

The Roman and Later Coins

Richard Coxshall

Of the one hundred and fifty eight coins recovered from the site between 1985 and 1987 only six were too poorly preserved to be attributed precisely. The date distribution follows reasonably closely that of the coin list published in the 1985 report.

Worthy of note are the issues not commonly encountered in Britain as site finds. The plated asses of Claudius I (nos.18* & 19) represent two such examples. Their corroded iron cores have distorted the copper plating and their recovery in recognizable forms is indeed fortunate. It is perhaps possible that the distribution of this type of irregular issue was wide-spread but that soil conditions are rarely suitable to enable appreciable numbers to be recovered and recognized as coins.

Although the Neronian semis (no.35) is not in itself particularly unusual such coins seem to be not commonly found outside Italy. It is therefore remarkable that this site has now produced five. A possible explanation for this is given below.

The interesting "Britannia " as of Hadrian (no.53) is another rare type and although assigned to the Rome mint it has been suggested that this series was struck in Britain. If this is the case its scarcity is a little curious.

No doubt the majority of the coins represent votive offerings. The dearth of those in precious metal may perhaps be explained by the possibility that most of the pilgrims and worshippers were not wealthy and/or a careful recovery of the higher value coins by the temple attendants.

Particularly interesting are six coins which may prove to be of some significance when considered in a votive context.

It is possible that coins not commonly seen were retained by individuals and regarded as particularly suitable as offerings.

Admittedly, the evidence at Harlow is rather slim but the Neronian semis (no.35) could be interpreted as such bearing in mind the four other examples.

New
paragraph

The (at one time plated) Republican denarius (no.1*), represented only by an exergual fragment, is probably a little more convincing. It exhibits clear evidence of having been pierced by a thin pointed instrument and it is tempting to consider that an attempt had been made to nail it to a timber. For whatever reason the coin was pierced it did not survive the blow. Its brittle nature presumably led to its shattering upon impact.

Of the four other coins three have been broken more-or-less in half. The coins of Victorinus (no.61*), Constantius II (no.112*) and Gratian (no.147*) have apparently been broken by bending. The fourth, a plated denarius of Nero (no.31*), has been bent or folded over and then struck with some implement thus disfiguring the coin considerably.

The practice of bending coins as a means of devoting them to saints in medieval times is well known and it is interesting to speculate that its antecedence may be Roman. The majority of Roman coins were of course too thick to be bent and it is not until the latter part of the period that issues were struck on thinner flans more suited to this ritual activity.

If the above interpretation holds true then perhaps the practice was not well established since surely more examples would have been found. More probable though is that ritual bending may well have been known but that the later flans, although thinner, were not thin enough to be bent easily. Despite the paucity of material the concept of ritually bent coins seems credible given the religious nature of the site.

Thanks to Ralph Kenfield.

Michael J. Hammerman - Museum of London.

Coin List

All coins are bronze unless otherwise stated.

The following is intended to give some idea of the amount of wear on each coin. U = unworn, S = slight wear, A = average wear, H = heavy wear, E = extreme wear, C = corroded.

? = uncertain.

* = coin illustrated.

m.m. = mint mark.

All measurements are in millimetres(mm).

References. BMCRR=Coins of the Roman Republic in the British Museum,
Grueber (volumes I - III, 1910).

RIC=Roman Imperial Coinage(volumes I - IX, 1923 - 1981).

LRBC/LRBC2=Late Roman Bronze Coinage, Carson, Hill & Kent, 1965.
Parts 1 and 2.

North=English Hammered Coinage, J.J. North, 1975. Volume II.

