

Table 9.1: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Animal Bone, Percentage of identified hand collected bone according to phase

Phase	% of identified fragments							Count	Weight (g)
	Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse	Dog	Bird	Other		
1	0	75	0	0	0	0	25	4	128
2	30	47	15	4	4	0	1	105	2801
3	29	43	20	5	1	1	1	251	6253
4	26	63	5	5	2	0	0	62	1629
5	21	54	9	9	0	0	7	57	2609
6	26	63	11	0	0	0	0	27	1378
7	15	47	17	5	1	2	3	123	4644
8	10	55	25	10	1	1	1	20	1227
9	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	3	86
Total								652	20755

Table 9.2. Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Animal Bone, Percentage of identified sieved bone according to phase

Phase	% of identified fragments								Count	Weight (g)
	Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse	S. Mammal	Bird	Fish	Other		
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	47	6	19	0	22	6	0	0	32	98.25
3	15	8	1.5	1.5	74	0	0	0	66	186.75
4	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	8
5	33.5	4	0	0	58.5	0	4	0	24	32
4 - 6*	36	8	22	0	28	0	6	0	36	81.25
6	7	7	15	0	59	0	11	1	88	108
7	6	12	31	0	50	0	0	0	16	46.5
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total									263	560.75

* All bones from this row were from context 15201

Table 9.3: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Animal Bone, Minimum number of individuals for main domestic species from hand collected bone according to phase

Phase	Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse
1	0	1	0	0
2	2	3	1	1
3	5	4	3	2
4	5	2	2	0
5	2	3	1	1
6	1	1	1	0
7	1	4	5	7
8	1	1	2	1
9	0	0	0	0

Table 9.4: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Epiphyseal fusion in sheep bones

Age	Element	Phase 2		Phase 3		Phase 4		Phase 5		Phase 6		Phase 7		Phase 8	
		F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf
10 m	Humerus D							1				1			
	Radius P													2	
1.5 – 2y	Tibia D	1		3		1				1		2			
	Metacarpal D				1			1							
20 - 28m	Metatarsal D	1													
2.5 – 3 y	Calcaneum			1											
	Femur P				1										
3 – 3.5 y	Femur D			1	1										
	Tibia P														

F = fused epiphysis Uf = unfused epiphysis. Only the bones present are listed in the column titled 'Element'

Table 9.5: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Epiphyseal fusion in cattle bones

Age	Element	Phase 2		Phase 3		Phase 4		Phase 5		Phase 6		Phase 7		Phase 8	
		F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf	F	Uf
7 - 10 m	Scapula D			3				1				1		1	
12 -18 m	Humerus D			1		1				1		1			
	Radius P	2		1				1				2			
2 – 2.5 y	Metacarpal D			1								5			
	Tibia D	1		2		2				1		1			
2.25 -3y	Metatarsal D			2											
3.5 y	Calcaneum P	1													1
3.5 – 4 y	Radius D				1								1	1	
	Femur D		1												
	Tibia P			1								1	1		

Table 9.6: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Epiphyseal fusion in pig bones

Age	Element	2		3		8		6	
		F	UF	F	UF	F	UF	F	UF
1 year	Humerus D							1	
	Radius P	1							
	Scapula			1					
2 years	Tibia D				1		1		
2.25years	Metatarsal D								
3-3.5 years	Ulna		1						

Table 9.7: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Epiphyseal fusion in horse bones

Age	Element	Phase 3		Phase 7		Phase 8	
		F	UF	F	UF	F	UF
15 – 18 mo.	Radius P	1					
	Metatarsal D	1					
18 – 24 mo.	Scapula D	1					
3 – 3.5 yrs.	Radius D		1	1		1	
	Femur P		1				
	Femur D		1				

Table 9.8: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Tooth sequences of sheep

Estimated Age	Stage *	Phase 3	Phase 4	Phase 6
1 – 2 y	D	2		
2 – 3 y	E		1	1
3 – 4 y	F		2	

* age stages as defined by Payne (1973)

Table 9.9: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Ages at eruption and wear of mandibular teeth in cattle

Estimated Age	Stage*	Phase 2	Phase 4	Phase 7	Phase 8
0 - 1 m	A				
1 - 8 m	B				
8 - 18 m	C	1			
18 - 30 m	D				
30 - 36 m	E				
Young adult	F	1		1	1
Adult	G				
Old adult	H	1			
Senile	I		1		

