

## **Tobacco Pipe Making in Birmingham: The Documentary Evidence, 1762-1936**

David A Higgins, 13 November 2007

Research undertaken as part of the Life, Work and Death in Birmingham project, funded by Historic England (PN1611)

Project documentation and reports available:

[https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/bufau1611\\_2017/index.cfm](https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/bufau1611_2017/index.cfm)

Full reference:

Higgins, D A, 2007 Tobacco Pipe Making in Birmingham: The Documentary Evidence, 1762-1936. Unpublished report. Available June 2020: <https://doi.org/10.5284/1046277>

### **Introduction**

A review of the documentary evidence relating to tobacco pipe making in Birmingham has been carried out in order to provide a framework for considering the artefactual evidence. The most recent list of Birmingham pipemakers contains some 227 named individuals or companies, with dates ranging from 1762-1936 (Gault 1979). There are six late-eighteenth century pipemakers recorded between 1762 and 1793, showing that the trade was already well established in the town by this date. The absence of earlier evidence is probably due to a lack of surviving records and/or research into this period.

The majority of the recorded pipemakers date from the nineteenth century and these include both masters and employees, since some of the Census information from 1841-1871 inclusive has clearly been included in Gault's list. In extracting this census information, however, some of the pipemakers must have been missed, since the national statistics listing census occupations for Birmingham suggest that the total should have been even higher. The numbers of pipemakers recorded in the Birmingham census returns, followed by the percentage that this represents of all English pipemakers, are as follows (Gault 1985, Cessford 2004); 1831, 22 makers (2.46%); 1841 60 makers (2.11%); 1851 158 makers (3.63%). Later census figures for pipemakers have not been collated from the published tables but the trend is clear, with growing numbers of pipemakers being recorded during the course of the century. A large part of this increase is probably due to more detailed data collection in the later census returns, although the percentages of all English pipemakers recorded shows that the Birmingham industry was growing in real terms as well.

In national terms, Birmingham had become a very significant pipe production centre by the middle of the nineteenth century, with the third largest number of pipemakers of any town in England after London and Bristol, and fourth only in the United Kingdom as a whole if Glasgow is included. The later census returns have not been studied in detail but, from the number of firms listed in the directories, it seems likely that the industry started to contract from the 1870s with only a small number of firms operating from the 1890s onwards. This contraction of the industry seems to have occurred a little earlier at

Birmingham than in some other centres, although the speed of this contraction may have been distorted as a product of the creation of larger factory workshops, which mask the actual numbers of workers employed. For example, in the 1881 census returns, Thomas Reynolds is recorded as a master pipe maker employing 6 men and 6 women. Further analysis of the later census figures is needed to explore these issues more fully.

The final Birmingham clay pipe manufacturer may well have been E. A. Wood, last listed in a directory of 1914. Messrs E. A. Wood presented various pipemaking tools and 14 moulds to Birmingham Museum in 1938 and so it is possible that the firm continued in business longer than the directory references would indicate. Other manufacturers are listed until at least 1936, but these were probably producing briar pipes. The other notable production in Birmingham was that of asbestos smoking pipes, which were produced by the Jackson Asbestos Manufacturing Co. from at least 1896-1914.

Despite the national significance of the nineteenth century Birmingham pipemaking industry, no work appears to have been done on the actual location or form of the workshops themselves. This is a serious constraint to understanding and interpreting the industry and the lack of information about workshop locations means that they cannot be monitored or investigated as part of the planning process. In order to try and remedy this situation, a sample of 26 Birmingham trade directories dating from between 1828 and 1914 has been examined and the full details of all the pipemakers extracted (Appendix 4 – a few of the later directories examined did not list any pipemakers). From this information, it has been possible to collate a list of addresses where the pipemakers worked (Appendix 5). Not all of the directories give a property number and, even when they do, this was prone to being changed at intervals during the course of the century, as streets were re-numbered. This makes the identification of exact workshop locations problematic, but at least this table flags up the areas in which the workshops were located. Other sources of information, for example leases in the Birmingham City Archives, may well help pinpoint the exact locations of workshops. A lease by James Mackay of property in Coventry Street dated 1815 is known to survive (Birmingham City Archives, MS 3449/150), as is another with a plan dated 1841 for property in Sherlock Street leased by William Ashall (MS 3449/300a). It has not been possible to examine either of these leases within the confines of this study.

From an examination of the data that has been collated, it is clear that a range of different workshop types is represented. In some instances, an address only appears briefly, for example 64 Woodcock Street, which is only listed on two consecutive years (1875-76) in the occupation of Joseph Greatorix. Greatorix was clearly a well-established local manufacturer, being listed overall from 1852-1876, and so this site offers the potential to examine the production of a single established manufacturer during a closely dated period of his production. In contrast, some other addresses appear over a long period of time and were clearly passed from one manufacturer to another. The best example is probably 10 Severn Street, where what is presumed to have been a single production site was in use from at least 1828-1880, being passed between a minimum of seven different manufacturers during this period; Mary Lyon 1828-1830, Jonathan Lyon 1835-1839, William Hewitt 1847-1855, Christopher Diffley 1861-1862, Jane Rooney 1867, J. Crowther 1875-1876 and Mary Ann Cleaver 1880. A site like this clearly offers the potential to examine the products of a number of different manufacturers over a period of time. In other areas, more than one kiln appears to have been operating as manufacturers worked in close proximity with one another, for example, at Old Meeting

House Yard, Deritend. At this site four different manufacturers are listed between 1828 and 1867, but with overlapping date ranges, which suggests that there are two different workshops represented.

As well as examining the physical remains and layout of the workshops, there is also scope to examine the social history of the industry from documentary sources. One of the striking aspects of the directory entries is the number of women who clearly ran their own pipemaking workshops from the eighteenth century onwards, for example Mary Brittain (1770-80), Ann Chamberlain (1815-35) or Ann Dale (1849-61). In some instances these may well have been the widows of pipemakers who were carrying on the family business, and this is something that could be explored through analysis of the census returns. In one instance there even appears to have been a woman, Mary Carless, who not only ran a pipemaking business (1828-47) but who also opened a shop as a tobacconist and snuff dealer (1835). Within family units it was common practice for wives and children to help as trimmers and packers but there has not been any real study of how these family units interacted with apprentices and journeymen, or how the living and workshop areas were arranged. Similarly, with the emergence of large factory type production units there must have been changes in the structure and organisation of the workforce, which are at present poorly understood.

## References

Cessford, C., (incorrectly published as Cannon, P.), 2004, 'Pipemakers in the 1851 Census', Society for Clay Pipe Research Newsletter, 61, 3-34.

Gault, R., 1985, 'Abstracts from Census Returns', Society for Clay Pipe Research Newsletter, 5, 24-30.

Gault, W. R., 1979, 'Warwickshire Clay Tobacco-Pipe Makers' in P. Davey (ed.) *The Archaeology of the Clay Tobacco Pipe, I*, British Archaeological Reports, British Series 63, Oxford, 392-407 (411pp).

**NB Appendices are numbered to be consistent with the full Life, Work and Death in Birmingham project report. Project documentation and reports available:**

[https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/bufau1611\\_2017/index.cfm](https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/bufau1611_2017/index.cfm)

#### Appendix 4 Clay Pipes; directory sample of pipemakers, by David Higgins

Property	Street	Date(s)	Occupiers (with recorded working dates)	Notes
	Aston Road	1828-1830	Mary Carless 1828-1830	
100	Aston Road	1875-1914	T. Reynolds 1875-1880; E A Wood 1896-1914	
13 Court	Aston Street	1835-1847	Mary Carless 1835-1847	
3 Court	Aston Street	1835	John Royle / Ryle 1835	
12	Belmont Passage, Lawley Street	1855-1880	Charles Hill 1855-1861; James Freeth 1875-1880. Only the 1861 Directory includes a property number (12).	In 1858 Charles Hill is recorded at 95 Lawley Street, which is probably just the point at which Belmont Passage ran from Lawley Street.
	Belmont Row	1835	John Taylor 1835	
39	Broad Street	1852	Edward Hawkes 1852	Pipe maker and tobacconist.
10	Bructon's Walk	1850	Daniel Lambert 1850	
10	Castle Street	1828-1842	Ann Chamberlain 1828-1835; Hannah Bedford 1839-1842	
	Castle Street	1852	Joseph Bedford 1852	
78	Cecil Street	1847	David Grounds 1847	
75	Cecil Street	1850	David Grounds 1850	
76	Cecil Street	1852	David Grounds 1852	
	Coventry Street	1815	James Mackay 1815	James Mackay, pipemaker, takes the lease of a building plot in Coventry Street on 20 August 1815, presumably to construct a new pipeworks.
5	Coventry Street	1828	James Mackay 1828-30	
6	Coventry Street	1835-1855	James Mackay 1835-1852; Mary Mackay 1855	
18	Doe Street	1828-1830	Thomas Taylor 1828-1830	
11 Court	Edmund Street	1828-1858	James Lucas 1828-1855; Charles Dale 1858	
58 1/2	Edmund Street	1861-1862	Charles Dale 1861-1862	
11 Court	Floodgate Street	1839	C. Greatorix 1839	
48	Floodgate Street	1852-1862	Joseph Greatorix 1852-1862	
1	Gosta Green	1835	John Carless 1835	
138 1/2	Great Charles Street	1850	Edward Miles Hawkes 1850	Tobacconist and tobacco pipe maker.
177	Great Charles Street	1875-1876	Burgess & Sons 1875-18676	
27	Great Hampton Street	1914	Horace E Lawrie 1914	Briar pipe maker and repairer.
60 1/2	Hampton Street	1862	Samuel Smith 1862	Although previously listed as a pipe maker, this entry suggests Smith's main business was in making 'tobacco pipe tubes' and mounts, and cigar holders.
	Herbert Street	1896	Jackson & Co 1896	Asbestos smoking pipe manufacturer.