| Roman | Coin Date | Con- dition | Find No. | Find Location |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|
| 1.* Republic Denarius (fragment), r.OVNO above exergue ?1st cent BC ? | | | 1399 . | |
| 2. Mark Antony AR.Den., BMCRR 219, ^{r.} LEG XXIII ¹ | c.31 BC | H | 777 . | |
| 3. Augustus As, RIC 364(Lyons), ^{r.} ROM ET AVG | c.10-14AD | E | 875 . | |
| 4. Augustus As, RIC(Div.Aug.)6(Lyons), ^{r.} PROVIDENT SC | 22-30 | A | 571 . | |
| 5.* Agrippa Irregular copy As, 26mm., RIC(Tib.)32 type, ^{r.} SC, Neptune | c.20's-50's ² | H | 1316 . | |
| 6.* Agrippa Irregular copy As, 26mm., RIC(Tib.)32 type, ^{r.} SC, Neptune | c.20's-50's ² | H | 1307 . | |
| 7.* Agrippa Irregular copy As, 22mm., RIC(Tib.)32 type, ^{r.} SC, Neptune | c.20's-50's ² | H | 1288 . | |
| 8.* Claudius I Irregular copy Dup. ³ , 27.5mm., RIC 67 type, ^{r.} CERES AVGVSTA SC | c.45-65 | A | 1312 . | |
| 9.* Claudius I Irregular copy Dup., 27mm., RIC 67 type, ^{r.} CERES AVGVSTA SC | c.45-65 | A | 1335 . | |
| 10.* Claudius I Irregular copy As, 28mm., RIC 66 type, ^{r.} Minerva | c.45-65 | H | 619 . | |
| 11.* Claudius I Irregular copy As, 27.5mm., RIC 66 type, ^{r.} Minerva | c.45-65 | H | 715 . | |
| 12.* Claudius I Irregular copy As, 27.5mm., RIC 66 type, ^{r.} Minerva | c.45-65 | H | 800 . | |
| 13.* Claudius I Irregular copy As, 27mm., RIC 66 type, ^{r.} Minerva | c.45-65 | H | 1002 . | |
| 14.* Claudius I Irregular copy As, 27mm., RIC 66 type, ^{r.} Minerva | c.45-65 | A | 1422 . | |
| 15.* Claudius I Irregular copy As, 27mm., RIC 66 type, ^{r.} Minerva | c.45-65 | H | 679 . | |
| 16.* Claudius I Irregular copy As ⁴ , 27 x 23mm., RIC 66 type, ^{r.} Minerva | c.45-65 | A | 493 . | |

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|------|----------------------------|--|----------|---|--------|
| 17.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, ⁴ 27 x 23mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | A | 1064 . |
| 18.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, (plated) 27mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | C | 259 . |
| 19. | ?Claudius I Irregular copy | As, (plated) 26.5mm., | ?c.45-65 | C | 513 . |
| 20. | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 26.5mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | H | 431 . |
| 21.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 26.5mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | A | 1466 . |
| 22.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 26.5mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | H | 1390 . |
| 23.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 26.5mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | E | 1456 . |
| 24.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 26mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | H | 1460 . |
| 25.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 26mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | A | 1370 . |
| 26.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 25mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | H | 1020 . |
| 27.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 24.5mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | A | 504 . |
| 28.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 23.5mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | H | 1144 . |
| 29. | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 22mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | C | 475 . |
| 30.* | Claudius I Irregular copy | As, 22mm., RIC 66 type, $\begin{matrix} r. \\ \text{Minerva} \\ h. \end{matrix}$ | c.45-65 | A | 711 . |
| 31.* | Nero | Den., (plated), r. PONTIF MAX TR P type | c.55-63+ | | 1305 . |
| 32. | Nero | As, RIC 321(Lyons), r. SC Victory with shield | c.64-66 | H | 614 . |

33. Nero
As, RIC 344-48⁵ (Rome), r. GENIO AVGVSTI SC c.64-66 A 623 .
34. Nero
As, RIC 198 (Rome), r. PACE P R VBIQ PART
IANVM CLVSIT SC c.64-66 A 1415 .
35. Nero
Semis, RIC 260 (Lyons)⁶, r. [PONTI] F MAX TR
POT IMP PP SC c.64-66 A 1346 .
36. Nero
As, RIC 329 (Lyons), r. SC Victory with
shield c.66-68 S 1187 .
37. Nero
As, RIC 329 (Lyons), r. SC Victory with shield c.66-68 S 377 .
38. Nero
As, RIC 329 (Lyons), r. SC Victory with shield c.66-68 A 401 .
39. Nero
As, RIC 329 (Lyons), r. SC Victory with shield c.66-68 A 1347 .
40. Nero
As, RIC 329 (Lyons), r. SC Victory with shield c.66-68 C 563 .
41. Nero
As, RIC 342 (Lyons), r. GENIO AVGVSTI SC c.66-68 A 1011 .
42. Vespasian
Dup., RIC 473 (Lyons) variant⁷, r. FORTVNAE
REDVCI SC 71 S 1221 .
43. Vespasian
As, RIC 482 (Lyons) variant⁸, r. AEQVITAS
AVGVSTI SC 71 A 1420 .
44. Vespasian
As, RIC 482 (Lyons) variant⁹, r. AEQVITAS
AVGVSTI SC 71 H 442 .
45. Vespasian
As, RIC 494 (Lyons) variant¹⁰, r. PROVIDE SC 71 A 1475 .
46. Vespasian
As, RIC 500 (Lyons) variant¹¹, r. SECVRITAS
AVGVSTI SC 71 A 929 .