* age stages as defined by Halstead (1985)

Table 9.10: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM9 98: Ages at eruption of mandibular teeth in pig

Estimated Age	Stage*	Phase 3	Phase 4	Phase 6	Phase 7	Phase 8
2-7 m	B	1		1		
7-14 m	C	1				1
14-21 m	D				2	
21-27 m	E		1		1	1

* age stages as defined by Halstead (1985)

Table 9.11: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Ages at eruption and height-wear curves in horses

Estimated Age	Phase 5
2 - 3 y	2*

**left and right mandibles from same context belonging to same individual*

Table 9.12: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Sheep bone measurements by phase and element

Phase	Element	Measurements	Range (mm)	Mean (mm)	Number
3	Metacarpal	GL	134.5	134.5	1
		Bd	25	25	1
2	Metatarsal	Bd	19.1	19.1	1
2	Tibia	Bd	22	22	1
3	Tibia	Bd	21.9	21.9	1
6	Tibia	Bd	23.7	23.7	1
5	Humerus	Bd	27.5	27.5	1
7	Humerus	Bd	28	28	1
8	Radius	Bp	26.5	26.5	1

GL = Greatest length of the bone, Bp = (Greatest) breadth of the proximal end, Bd = (Greatest) breadth of the distal end

Table 9.13: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Cattle bone measurements by phase and element

Phase	Element	Measurements	Range (mm)	Mean (mm)	Number
3	Metatarsal	GL	206	206	1
		Bd	63.5	63.5	1
7	Metatarsal	GL	187-204	193.5	3
		Bd	56-64.5	60.6	4
2	Tibia	Bd	65.8	65.8	1
4	Tibia	Bd	45.1	45.1	1
6	Tibia	Bd	59.9	59.9	1
7	Radius	Bp	84	84	1
8	Radius	Bd	66	66	1

GL = Greatest length of the bone, Bp = (Greatest) breadth of the proximal end, Bd = (Greatest) breadth of the distal end

Table 9.14: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Pig bone measurements by phase and element

Phase	Element	Measurements	Range (mm)	Mean (mm)	Number
2	Radius	Bp	27	27	1
6	Humerus	Bd	36.1	36.1	1

Bp = (Greatest) breadth of the proximal end, Bd = (Greatest) breadth of the distal end

Table 9.15: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Horse bone measurements by phase and element

Phase	Element	Measurements	Range (mm)	Mean (mm)	Number
3	Metatarsal	GL	239.5	239.5	1
		Bp	41.1	41.1	1
		Bd	39	39	1
5	Tibia	Bp	92	95	1
8	Radius	Bd	61	61	1

GL = Greatest length of the bone, Bp = (Greatest) breadth of the proximal end, Bd = (Greatest) breadth of the distal end

Table 9.16: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Percentage of identified species retrieved by hand according to phase and context number.

Context	Feature	Phase	% of identified species									Count	Weight (g)
			Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse	Dog	Small Mammal	Bird	Fish	Other		
10294	Pit	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	1	34
10324	Pit	1	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	94
10469	Ditch	2	0	65.5	27.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	506
10528	Layer	2	0	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	4	623
10654	Layer	2	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	82
10692	Layer	2	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	20
10789	Ditch	2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	77
10790	Ditch	2	17	17	33	0	33	0	0	0	0	6	22
10804	Pit	2	67	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	17
10828	Hollow way	2	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	47
10830	Pit	2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
10832	Ditch	2	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	71
10841	Ditch	2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	34
10865	Layer	2	82	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	122
10875		2	25	0	25	50	0	0	0	0	0	4	88
10908	Ditch	2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	126
10954	Ditch	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
10956	Ditch	2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7
10957	Ditch	2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	31
10968	Ditch	2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	172
11301	Ditch	2	67	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	98
11439	Pit	2	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	37
11447	Ditch	2	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	103
11468	Ditch	2	73	18	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	120
11475	Ditch	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
11493	Ditch	2	0	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	2	106
20314	Ditch	2	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14
20407		2	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	77
20459	Ditch	2	33	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	31
20477		2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	155
10307	Gully	3	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7
10417	Pit	3	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
10418	Pit	3	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	24
10467	Ditch	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	26
10516	Cobbled Surface	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	142
10517	Layer	3	30	30	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	10	1101
10548	Pit	3	0	44	0	33	11	0	0	0	11	9	911
10641	Ditch	3	0	75	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	150
10642	Ditch	3	33	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	61
10643	Ditch	3	11	67	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	258
10683		3	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	33
10684	Layer	3	0	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	2	56
10687		3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25
10693	Ditch	3	80	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	57
10706	Layer	3	67	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	23
10727	Posthole	3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
10801	Gully	3	71	14.5	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	52
10866	Layer	3	50	25	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7
10870	Cobbled Surface	3	16	47	32	5	0	0	0	0	0	19	308

