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 1E5 flagon (R17), Drag. 27 cup (R42), other fabrics R16, R73; 5 sherds, 37 g) and cremated bone. Cut by 11855, cut 11564.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 8 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Porotic hyperostosis.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11625, 11645-6, 11687-90, 11701-8, 11733-40, 11823, 11826-8, 11830-2, 11871: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ONs 11821-2, 11824-5: Fe hobnails from pair of shoes.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11614 (burial 11615)

NW-SE sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.5 x 1.05 m, 0.17 m deep (base at 23.7 m OD). Yellow brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 3L7 jar (R69), other fabrics R73, R74; 4 sherds, 20 g). Cut by grave 11538, cut grave 11795 and *bustum* 11702.

Cremated remains:

1) Scattered across base of grave; disturbed after burial. Total weight 124 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

2) Within backfill; redeposited. Total weight 296 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

Pyre goods: Found among cremated bone (2): 1 domestic fowl tibio-tarsus and carpo-metacarpus fragment, bird radius, humerus and 20 long bone fragments, possibly from complete bird; all burnt.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11376-81, 11390-1, 11411: Fe nails from ?box.

Grave goods:

ON 4197: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Recovered from backfill, possibly redeposited. Less than 10% present. AD 43-200.

ON 4198: Ledge-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3L2), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Not recorded during excavation. Less than 10% present. AD 50-140. Not illustrated.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11619 (burial 11621)

Circular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.45 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.71 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships; possibly cut 11998.

Cremated bone:

Placed on grave base; undisturbed. Total weight 189 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4203: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.2. Above ON 4204. 50-80% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4204: Platter, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Above cremated bone. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11628

Not illustrated

N-S (48° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.35 x 0.6 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.48 m OD). Grey brown sandy clay silt. Cut by grave 11496 and 11567.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ONs 11393-4: Fe nails from ?coffin.

ON 11395: Fe hobnail.

1 medium mammal sized rib fragment, burnt.

Date: Up to the mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11631 (burial 11634)

Circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.3 m wide, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.79 m OD).

Orange brown silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R68; 1 sherd, 6 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4205, but severely truncated after burial. Total weight 8 g. Juvenile, c 5-9 yrs, unsexed.

Grave goods:

ON 4205: Cinerary vessel. Necked jar (Marsh and Tyers IINJ), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 10-50% complete. AD 70-260.

Date: Late 1st to mid 3rd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11638 (burial 11758)

Sub-circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.4 m wide, 0.23 m deep (base at 23.55 m OD). Deposit of cremated bone and redeposited pyre-debris (context 11640) located on floor of grave. Orange brown clay silt backfill also containing redeposited pyre-debris (context 11639). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated remains:

1) Burial 11758. Within ON 4191; undisturbed. Total weight 1048 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs. Pathology: 1st mandibular molars shows ante-mortem tooth loss, 3rd right mandibular molar not present, moderate spinal degenerative joint disease.

2) Context 11639. Redeposited; total weight 106 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs. 3) Context 11640. Undisturbed; total weight 91 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre goods:

Within ON 4191 and recovered from context 11639: Pair of rear limbs from juvenile pig aged *c* 24 months, 4 fragments of medium mammal sized vertebrae, 3 medium mammal sized skull, and 7 medium mammal sized long bone fragments. Almost complete domestic fowl carcass. All burnt.

Within ON 4191: Charred plant remains. *Vicia/Pisum* sp. (bean/pea).

Pottery within ON 4191 (fabrics R69, R73.3; 29 sherds, 36 g); some sherds are burnt.

From context 11639: Iron staining on 4 unidentifiable bone fragments, 1 cranial fragment and 1 rib fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4189: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 0.17 m above base of grave. More than 80% present. AD 100-150. Not illustrated.

ON 4190: Lid (Monaghan 12C/I), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.2 m above base of grave. Not used as lid. Complete. AD 50-100.

ON 4191: Cinerary vessel. Flask (Monaghan 3A), Thameside grey ware R73.3. More than 80% present. AD 50-100.

ON 11322: Fe nail.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Early to mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11645 (skeleton 11929)

N-S (31° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.2 m, 0.7 m deep (base at 22.48 m OD). Orange brickearth backfill with patches of dark soil and gravel; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 3L2 jar (R69); other fabrics B1, R16, R18, R73.3; 43 sherds, 71 g). Cut grave 11715.

Human remains:

None survived; body deduced from soil stain within coffin.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11461, 11471-3, 11475, 11481-3, 11546, 11574, 11582-3, 11587, 11590, 11716-9, 11723-4: Fe coffin nails. Shape of coffin deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4214: Ring-necked flagon (Marsh and Tyers IB2), Verulamium-region white ware R15. Outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4215: Platter (Monaghan 7A1), Thameside fine grey ware R73. Outside coffin. Complete. AD 43-120.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11650 (skeleton 11652)

Not illustrated

N-S (12° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.8 m, 0.14 m deep (base at 23.07 m OD). Yellowey orange silty backfill. Cut by grave 10609.

Human remains:

Within coffin. 1% recovered, though undisturbed. Sub-adult, c 12-18 yrs, unsexed. Skull fragments present.

Grave furniture:

Coffin deduced from soil stain, c 0.3 x 1.4 m.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11654 (skeleton 11740)

N-S (14° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.25 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.51 m OD). Orange brown silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R18, R16, R68; 9 sherds, 35 g). Cut graves 11840 and 11998.

Human remains:

Within coffin. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11415-7, 11420-4, 11447-58: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4194: 'Infant feeder' (Monaghan 13B1), Thameside grey ware. Outside coffin, on grave base. More than 80% present. AD 80-120.

ON 4195: Bead-rimmed dish (Marsh and Tyers IVH), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Outside coffin, on grave base. 10-50% complete, possibly deposited as fragment. AD 120-180.