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|-----------------------|--|------------|---|--------|
| 47. Vespasian | As, RIC 747(Lyons), r. SC Eagle on globe | 72-73 | U | 562 . |
| 48. Vespasian | Dup., r. uncertain | 69-79 | C | 850 . |
| 49. Domitian | As, RIC 351(Rome), r. VIRTVTI AVGVSTI SC | 87 | S | 1464 . |
| 50. Domitian | As, r. uncertain | 81-96 | E | 294 . |
| 51. Trajan | As, RIC 611(Rome) ¹² , r. [SPQR OPT] IMO PRINCIPI SC Arabia with ostrich | 112-114 | A | 456 . |
| 52. Trajan | As, r. uncertain | 98-117 | C | 25 . |
| 53. Hadrian | As, RIC 577a(Rome), r. [PONT MAX TR POT] COS III SC. BRITANNIA in exergue | 119 | C | 225 . |
| 54. Hadrian | As, RIC 975(Rome), r. COS [III] SC Salus | 128 | A | 214 . |
| 55. Hadrian | Sest., RIC 790(Rome), r. [SPES P R] SC | 134-138 | E | 1033 . |
| 56. Septimius Severus | AR Den., RIC 142a(Rome), r. VICT PARTHICAE | 198-200 | A | 33 . |
| 57. Gallienus | Ant., (billon) RIC 18(joint reign)(Lyons), r. GERMANICVS MAX V | 258-259 | C | 851 . |
| 58. Gallienus | Ant., RIC 236(Rome), r. MARTI PCIFERO | 260-268 | S | 49 . |
| 59. Gallienus | Ant., RIC 280(Rome), r. SECVRIT PERPET | 260-268 | S | 1494 . |
| 60. Postumus | Ant., RIC 318(Cologne), r. PAX AVG | 259-268 | S | 79 . |
| 61.* Victorinus | Irregular copy | | | |
| | Ant., 13.5mm(halved) RIC 61 type, Providentia Aug | 270's-80's | A | 946 . |

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|------|---|--|------------|---|--------|
| 62.* | Tetricus I Irregular copy | Ant., 18mm., RIC 100-102 type, r. Pax Aug | 270's-80's | S | 624 . |
| 63. | Tetricus I Irregular copy | Ant., 19 x 16mm., r. Pax Aug type | 270's-80's | C | 907 . |
| 64.* | Tetricus II Irregular copy | Ant., 18mm., RIC 238-239 type, r. Laetitia Aug | 270's-80's | S | 393 . |
| 65.* | Tetricus II Irregular copy | Ant., 14.5 x 12.5mm., r. Pax Aug type | 270's-80's | S | 880 . |
| 66.* | Tetricus II Irregular copy | Ant., 17 x 14mm., RIC 270-271 type, r. Spes Augg | 270's-80's | S | 1038 . |
| 67.* | Victorinus or Tetricus I Irregular copy | Ant., 16.5mm., r. Uncertain type | 270's-80's | S | 935 . |
| 68. | Claudius II | Ant., RIC 98-99 type, r. [SA] LVS AVG | 268-270 | C | 150 . |
| 69.* | Claudius II Irregular copy | Ant., 17mm., RIC 266 type, r. Consecratio, eagle | 270's-80's | U | 427 . |
| 70.* | Claudius II Irregular copy | Ant., 15.5mm., RIC 98-99 type, r. Salus Aug | 270's-80's | C | 494 . |
| 71.* | Claudius II Irregular copy | Ant., 11 x 8.5mm., r. possibly Fortuna or Laetitia | 270'-80's | U | 1231 . |
| 72.* | Claudius II Irregular copy | Ant., 20 x 12mm., r. Uncertain type | 270'-80's | S | 865 . |
| 73. | ? Irregular copy | Ant., 16 x 14mm., r. Probably Pax Aug type | 270's-80's | A | 883 . |
| 74. | ? Irregular copy | Ant., 16mm., r. Uncertain type | 270's-80's | ? | 385 . |
| 75. | ? Irregular copy | Ant., 14 x 13mm., r. Uncertain type | 270's-80's | C | 1112 . |