Context	Feature	Phase	% of identified species									Count	Weight (g)
			Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse	Dog	Small Mammal	Bird	Fish	Other		
10871	Foundati on cut	3	67	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	77
10936	Constru ction cut	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14
11317	Ditch	3	9	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	364
11318	Ditch	3	14	43	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	85
11333	Layer	3	0	33	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	91
11134		3	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
11341	Layer	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	70
11342	Layer	3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
11343		3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	67
11344	Layer	3	0	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	2	185
11345	Layer	3	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	30
11343		3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
11352	Layer	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18
11353	Layer	3	20	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	49
11381	Ditch	3	70	10	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	10	80
11387	Layer	3	43	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	178
11391	Layer	3	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
11392	Layer	3	21	21	46	7	0	0	0	0	4	28	417
11394	Find Ref 11394	3	33	33	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	155
11437		3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8
11444	Layer	3	33	56	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	128
11445	Layer	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	91
11472	Gully	3	33	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	70
20174		3	33	44	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	153
20227	Ditch	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	207
20237	Ditch	3	71	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	109
20239	Ditch	3	0	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	20
20252	Ditch	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	26
20257	Ditch	3	50	25	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	4	63
20275		3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23
20291	Ditch	3	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13
20341	Ditch	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	88
20395	Ditch	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	16
20431	Ditch	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	68
20487	Ditch	3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	24
10461	Layer	4	0	40	0	60	0	0	0	0	0	5	166
10527	Posthole	4	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
10532	Ditch	4	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	390
10565		4	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
10609	Ditch	4	50	44	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	280
10616	Ditch	4	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	537
10662	Posthole	4	67	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	35
10755	Posthole	4	10	70	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	10	159
10772	Pit	4	40	40	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	54
20311	Pit	4	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
10349	Layer	5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8
10436	Layer	5	0	0	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	2	228
10472		5	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	30
10604	Ditch	5	33	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	3	127
10634	Grave	5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15
10657	Layer	5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	28
10665	Posthole	5	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7

Context	Feature	Phase	% of identified species									Count	Weight (g)
			Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse	Dog	Small Mammal	Bird	Fish	Other		
10689	Post-pad	5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	27
10759	Ditch	5	0	67	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	3	57
10935	Ditch	5	0	83	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	141
10959	Post-pad	5	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
11033	Cobbled Surface	5	30	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	473
11036	Gully	5	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	3	8
11063	Pit	5	29	42	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	139
11155	Ditch	5	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12
11235	Gully	5	0	67	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	98
11268	Post-pad	5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	58
11303	Ditch	5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	56
11306	Ditch	5	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	3	1035
11313	Posthole	5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11
11390	Find Ref 10503	5	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	20
20307		5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	30
10685	Layer	6	50	38	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	293
10756	Layer	6	25	50	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	364
11102	Find Ref 11130	6	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	686
11228	Find Ref 11208	6	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	17
11241	Posthole	6	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18
10110	Trackway	7	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	2	192
10347	Ditch	7	29	57	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	107
10373	Well	7	17	50	17	0	0	0	0	0	17	6	129
10407	Layer	7	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7
10476	Ditch	7	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	90
10505	Pit	7	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0	50	2	16
11026	Layer	7	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	4	429
11044	Find Ref 11030	7	21	52	9	6	0	0	0	0	12	33	1736
11061	Pit	7	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8
11107	Ditch	7	0	88	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	18	948
11143	Find Ref 11030	7	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	232
20058	Within Villa	7	14	27	34	0	2	0	5	0	18	44	750
10045	Posthole	8	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
10057	Posthole	8	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
10059	Layer	8	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	61
10063	Ditch	8	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	28
10084	Layer	8	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	35
10087	Ditch	8	0	50	33	17	0	0	0	0	0	6	439
10098	Ditch	8	0	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	140
10171	Ditch	8	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	115
10197	Ditch	8	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	66
10198	Ditch	8	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
10206	Gully	8	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
10237	Ditch	8	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	32
10242	Layer	8	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	296
11000	Ditch	9	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15
11157	Ditch	9	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	71
Total												652	20755

Table 9.17: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Percentage of identified fragments of bone sieved at >10mm according to phase and context.