Property	Street	Date(s)	Occupiers (with recorded working dates)	Notes
73	High Street	1861-1867	Joseph Farrar 1861-1867	Bordesley address.
82	High Street	1880	Isaac Griffiths 1880	Aston New Town address.
15	Hollies Street	1867	Joseph Mander 1867	
	Jenkin's Street, Small Heath	1914	Jackson & Co 1914	Asbestos smoking pipe manufacturer, Small Heath.
30/31 Court	Lancaster Street	1835	Thomas Davis 1835 (One Dir gives 30 Court and another 31 Court)	See N Melton, 1991, 'The Pipe Makers of Lancaster Street, Birmingham, Soc for Clay Pipe Res Newsletter 29, 1-10, for further details of the Lancaster Street pipemakers.
125	Lancaster Street	1839-1876	John Dale 1839-1847; Ann Dale 1849- 1861; Edward Hanson 1862; John Toole 1867; Henry Cleaver 1875-1876	See N Melton, 1991, 'The Pipe Makers of Lancaster Street, Birmingham, Soc for Clay Pipe Res Newsletter 29, 1-10, for further details of the Lancaster Street pipemakers.
31	Lower Windsor Street	1855-1867	John George and/or Thomas Reynolds variously listed at this address 1855-1867	
5 Court	Lower Windsor Street	1861	Reynolds & Son	In directory listed as "Reynolds & Son" at Vauxhall Road in the trades section with Thomas and George being listed separately under their joint residence at 31 Lower Windsor Street elsewhere.
43	Lower Windsor Street	1861-1867	John Taylor 1861-1867	In 1861 listed as "John Taylor, 43 Lower Windsor Street and 7 1/2 Vauxhall Road".
13	Milk Street	1867	Joseph Greatorix 1867	
15 Court	Moor Street	1835	William Ashall 1835	
53	Moor Street	1839	William Ashall 1839	
106	Moor Street	1842	William Ashall 1842	
6 Court	Moor Street	1858	Joshua Bedford 1858	
26 Court	New Canal Street	1849-1850	Henry Hawkesworth 1849-1850	Entry also gives house address as 17 Court, Park Street in 1849.
94	New Inkleys	1835	Jane Chamberlain 1835	
106	New Street and Summer Hill	1914	W. H. Newman Ltd. 1914	Possibly a briar pipe manufacturer.
24 1/2	New Summer Street	1861	David Grounds 1861	
24 1/2	New Summer Street	1862	James Grounds 1862	
24 1/2	New Summer Street	1867	John Parker 1867	
	Old Meeting House Yard	1828-1867	Dorothy Brittain 1828-1830; Joseph Brittain 1828-1852; Charles Simpson 1835-1867; T Brittain 1839	In 1850 Old Meeting House Yard is given as being located at 224 High Street, Deritend.
8	Old Meeting House Yard	1861-1862	Charles Simpson 1861-1862	This is probably just the property number in Old Meeting House Yard, Deritend.
39 1/2	Oozells Street	1858	Samuel Smith 1858	

Property	Street	Date(s)	Occupiers (with recorded working dates)	Notes
10 *	Severn Street	1828-1880	Mary Lyon 1828-1830; Jonathan Lyon 1835-1839; William Hewitt 1847-1855; Christopher Diffley 1861-1862; Jane Rooney 1867; J Crowther 1875-1876; Mary Ann Cleaver 1880	* Address variously given as 10, 10 1/2, 11, 12 or 1 Court, Severn Street in the directories, but probably all referring to the same property / workshop.
217	Sherlock Street	1841-1862	William Ashall 1841-1862.	No number given in 1841 or 1847 and given as 117 in 1862, presumably in error as otherwise its always listed as 217. Assumed to be a single workshop throughout. William Ashall, pipemaker, took a 99 year lease of a building plot in Sherlock Street on 1 July 1841, presumably to build a new pipeworks.
8 Court	Smallbrook Street	1847-1852	James Freeth 1847-1852	
27	Sutton Street	1861	W Hewitt 1861	
30 1/2	Sutton Street	1862	Joseph Crowther 1862	
28 1/2	Sutton Street, Holloway Road	1867	J Crowther 1867	
18	Trent Street	1850	William Parker 1850	
	Trent Street	1855-1858	John Wiggin 1855-1858	
1 Court	Vauxhall Road	1839-1867	John Taylor 1839-1867	No address given in 1839 or 1862-1867 and then variously 1 Court (1842-52), 8 1/2 (1855) or 7 1/2 (1858-1861). Assumed to all be different numberings of the same property, as also perhaps 163 (1875-1876). In 1861 listed as "John Taylor, 43 Lower Windsor Street and 7 1/2 Vauxhall Road".
163	Vauxhall Road	1875-1876	John Taylor 1875-1876	
	Warwick Street	1849-1858	Joseph Farrar 1849-1858	Number given variously as 18 (1849-1850), 57 (1850) or 66 (1855-1858). No number given in 1852.
39	Water Street	1835-1847 & 1855-1858	William Bellamy 1835-1847 & 1855-1858	
31	Water Street	1849-1852	William Bellamy 1849-1852	
21	Water Street	1850	William Bellamy 1850	
20	Wharf Street	1858	Thomas Lucas 1858	
64	Woodcock Street	1875-1876	Joseph Greatorix 1875-1876	

**Appendix 5**  
**Clay Pipes; pipemaking addresses, by David Higgins**

Property	Street	Date(s)	Occupiers (with recorded working dates)	Notes
	Aston Road	1828-1830	Mary Carless 1828-1830	
100	Aston Road	1875-1914	T. Reynolds 1875-1880; E A Wood 1896-1914	
13 Court	Aston Street	1835-1847	Mary Carless 1835-1847	
3 Court	Aston Street	1835	John Royle / Ryle 1835	
12	Belmont Passage, Lawley Street	1855-1880	Charles Hill 1855-1861; James Freeth 1875-1880. Only the 1861 Directory includes a property number (12).	In 1858 Charles Hill is recorded at 95 Lawley Street, which is probably just the point at which Belmont Passage ran from Lawley Street.
	Belmont Row	1835	John Taylor 1835	
39	Broad Street	1852	Edward Hawkes 1852	Pipe maker and tobacconist.
10	Brueton's Walk	1850	Daniel Lambert 1850	
10	Castle Street	1828-1842	Ann Chamberlain 1828-1835; Hannah Bedford 1839-1842	
	Castle Street	1852	Joseph Bedford 1852	
78	Cecil Street	1847	David Grounds 1847	
75	Cecil Street	1850	David Grounds 1850	
76	Cecil Street	1852	David Grounds 1852	
	Coventry Street	1815	James Mackay 1815	James Mackay, pipemaker, takes a lease of property in Coventry Street on 20 August 1815.
5	Coventry Street	1828	James Mackay 1828-30	
6	Coventry Street	1835-1855	James Mackay 1835-1852; Mary Mackay 1855	
18	Doe Street	1828-1830	Thomas Taylor 1828-1830	
11 Court	Edmund Street	1828-1858	James Lucas 1828-1855; Charles Dale 1858	
58 1/2	Edmund Street	1861-1862	Charles Dale 1861-1862	
11 Court	Floodgate Street	1839	C. Greatorix 1839	
48	Floodgate Street	1852-1862	Joseph Greatorix 1852-1862	
1	Gosta Green	1835	John Carless 1835	
138 1/2	Great Charles Street	1850	Edward Miles Hawkes 1850	Tobacconist and tobacco pipe maker.
177	Great Charles Street	1875-1876	Burgess & Sons 1875-18676	
27	Great Hampton Street	1914	Horace E Lawrie 1914	Briar pipe maker and repairer.
60 1/2	Hampton Street	1862	Samuel Smith 1862	Although previously listed as a pipe maker, this entry suggests Smith's main business was in making 'tobacco pipe tubes' and mounts, and cigar holders.

	Herbert Street	1896	Jackson & Co 1896	Asbestos smoking pipe manufacturer.
73	High Street	1861-1867	Joseph Farrar 1861-1867	Bordesley address.
82	High Street	1880	Isaac Griffiths 1880	Aston New Town address.
15	Hollies Street	1867	Joseph Mander 1867	
	Jenkin's Street, Small Heath	1914	Jackson & Co 1914	Asbestos smoking pipe manufacturer, Small Heath.
30/31 Court	Lancaster Street	1835	Thomas Davis 1835 (One Dir gives 30 Court and another 31 Court)	
125	Lancaster Street	1839-1876	John Dale 1839-1847; Ann Dale 1849-1861; Edward Hanson 1862; John Toole 1867; Henry Cleaver 1875-1876	
31	Lower Windsor Street	1855-1867	John George and/or Thomas Reynolds variously listed at this address 1855-1867	
5 Court	Lower Windsor Street	1861	Reynolds & Son	In directory listed as "Reynolds & Son" at Vauxhall Road in the trades section with Thomas and George being listed separately under their joint residence at 31 Lower Windsor Street elsewhere.
43	Lower Windsor Street	1861-1867	John Taylor 1861-1867	In 1861 listed as "John Taylor, 43 Lower Windsor Street and 7 1/2 Vauxhall Road".
13	Milk Street	1867	Joseph Greatorix 1867	
15 Court	Moor Street	1835	William Ashall 1835	
53	Moor Street	1839	William Ashall 1839	
106	Moor Street	1842	William Ashall 1842	
6 Court	Moor Street	1858	Joshua Bedford 1858	
26 Court	New Canal Street	1849-1850	Henry Hawkesworth 1849-1850	Entry also gives house address as 17 Court, Park Street in 1849.
94	New Inkleys	1835	Jane Chamberlain 1835	
106	New Street and Summer Hill	1914	W. H. Newman Ltd. 1914	Possibly a briar pipe manufacturer.
24 1/2	New Summer Street	1861	David Grounds 1861	
24 1/2	New Summer Street	1862	James Grounds 1862	
24 1/2	New Summer Street	1867	John Parker 1867	
	Old Meeting House Yard	1828-1867	Dorothy Brittain 1828-1830; Joseph Brittain 1828-1852; Charles Simpson 1835-1867; T Brittain 1839	In 1850 Old Meeting House Yard is given as being located at 224 High Street, Deritend.
8	Old Meeting House Yard	1861-1862	Charles Simpson 1861-1862	This is probably just the property number in Old Meeting House Yard, Deritend.
39 1/2	Oozells Street	1858	Samuel Smith 1858	