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|------|---|---|-------------|---|--------|
| 76. | ? | Irregular copy | | | |
| | | Ant., 14 x 12mm., r. Possibly Consecratio (eagle) type | 270's-80's | C | 280 . |
| 77. | ? | Irregular copy | | | |
| | | Ant., 14 x 12mm., r. Possibly Invictus type | 270's-80's | S | 766 . |
| 78. | ? | Irregular copy | | | |
| | | Ant., 13mm., fragment, r. Uncertain type | 270's-80's | S | 70 . |
| 79. | | Uncertain | | | |
| | | Ant., 19mm., r. Uncertain type | Late 3rd C. | C | 1500 . |
| 80. | | Constantine I | | | |
| | | Follis, RIC 39 variant ¹³ (Trier), r. SOLI INVICTO COMITI | 313-315 | U | 296 . |
| 81. | | Constantine I | | | |
| | | AE 3 (billon), RIC 83 (Ticinium), r. VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP | 318-319 | A | 469 . |
| 82. | | Constantine I | | | |
| | | AE 3, LRBC 62, RIC 538 (Trier), r. GLORIA EXERCITVS (two standards) | 332-333 | U | 285 . |
| 83. | | Constantine II | | | |
| | | AE 3, LRBC 198, RIC 249 (Lyons), r. GLORIA EXERCITVS (two standards) | 332 | A | 483 . |
| 84.* | | Constantine II Possibly irregular | | | |
| | | AE 3, LRBC 198 (Lyons), r. GLORIA EXERCITVS (two standards) | 330-335 | S | 852 . |
| 85.* | | Constantine II Possibly irregular | | | |
| | | AE 3 LRBC 379 (Arles), r. GLORIA EXERCITVS (two standards) | 330-335 | S | 362 . |
| 86. | | House of Constantine | | | |
| | | AE 4, Gloria Exercitus type (two standards) | 330-337 | C | 942 . |
| 87.* | | Theodora Possibly irregular | | | |
| | | AE 4, LRBC 129 (Trier), r. PIETAS ROMANA | 337-341 | S | 90 . |
| 88.* | | Theodora Probably irregular | | | |
| | | AE 4, r. Pietas Romana type | 337-341 | C | 1382 . |

89. Constans

AE 4, LRBC 155, RIC 199(Trier), r.VICTORIAE

DD AVGGQ NN

347-348¹⁴

S

73 .

90.* Constantine I Irregular copy

AE 13mm., (m.m.Arles), r.Gloria

Exercitus type (one standard)

330's-40's

U

1052 .

91.* Theodora Irregular copy

AE 12 x 10mm., r.Pietas Romana type

330's-40's

S

856 .

92.* Constantinopolis Irregular copy

AE 18 x 15mm., (m.m.Arles), r.Victory on
prow

330's-40's

U

1229 .

93.* Constantinopolis Irregular copy

AE 14mm., (m.m.Trier), r.Victory on prow

330's-40's

C

495 .

94.* Constantinopolis Irregular copy

AE 13.5 x 12mm., (m.m.probably Trier),
r.Victory on prow

330's-40's

S

1021 .

95. Constantinopolis Irregular copy

AE 12 x 10.5mm., r.Victory on prow

330's-40's

C

936 .

96. Constantinopolis Irregular copy

AE 9mm., r.Victory on prow

330's-40's

C

566 .

97.* Urbs Roma Irregular copy

AE 16mm., (m.m.Trier), r.Wolf and Twins

330's-40's

S

312 .

98.* Urbs Roma Irregular copy

AE 15.5mm., (m.m.Lyons), r.Wolf and Twins

330's-40's

U

947 .

99.* Urbs Roma Irregular copy

AE 15mm., (m.m.Lyons), r.Wolf and Twins

330's-40's

U

1039 .

100.* Urbs Roma Irregular copy

AE 13.5mm., r.Wolf and Twins

330's-40's

S

899 .

101. Urbs Roma Irregular copy

AE 9mm., r.Wolf and Twins

330's-40's

C

1146 .