Context	Feature	% of identified fragments										Weight (g)
		Phase	Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse	Small Mammal	Bird	Fish	Other	Count	
11399	Posthole	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
11400	Posthole	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25
11888	Ditch	2	40	0	60	0	0	0	0	0	5	11
11506	Pit	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8
11867	Gully	2	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
12117	Ditch	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
12321	Ditch	2	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
12504	Pit	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.5
12444	Ditch	2	20	40	0	0	0	40	0	0	5	39
10641	Ditch	3	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	52
10642	Ditch	3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2.5
10693	Ditch	3	50	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	4	2.75
11444		3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	64
11776	Ditch	3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.5
11865	Ditch	3	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
12013	Layer	3	33	33	33	0	0	0	0	0	3	10
12471	Gully	3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
12203	Ditch	3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
11680	Pit	3	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	1	40
10772	Pit	4	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	8
11267	Post-pad	5	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
15058	Pit	5	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
10634	Grave	5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	24
10627	Grave	5	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
15106	Posthole	6	25	0	75	0	0	0	0	0	4	12
15186	Layer	6	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
15190	Posthole	6	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	26
15021		6	0	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
15133	Posthole	6	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23
15063	Posthole	6	11	22	0	0	45	0	22	0	9	5.25
15073	Posthole	6	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	12
15018		6	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
15054	Posthole	6	33	0	67	0	0	0	0	0	3	13
15081	Posthole	6	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
15022	Posthole	6	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
11039		7	0	33	33	0	33	0	0	0	3	11.25
11044	Layer	7	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	29
12369		7	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
15201		4-6.	55	14	18	0	9	0	4	0	22	81.25

Context	Feature	% of identified fragments									Count	Weight (g)
		Phase	Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse	Small Mammal	Bird	Fish	Other		
Total											100	544

Table 9.18: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Percentage of bone sieved from 10 to 4mm according to phase and context.

Context	Feature	% of identified fragments									Count	Weight (g)
		Phase	Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse	Small mammal	Bird	Fish	Other		
11506	Pit	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
12047	Pit	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.5
10928	Ditch	2	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	2	
10941	Ditch	2	50	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	2	0.25
10726	Layer	3	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	36	3
15143	Pit	3	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	3	
12203	Ditch	3	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	2	
11224	Posthole	5	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	5	0.25
15187	Surface	5	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.5
11267	Post-packing	5	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	1	
10634		5	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	1	
11832	Ditch	5	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	5	0.25
15106	Posthole	6	0	0	8	0	88	0	4	0	24	2
15186	Layer	6	0	0	0	0	50	0	50	0	2	
15133	Posthole	6	0	0	0	0	50	0	50	0	2	
15083	Posthole	6	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	1	
15063	Posthole	6	0	0	0	0	80	0	20	0	10	1
15064	Posthole	6	0	0	0	0	88	0	12	0	8	0.25
15001	Layer	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	1	
15054	Posthole	6	0	0	20	0	80	0	0	0	5	1.25
15050	Posthole	6	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
15081	Posthole	6	0	0	0	0	75	0	0	25	4	0.25
15022	Posthole	6	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	1	
11044	Layer	7	0	0	25	0	75	0	0	0	4	0.75
11083	Ditch	7	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	1	
12358		7	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	2	1.5
15201		4-6.	8	0	30	0	62	0	0	0	13	
Total											144	16.75

Table 9.19: Thurnham Roman Villa ARC THM 98: Percentage of identified bones sieved from 4 to 2mm according to phase and context.

Context	Feature	% of identified fragments									Count	Weight (g)
		Phase	Sheep	Cattle	Pig	Horse	Small mammal	Bird	Fish	Other		
12013	Layer	2	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	4	
15143	Pit	3	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	6	
10634	Grave	5	0	0	0	0	67	0	33	0	3	
15021		6	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	1	
15133	Posthole	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	1	
11026		7	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	3	
15201		4-6.	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	1	
Total											19	