ON 4196: Bag-shaped beaker (*Cam* 391), Colchester colour-coated ware R33.

Outside coffin, butting ON 4194. More than 80% complete. AD 130-170.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11656 (skeleton 11658)

N-S (8° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 1.82 m, 0.34 m deep (base at 22.84 m OD). Orange brown silty sand backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

The body did not survive except as a soil stain.

Grave furniture/goods:

ON 11563: Fe nail.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 11661

Not illustrated

E-W (8° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.82 x 1.23 m, 0.42 m deep (base at 23.97 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 10508.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11664

W-E (41° north of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.7 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.47 m OD). Grey brown sandy clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R73, R69; 8 sherds, 38 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; probably cut 11852 and cut by grave 11567.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11436-44, 11446: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4206: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2C6), Thameside fine grey ware R73. Outside coffin on grave floor. More than 80% complete. AD 190-230.

ON 4207: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A2), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Outside coffin, inverted over ON 4206. More than 80% complete. AD 43-120.

Date: Late 2nd to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 11668 (skeleton 11751)

N-S (18° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.55 m, 0.96 m deep (base at 22.53 m OD). Brown orange sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 11823.

Human remains:

Within coffin. Undisturbed, though in poor condition. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11412-4, 11426-7, 11497, 11499-503, 11541, 11544-5: Fe coffin nails; shape and size of coffin, c 0.5 x 1.75 m, deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4212: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Outside coffin, butting ON 4213. Complete. AD 43-120.

ON 4213: Butt-beaker (Monaghan 2B), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 43-90.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11674 (skeleton 11987)

N-S (16° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.6 m, 0.6 m deep (base at 22.93 m OD). Pottery (fabrics B5, R69, R73; 29 sherds, 80 g) was recovered from the pink brown silty clay. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Human remains:

Undisturbed, 1% recovered. Adult, 24-30 yrs, unsexed. Body within coffin deduced from soil stain.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11580-1, 11659-66, 11673-4, 11680-3, 11773-9, 11785, 11794: Fe coffin nails. Shape and size deduced from soil stain, 0.5 x 2 m.

Grave goods:

ON 4216: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), pink/buff ware R71. Outside coffin on grave base. 50% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 11488: Frit melon bead. AD 50-150. Not illustrated.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11682

N-S (24° west of) oval cut, concave sides, flat base; 0.4 x 0.85 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.25 m OD). Grey orange silty loam backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R74; 33 sherds, 30 g). Cut by 11541.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 4208: Bowl (Drag. 31), Central Gaulish samian ware R43. ?Inside coffin. Complete. AD 150-190.

ON 4209: Ring-necked flagon (Monaghan 1E2), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. ?Inside coffin. 50-80% complete; scorched externally on the lower part of one side. AD 100-150.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11687

N-S (2° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 1.9 m, 0.34 m deep (base at 22.98 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics FLINT; 28 sherds, 87 g). Cut grave 12176. Relationship with features above 11687 are unclear; ?cut by grave 12035.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

Coffin deduced from soil stain, c 0.54 x 1.38 m.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11689 (skeleton 11757)

S-N (53° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; base at 23.38 m OD. Brown red sandy clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R100, R42 (Drag. 27); 13 sherds, 26 g). Cut by grave 11792, cut graves 11998 and 12114.

Human remains:

Within coffin. 1% recovered. Disturbed; lower limb bone fragments surviving only.

Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11399-404, 11431-2, 11515-9, 11639: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 11425: Cu brooch; Nauheim Derivative, foot and pin missing. AD 43-70.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11692

Not illustrated

N-S (17° west from) sub-rectangular cut, convex sides, flat base; 0.73 x 2.11 m, 0.62 m deep (base at 23.11 m OD). Yellow brown silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics FLINT, R68; 5 sherds, 18 g). Cut grave 12011, cut by grave 11789.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11854-62, 11878-9, 11886, 11889-90, 11945: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11695

Not illustrated

E-W sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.5 x 1.5 m, 0.06 m deep (base at 23.84 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Relationship with cremation-related feature 10937 is unclear.

Extrinsic feature:

Stakehole 11697, cut into centre of infilled grave; square, 0.08m wide, 0.08 m deep. Single sandy silt fill. Probable setting for grave marker.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Bustum 11702 (burial 11703/11706)

N-S rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.6 x 1.17 m, 0.23 m deep (base at 23.59 m OD). Layer of brickearth, 0.13 m thick, burnt *in situ* across base of cut, underlaying deposit of pyre-debris (context 11703). Cremated bone (context 11706) overlying 11703. Red brown silty sand backfill. Pyre-debris (11703) radiocarbon dated to cal AD 20-140 (KIA-23926). Redeposited pottery from backfill (fabrics B2, R18, R73; 12 sherds, 25 g), pyre-debris (fabric R71; 3 sherds, 10 g), and burnt soil layer (fabric R18, 1 sherd, 1 g). Cut by graves 11614 and 11072.

Cremated bone:

Slightly disturbed. Total weight 1433 g.

1) Context 11703. Adult male, *c* 35-45 yrs. Pathology: Hypodontia, left deciduous molar.

2) Context 11706. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: Clavicle, medial end fragment: moderate pitting; degenerative joint disease. Probably same individual as (1).

Pyre furniture:

3 Fe nails, including 1 very small nail possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Pyre goods:

Animal bone, unidentified.

Turquoise stains on 1 humerus shaft fragment and 1 unidentified bone fragment.

Grave goods:

ON 4192: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. 50-80% complete. 0.07 m above base. AD 43-200. Not illustrated.