102.* Constantine II Irregular copy

AE 18 x 16mm., (m.m.Arles), r.Gloria

Exercitus type (two standards)

330's-40's

S

1019 .

| | | | | |
|-------|--|------------|---|-------|
| 103.* | Constantine II Irregular copy AE 16.5mm.,(m.m.Arles),r.Gloria Exercitus type (two standards) | 330's-40's | U | 1225. |
| 104.* | Constantine II Irregular copy AE 16mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Gloria Exercitus type (two standards) | 330's-40's | A | 278. |
| 105.* | Constantine II Irregular copy AE 15mm.,(m.m.Lyons),r.Gloria Exercitus type (two standards) | 330's-40's | S | 317. |
| 106. | Constantine II Irregular copy AE 15mm.,r.Gloria Exercitus type (one standard) | 330's-40's | C | 1069. |
| 107.* | Constantine II Irregular copy AE 15mm.,r.Gloria Exercitus type (one standard) | 330's-40's | C | 951. |
| 108.* | Constantine II Irregular copy AE 14 x 12.5mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Gloria Exercitus type (one standard) | 330's-40's | S | 287. |
| 109.* | Constans Irregular copy AE 15.5mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Gloria Exercitus type (one standard) | 330's-40's | U | 1243. |
| 110.* | Constans Irregular copy AE 15mm.,r.Gloria Exercitus type (one standard) | 330's-40's | C | 861. |
| 111.* | Constans Irregular copy AE 14.5mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Gloria Exercitus type (one standard) | 330's-40's | ? | 352. |
| 112.* | Constantius II Irregular copy AE 14mm.,(fragment),r.Gloria Exercitus type (two standards) | 330's-40's | C | 1023. |
| 113.* | Constantius II Irregular copy AE 13.5mm.,r.Gloria Exercitus type (one standard) | 330's-40's | U | 44. |
| 114.* | Constantius II Irregular copy AE 13mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Gloria Exercitus type (one standard) | 330's-40's | U | 77. |

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|-------|-------------------------------------|--|------------|---|-------|
| 115.* | House of Constantine Irregular copy | AE 15 x 14.5mm.,(m.m.Arles),r.Gloria Exercitus type | 330's-40's | S | 87. |
| 116.* | Constans Irregular copy | AE 15.5 x 14mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Victoriae dd auggq nn type | 340's-50's | S | 140. |
| 117.* | Constans Irregular copy | AE 13mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Victoriae dd auggq nn type | 340's-50's | S | 854. |
| 118.* | Constans Irregular copy | AE 13mm.,r.Victoriae dd auggq nn type | 340's-50's | C | 45. |
| 119.* | Constantius II Irregular copy | AE 16.5 x 14.5mm.,(m.m.Trier), r.Victoriae dd auggq nn type | 340's-50's | U | 996. |
| 120.* | Constantius II Irregular copy | AE 15mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Victoriae dd auggq nn type | 340's-50's | S | 853. |
| 121.* | Constantius II Irregular copy | AE 14.5mm.,(m.m.Lyons),r.Victoriae dd auggq nn type | 340's-50's | C | 855. |
| 122.* | House of Constantine Irregular copy | AE 15 x 13mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Victoriae dd auggq nn type | 340's-50's | S | 1501. |
| 123.* | Constantius II Irregular copy | AE 17.5 x 15mm.,(m.m.Lyons),r.Fel Temp Reparatio type (fallen horseman) | 350's-60's | C | 1502. |
| 124.* | Constantius II Irregular copy | AE 14.5mm.,(m.m.Lyons),r.Fel Temp Reparatio type (fallen horseman) | 350's-60's | ? | 505. |
| 125.* | Constantius II Irregular copy | AE 13.5.,r.Fel Temp Reparatio type (fallen horseman) | 350's-60's | C | 67. |
| 126.* | Constantius II Irregular copy | AE 12.5mm.,r.Fel Temp Reparatio type (fallen horseman) | 350's-60's | ? | 180. |

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|-------|----------------------------|----------------|---|------------|---|-------|
| 127. | Constantius II | Irregular copy | AE 12mm.,r.Fel Temp Reparatio type (fallen horseman) | 350's-60's | C | 113. |
| 128.* | Constantius II | Irregular copy | AE 10mm.,r.Fel Temp Reparatio type (fallen horseman) | 350's-60's | U | 1376. |
| 129. | Constantius Gallus | Irregular copy | AE 8.5mm.,r.Fel Temp Reparatio type (fallen horseman) | 350's-60's | ? | 918. |
| 130.* | Magnentius | Irregular copy | AE 20 x 17.5mm.,r.Victoriae dd nn aug et cae type | 350'- | S | 1444. |
| 131.* | Magnentius or Decentius | Irregular copy | AE 16 x 14mm.,(m.m.Lyons),r.Victoriae dd nn aug et cae type | 350's-60's | C | 871. |
| 132.* | Magnentius | Irregular copy | AE 16mm.,(m.m.Trier),r.Victoriae dd nn et cae type | 350's-60's | S | 318. |
| 133.* | Magnentius | Irregular copy | AE 13.5mm.,(m.m.Arles),r.Victoriae dd nn aug et cae type | 350's-60's | U | 965. |
| 134. | Valentinian I | | AE 3,LRBC2481(Arles),r.SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE <i>please leave a space between the 2 and 1</i> | 364-367 | S | 803. |
| 135. | Valentinian I | | AE 3,r.SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 364-375 | A | 297. |
| 136. | Valentinian I | | AE 3,LRBC2 500(Arles),r.GLORIA ROMANORVM | 367-375 | S | 1155. |
| 137. | Valentinian I | | AE 3,LRBC2 501(Arles),r.SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 367-375 | S | 960. |
| 138. | Valentinian I | | AE 3,LRBC2 512(Arles),r.SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 367-375 | A | 266. |

