

## Report on 'Roman Potters' Marks found in Chester.

By A. G. K. HAYTER, M.A., F.S.A.

### I. ON GAULISH SIGILLATA (SAMIAN).



THE manufacture of this ware, which was already flourishing in Gaul before the Claudian conquest of Britain, continued until shortly after the middle of the 3rd Century A.D. One hundred and ninety seven marks have been noted—nineteen on decorated and one hundred and seventy-eight on plain vessels.

The preponderance of early stamps is the main point to emphasize. In Table I [see pp. 4-5], out of 175 marks which can be more or less definitely assigned to different potteries, 93, *i.e.* more than half, come from the earliest potteries, those of Southern Gaul. Lezoux, which is conspicuous for its 2nd Century export to Britain, is limited to forty at the outside. These with ten other stamps make up a total of fifty assignable to Mid Gaul. Thus the Chester Sigillata imports are practically confined to those two districts. The remaining potteries can claim only 31 stamps among them. Trier, Heiligenberg and the prolific factories of Rheinzabern, which supplied such masses of pottery to the Roman forts on the German Limes, are represented by a bare dozen examples. Even the Scottish fort of Newstead with its 131 stamps has produced some ten Rheinzabern and eight East Gaulish or Moselle potters.

The dating of the potters by Table II [see p. 6], is still more striking. Unlike Silchester there is at present no evidence of the use of Sigillata in Chester before the advent of the legions. But, though this class of pottery was imported for about 220 years, 109 out of 191 datable stamps belong to the first seventy years of the Roman dominion, and the majority of these to the still shorter period of the Flavians and Trajan [69-117 A.D.]. In this connection a curious parallel is afforded by the mortaria stamps, none of which is probably later than the early years of the 2nd Century. This decrease in the importation of Sigillata during 2nd Century requires explanation. It may be due to a more extensive use of coarse wares and especially to the revival of local British potteries.

As would be expected from the evidence of Tables I and II, the earlier shapes predominate<sup>1</sup> [see Table III on p. 7], especially the plate Drag. 18 and the transitional form 18/31. One very small specimen of Drag. 33 [S. p. 141] has an almost convex exterior. Drag. 27, which overlaps both 1st and 2nd Centuries, has the largest total. Only ten examples are noted on the essentially 2nd Century dish, Drag. 31. The late 2nd Century dish, Drag. 32, so much used by Rheinzabern potters, has only two stamps. Three unusual forms are each represented by one example. A large, deep, flat bottomed dish [S. p. 142] and a plate with a quarter round fillet [Viertelrundstab] on the inside angle [S. p. 156] are assignable to the end of the 1st Century. A smaller, thick dish, also with a flat base [S. p. 158] belongs to the 2nd Century. All three types are recorded at Newstead.

On referring to the List of Stamps it will be noticed that six of the nineteen decorated marks are from graffiti on the original moulds. That of MEMORIS [S. d. II] is very rare. Mr. Atkinson can only cite one further example besides the two described by him in the Samian hoard from Pompeii [J. R. S. IV., i, (1914) pp. 36, 40].

<sup>1</sup> Practically no more than seven shapes are here used for the potters' marks. Drag. 30 is unrepresented.

Rare stamps on plain ware are those of AMBITOV<sup>T</sup> MA [?] [S. p. 9], COCATVSI . F, circular [S. p. 34], SVRBVRO [S. p. 125], NATONVS F [S. p. 87].

Of the following potters more than one stamp has been identified :—

Vitalis seven, Albus five, Rufinus five [possibly six], Memor four, Apronius, Calvus, Passenus, Patricius [two different potters], Paullus [probably two different potters] Primus and Rufus three each, CR two [possibly three], and Albinus, Burdo, Cintusmus, Cocuro, Dagomarus, Dontio, Felix, Firmus, Frontinus, Labio, Laxtucissa, Logirrus, Mercator, Muxtullus, Peculiaris, Pont[i]us, Sacrapo[u], Severus and Sinturu two each.

On a dish of late 1st or early 2nd Century date [S. p. 114] the name of the owner, Fabius Verus, has been clearly scratched.