ON 4193: Platter (Monaghan 7D), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.09 m above base. More than 80% complete. AD 43-130.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Pyre site 11708

NNE-SSW sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.57 x 0.83 m, 0.14 m deep (base at 23.85 m OD). Layer of silty sandy soil, 0.05 m thick, burnt *in situ* around edge of cut. Mixed backfill of silty sand, cremated bone and redeposited pyre-debris. Charcoal radiocarbon dated to 50 cal BC-cal AD 120 (KIA-23929). Cut by grave 11072.

Cremated bone:

Disturbed. Total weight 26 g. Juvenile, *c* 5-7 yrs, unsexed.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.; *Corylus avellana*, hazel.

Date: Mid 1st century BC to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11715 (skeleton 11940)

N-S (7° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.6 m, 0.37 m deep (base at 22.87 m OD). Red brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Monaghan 3F2 jar (R73); 9 sherds, 29 g) and pyre-debris. Cut by grave 11645, cut grave 10490.

Human remains:

None survived; body deduced from soil stain, suggesting that it was crouched.

Date: Mid 1st to early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11720

Not illustrated

W-E (25° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.85 m, 0.57 m deep (base at 23.14 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill. Cut graves 11789 and 12093, cut by grave 11538.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11727

N-S (55° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.64 x 1.8 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.19 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill. Cut by gully 11375 and pit 11117.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ON 11467, 11469-70, 11487, 11490, 11510-2, 11552-5, 11586: Fe coffin nails.

Outline and lid of coffin deduced from soil stain.

Date: Mid 1st to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 11731 (skeleton 11730)

N-S (2° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 2.2 m, 0.64 m deep (base at 23.18 m OD). Yellow brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 11325 and 11597, cut graves 11863 and 11938.

Human remains:

Undisturbed. 15% recovered, comprising skull, spine, upper and lower limb fragments. Body laid supine, with skull facing west; hands folded across lower part of torso and legs extended. Adult male, c 18-24 yrs. Pathology: Enamel hypoplasia, calculus.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Bustum 11739 (burial 11738)

N-S sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.55 x 1.8 m, 0.28 m deep (23.51 m). Layer of soil burnt *in situ* across base of cut, overlain by layer of pyre-debris (context 11677), 0.1 m thick. Cremated bone mixed with pyre-debris (burial 11738) located above 11677. Lower backfill of grey brown silty sand, 0.1 m thick (context 11724) overlain by yellow brown clay sand backfill (context 11676). Redeposited glass recovered from 11738, and pottery (fabrics R73, R100; 6 sherds, 31 g) from 11676 and 11677. Cut by grave 11190.

Extrinsic feature:

Stakehole 11699, cut into centre of backfilled grave; circular, 0.1 m wide, 0.1m deep. Single sandy loam fill. Probable setting for grave marker.

Cremated bone:

1) Burial 11738. Severely truncated; total weight 644 g. Adult female, 19+ yrs.

2) Redeposited cremated bone from backfills. Total weight 101 g. Adult, unsexed.

?Same individual as 1).

Pyre furniture:

11418, 11459-60, 11462-4, 11496, 11598-604: Fe nails from unidentified furniture.

Pyre goods:

Domestic fowl carpo-metacarpus, 8 bird long bone fragments, 3 unidentified bird fragments and 13 unidentified fragments; all burnt.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11742

N-S (29° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.96 x 1.58 m, 0.25 m deep (base at 23.22 m OD). Orange brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 10455.

Human remains:

None surviving.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11492-5, 11509, 11513-4: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4227: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. Outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 40-100.

ON 4228: Platter (Drag. 15/17), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Complete except for portion of rim removed deliberately before burial. Outside coffin. AD 55-80.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11745 (skeleton 11747)

S-N (37° east of) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.45 x 1.3 m, 0.24 m deep (base at 23.55 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10614.

Human remains:

Disturbed. 1% recovered. Indeterminate age and sex.

Date: Undated

Cremation-related feature 11755

N-S sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.6 x 1.3 m, 0.17 m deep (base at 23.74 m OD). Redeposited pyre-debris on base of cut, 0.13 m thick (context 11753), overlain by cremated bone (context 11754). Further bone scattered throughout feature. Grey brown silty clay backfill. Cut by grave 11383.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 458 g. Adult, 40+ yrs, unsexed.

?Pyre goods:

ON 11556: 2 Fe nails from pyre-debris.

Pottery (fabrics R68, R71, R73; 11 sherds, 49 g) recovered from pyre-debris; one sherd is burnt.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Fraxinus excelsior*, ash.

Date: Mid 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11761

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; grey brown silty sand backfill. Cut by graves 12035 and 11571.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11468, 11562, 11571-3, 11588-9, 11591-2, 11797: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 11766

N-S (33° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.9 m, 0.45 m deep (base at 22.88 m OD). Grey brown silty loam backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics LIAB1, R74; 3 sherds, 10 g) and cremated bone. Cut by grave 11608 and 11783, cut 11931.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11520-40, 11550-1: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11777

Not illustrated

N-S (20° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1 m, 0.43 m deep (base at 23.28 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill. Cut graves 11795 and 11798, cut by grave 11478.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11780 (burial 11782)

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.4 m wide, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.62 m OD). Grey brown silty clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R73; 1 sherd, 8 g). Cut grave 11792.

Cremated bone:

Deposited on grave base, slightly disturbed after burial. Total weight 223 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Grave/pyre furniture:

ONs 11560-1: Fe nails from ?box, recovered from cremated bone and backfill.

Pyre goods:

Sheep/goat femur and astragalus, medium mammal sized phalanx, 6 unidentified fragments; all burnt.

Turquoise stain on 1 unidentified bone fragment.