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|------------------------------|---|---------|---|--------|
| 139. Valentinian I or Valens | AE 3, (Arles), r. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 364-375 | C | 358 . |
| 140. Valentinian I or Valens | AE 3, (Arles), r. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 364-378 | C | 966 . |
| 141. Valens | AE 3, (Arles), r. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 364-375 | U | 860 . |
| 142. Valens | AE 3, r. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 364-378 | C | 908 . |
| 143. Valens | AE 3, LRBC2 1428 ¹⁵ (Siscia), r. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 367-375 | S | 96 . |
| 144. Valens | AE 3, (Arles), r. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 367-378 | C | 911 . |
| 145. Gratian | AE 3, LRBC2 529 (Arles), r. GLORIA NOVI SAECVLI | 367-375 | A | 870 . |
| 146. Gratian | AE 3, probably LRBC2 529 (Arles), r. GLORIA NO[VI SAECVLI] | 367-375 | S | 1017 . |
| 147.* Gratian | AE 3, (Arles), r. [GLORIA NOVI SAECVLI] | 367-375 | C | 890 . |
| 148. Gratian | AE 3, LRBC2 534 (Arles), r. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 375-378 | S | 872 . |
| 149. Gratian | AE 3, LRBC2 534 (Arles), r. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 375-378 | A | 345 . |
| 150. Arcadius | AE 4, r. VICTORIA AVGGG (Victory with wreath) | 388-395 | C | 1426 . |
| 151. Theodosius I | AE 4, (Arles), r. VICTORIA AVGGG (Victory with wreath) | 388-395 | C | 896 . |

Medieval

152. Edward III

AR Halfpenny¹⁶ (London), North 1131 1344-1351 H 1503 ●

Illegible and corroded coins

153. AE 15.5 x 14mm., ?late third century irregular copy 429 ●

154. AE 13.5 x 12mm., late third/fourth century 503 ●

155. AE 12mm., late third/fourth century 41 ●

156. AE 13.5mm., fourth century 910 ●

157. AE 10.5mm., irregular fourth century 1257 ●

158. AE 26mm., uncertain 333 ●

Footnotes

1. One of the less common types of Mark Antony's legionary denarii.
2. Coins bearing Agrippa's portrait and legend were apparently struck under Tiberius from the early twenties as a tribute to the great man. They were extensively copied at irregular Gaulish mints and the wide dating given here allows for a possible pre-conquest Gaulish origin for this piece.
3. This coin has been slashed on the obverse. Such mutilation is common on coins of disliked emperors but in this case it may represent a *hatred* of Roman rule.
4. There are many die similarities between the obverses of nos. 16 & 17. Unfortunately no. 17 has suffered some damage and is now of a scyphate form, the obverse being concave. This deformity has made comparison a little difficult but these two coins may have identical obverses or, if they do differ, the dies were probably cut by the same hand. The size and shape of the flans also correspond very well. The reverses, however, do differ.
5. Head left.
6. Obverse legend:- NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GERMA.
7. Obverse legend:- IMP CAES VESPASIANVS A[VG COS] IIII globe below neck.
8. Obverse legend:- IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG COS IIII globe below neck.
9. Obverse legend:- as no.7.
10. Obverse legend:- as no.8.
11. Obverse legend:- as no.8.
12. Less common type. RIC records a camel instead of an ostrich.
13. Obverse legend:- IMP CONSTANTINVS PF AVG (RIC does not record "PF"). Coin has traces of silvering.
14. This slightly later date is favoured by Dr.Kent in the more recently published vol.IX of RIC, compared with that in LRBC (A.D.341-346)
15. As LRBC2 1428 but mint mark $\frac{R}{R} | \frac{F}{F}$. This is recorded in RIC vol.IX p.143.
ASISCVE
16. This coin has been halved.