10 *	Severn Street	1828-1880	Mary Lyon 1828-1830; Jonathan Lyon 1835-1839; William Hewitt 1847-1855; Christopher Diffley 1861-1862; Jane Rooney 1867; J Crowther 1875-1876; Mary Ann Cleaver 1880	* Address variously given as 10, 10 1/2, 11, 12 or 1 Court, Severn Street in the directories, but probably all referring to the same property / workshop.
217	Sherlock Street	1841-1862	William Ashall 1841-1862.	No number given in 1841 or 1847 and given as 117 in 1862, presumably in error. Assumed to be a single workshop throughout. William Ashall, pipemaker, took a 99 year lease of property in Sherlock Street on 1 July 1841.
8 Court	Smallbrook Street	1847-1852	James Freeth 1847-1852	
27	Sutton Street	1861	W Hewitt 1861	
30 1/2	Sutton Street	1862	Joseph Crowther 1862	
28 1/2	Sutton Street, Holloway Road	1867	J Crowther 1867	
18	Trent Street	1850	William Parker 1850	
	Trent Street	1855-1858	John Wiggin 1855-1858	
1 Court	Vauxhall Road	1839-1867	John Taylor 1839-1867	No address given in 1839 or 1862-1867 and then variously 1 Court (1842-52), 8 1/2 (1855) or 7 1/2 (1858-1861). Assumed to all be different numberings of the same property, as also perhaps 163 (1875-1876). In 1861 listed as "John Taylor, 43 Lower Windsor Street and 7 1/2 Vauxhall Road".
163	Vauxhall Road	1875-1876	John Taylor 1875-1876	
	Warwick Street	1849-1858	Joseph Farrar 1849-1858	Number given variously as 18 (1849-1850), 57 (1850) or 66 (1855-1858). No number given in 1852.
39	Water Street	1835-1847 & 1855-1858	William Bellamy 1835-1847 & 1855-1858	
31	Water Street	1849-1852	William Bellamy 1849-1852	
21	Water Street	1850	William Bellamy 1850	
20	Wharf Street	1858	Thomas Lucas 1858	
64	Woodcock Street	1875-1876	Joseph Greatorix 1875-1876	

**Appendix 6**  
**Clay Pipes; Birmingham pipe makers, compiled by Nigel Melton (prior to 2007)**

## Consolidated list of Birmingham pipemakers

## A

Abrahams, Abraham Wolff

Working: +1888-1900+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

29, Edgbaston Street (Kelly 1890)

Ashall, Alfred

Born: abt. 1836, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Ashall, Miss Emma/Ann

Born: abt. 1830, Birmingham. 1841, 1851 CRs (Gault, BAR 63)

Ashall, William

Born: abt. 1796, Lancashire

Working: 1835-50 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1823-1863+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 15 Court, Moor Street (Pigot & Co. 1829; 1830; 1835, Wrightson 1835; 1839)
2. 53 Moor Street (Robson 1839)
3. 106, Moor Street (Pigot 1842)
4. Sherlock Street (Post Office 1845; Wrightson 1847, Slater 1847, Birm. City Archives MS 3449/300a 1841)
5. 217, Sherlock Street (White 1849; 1850; Post Office 1850; Slater 1852/3; White 1855; Dix 1858; Post Office 1860; Corporation 1861; 1863)
6. 117, Sherlock Street (Morris 1862)

In July 1841 William Ashall obtained a lease on 320 sq yds of land in Sherlock Street (B'ham City Archives MS3449/300a)

Avery, William

Born: abt. 1825 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

## B

Baker, Mrs. Ann (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1816, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Baker, Marian (Journeyman)

Born: abt. 1814, Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Ball, John

Born: abt. 1842, Cambridge (Gault, BAR 63: +1863-1871+)

Address:

11 Court, Edmund Street (Corporation 1863)

Balls, Miss Ellen (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1848, Cambridge. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Balls, James

Born: abt. 1821, Cambridge. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Working: +1861-1881+ Employee of Thomas Reynolds

Address:

1. George Street, Cambridge. 1841 CR (Craig Cresswell pers. comm.)
2. Brighton: abt. 1844 (child born)
3. Cambridge: abt. 1848-53 (children born)
4. Ipswich: abt. 1856 (child born)
5. 5, Court, 30 Lower Windsor Street, Birmingham, 1861; 1871 CRs
6. 100 Aston Road, Birmingham, 1881 CR

Balls, John

Born: abt. 1844, Brighton (son of James Balls) 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Balls, Mrs Mary (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1816, Cambridge. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Barney, Mrs Ann (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1830, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Barns, David

Born: abt 1835, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Barshall, [?]

Born: abt 1836 (Oswald BAR 14)

Bedford, Miss Hannah

Born: abt 1820 Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

10, Castle Street (Robson 1839; Pigot 1842)

Bedford, Henry

Born: abt. 1839 (Oswald BAR 14)

Bedford, Joseph

Born: abt 1789, Warwickshire. 1841 CR

Working: +1820-1852+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

Castle Street (Slater 1852/3)

Bedford, Joshua

Born: abt. 1817, Birmingham. 1851 CR

Working: +1842-1888+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Addresses:

1. 10, Castle Street (1851 CR)  
Joshua Bedford, Head, Widower, Pipemaker, 34yrs, b. Birmingham  
Edmund Bedford, Son, 9 yrs, b. Birmingham
2. 6 Court, Moor Street (Dix 1858)
3. 6 Passage, Moor Street (Morris 1866)
4. 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> New Canal Street (Kelly 1890)

Bellamy, James (1)

Born: abt. 1824, Lambeth, London. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Visiting William Bellamy (2) at 31 Water Street at the time of the 1851 CR.

Possibly the son of Mary Bellamy of Lambeth (John Andrews pers. comm.)

Bellamy, James (2)

Born: abt 1837, Birmingham. 1851 CR

Address:

31 Water Street (1851 CR) (see William Bellamy (2))

Bellamy, Thomas

(Oswald, BAR 14: 1803-1835 from directories)

Bellamy, William (1)

Address:

Hospital Street (Chapman 1803)

Bellamy, William (2)

Born: abt. 1806, Birmingham. 1851 CR

Working: +1828-1858+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 39, Water Street (Pigot & Co 1835; Wrightson 1835; 1839; Robson 1839; Pigot 1842; Slater 1847)
2. 61, Water Street (Post Office 1845)
3. 21 Water Street (Post Office 1850)
4. 31, Water Street (White 1849; White 1850; Slater 1852/3; 1851 CR)
5. 39, Water Street (White 1855; Dix 1858)

1851 CR

William Bellamy, Head, Pipemaker, 45 yrs, b. Birmingham

Maryann Bellamy, Wife, 42 yrs, b. Birmingham

James Bellamy, Son, Pipemaker, 13 yrs, b. Birmingham

James Bellamy, Visitor, Pipemaker, 27 yrs, b. Lambeth

Bishop, C.  
1858 Directory (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
95, Lawley Street (Dix 1858)

Blatter, George  
Working: 1899-1900+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
76, Summer Hill Road (Kelly 1900; 1902)

Bollinson, Mary  
Born: abt 1806, outside Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)  
Recorded in the Birmingham Workhouse

Borgen, Morris (Briar pipemaker with patent rubber mouthpieces: Borgin, M. & Co. catalogue, c.1904, in Birmingham Central Library, Index No. 184819)  
Address:  
1. 69 (back of), Victoria Street (Kelly 1902)  
2. 104, Great Hampton Street (Kelly 1904; 1908)  
3. 57, Great Hampton Street & 26 Snow Hill (Kelly 1910)

Bourn, William  
Born: abt. 1815, Portsmouth. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)  
Children born in Gloucestershire c. 1840-1847

Boyce, Joseph (Apprentice)  
1762 (Oswald, BAR 14)

Brees, Henry  
(Gault, BAR 63: +1863-1864+)

Breese, Edward Harry (Tobacconist) Design registered 5/3/1904 (Hammond, BAR 146(i), p.98)  
Address:  
346A, Summer Lane

Brinon, Michel  
Born: abt. 1819, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Briton John  
Marked pipes, ca. 1750-90 (Higgins 1998, SCPR 20)

Brittain, [...]  
Working: 1770 (Oswald, BAR 14); 1770-1775+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
6, Hill Street (Sketchey 1770; Swinney 1774)  
Possibly the maker of the John Briton marked pipes

Brittain, Mrs Ann

Born: abt 1791  
Working: +1841-1854+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Brittain, Miss Caroline  
Born: abt. 1827, Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Brittain, Dorothy  
Born: abt. 1769, Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63: +1828-1841+)  
Address:  
Old Meetinghouse Yard, Deritend (West 1830; Pigot 1828/9; West 1830; Wrightson 1831)

