

# SUSSEX ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS

Relating to the history and antiquities  
of the counties of East and West Sussex

Volume 145  
2007



Published by  
The Sussex Archaeological Society  
Lewes

---

Since 1846 the Sussex Archaeological Society has recorded and preserved the counties' historical and archaeological heritage. The museums and historical sites it opens to the public include Fishbourne Roman Palace, Lewes Castle and the adjacent Barbican House Museum, and Michelham Priory. The Membership Secretary will be pleased to hear from anyone interested in joining the Society.

*Sussex Archaeological Collections* is issued to members annually and is the leading journal for publishing the results of research on Sussex's history and archaeology. Prospective contributors should obtain 'Notes for Contributors' from the Society's office and are encouraged to discuss possible articles with the Editor before submission. *Sussex Archaeological Collections* is a refereed journal.

Published by The Sussex Archaeological Society, Bull House, 92 High Street, Lewes, East Sussex BN7 1XH (telephone 01273 486260; fax 01273 486990; website [www.sussexpast.co.uk](http://www.sussexpast.co.uk). Detailed information on this volume is available on <http://ads.ahds.ac.uk/catalogue/>)

ISSN 0143-8204

Editor of volume 145 Luke Barber, BSc, MIFA

Copy Editor Gwen Jones, BA, AIFA

Cover Design Andy Gammon, DipAD Graphics

Editorial Advisory Board Tim McCann, BA (Chairman)  
John Farrant, MA, FSA  
Gwen Jones, BA, AIFA  
Chris Lewis, MA, DPhil, FSA, FRHistS  
Jan Newbury (Editorial Assistant)  
Elizabeth Somerville, MA, MSc, PhD  
Christopher Whittick, MA, FSA, FRHistS

Typesetting Dora A. Kemp, MPhil

Index Ann Hudson, MA

Copyright © The Sussex Archaeological Society

Printed in Great Britain by Maney Publishing, Leeds 2007

---

# SUSSEX ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Headquarters: Bull House, Lewes, East Sussex BN7 1XH

---

## Officers

President	W. L. Weller, FRICS, FSA
Vice-Presidents	Lord Briggs of Lewes, MA, BSc(Econ), HonDLitt, HonDSc, HonLLD I. V. Askew, MC, DL Peter Brandon, PhD Colin Brent, MA DPhil Pamela Combes, MA Henry Forrester Cleere, OBE, PhD, HonDLitt, FSA John Farrant, MA, FSA John Houghton Marion Suckling Christopher Whittick, MA FSA FRHistS

## Council

<i>Ex Officio</i>	The President
<i>Elected members</i>	Keith Askey, BA, MIOSH, MBIFM Sue Berry, Cert Ed, BA, MSc, PhD Richard Carter Sarah Hanna, BA, MSc, AASW Michael Holmes, DPhil Andrew Manning-Jones, FRICS, APMP Michael Morley, FRICS Bruce Murray, BSc, CEng, MIMechE Donald Richardson, CEng, FI ChemE, FI Gas E David Rudling, BSc, MA, FSA, MIFA Peter Sangster, TD, ACIB, MCIArb Margaret Thorburn, BA Jane Vokins, MA, MBA

## Appointments made by the Council or its Committees

<i>Chairman &amp; Chairman of Finance Committee</i>	Donald Richardson, CEng, FI ChemE, FI Gas E
<i>Vice-Chairman</i>	Bruce Murray, BSc, CEng, MIMechE
<i>Hon. Librarian</i>	Esmé Evans
<i>Research Officer</i>	Luke Barber, BSc, MIFA
<i>Chief Executive</i>	John Manley, BA, MA, MA(Econ), FSA, MIFA

---

Edited by **Luke Barber**, BSc, MIFA

---

---

# CONTENTS

PAGE

- 7 A Mesolithic site at Streat Lane, Streat, East Sussex  
CHRIS BUTLER
- 33 Prehistoric and medieval environment of Old Town,  
Eastbourne: studies of hillwash in the Bourne Valley,  
Star Brewery Site  
MICHAEL J. ALLEN
- 67 Archaeological investigations on the site of the former  
Rowe's Garage, Chichester, West Sussex  
RACHAEL SEAGER SMITH, NICHOLAS COOKE, ROWENA GALE, STEPHANIE KNIGHT,  
JACQUELINE I. MCKINLEY & CHRIS STEVENS
- 81 A review of some early West Sussex churches  
JOHN F. POTTER
- 97 The gatehouse of Pevensey Castle  
ANTHONY CHAPMAN
- 119 Archaeological investigations on the A27 Polegate  
Bypass, East Sussex  
SIMON STEVENS
- 137 The Amberley Castle panels and a drawing by William  
Henry Brooke  
KAREN COKE
- 153 An early fifteenth-century barn at Charlton Court,  
Steyning, West Sussex  
FRED ALDSWORTH
- 181 Sussex glossarists and their illustrative quotations  
JONATHAN ROPER
- 195 Charles Dawson's rare essay on the hermitage at Buxted  
PETER MILES
-

---

## SHORT ARTICLES

- 211 Prehistoric, medieval and post-medieval finds at the West Sands  
Caravan Park site, Selsey  
F. M. MEDDENS
- 217 The production of the Chichester Helmet  
JAIME KAMINSKI & DAVID N. SIM
- 222 Medieval seal matrices and papal bullae from Sussex, 2003–2007  
LIZ ANDREWS-WILSON & CHRISTOPHER WHITTICK
- 228 Investigation of a post-medieval rural site on Horsham Road,  
Southgate, Crawley  
JIM LEARY
- 233 Index

The Society is most grateful to the Marc Fitch Fund for a grant towards the publication of Karen Coke's article on the Amberley Castle panels.

---