Iron stain on 1 unidentified bone fragment.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 11783

Not illustrated

N-S (8° west of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.85 m, 0.6 m deep (base at 22.98 m OD). Pinkish grey silty loam backfill. The grave appears to be part of grave 11682.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11789

Not illustrated

N-S (3° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.95 x 1.7 m, 0.36 m deep (base at 23.44 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric B6; 1 sherd, 13 g). Cut graves 11846 and 11692, cut by graves 11720 and ?11119.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11792

Not illustrated

N-S (10° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.5 x 1.75 m, 0.06 m deep (base at 23.59 m OD). Red brown loamy silt backfill; redeposited pottery (fabric R73; 19 sherds, 58 g). ?Cut 11852, cut by graves 11782 and 11664.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11575-9, 11584-5: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Mid 1st to early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 11795

Not illustrated

E-W (2° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1.3 m, 0.48 m deep (base at 23.42 m OD). Orange brown silty clay backfill. Cut by graves 11614 and 11777, cut grave 11859.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11798

Not illustrated

Square cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 0.6 m, 0.37 m deep (base at 23.56 m OD). Orange brown clay silt backfill. Cut by graves 11586 and 11777.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11801 (burial 11728)

Oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.4 x 0.3 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.5 m OD).

Redeposited pyre-debris and cremated bone within orange brown clay silt backfill.

Pottery (fabric R73; 2 sherds, 3 g), apparently unburnt, recovered with ON 4221.

Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited or disturbed bone. Total weight 219 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.

Pyre furniture:

2 Fe nails, burnt and very small, possibly deriving from an upholstered bier.

Pyre goods:

ON 4221: Ledge-rimmed jar (Monaghan 3L2), North Kent shell-tempered ware R69. 0.09 m above grave base. 50-80% complete. Extremely burnt. AD 50-100.

Charred plant remains: Cereals cf. *Avena* sp. (oat), Cerealia; weed seeds Fabaceae indet., *Polygonum* sp., *Rumex* sp. (dock); food plants *Vitis vinifera* L. (grape, seed and

fruit represented), *Lens culinaris* Medicus (lentil), cf. *Vicia faba* (horse bean), *Vicia/Lathyrus/Pisum* sp. (vetch/tare/vetchling/pea), *Ficus carica* L. (fig), indeterminate fruit tissue.

Animal bone: 1 domestic fowl coracoid, 12 bird long bone fragments, 1st and 3rd bird phalanx; juvenile pig foot, 3 medium mammal ribs, 6 medium mammal caudal vertebrae, 9 medium mammal vertebra and 6 medium mammal long bones, all burnt. Iron staining on 3 unidentifiable bone fragments.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Prunus* sp., sloe, plum, cherry etc., *Betulaceae*, birch; *Maloideae*, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Unurned cremation grave 11803 (burial 11870)

Circular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.42 m wide. Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited cremated bone. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Cremated bone:

- 1) Deposited on base of grave. Undisturbed; total weight 553 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed.
- 2) From backfill. Total weight 125 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. ?Same individual as 1).

Pyre goods:

2 fragments of juvenile pig tibia, 1 fragment of juvenile sheep/goat femur, 1 medium mammal sized long bone, 5 unidentified fragments; all burnt.

Turquoise stains on 2 cranial fragments from (1).

Grave goods:

ON 4218: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2H/I), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On floor of grave. 10-50% complete. AD 70-130.

Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD

Pyre site 11823

NNW-SSE oval cut, irregular sides, concave base; 0.85 x 0.5 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.36 m OD). Redeposited pottery (fabrics R69, R100; 7 sherds, 14 g), cremated bone and pyre-debris recovered from the brown sandy loam backfill, overlying further pyre-debris and cremated bone. Cut by graves 11668 and 10905.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 109 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Pathology: 1 small caries lesion, mesial side on 2nd maxillary molar.

Pyre furniture/goods:

Fe nail.

Pyre debris:

Quercus sp., oak; *Corylus avellana*, hazel; *Betula* sp., birch; *Acer* sp., maple.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11830 (skeleton 11829)

N-S (3° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2 m, 0.33 m deep (base at 22.71 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (Marsh and Tyers IIA jar (R69); 17 sherds, 44 g). Cut by pit 11876.

Human remains:

1% recovered, though undisturbed. Only skull fragments survive; position of body - supine - deduced from soil stain.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11836

E-W (26° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2 m, 0.55 m deep (base at 23.19 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 11840.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave goods:

ON 4226: Flask (Monaghan 1B4), Thameside grey ware R73.3. On floor of grave. 50-80% complete. AD 70-110.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11840

N-S (16° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.1 m, 0.35 m deep (base at 23.46 m OD). Redeposited pottery (Monaghan 3F2 jar (R73), other fabrics (B1, R18; 13 sherds, 113 g) were recovered from the grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut grave 11836, cut by graves 11096 and 11654.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11591-7, 11620-2: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11846 (skeleton 11845)

N-S (11° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 1.9 m, 0.38 m deep (base at 23.37 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 11863, cut by graves 11325 and 11789.

Human remains:

None survived; body deduced from soil stain only.

Grave goods:

ON 4229: 'S'-profiled bowl (Monaghan 4A), 'Upchurch'-type fine oxidised ware R17.2. On grave base. 50-80% complete. AD 70-160.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11852

W-E (41° north from) rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.77 x 1.86 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.18 m OD). Yellow brown clay loam backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric B1; 1 sherd, 23 g). Cut by 11664, unclear relationship with underlying features.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11610-9, 11623, 11636-8: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Up to the early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 11855

E-W (16° north of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.37 x 0.8 m extant, 0.08 m deep (base at 23.25 m OD). Redeposited cremated bone recovered from the grey orange brown sandy loam backfill. Cut by grave 12035.

Human remains:

None survived.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 1 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11605-7, 11921-2: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4235: Flask (Monaghan 1B5/6), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16.