Brittain, Miss Eliza  
Born: abt. 1830, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Brittain, Miss Emma  
Born: abt. 1824, Warwickshire. 1841 CR  
Working: +1841-1854+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Brittain, Miss Harriet  
Born: abt. 1834, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Brittain, Joseph (1)  
Working: 1800-1850 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1800+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
1. Floodgate Street, Deritend (Chapman 1800; 1801)  
2. Digbeth (Chapman 1803; 1808; Holden 1809/11)\*  
3. Meeting-house Yard, Digbeth (Thomson & Wrightson 1812)\*  
\*Could be Joseph Brittain (2)

Brittain, Joseph (2)  
Born: abt. 1790, Birmingham. 1851 CR  
Working: +1818-1852+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
1. Deritend (Birmingham Commercial 1818/20)  
2. Old Meeting House Yard, Deritend (Pigot 1828/9; Pigot & Co 1829; 1830; West 1830; Wrightson 1831)  
3. Meeting House Yard (Pigot & Co 1835; Wrightson 1835; 1839; Pigot 1842; Post Office 1845; Wrightson 1847; Slater 1847)  
4. Old Meeting House Yard, Deritend (Post Office 1850\*; Slater 1852/53)  
\* This directory lists Old Meeting House Yard at 224 High Street, Deritend

Brittain, Mary  
Working: 1770-1780 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1780+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
91, Hill Street (Pearson & Rollason 1777; 1780; 1781)

Brittain, Thomas (1)  
Working: +1785-1839+ (Gault, BAR 63)\*  
Address:  
1. Jennen's Row (Pye 1785; 1791)



2. Suffolk Street (Pye 1797)  
3. Jennen's Row (Ward 1798)  
\*1839: Thomas (2), see below  
Brittain, Thomas (2)  
Working: 1839-1850 (Oswald BAR 14)  
Address:  
    Old Meeting House Yard (Robson 1839)

Brogden, Joseph  
Working: 1835 (Oswald BAR 14)

Broom, James  
Born: abt. 1831, Louth. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Brown, Mrs Catharine (Trimmer)  
Born: abt. 1818, Ireland. 1871 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Brown, James (1)  
Born: abt. 1775, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Brown, James (2)  
Born: abt. 1825, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Brown, Willam (1)  
Born: abt. 1815, Ireland. 1851; 1871 CRs  
Previous addresses:  
    1834, Ireland (child born)  
    1841, Scotland (child born)  
Working: +1851-1871+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Brown, Willam (2)  
Born: abt. 1834, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)  
Son of William Brown (1)

Buckley, Miss Caroline (Trimmer)  
Born: abt. 1833, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
    25 (Back) Canal Street

Burgess & Sons  
(Oswald, BAR 14: 1875)  
Address:  
    177 Great Charles Street (White & Co 1875; Directory 1876)

Burns, Darby  
Address:  
    Bartholomew Buildings, Bordesley Street (Post Office 1871)

Burton, Widow (Tobacconist)  
Presented for dissenter from the church 1679-1680

Address: Birmingham

Reference: Proceedings in Quarter Sessions 1674-1682, WCR Vol. 7 (1946)

Burton, Charles

Recorded 1863 (Directory) (Gault, BAR 63)

## C

Capsey, Mrs Charlotte (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1829, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Carless, John (1)

Working: 1819 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1808-1818+ (Gault BAR, 63)

Address:

1. Aston Street (Thomas & Wrightson 1812; Wrightson 1815\*)
2. Gosty Green (Commercial 1816/17)
3. Aston Street (Commercial 1818/20)

\*Listed in 1815 as butcher

Carless, John (2)

1841 directory (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 1, Gosta Green (Wrightson 1839)
2. 13 Court, Aston Street (Pigot 1842)

Carless [Careless], Mrs Mary

Born: abt. 1773, Yardley, Worcestershire. 1851 CR

Working: 1835-1846 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1822-1851+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 13 Court, Aston Street (Pigot & co 1829; 1830; Pigot 1835)
2. Aston Road (Pigot 1828/29; West 1830; Wrightson 1831)
3. 93, Snow Hill (Wrightson 1833; Pigot 1835) – listed as tobacconist and dealer in foreign cigars in Wrightson and tobacconist & snuff dealer in Pigot
4. Snow Hill (Wrightson 1835)
5. 13 Court, Aston Street (Pigot & Co 1835; Robson 1839)
6. Aston Street (Wrightson 1835) – listed as Tobacconist
7. 1, Gosta Green (Wrightson 1839)
8. 13 Court, Aston Street (Post Office 1845; Slater 1847)

Carless, Thomas

Address:

Leek Street (Pye 1797)

Carliss, Patrick

Born: abt. 1863, Manchester. 1881 CR

Address:

125, Lancaster Street. Tobacco pipemaker boarding with Henry Cleever

Carter, George

Born: abt. 1802, Louth, Lincolnshire. 1851 CR

Working: 1843-1851+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Chadwick, Mrs Sarah

Born: abt 1784, Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Chadwick, William

Address:

Court 10, Floodgate Street (Wrightson 1823; 1825)

Chamberlain, Ann [Anne]

Working: 1815-1835 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1815-1835+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Castle Street (Wrightson 1815; Commercial 1816/17; Wrightson 1818; 1821; Commercial 1818/20)
2. 10, Castle Street (Pigot & Co 1829; Pigot 1828/29; Pigot & Co 1830)
3. Castle Street (West 1830; Wrightson 1831)
4. 10, Castle Street (Wrightson 1833; 1835; Pigot & Co 1835)

Chamberlain, Jane

Working: 1817-1835 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1816-1835+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Little Colmore Street (Commercial 1816/17; 1818/20; Wrightson 1818)
2. Old Inkleys (Wrightson 1821)
3. 56, New Inkleys (Pigot & Co 1829; 1830)
4. 94, New Inkleys (Pigot & Co 1835)

Chamberlain, Joseph

Working: 1815 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1808-1815+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Carey's Court (New Triennial 1808)
2. Carr's Lane (Holden's Triennial 1809-1811)
3. Little Colmore Street (Wrightson 1815)

Chamberlain, Josiah

Working: +1808-1812+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Carr's Lane (Chapman 1808)
2. Castle Street (Thomson & Wrightson 1812)

Chapman, Mrs Ann (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1827, Billingborough, Lincolnshire. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Chapman, John (son of Thomas Chapman)

Born: abt. 1845, March, Cambridgeshire. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Chapman, Thomas

Born: abt. 1817, Shipston on Stour. 1861; 1871 CRs

Working: +1861-1871+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 6 Court, 30 Lower Windsor Street (1861 CR)  
Thomas Chapman, Head, Pipemaker, 44 yrs, b. Shipston on Stour  
Ann Chapman, Wife, Pipe trimmer, 34 yrs, Billingborough  
John Chapman, Son, Pipemaker, 16 years, March
2. 11 Court, Edmund Street (Morris 1866)
3. 8 Court, 38 Lower Windsor Street (1871 CR)

Probably working for Thomas Reynolds at 31 Lower Windsor Street

Previously living at:

March, Cambs. 1845 (child born)

Eton, Bucks. 1851 (child born)

Fenton, Staffs. 1853 (child born)

Christopher, Mrs L.

Born: abt. 1829, Bristol. 1851 CR. Described as pipemaker

Address:

1 Court, Suffolk Street

Clarke, William

Working: +1892-1894+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 73 Branston Street (Kelly 1883)

2. 152, Great Hampton Row (Kelly 1890; 1892; 1894)

Cleever [Cleaver], Henry

Born: abt 1846, Cambridge. 1881 CR

Working: 1875 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1871-1895+ (Gault, BAR 63)

1. 5 Court, 30 Lower Windsor Street 1871 CR (probably working for Thomas Reynolds).

2. 7, Vauxhall Road (Post Office 1872)

3. 125, Lancaster Street (White & Co 1875; Hulley 1876/77; 1881; 1881 CR; Post Office 1882; Kelly 1883; 1890; 1892, 1894)

1871 CR

Henry Cleever, Head, Pipemaker, 25 yrs, b. Cambridge

Eliza Cleever, Wife 26 yrs, b. Porchester

Alma Cleever 2 yrs, b. Worcestershire

1881 CR

Henry Cleever, Head, Tobacco pipemaker, 35 yrs, b. Cambridge

Eliza Cleever, Wife, 36 yrs, b. Porchester

Mary A. Cleever, 9yrs; George Cleever, 7 yrs; Clara Cleever, 4 yrs; Henry Cleever, 11 m. All children b. Birmingham

Alice Curby, [...? in law], Tobacco pipemaker, 23 yrs, b. Poole, Dorset.

Patrick Carliss, boarder, Tobacco pipemaker, 18 yrs, b. Manchester

Baptism records: St Mary's, Whittal Street

25/7/1883, James, b. 21/3/1883, son of Henry & Eliza Cleever, of 125 Lancaster Street, Pipe manufacturer

2/5/1885, Joseph, b. 22/9/1884, son of Henry & Eliza Cleever, of 125 Lancaster Street, Pipemaker

\* For Cleevers in Cambridge, see SCPR 12: in Southampton, see SCPR 10 & SCPR 16: in Leics, see SCPR 17. For Cleevers in Birmingham, see SCPR 29.

Cleaver, Mary Ann

1880 directory entry at 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Severn Street, listed as Mrs Mary Ann Crowther – see below.

Clever, William

Born: abt. 1837, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Collins, Mrs Sarah

Born: abt. 1817, Bristol. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Cooker, Thomas [Coolen in Gault, BAR 63]

Born; abt. 1821, London. 1851 CR.

Address:

Back of Malt Shovel, Canal Street (lodger with Henry Onwood)

Coope, Richard

Working c. 1800 (pipe). (Oswald, BAR 14)

Cope, Mrs Maria

Born: abt. 1804, Birmingham. 1841; 1851 CRs

Working: +1841-1851+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Crop, Henry (Gault has this maker as Henry Cross)

Born: abt. 1815, Manchester. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

125, Lancaster Street (pipemaker, 36 yrs, b. Manchester, lodging with Ann Dale)

Crop, Harriet. Wife of Henry Crop (above) (Gault has this maker as Harriet Cross)

Born: abt. 1821, Manchester. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

125, Lancaster Street (pipemaker, 30 yrs, b. Manchester, lodging with Ann Dale)

Crowther, Joseph

Working: 1868 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1862-1876+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 30<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Sutton Street (Morris 1862)
2. 29 Sutton Street (Corporation 1863)
3. 30<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Sutton Street (Morris 1862; Post Office 1864)
4. Sutton Street (Morris 1866)
5. 28<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Sutton Street, Holloway Head (Post Office 1867; Kelly 1868)
6. 11 Severn Street (Post Office 1871; 1872)
7. 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Severn Street (Hulley 1870; 1876/77)
8. 1 Court, Severn Street (White & Co 1875; 1876 directory)

Crowther, Mrs Mary Ann

Working: 1884 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1884-1900+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. (Gault, BAR 63 (Kelly 1880)\* See Mrs Mary Anne Cleaver above
2. 11 Severn Street (Hulley 1881)
3. 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Severn Street (Post Office 1882; Kelly 1883; 1890)
4. 157<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Tennant Street (Kelly 1896; 1898; 1900; 1902; 1904)\*

Curby [or Cunby], Alice

Born: abt. 1858, Poole, Dorset. 1881 CR

Address:

Living with Henry and Eliza Cleever at 125 Lancaster Street. She is described as a pipemaker and [...] in law, probably sister in law. It is therefore possible that she was related to the Kirby family of pipemakers in Dorset and the Isle of Wight (Melton, SCPR 29)

## D

Dale, Ann

Born: abt. 1787, Bristol. 1851 CR

Working: 1850 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1849-1863+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Lancaster Street (1841 CR)  
John Dale, Head, Pipemaker, 60 yrs, b. Outside county  
Ann Dale, Wife, Pipemaker, 55 yrs, b. Outside county
2. 125, Lancaster Street (White 1849; 1850; Post Office 1850; 1851 CR; Slater 1852/3;  
White 1855; Dix 1858; Post Office 1860; Corporation 1861; Post Office 1864)

1851 CR

Ann Dale, Head, Widow, Pipemaker, 64 yrs, b. Bristol  
Emma Osborn, Servant, 16 yrs, b. Birmingham  
Harriet Crop, Wife of lodger, Pipemaker, 30 yrs, b. Manchester  
Henry Crop, Lodger, Pipemaker, 36 yrs, b. Manchester

Dale, Charles

Born: abt. 1817, Hampshire. 1841 CR

Working: +1838-1862+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 11 Court, Edmund Street (Dix 1858; Post Office 1860; Post Office 1864)
2. 59<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Edmund Street (Morris 1862)
3. 58<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Edmund Street (Corporation 1861)
4. 11 Court, Edmund Street (Post Office 1864)

Dale, John

Born: abt. 1781, Outside Warks. 1841CR

Working: 1839-1846 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1839-1847+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 30 Court, Lancaster Street (Wrightson 1839)
2. Lancaster Street (1841 CR; Wrightson 1847)  
John Dale, Head, Pipemaker, 60 yrs, b. Outside county  
Ann Dale, Wife, Pipemaker, 55 yrs, b. Outside county  
Sarah ?Shaddock, Pipemaker, 15 yrs, B. Outside county  
Charles Francis, Gunmaker, 55 yrs, b. In county  
Ann Francis, Pipemaker, 55 yrs, b. In county  
Nancy Francis, 15 yrs, b. In county  
Mary Francis, 4 yrs, b. In county
3. 125, Lancaster Street (Robson 1839; Post Office 1845; Slater 1847)

1841 CR

John Dale, 60, Pipemaker, b. Outside county  
Ann Dale, 55, Pipemaker, b. Outside county  
Sarah Shaddock, 15, Pipemaker, b. Outside county  
Charles Francis, 55, Gunmaker, b. In county  
Ann Francis, 55, Pipemker, b. In county  
Nancy Francis, 15, b. In county  
Mary Francis, 4, b. In county

Dale, Mrs Mary



Address:

129, Lancaster Street (Corporation 1863)

\*Gault (pers. comm.) has suggested that this entry actually refers to Mrs Mary Hanson, who could have been the daughter of John & Ann Dale (Melton, SCPR 29)

Dale, Mrs Susanna (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1816, Devonshire. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Davies, Joseph

Born: abt. 1827, Chester. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Davis, Mrs Mary Ann

Born: abt. 1820, Bristol. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Davis, Thomas

Working: 1835 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1829-1835+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 31 Court, Lancaster Street (Pigot & Co 1829; 1830; Wrightson 1835)
2. 30 Court, Lancaster Street (Pigot & Co 1835)

Dowty, Miss Sarah

Born: abt. 1811, London. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Duffley, Mrs Catherine

Born: abt. 1820, Ireland. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

Court 1, Severn Street (Corporation 1864)

Duffley, Christopher (appears as Diffley in the directories)

Born: abt. 1830, Ireland. 1851 CR; 1861 CR\* (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 3, Severn Street (Post Office 1860)
2. 1 Court, Severn Street (Morris 1862)
3. 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Severn Street (Corporation 1861)\*\*
4. 3 Court, Severn Street (Post Office 1864)

\*In America in 1858 (child born)

\*\*Note: 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Severn Street subsequently occupied by Joseph & Mary Crowther

Duffley, Frances

Born: abt. 1839, Ireland. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Duffley, John

Born: abt. 1827, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Duffley, Thomas

Born: abt. 1840, Ireland. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

## E

Eades, Mrs Jane

Born: abt. 1813, Worcester. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Eades, Joseph

Born: abt. 1836, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

10 Court, Lower Windsor Street (1871 CR)

Eades, Miss Mary

Born: abt. 1834, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Edwards, Thomas

Born: abt. 1801, Flintshire. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Elliot, John

Born: abt. 1817, Dublin. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Evans, Francis

Born: abt. 1820, Birmingham. 1841; 1851 CRs (Gault, BAR 63)

Evans, James

Address:

Palmer Street (Hulley 1870)

## F

Farrar, George  
1863 directory (Gault, BAR 63)

Farrar, Joseph  
Born: abt. 1818, Coventry  
Working: 1868 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1849-1865+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Apprenticed: 1835 to J. Smith, Coventry  
Address:  
1. 18, Warwick Street (White 1849; 1850)  
2. Warwick Street (Slater 1852/3)  
3. 57, Warwick Street (Post Office 1850)  
4. 66, Warwick Street (White 1855; Dix 1858)  
5. 73, High Street, Bordesley (Post Office 1860; Corporation 1861; 1863; 1864; Post Office 1864; Jones 1865; Morris 1866; Post Office 1867; Kelly 1868)  
\* In 1851 CR has Martin McDunough & Joseph Walla as apprentices (Gault, BAR 63)

Field, Thomas  
Born: abt. 1839\*, Outside Warks. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)  
Apprenticed: To William Bellamy (2) and 2 years old\* according to Gault's list

Finnegan, Mrs Ann  
Born: abt 1818, Gloucester. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Forster, Isaac  
Born: abt 1819, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Foster, Richard  
Born: abt. 1789, Warwickshire. 1841 CR  
Address:  
Birmingham Workhouse (1841 CR)

Francis, Ann  
Born: abt. 1786, Warwickshire. 1841 CR  
Address:  
Lancaster Street (1841 CR)  
Living, with husband Charles (gunmaker) and children Nancy & Mary, with John & Ann Dale.

Freeth, James  
Born: abt. 1821, Birmingham. 1851 CR  
Working: 1846-1884 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1844-1884+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
1. 8 Court, Smallbrook Street (Post Office 1845; Slater 1847; White 1849; 1850; Post Office 1850; Slater 1852/3) \* in PO 1850, 8 Court is described as between 42 & 43 Smallbrook Street  
2. Smallbrook Street (Wrightson 1847)  
3. 21, Belmont Passage (Hulley 1876/7; 1881)  
4. Belmont Passage, Lawley Street (White & Co 1875; Kelly 1880; 1883)

5. 21 & 22, Belmont Passage Lawley Street (Post Office 1882)

Friday, Samuel

Born: abt 1857, Birmingham. 1871 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Apprenticed: To J. Toole, 125, Lancaster Street.

## G

Gandy, John

Born: abt. 1824, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Gandy, Rebecca

Born: abt. 1819, Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Gibbins, Mrs Sarah (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1816, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Gough, Miss Sophia

Born: abt. 1831, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Greaterix, C. (Greaterix in Oswald, BAR 14)

Working: 1839 (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

11 Court, Floodgate Street (Robson 1839)

Greatorix, Miss Elizabeth

Born: abt. 1827, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Greatorix, Elizabeth

Born: abt. 1821, Gloucestershire. 1851 CR

Address:

48, Floodgate Street (1851 CR)

Greatorix, G

Working: 1839 (Oswald, BAR 14) – See Greatorix, C above

Greatorix, John

Born: abt 1831, Birmingham. 1851 CR

Address:

48, Floodgate Street

Greatorix, Joseph

Born: abt. 1823, Birmingham. 1851 CR

Working: 1868-1875 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1848-1876+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Apprenticed: 1841 to J. Simmons of Wilnecote, Warks.