Complete, except for rim piece deliberately removed before burial. AD 120-200.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11859*Not illustrated*

N-S (56° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.55 x 0.7 m, 0.51 m deep (base at 23.27 m OD). Grey brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 11795, cut grave 11977.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11863

E-W sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.9 x 2 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.5 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 11732 and 11846.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11627-33, 11635, 11649-56: Fe nails from box, the outline of which is preserved by a soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4252: Platter (Drag. 15/17), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Location not recorded. Less than 10% present. AD 50-80.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11874*Not illustrated*

N-S (9° east of) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.56 x 1.9 m, 0.45 m deep (base at 23.25 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. ?Cut by grave 11992; unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ON 11435: Fe D-sectioned ring; box or coffin fitting.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 11883

Indeterminate shape and size of cut; base at 23.42 m OD. Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 11852.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11691-2, 11698-700: Fe ?coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4210: Platter (Drag. 18), South Gaulish samian ware R42. On floor of grave, ?inside coffin. Complete. AD 55-75.

ON 4211: Carinated beaker (Monaghan 2G1), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. On floor of grave, ?inside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 40-110.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11896

Not illustrated

W-E (19° north from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.95 x 1 m, 0.28 m deep (base at 23.5 m OD). Grey brown silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R69, R73; 6 sherds, 35 g). ?Cut grave 11908, cut by grave 11789.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11899 (skeleton 11928)

Not illustrated

N-S (37° west from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.43 x 1.93 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.43 m OD). Grey brown clay loam backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships, cut by ?grave 11664.

Human remains:

Disturbed. 1% recovered; fragments of lower limb bones survive only.

Date: Up to the early 3rd century AD

Inhumation grave 11905 (skeleton 11904)

S-N (23° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2 m, 0.4 m deep (base at 23.39 m OD). Orange yellow silty clay backfill. Cut by graves 11863 and ?grave 12044.

Human remains:

None survived; body within coffin deduced from body stain.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11933-4: Fe nails from ?coffin.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11908

Not illustrated

N-S (10° east of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.29 m deep (base at 23.34 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric B9; 1 sherd, 3 g). Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 11931 (skeleton 11933)

S-N (4° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.8 m, 0.46 m deep (base at 23.04 m OD). Orange brown silty loam backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics LIAB1, R74, R154; 5 sherds, 12 g). Cut grave 11935, cut by grave 11766.

Human remains:

Within coffin; slightly disturbed. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Body position deduced from soil stain: extended, with hands apparently across pelvis. Sub-adult, c 13-18 yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ON 11715: Fe ?coffin nail.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11935

Not illustrated

Indeterminate shape and size of cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.35 m deep (base at 23.29 m OD). Brown orange silty loam backfill. Cut by grave 11931.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11938

Not illustrated

N-S (54° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.76 x 1.5 m, 0.34 m deep (base at 23.49 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; ?cut by grave 11863.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11943 (skeleton 11947)

E-W (16° north of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.1 m, 0.88 m deep (base at 22.74 m OD). Grey brown silty loam backfill. Cut by grave 11571, cut grave 12065.

Extrinsic feature:

Posthole 12056, cuts western edge of grave; circular, 0.7 m wide, 0.3 m deep. Single grey brown silty loam fill. Probable setting for grave marker.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered, skull fragments present. Adult, 18 yrs, unsexed.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11751-9, 11782: Fe coffin nails; shape and size of coffin, 0.5 x 1.6 m, deduced from soil stain.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 11957

N-S (37° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.4 m, 0.62 m deep (base at 23.08 m OD). Brown yellow clay silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric LIAB1; 1 sherd, 3 g). Cut grave 12114.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11727-32, 11748-50, 11808-15, 11833, 11948: Fe coffin nails; size and shape of coffin, 0.45 x 1.66 m, deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4217: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A), Thameside fine grey ware R73. 0.22 m above grave base outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 90-160.

ON 11813: Fe hobnail

Date: Late 1st to mid 2nd century AD

Urned cremation grave 11961 (burial 11964)

Oval cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.46 x 0.6 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.42 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut grave 11548.

Cremated bone:

Within ON 4232; slightly disturbed after burial.

1) Total weight 38 g. Infant, up to 5 yrs, unsexed.

2) Total weight 8 g. Adult, age and sex indeterminate.

Pyre goods:

Turquoise staining on a cranial fragment belonging to (1).

Grave goods:

ON 4230: Cup (Drag. 27), South Gaulish samian ware R42. On grave floor.

Complete, though worn through use. Distorted rim; a 'second'. AD 70-90.

ON 4231: Poppy-headed beaker (Monaghan 2A4), 'Upchurch'-type fine reduced ware R16. 0.13 m above grave floor, butting ON 4232. Complete except for fragment of rim deliberately removed before burial. AD 130-170.

ON 4232: Cinerary vessel. High-shouldered bowl (Monaghan 4C1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Rests above ON 4230. Complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Mid 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 11977 (skeleton 11979)

E-W (11° south from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2 m, 0.64 m deep (base at 23.17 m OD). Yellow orange/grey brown silty clay backfill. Cut grave 12030, cut by graves 11159 and 11859.

Human remains:

?Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Body position deduced from soil stain. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11760-3: Fe ?coffin nails.

Grave goods:

Organic vessel, deduced from soil stain, placed underneath the feet of the deceased.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11984 (skeleton 11983)

N-S (38° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.66 x 2.6 m, 0.26 m deep (base at 23.21 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Cut graves 12041 and 12173, cut by grave 11998.

Human remains:

None survived; body within coffin deduced from soil stain.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11786-8, 11795-6, 11931-2, 11946-7: Fe coffin nails; shape of coffin deduced from soil stain.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 11992

Not illustrated

Rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 0.68 m extant, 0.13 m deep (base at 23.39 m OD). Brown grey sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; ?cut by grave 12087, cut 12064.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11765-71, 11781, 11783-4: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 11998 (skeleton 11975)

E-W (35° south from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.75 x 2.4 m, 0.34 m deep (base at 23.38 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R68; 5 sherds, 17 g). Cut by graves 11689 and 11619, ?cut grave 11984.