Address:

1. 48, Floodgate Street (1851 CR; Slater 1852/3; White 1855; Dix 1858; Corporation 1861; Morris 1862; Corporation 1863; Post Office 1864)
  2. 43, Floodgate Street (Corporation 1863)
  3. 217, Sherlock Street (Jones 1865)
  4. 10, Angelina Street (Morris 1866) \* listed as J. Gratix
  5. 14, Milk Street (Hulley 1870; Post Office 1872)
  6. 13, Milk Street (Post Office 1867; 1871)
  7. 64, Woodcock Street (White & Co 1875; Hulley 1876/7)
  8. 12, Floodgate Street (Hulley 1881)
- 1851 CR

Joseph Greatorex, Head, Pipemaker, 28 yrs, b. Birmingham  
Elizabeth Greatorex, Wife, Pipemaker, 30 yrs, b. Gloucestershire  
John Greatorex, Brother, Pipemaker, 20 yrs, b. Birmingham  
George Greatorex, Son, 3 yrs, b. Birmingham  
Edward Greatorex, Son, 2 yrs, b. Birmingham  
Henry Greatorex, Son, 11 m, b. Birmingham  
Hannah Loots, Servant, 10 yrs, b. Birmingham

Griffiths, Isaac

Address:

82, High Street, Aston New Town (Kelly 1880)

Ground, John

Working: 1864 (Gault, BAR 63)

Grounds, David

Born: abt. 1810, Rainford\*, Lancs.

Working: 1846 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1835-1865+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Cecil Street (Post Office 1845; Wrightson 1847)
2. 78, Cecil Street (Slater 1847)
3. 75, Cecil Street (Post Office 1850)
4. 76, Cecil Street (Slater 1852/3)
5. 24<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> New Summer Street (Post Office 1860; Corporation 1861; Morris 1862; Post Office 1864)

\*Rainford Independent Chapel Registers: Baptism, 16/4/1808, David, son of Samuel and Catherine Grounds (R. Dagnell pers. comm.)

Grounds, James

Address:

24<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> New Summer Street (Morris 1862; Jones 1865)

Grounds, Thomas

Born: abt. 1837, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

## H

Hairs, Thomas (Dealer)

Working: 1846 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1843-1847+ (Gault BAR 63)

Address:

1, Colmore Street (Post Office 1845)

Hall, Thomas

1822 directory (Gault, BAR 63)

Hanson, Edward

Working: +1861-1864+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

125, Lancaster Street (1861 CR: Morris 1862; Jones 1865; Morris 1866 (listed as Anson))

1841 CR: Lancaster Street includes:

Edward Hanson, Woodworker, 35 yrs, b. In County

Mary Hanson, 25yrs, b. Outside county

1861 CR: Front 125, Lancaster Street

Edward Hanson, Head, Wood turner, 55 yrs, b. Birmingham

Mary Hanson, Clay pipemaker, 50 yrs, b. Bristol

Children John, 18 yrs & Clara, 9 yrs, both b. Birmingham

Ann Dale, lodger, widow, 75 yrs, b. Bristol

Hanson, Mrs Mary

Born: abt 1811, Bristol. 1841; 1851; 1861 CRs

Address:

1. Lancaster Street (1841 CR)

2. Front 125, Lancaster Street (1851 CR)

Occupation given as pipemaker in 1861 CR – see Edward Hanson above

\*Probably the daughter of John and Ann Dale (Melton, SCPR, 29)

Harper, Frederick

Address:

235, Broad Street (Post Office 1882)

Hawkes, Edward Miles (pipe maker and tobacconist)

Born: abt. 1841\*. (Gault, BAR 63; 1851 CR)

Address:

1. 138<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Great Charles Street (Post Office 1850)

2. 39, Broad Street (Slater 1852/3)

\* Must be incorrect, given the 1850s directory entries

Hawkesworth, Henry

Working: +1849-1851+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

26 Court, New Canal Street (White 1849; 1850)

Hewitt, William

Born: abt. 1791, Rainford, Lancs. 1851 CR

Working: 1846 (Oswald, BAR 14); 1818-1861+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 10 Severn Street (Post Office 1845; Wrightson 1847; Slater 1847; White 1849; 1850; Post Office 1850; 1851 CR; Slater 1852/3; White 1855)
2. Sutton Street (Post Office 1860)
3. 27, Sutton Street (Corporation 1861)

1851 CR:

William Hewitt, Head, Pipemaker (employs 5 men), 60 yrs, b. Rainford, Lancs

Mary Hewitt, Wife, 58 yrs, b. Birmingham

Sarah Hewitt, Daughter, 33 yrs, Birmingham

William Hewitt, Grandson, 3 yrs, b. Birmingham

Rainford Independent Chapel Registers:

Baptism 24/5/1791, William, son of Thomas and Sarah Hewitt (R. Dagnell pers. comm.)

Hill, Charles

Born: abt. 1834, Birmingham.

Working: +1851-1892+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 12, Belmont Passage, Lawley Street (Corporation 1861; 1864)
2. Belmont Passage, Lower Lawley Street (White 1855; Dix 1858; Morris 1862; Corporation 1863; Jones 1865)
3. High Street, Bordesley (Hulley 1870)
4. New England, High Street, Bordesley (Post Office 1871; 1872)
5. 23, Liverpool Street (Hulley 1876/7; 1881)
6. 23 & 24, Liverpool Street (Kelly 1890; 1892)

Hill, Samuel

(Oswald, BAR 14: 1835)

Hinton, John

Born: abt. 1814, Worcester. 1851 CR

Working: +1846-1851+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Addresses:

1838, Cardiff (child born)

1842, Dudley (child born)

1845, Blackburn (child born)

1846, Birmingham (child born)

Holloway, James

Address:

5, AB Row (Hulley 1870)

Hoyles, Miss Ann

Born: abt. 1803, Scotland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Hoyles, James

Born: abt. 1803, Leeds. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)



Hudson, Miss Sarah

Born: abt. 1785, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Hughes, Elizabeth

Born: abt. 1794, Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

I

Ingram, William

Born; abt. 1831, Middlesex. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

## J

Jackson, Charles

Address:

Burlington Passage (Kelly 1888)

Jackson & Co (making asbestos pipes, also listed as Jackson Asbestos Manufacturing Co,)

1. Herbert Street (Peck 1896/7)
2. Jenkin's Street, Small Heath (Bennett 1914)

Jones, Joseph

Born: abt. 1830, Worcester. 1861 CR

Working: +1851-1861+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

10 Court, 44 Lower Windsor Street (working for J. Taylor)

Jones, William

Born: abt. 1824, Chester. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

## K

Kendrick, John

Address:

13, Wrottesley Street, Smallbrook (Provisional design registered 22/10/1855,  
Hammond BAR 146(i) p.63)

\*In partnership with George Haywood Millard

Kendrick, Thomas

Address:

Great Colmore Street (Provisional design registered 25/1/1864, SCPR 16)

Kildine, Miss Margaret (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1834, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

## L

Lambert, Daniel

Working: 1850 (Oswald, BAR 14); 1850/51 (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

10 Brueton's Walk (Post Office 1850)

Lambton, Daniel

Born: abt. 1819, Northampton. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Lawrie, Horace E. (Briar pipe maker and repairer)

Address:

273, Great Hampton Street (Kelly 1911; 1912; Bennett 1914)

Lawton, Thomas

Address:

1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Darwin Street (Hulley 1870)

Lucas, Charles

Born: abt. 1821, Birmingham. 1851 CR

Working: 1845-1851+ 1845-1851+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Lucas, James (1)

Born: abt. 1790, Birmingham. 1851 CR

Working: 1819-50 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1816-1856+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Edmund Street (Commercial 1816/7; Wrightson 1818; Commercial 1818/20; West 1830; Wrightson 1831; 1847)
2. 11 Court, Edmund Street (Pigot 1828/9; Pigot & Co 1829; 1830; 1835; West 1830; Wrightson 1839; Robson 1839; Post Office 1845; Slater 1847; White 1849; 1850; 1851 CR; Post Office 1850; Slater 1852/3; White 1855)

1851 CR:

James Lucas, Head, Pipemaker (employs 4 men), 61 yrs, b. Birmingham

Lucy Lucas, Wife, 61 yrs, b. Birmingham

Grandsons William, 14 yrs, and David, 10 yrs, both b. Birmingham

Lucas, James (2)

Born: abt. 1813, Birmingham. 1861 CR

Working: 1845-1861+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

5 Court, nr 30 Lower Windsor Street

1861 CR:

James Lucas, Pipemaker, 48 yrs, B. Birmingham

Mary Lucas, Wife, 50yrs

Elizabeth Lucas, Daughter, 17 yrs

Lucas, John

Born: abt. 1823, Warwickshire. 1841 CR

Working: +1841-1854+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Lucas, Mrs Mary  
Born: abt. 1821, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Lucas, Thomas (1)  
Working: 1803 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1803-1808+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
    Luke's Row (Thomson & Wrightson 1808)

Lucas, Thomas (2)  
Born: abt. 1812, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
    20, Wharf Street (Dix 1858)

Lucas, William  
Working: 1817 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1816-1822+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
1. St Luke's Row, Constitution Hill (Commercial 1816/7; 1818/20)  
2. Constitution Hill (Wrightson 1818)

Lucker, John  
Born: abt. 1819, Gloucestershire. 1851 CR  
Working: 1845-1851+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Lyon, Jonathon (1)  
Working: 1815-1835 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1808-1839+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
1. Turst's Court, Suffolk Street (Thomson & Wrightson 1808;1812)  
2. Severn Street (Thomson & Wrightson 1812; Wrightson 1815; Commercial 1816/7;  
    Wrightson 1818; Commercial 1818/20; Wrightson 1821)  
3. 10, Severn Street (Wrightson 1823; 1825)  
Probate dated 9 June 1826 (PROB 11/1713), see Jonathon Lyon (2) below

Lyon, Jonathon (2)  
Address:  
1. 12, Severn Street (Wrightson 1835; 1839)  
2. 1 Court, Severn Street (Pigot & Co 1835; 1839)  
3. Court between 10 & 12, Severn Street (Robson 1839)

Lyon, Mary  
Working: +1829-1831+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
1. 1 Court, Severn Street (Pigot 1829; 1830)  
2. Severn Street (Pigot 1828/9; West 1830; Wrightson 1831; 1833)  
3. 10, Severn Street (West 1830)

Lyon, Rebecca  
Working: +1797+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
1. Suffolk Street (Pye 1791; Ward 1798)

2. Hill Street (Pye 1797)

Lyon, William

Working: +1808-1809+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

Twiss's Court, Suffolk Street (Chapman 1808, Holden 1809/11)



## M

Macey, James

Working: 1819-35 (Oswald, BAR 14), possibly a transcription error for James Mackey

Mackay [Mackey, Macky], James (1)

Working: +1816+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Coventry Street (Commercial 1816/7; 1818/20; Wrightson 1818; 1821; West 1830; Wrightson 1831; 1833)
2. 5, Coventry Street (Pigot 1828/9; West 1830; Wrightson, 1833)
3. 6, Coventry Street (Pigot & Co 1829; 1830; Pigot & Co 1835; Wrightson 1835; 1839; Robson 1839)

On 20 August 1815, James Mackay obtained a lease on a plot of land in Coventry Street (B'ham City Archives MS3449/150)

Mackay, James (2) (First listed as James Mackay Junior in Pigot & Co 1842)

Born: abt. 1814, Birmingham. 1851 CR

Working: 1836-1852+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

6 Coventry Street (Pigot & Co 1842; Post Office 1845; Wrightson 1847; Slater 1847; White 1849; 1850; Post Office 1850\*; CR 1851; Slater 1852/3)

1851 CR:

James Mackay, Head, Clay pipe manufacturer (employs 7 men), 37 yrs, b. Birmingham

Leah Mackay, Wife, 30 yrs, b. Burslem

Jonathon Mackay, Son, Help to his father, 14 yrs, b. Birmingham

\*Entry in PO 1850: Tobacco pipe manufacturer & licensed to let horses for hire

Mackay, Jonathon

Born: abt 1837, Birmingham. 1851 CR

Address:

6, Coventry Street

Mackay, Mrs Leah

Born: abt. 1821, Burslem, Staffs. 1851 CR

Gault, BAR 63 indicates directory entries in 1854 & 1856, so possibly took over her husband's business for a short period.

Mackay, Mary

Address:

6, Coventry Street (White 1855)

Maclay [Mackey]

Working: 1817-50 (Oswald, BAR 14). Probably a transcription error for James Mackey

Mander, Joseph

Address:

15, Hollies Street (Post Office 1867)



Marsh, James

Working: +1823+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

5, Coventry Street (Wrightson 1823; 1825)

Mason, Miss Mary

Born: abt. 1823, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63). Daughter in law of John Taylor (1) (P. Taylor, pers. comm.)

Address: 10 Court, Lower Windsor Street

McDunough, Martin

Born: abt. 1832, Ireland, 1852 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Apprenticed: to J. Farrer, 18 Warwick Street (1851 CR)

Meeking, John

1863 directory entry (Gault, BAR 63)

Millard, George Haywood

Address:

13, Wrottesley Street, Smallbrook (Provisional Designs Registered 22/10/1855 & 20/12/1855). In partnership with John Kendrick.

Miner, Harriet

Born: abt. 1819, Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Morgan, John

Born: abt. 1828, Staffordshire. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Morgan, William

Working: 1800-09 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1800-1803+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Morris, Miss Sarah (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1824, Worcester. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Morris, Mrs Sophia

Born: abt. 1834, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Mulburn, Mrs Caroline

Born: abt. 1817, Stourbridge. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Murray, Patrick

Born: abt. 1805, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

## N

Newall, T. E.

Address:

1. 27, Edgbaston Street (Post Office 1871: 1872) Listed as Newall & Co & Newall & Co (Meerschaum) in these directories
  2. 44, Edgbaston Street (Kelly 1892; 1894; 1896; 1898; 1900; 1902)
- Mark illustrated in Green, 1984, CTP & P'makers of Leicester, pp. 28-9.

Newman, W. H. Ltd. (Possibly a briar pipe manufacturer)

Address:

1. 119-121, Sand pts. (Kelly 1900; 1902)
2. 106 New Street & Summer Hill (Bennett 1914)

Nicholson, Digby

Born; abt. 1821, Fareham, Hants. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

## O

Offer, Richard

Born: abt. 1826, Somerset. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Onwood, Henry [Okwood in Gault]

Born: abt. 1823, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

Back of Malt Shovel, Canal Street

1851 CR:

Henry Onwood, Head, Pipemaker, 28 yrs, b. Birmingham

Margaret Onwood, Wife, Pipemaker, 26 yrs, b. Ireland

John Onwood, 6 yrs, b. Birmingham

William Onwood, 6m, b. Birmingham

Thomas Cooken, Lodger, Pipemaker, 30 yrs, b. London

Catherine Hine, Servant, 13 yrs, b. Ireland

Onwood, Mrs Margaret [Okwood in Gault]

Born: abt. 1825, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

Back of Malt Shovel, Canal Street – see above

## P

Pagett, W.

Address:

217, Sherlock Street (Post Office 1864)

Pallett, William

Born: abt. 1827, Bristol. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Parker, Henry

Born: abt. 1835, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Parker, John

Address:

24<sup>1/2</sup> New Summer Street (Post Office 1867)

Parker, Mrs Susannah

Born: abt. 1835, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Parker, William

(Oswald, BAR 14: 1850)

Address:

18, Trent Street (Post Office 1850)

Pearce, Catherine

Born: abt. 1779, Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Petters, Thomas

Born: abt. 1835, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Priest, Samuel

Born: abt. 1821, Worcester. 1871 CR

Working: +1864-1871+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Birmingham 1864 (child born) & 1871 (CR)
2. Worcester 1842 & 1851 (children born)

Pugh, Mrs Abigale

Born: abt. 1801, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

## R

Radford, George

Born: abt. 1835, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Reed & Price

Address:

60, Ashted Road (Hulley 1876/7; 1881)

Reeves, Joseph

Working: 1869 (Oswald, BAR 14)

Address:

Lit. Bromwich, Ward End (Kelly 1868)

Reynolds, John G. [Reynolds, J. G. & Sons in 1864 directory]

Born: abt. 1795, Huddersfield. 1861 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Huddersfield in 1825 (son Thomas born)
2. 31, Lower Windsor Street (Dix 1858; Corporation 1861 – Residence)
3. Vauxhall Road (Corporation 1861 - Trading address)  
1861-4 Birmingham (CR & directory)

Reynolds, William

Born: abt. 1852, Leighton Buzzard. 1871 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Reynolds, Thomas

Born: abt. 1825, Huddersfield. CRs

Working: 1868-84 (Oswald, BAR 14); 1856-1892 (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 1848-1855 Huddersfield (children born)
2. Court 5, Lower Windsor Street (Corporation 1861 - Residence)
3. Vauxhall Road (Corporation 1861 – Trading address)
4. 31, Lower Windsor Street (White 1855; Post Office 1860; Morris 1862; Corporation 1863; 1864; Post Office 1867; Kelly 1868; Hulley 1870)
5. 100 Ashton road & 31 Lower Windsor Street (post Office 1872)
6. 100 Aston Road (White 1875; Hulley 1876/7; Kelly 1880; Hulley 1881; Post Office 1882; Kelly 1883; 1892)
7. Midland Pipe Works, 100 Aston Road (Design Registered 12/9/1891 (BAR 146(i) p.105). Design was for an asbestos or pipe-clay gadget for a gas fire. Occupation was given as pipe manufacturer.

Richards, Thomas

Born; abt. 1811, Nottingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Rooney, James

Working: +1867-1888+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

11, Severn Street (Post Office 1867)

Rothenburg, Charles

Born: abt. 1829, Croyden. 1871 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 208, Lawley Street (Morris 1866)
2. 1 Court, Vauxhall Road (Post Office 1871)

Royle, John

Working: +1822-1835+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

3 Court, Aston Street (Wrightson 1835; Pigot & Co 1835)  
Listed as John Ryle in Pigot & Co.

Ryall, John

Working: 1835 (Oswald, BAR 14) Probably same as John Royle or Ryle

Ryan, Patrick (information C. Cresswell, pers. comm.)

Address:

1842 Birmingham (child born)  
1847 Warwick (child born)  
1851 Cambridge (CR)



## S

Sayers, Thomas  
Working: 1849 (Oswald, BAR 14)

Shaddock, Sarah  
Born: abt. 1826, Warwickshire. 1841 CR.  
Address:  
Lancaster Street, Living with John & Ann Dale

Shea, Jeremiah  
Born: abt. 1827, Ireland. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Shuttleworth, Mrs Emily  
Born: abt. 1827, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Simmons, George (1)  
Born: abt. 1829, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Simmons, George (2)  
Born: abt. 1826, Camden, Middlesex. 1861 CR  
Address:  
37, Lower Windsor Street (1861 CR)

Simmonds, Thomas [Simmons in Gault BAR 63]  
Working: 1777(Oswald, BAR 14; Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:  
Floodgate Street (Pearson & Rollason 1777)

Simpion, Thomas  
Working: 1780 (Oswald, BAR 14; Gault, BAR 63)  
1780 directory. Transcription error for Thomas Simpson?