Human remains:

Within coffin. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present only. Body deduced from soil stain.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11608-9, 11615, 11624, 11647, 11695-6, 11709-14, 11743-4, 11746-7, 11764, 11772: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4233: Dish (Drag. 36), South Gaulish samian ware R42. Vessel placed on its side on the grave base outside coffin. Complete, except for rim piece removed deliberately before burial. AD 75-100.

ON 4234: Flask, Thameside grey ware R73.3. Outside coffin. Complete, except for rim piece removed deliberately before burial. AD 43-130.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Urned cremation grave 12005 (burial 12004)

Oval cut, steep sides, irregular base; 0.4 x 0.5 m, 0.16 m deep (base at 23.54 m OD). Redeposited pyre-debris (context 12014), 0.03 m thick, recovered from base of cut. Grey brown silty sand backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; ?cut grave 12062, cut by 11874.

Cremated bone:

1) Within ON 4225. Undisturbed. Total weight 964 g. Adult male, 19+ yrs.

2) Redeposited bone. Total weight 109 g. Adult, 19+ yrs, unsexed. Probably same individual as 1).

Pyre goods:

Iron staining on unidentified bone fragments, rib fragments and 1 metatarsal head belonging to (1).

Juvenile pig rear limb, seven medium mammal sized skull fragments, three medium mammal sized femur fragments, nine medium mammal long bone fragments, 76 unidentified fragments; all burnt and found within ON 4225.

Fe nail recovered from ON 4225.

Grave goods:

ON 4222: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2H), 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.1. Above pyre-debris butting ON 4225. More than 80% complete. AD 70-130.

ON 4223: Ring-necked flagon (Marsh and Tyers IB2), Verulamium-region white ware R15. Above pyre-debris butting ON 4225. Complete. The vessel wall is slightly dented; ?a 'second'. AD 70-130.

ON 4225. Cinerary vessel. Pedestal jar (rim as Marsh and Tyers IIA15), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Resting above pyre-debris. More than 80% complete. AD 50-100.
Date: Late 1st century AD

Cenotaph 12007

Not illustrated

Circular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.36 m wide, 0.32 m deep (base at 23.21 m OD). Light brown silty clay lower fill, dark brown silty upper fill. Sealed by homogeneous layer of intermixed grave fills 10004.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Pyre debris:

Fraxinus excelsior, ash; Maloideae, hawthorn, apple, pear etc.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 12011 (skeleton 12193)

S-N rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.4 m, 0.95 m deep (base at 22.76 m OD). Yellow grey silty clay backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships; cut grave 12198, cut by grave 11692.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered; skull fragments present. Body position deduced from soil stain. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 12012-7, 12020-31: Fe coffin nails; size and shape of coffin, 0.55 x 1.8 m, deduced from soil stain. The east side of the coffin has warped from soil pressure.

Grave goods:

ON 4246: 'Hofheim'-type flagon (Marsh and Tyers IIA), Verulamium-region white ware R15. The vessel was placed on its side within the coffin. 50-80% complete. Severely burnt before burial. AD 43-70.

ON 4247: 'Hofheim'-type flagon (Marsh and Tyers IIA), Verulamium-region white ware R15. The vessel was placed on its side outside the coffin. More than 80% complete. Handle burnt before burial. AD 43-70.

Date: Mid 1st century AD

Cenotaph 12017

N-S rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.42 x 0.75 m, 0.13 m deep (base at 23.28 m OD). Brown grey sandy silt; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R100; 4 sherds, 5 g). Cut by grave 11614, cut grave 11548.

Cremated bone:

None present.

Grave goods:

ON 4237: Squat jar (Monaghan 3E6), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Vessel placed on its side on the grave floor. More than 80% complete. AD 50-100.

ON 4238: Bead-rimmed platter (Monaghan 7A1), 'Upchurch'-type oxidised ware R17.2. Placed on grave floor. Complete; worn internally. AD 70-120.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12026 (skeleton 12091)

S-N (7° west of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.5 m, 0.03 m deep (base at 23.09 m OD). Red brown sandy clay backfill. Discrete feature.

Human remains:

None survived; soil stain within coffin suggests that body was laid out in a prone position.

Grave furniture:

ON 11798-9, 11887-8: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 12029 (skeleton 12030)*Not illustrated*

N-S (17° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 1.25 m, 0.43 m deep (base at 23.25 m OD). Orange brown silty clay backfill. Cut grave 12070, cut by grave 11977.

Human remains:

None survived; body within coffin deduced from soil stain, suggesting that it was laid supine. Redeposited bones were noted within backfill, but also appear to have survived as stains only.

Grave furniture:

ON 11865: Fe ?coffin nail.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12035 (skeleton 12107)

N-S (7° east of) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.2 m, 0.22 m deep (base at 23.21 m OD). Grey brown sandy loam backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R17, R69, R73; 16 sherds, 23 g) and cremated bone. Cut graves 11687 and 11855, cut by grave 11761.

Human remains:

None survived; body within coffin deduced from soil stain.

Cremated bone:

Redeposited. Total weight 10 g. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11800-1, 11803, 11806-7, 11816-8, 11820, 11842-8, 11850-3, 11863-4, 11866-7, 11880-5, 11898-900, 11902-5, 11912, 11918-9: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4241: Grooved dish (Monaghan 5F3), black-burnished ware 2 R14. 0.13 m above grave floor inside coffin. Complete. AD 130-300.

ON 4242: Jar, Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.15 m above grave floor inside coffin. AD 43-180.