Simpson, Thomas  
Address:  
Mill Street, Deritend (Pearson & Rollason 1789: 1781)

Simpson, Charles [Simson]  
Born: abt. 1800, Henley on Thames  
Working: 1835-68 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1831-1871+ (Gault, BAR 63)  
Address:

1. Meetinghouse Yard (Pigot & Co 1835; Wrightson 1835; Robson 1839\*; Pigot & Co 1842; Slater 1847; White 1855; Morris 1866)
2. Old Meeting House Yard, High Street (Post Office 1845, 1850\*\*)
3. Meeting House Yard, Deritend (Slater 1852/3; Dix 1858; Post Office 1860; 1867; Kelly 1868)
4. 8, Old Meeting House Yard, Deritend (Corporation 1861; Morris 1862; Corporation 1863; Post Office 1864)

\* Robson 1839 describes Meeting House Yard as being off High Street, Deritend

\*\* PO 1850 describes Old Meeting House Yard as 224 High Street, Deritend

Simson, Joseph  
Born: abt. 1837, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Simson, Mrs Mary  
Born: abt. 1807, Birmingham. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Singleton & Cole Ltd (Tobacconist Factors)  
Directories 1932-1936 (Gault, BAR 63).  
Marked pipes

Skelton, Henry  
Born: abt. 1819, Birmingham. 1851 CR  
Working: +1845-1851+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Skidmore, John  
Address:  
27, Lench Street (Corporation 1863)

Smart, John  
Born: abt. 1828, Rochester, Kent. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Smith, James  
Address:  
28<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Ludgate Hill (Hulley 1876/7)

Smith, Samuel  
Born: abt. 1815, King's Lynn  
Address:  

1. 1841: 34 Nuns Street, Derby (with W. Cleaver)
2. 1845: King's Lynn (child born)
3. 1851: Leighton Buzzard (with Thomas Reynolds)
4. 39<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Oozells Street (Dix 1858) Described as tobacco pipe maker
5. 1861: 5 Court, Lower Windsor Street, aged 46 yrs
6. 60<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Hampton Street (Morris 1862) Described as tobacco pipe mount, tube & cigar holder maker
7. 1871: 45A Willow Road, Derby

Snell, Mary  
Address:  
35, Lower Windsor Street (Hulley 1876/77)

Snell, William  
Born: abt. 1822, Louth. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Solbrick, Miss Emma  
Born: abt. 1827, Warwickshire. 1841 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Stinton, John

Address:

Slaney Street

Children baptised:

7/12/1853: at St Mary, Whittal Street. Kate, daughter of John & Ellin Stinton, Slaney Street, pipemaker.

20/9/1855: at St Mary, Whittal Street, Clara, daughter of John & Ellin Stinton, Slaney Street, tobacco pipe maker.

Stone, Henry

Born: abt. 1837, Northampton. 1871 CR

Address:

124, Lancaster Street (Lodger). Probably working for John Toole.

## T

Taylor, Miss Agnes (Trimmer)

Born: abt. 1834, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Taylor, Henry

Address:

24<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> (back of) New Summer Street (Post Office 1871; 1872)

Taylor, John (1)

Born: 1783, Broseley, the son of William Taylor. Possibly the same as the John Taylor, pipemaker, recorded at Broseley in 1816 in the Much Wenlock Bastardy Examination Books (Information from D. Higgins). He married Elizabeth Corns (b. 1798, Much Wenlock) in 1823 at St Martins, Birmingham. He died of bronchitis on 21/04 1852 at 10 Court, Lower Windsor Street, Mary Mason being present at his death (P. Taylor, pers. comm.).

Working in Birmingham: Oswald, BAR 14: 1817-69; Gault, BAR 63: +1816-1851+

Address:

1. Floodgate Street (Commercial 1816/7; 1818/20)
2. Belmont Row (Pigot & Co 1835; Wrightson 1835)
3. Vauxhall Road (Robson 1839; Wrightson 1847)
4. Lower Windsor Street (1841 CR)
5. 1 Court, Vauxhall Road (Pigot & Co 1842; Slater 1847; White 1849 – Trade address; 1850\*)
5. 10 Court, Lower Windsor Street (White 1849) – House address. 1851 CR
6. 43 Lower Windsor Street (1851 CR)  
1851 CR: 43 Lower Windsor Street (10 Court)  
John Taylor, 64 yrs; Elizabeth Taylor, 56 yrs; son John, 22 yrs.  
1861 CR: Elizabeth Taylor (widow), 68 yrs.

\* PO 1850 describes 10 Court as being between 5 & 9 Vauxhall Road

1841 CR (P. Taylor pers. comm.)

John Taylor, 57, Pipemaker, b. Outside county

Elizabeth Taylor, 45, b. Outside county

Mary Taylor, 18, b. In county

Elizabeth Taylor, 16, b. In county

John Taylor, 12, b. In county

Emma Taylor, 10, b. In county

George Taylor, 4, b. In county

Richard Taylor, 1, b. In county

1851 CR (P. Taylor pers. comm.)

John Taylor, 64, Pipemaker, b. Broseley

Elizabeth Taylor, 56, b. Broseley

John Taylor, 22, Pipemaker, b. Birmingham

Mary Mason (unmarried daughter in law), 28, Pipemaker, b. Birmingham

George Taylor, 17, Rule maker, b. Birmingham

Richard Taylor, 10, Rule maker, b. Birmingham

William Taylor, 3, b. Birmingham

Alfred Taylor, 10m, b. Birmingham

Taylor, John (2). Almost certainly the same as John Taylor (3) below  
Born: abt. 1824, Aston. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Taylor, John Jnr. (3)

(Oswald, BAR 14: 1817-69)

Born: abt 1829, Birmingham. Son of John Taylor (1). 1851 CR

Address:

1. 1 Court, Vauxhall Road (Slater 1852/3)
2. 8<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Vauxhall Road (White 1855)
2. Vauxhall Road (Post Office 1860; Morris 1862; Post Office 1867)
3. 43, Lower Windsor Street & 7<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Vauxhall Road (Corporation 1861\*)
4. 7<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Vauxhall Road (Dix 1858; Corporation 1863)
5. 8, Vauxhall Road (Jones 1865)
6. 43, Lower Windsor Street (Corporation 1864; Morris 1866; Post Office 1867; Hulley 1870)
7. 43, Lower Windsor Street & Vauxhall Road (Kelly 1868)
8. 162 & 163 Vauxhall Road (1871 CR)
9. 163 Vauxhall Road (White 1875)
10. 162 & 163 Vauxhall Road (Hulley 1876/7)

\* An advertisement in this directory describes 43 Lower Windsor Street as near Vauxhall Road – see SCPR 29, p. 4

In the 1861 CR John Taylor was listed as a Tobacco Pipe Maker Master, employing 3 men & 4 women (P. Taylor, pers. comm.).

1871 CR

John Taylor, 46, General dealer, b. Birmingham

Elizabeth Taylor, 42, b. Illegible, Warks

Livinia Taylor, 12, b. Birmingham

John T. Taylor, 11, b. Birmingham

Emma Taylor, 7, b. Birmingham

Taylor, Mrs Sarah

Born abt. 1821, Aston, 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Taylor, Thomas

Working: 1828-31 (Oswald, BAR 14); +18291831+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. 18, Doe Street (Pigot 1828/9; Pigot & Co 1829; 1830)
2. Doe Street (West 1830; Wrightson 1831)

Taylor, William (1)

Bapt. 1796, Broseley, the son of Thomas Taylor (b. 1758) and grandson of Thomas Taylor (b. 1728), pipemaker of Broseley. He died in 1860. He is known to have been in Birmingham 1816-1822 (children born). He was in Broseley in 1800 and Gloucester by 1824 (P. Taylor, pers. comm.).

Tindal, George

Born: abt. 1808, Hull. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Child born at Gainsborough in 1848

Toole, John

Born: abt 1824, Brierly Hill. 1871 CR

Working: 1868 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1854-1872+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

125, Lancaster Street (Post Office 1867; Kelly 1868; Hulley 1870; Post Office 1871; 1872; Hulley 1876/7)

1871 CR:

John Toole, Head, Tobacco Pipemaker Master (employs 3 men & 4 women), 47 yrs, b. Brierly Hill

Eliza Toole, Wife, 45 yrs, b. Walsall

John Toole, son, Sailor (on leave), 17 yrs, b. Birmingham

William Toole, son, 9 yrs, b. Birmingham

Samuel Friday, Orphan, 14yrs, b. Birmingham

Troth, Benjamin

Address:

12, Bartholomew Road (Hulley 1870)

## W

Walla, Charles

Born: abt. 1828, Gloucester. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Apprenticed: to Joseph Farrar, Warwick Street.

Walker, Joshua

Born: abt. 1836, Birmingham. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Watts, John

Born: abt. 1826, Westminster. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Wiggins [Wiggin], John

Born: abt. 1810, Fritwell, Oxon.

Working: 1841-1866+ (Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

1. Trent Street (White 1855; Dix 1858)
1. Court, 15 Palmer Street, Bordesley (Post Office 1864)
2. 15 Palmer Street (Morris 1866)

Wiggins, T

1863 directory (Gault, BAR 63). Assumed to be an error for John

Williams, James

Born: abt. 1826, Warwickshire. 1851 CR (Gault, BAR 63)

Wood, Edward Albert

Working: Post-1894 (Oswald, BAR 14); +1894-1899+ Gault, BAR 63)

Address:

100, Aston Road (Kelly 1894; 1896; Peck 1896/7, Kelly 1898; 1900; 1904-08 Design Register; Bennett 1914)  
Design Register (asbestos gas fire gadgets) from 17/2/1904 to 14/1/1908 (BAR 146(i), p. 106)

## Y

Yenn & Sons  
Directories 1932-1936 (Gault, BAR 63)

York, Richard  
Address:  
44, Thorp Street (Jones 1861)