Date: Mid to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12038 (skeleton 12133)

S-N (18° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.85 x 2.2 m, 0.17 m deep (base at 23.08 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (ring-necked flagon (R18); 2 sherds, 16 g). Cut graves 12166 and 12098, possibly cut by grave 12075 or boundary ditch 11330, though relationships are unclear.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present. Remainder of body present as a soil stain. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11804-5, 11952-5, 11959-65: Fe coffin nails; shape and size of coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.6 x 2 m.

Grave goods:

ON 11920: Conical unguent glass bottle; blue/green body and base fragments. AD 43-200.

ON 11956: Lead alloy sheet fragment.

ON 11957: Lead alloy sheet fragment.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12041

Not illustrated

N-S (52° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 1.1 x 2.2 m, 0.3 m deep (base at 23.51 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Cut graves 12044, ?12059 and 12201, cut by grave 11984.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12044

Not illustrated

N-S (41° east from) sub-rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, concave base; 0.63 x 0.66 m extant, 0.26 m deep (base at 23.61 m OD). Brown clay silt backfill. Cut by grave 12041.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12047 (skeleton 12121)

N-S (11° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.45 x 1.6 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 22.88 m OD). Yellow brown sandy clay backfill. Redeposited pottery (bead-rimmed jar IIA (R69), fabrics R68, R73; 16 sherds, 63 g). Cut grave 12158.

Human remains:

Undisturbed. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present. The remainder of body, apparently laid out in a crouched or flexed position, was present as a soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 11951: Cu brooch, umbonate. AD 70-200.

Date: Late 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12053 (skeleton 12104)

Not illustrated

N-S (39° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.73 x 2.3 m, 0.58 m deep (base at 22.99 m OD). Orange brown silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R17, R74; 2 sherds, 5 g). Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived; body within coffin present as soil stain.

Grave furniture:

Coffin deduced from soil stain, c 0.5 x 1.5 m.

Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD

Inhumation grave 12059*Not illustrated*

N-S (34° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.76 x 2.25 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 23.24 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 11745 and ?12044

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11836-41, 11916-7: Fe coffin nails.

*Date: Up to the late 1st century AD***Inhumation grave 12063 (skeleton 12122)**

S-N rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.95 x 2.6 m, 0.7 m deep (base at 22.85 m OD). Orange brown clay silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present; body largely deduced from soil stain. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11868-70, 11935-42, 11944, 11966: Fe coffin nails; coffin deduced from soil stain 0.8 x 2 m, vertical timbers at corners.

Grave goods:

ON 4243: 'Hofheim'-type flagon (Monaghan 1E5), 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Placed 0.13 m above grave base outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 43-80.

ON 4244: Platter (Monaghan 7F), Thameside grey ware R73.3. Placed 0.1 m above grave base outside coffin. Complete. AD 43-70. Incised pattern on base.

ON 4342: 'Drinking-jar' (Monaghan 3F1), 'Belgic'-type grog- and sand-tempered ware B5. Placed 0.31 m above grave base outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 43-70.

ON 11967: Fe hobnail.

*Date: Mid 1st century AD***Inhumation grave 12065***Not illustrated*

N-S (20° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.45 x 1.4 m, 0.18 m deep (base at 2.42 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

*Date: Undated***Inhumation grave 12070 (skeleton 12071)**

E-W (9° south from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.9 m, 0.6 m deep (base at 23.1 m OD). Yellow orange silty clay backfill. Cut by grave 12029.

Human remains:

Undisturbed. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present; soil stain suggests that body was laid supine. Indeterminate age and sex.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12075*Not illustrated*

Sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, concave base; 0.63 m long, 0.33 m deep (base at 23.47 m OD). Orange brown silty sand backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R17; 2 sherds, 2 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

*Date: Undated***Inhumation grave 12077**

N-S (14° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.62 x 1.6 m, 0.12 m deep (base at 23.18 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by graves 12087 and 12063.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11875-6: Fe ?coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4239: Globular beaker (Monaghan 2H2), Thameside fine grey ware R73. Placed 0.12 m above grave base ?inside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 70-110.

*Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD***Inhumation grave 12082**

N-S (45° west from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.65 x 1.25 m, 0.28 m deep (base at 23.17 m OD). Orange brown sandy clay silt backfill. ?Cut by grave 11984, cut grave 12118.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11895-7, 11911: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 4220: Ring-necked flagon (Marsh and Tyers IB2), Verulamium-region white ware R15. Placed 0.35 m above grave base outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 70-130.

*Date: Late 1st to early 2nd century AD***Inhumation grave 12087***Not illustrated*

E-W sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.16 x 0.35 m extant, 0.11 m deep (base at 23.19 m OD). Orange brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 11874, cut graves 12098, 12077 and ?11992.

Human remains:

None survived.

*Date: Late 1st to late 4th/early 5th century AD***Inhumation grave 12093***Not illustrated*

E-W (3° north from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.3 x 1.6 m, 0.47 m deep (base at 23.2 m OD). Yellow orange grey silty clay backfill. Cut by grave 11720.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12098

Not illustrated

N-S (13° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.73 x 1.3 m, 0.08 m deep (base at 23.17 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 12087; other relationships are uncertain.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 12111 (skeleton 12110)

Not illustrated

E-W (3° south of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.48 x 1.44 m, 0.31 m deep (base at 23.3 m OD). Grey orange brickearth backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R68, R74; 4 sherds, 6 g). Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

Disturbed. 1% recovered. Body encountered largely as soil stain. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave goods:

An object made from organic material was deduced from a soil stain apparently beneath the feet of the body.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 12114 (skeleton 12162)

N-S (52° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.92 x 1.63 m, 0.44 m deep (base at 23.18 m OD). Brown sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabric R71; 1 sherd, 3 g). Cut by graves 11689 and 11957.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present; body encountered largely as soil stain. Adult, c 18-20 yrs, unsexed. Pathology: enamel hypoplasia.

Grave furniture:

ONs 11906-10, 11995, 11997-2000: Fe coffin nails; shape and size of coffin, 0.92 x 1.5 m extant, deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4219: 'Infant feeder' (Monaghan 13B1), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.36 m above grave base outside coffin. More than 80% complete. AD 80-120.

ON 4240: Flask (Monaghan 3A), Thameside grey ware R73.3. 0.21 m above grave base outside coffin. 50-80% complete. AD 43-100.

Date: Late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12118 (skeleton 12119)

Not illustrated

Rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; at least 0.6 m long, 0.37 m deep. Orange brown silty sand backfill. Cut by grave 12082.

Human remains:

Disturbed. 2% recovered. Indeterminate age and sex.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12135*Not illustrated*

N-S (47° east from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 2.03 m, 0.17 m deep (base at 23.31 m OD). Brown clay loam backfill. Cut by grave 11548.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Cenotaph 12153

Indeterminate shape and size of feature; base at 23.64 m OD. Brown sandy silt backfill. Uncertain stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None present.

Grave goods:

ON 4236: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. 0.13 m above feature base. Lacking rim, but otherwise complete; ?damaged before burial. AD 43-200.

Date: Mid 1st to late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12158 (skeleton 12160)

N-S (15° west from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.8 x 2.1 m, 0.9 m deep (base at 22.49 m OD). Orange brown silty sand backfill. Cut by grave 12047.

Human remains:

Within coffin, undisturbed. 1% recovered. Skull fragments present, with body surviving largely as stain. Indeterminate age and sex.

Grave furniture:

ONs 12001-4: Fe coffin nails; shape and size of coffin, c 0.45 x 1.6 m, deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

An oval object made from organic material was deduced from a soil stain apparently overlying the feet of the body.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12166

E-W (27° north from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.4 x 1.1 m, 0.15 m deep (base at 23.22 m OD). Brown orange sandy silt backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R17, R73; 3 sherds, 14 g). Cut by grave 12038, cut graves 12169 and 12180.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 12006, 12008: Fe coffin nails.

Grave goods:

ON 12007: Fe hobnails from a pair of shoes, probably nailed with Rhodes (1980) Type A pattern.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12169*Not illustrated*

E-W (27° north from) oval cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.2 x 0.58 m, 0.04 m deep (base at 23.21 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 12166.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12173 (skeleton 12202)

W-E (26° south from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.9 x 2.2 m, 0.75 m deep (base at 23 m OD). Red brown sandy clay backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics R16, R17, R69; 11 sherds, 15 g). Cut by ?grave 11984.

Human remains:

None survived; body within coffin deduced from soil stain.

Grave furniture:

ONs 12010, 12018-9: Fe coffin nails; size and shape of coffin, c 0.78 x 1.8 m, deduced from soil stain.

Grave goods:

ON 4248: Flagon, 'Upchurch'-type white-slipped oxidised ware R18.1. Located 0.43 m above grave base outside coffin, possibly placed on top of coffin lid, subsequently tipping on to its side. 50-80% complete. Burnt internally. AD 43-200.

ON 4249: Storage jar sherd in grog-tempered ware B2 used to cover mouth of flagon. 50 BC-AD 70.

ON 12011: Fe hobnail.

Date: Mid to late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12176 (skeleton 12178)

Not illustrated

N-S rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.22 x 0.58 m, 0.1 m deep (base at 23.01). Grey brown silty backfill; contained redeposited pottery (fabrics FLINT, B6; 15 sherds, 28 g). Cut by graves 12187 and 11687.

Human remains:

Disturbed. 1% recovered. Soil stain suggests that body was laid supine. Indeterminate age and sex. An area of darker soil around the body may derive from a shroud.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12181

Not illustrated

E-W (23° north from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.4 x 0.75 m, 0.18 m deep (base at 23.46 m OD). Brown orange silty sand backfill. Cut by grave 12166.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12184

Not illustrated

N-S (16° east from) rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.42 x 1.1 m, 0.2 m deep (base at 23.27 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut by grave 12187.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12187 (skeleton 12188)*Not illustrated*

N-S (27° east from) sub-rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.57 x 2.1 m, 0.17 m deep (base at 22.97 m OD). Grey brown sandy silt backfill. Cut graves 12175 and 12184, cut by graves 12077 and ?10876 - the relationship is uncertain.

Human remains:

None survived; body encountered as soil stain.

Date: Up to the early 2nd century AD

Inhumation grave 12196*Not illustrated*

N-S (49° east from) rectangular cut, gently-sloping sides, flat base; 0.84 x 2.18 m, 0.7 m deep (base at 22.99 m OD). Orange brown clay sand backfill. Cut by graves 12201 and 11984.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12198*Not illustrated*

N-S (30° east from) sub-rectangular cut, steep sides, flat base; 0.6 x 1.6 m, 0.5 m deep (base at 23.18 m OD). Brown red silty clay backfill. Cut by ?grave 12011 - the relationship is uncertain.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 12033-5: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Up to the mid 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12201 (skeleton 12209)*Not illustrated*

N-S (30° west from) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.66 x 1.69 m, 0.45 m deep (base at 23.06 m deep). Orange brown clay sand backfill. Cut grave 12196, cut by grave 12041.

Human remains:

None survived; body encountered as soil stain.

Grave furniture:

Coffin deduced from soil stain, 0.48 x 1.45 m.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD

Inhumation grave 12212*Not illustrated*

N-S (35° east of) rectangular cut, vertical sides, flat base; 0.7 x 0.45 m, 0.07 m deep (base at 23.13 m OD). Yellow orange sand backfill. Unclear stratigraphic relationships.

Human remains:

None survived.

Grave furniture:

ONs 12037-9: Fe coffin nails.

Date: Undated

Inhumation grave 12237

Not illustrated

Indeterminate shape and size of cut. Cut by 11018.

Human remains:

None survived.

Date: Up to the late 1st century AD