TABLE I.

## POTTERIES OR DISTRICTS REPRESENTED.

A. GAUL.	No. of Marks.
(a) SOUTH GAUL—	
La Graufesenque - - -	59
La Graufesenque [uncertain] -	4
Montans - - - -	3
Montans [uncertain] - -	5
La Graufesenque and Montans -	9
Banassac [?] - - - -	1
Site unknown - - - -	7
Site unknown [uncertain] - -	5
	— 93
(b) MID GAUL—	
Lezoux - - - - -	32
Lezoux [uncertain] - - -	7
Lezoux or Blickweiler [East Gaul]	1
Site unknown - - - -	7
Site unknown [uncertain] - -	3
	— 50
(c) SOUTH OR MID GAUL - - -	3
(d) MID GAUL OR HEILIGENBERG - -	1
(e) GALLIA BELGICA - - - -	1



TABLE I.—continued.

A. GAUL—continued.					No. of Marks.
(f) EAST GAUL—					
Les Allieux [?]	-	-	-	-	1
Luxeuil	-	-	-	-	1
Site unknown	-	-	-	-	13
Site unknown [uncertain]	-	-	-	-	2
					— 17
(g) EAST GAUL OR GALLIA BELGICA					- 2
(h) EAST GAUL OR GERMANIA					- - 2
B. GERMANIA.					
Rheinzabern	-	-	-	-	6
Total identified					<hr/> 175
C. UNKNOWN					- - - - - 5
D. TOO DEFECTIVE FOR IDENTIFICATION					- 17
Total					<hr/> 197 <hr/>

## TABLE II.

## DATING BY POTTERS' MARKS AND SHAPES OF VESSELS.

	No. of Marks.
1st CENTURY—	
Pre-Flavian [before 69 A.D.] - -	2
Late Nero-Vespasianic [60-81 A.D.] -	6
Flavian [69-96 A.D.] - - - -	36
1st Century [no closer dating obtainable]	6
	— 50
LATE 1st—EARLY 2nd CENTURY - - -	49
2nd CENTURY—	
1st half - - - - -	26
2nd half [or Antonine] - - -	32
2nd Century [no closer dating obtainable]	20
	— 78
LATE 2nd—EARLY 3rd CENTURY - - -	2
	—
Datable Marks—Total -	190
Undatable Marks—Total -	7
	—
Total Marks - - -	<u>197</u>

TABLE III.

SUMMARY OF SHAPES USED.

A. DECORATED WARE—							No.
Drag. 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Drag. 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
							— 19
B. PLAIN WARE—							
Drag. 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Drag. 18. Large, deep, flat bottomed.							
Type, Newstead, pl. xxxix., 6, 1st							
Century	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Drag. 18/31	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
<i>cf.</i> Drag. 15. Plate with quarter round							
fillet. Type, Wroxeter 1913, p. 43,							
No. 83, or Hofheim No. 4, or New-							
stead, pl. xxxix., 2. Last quarter 1st							
Century	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Drag. 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
Drag. 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Dish, thick, flat bottomed. Type, New-							
stead, pl. XL., 23, 2nd Century							1
Drag. 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Drag. 33	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
Uncertain shapes	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
							— 178
Total of shapes bearing stamps							<u>197</u>

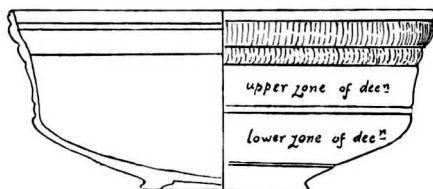
NOTE.—The principal shapes above mentioned are drawn on Plate 1.



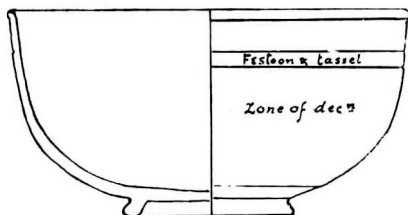


# TYPES OF SIGILLATA (SAMIAN) VESSELS.

## A. DECORATED.

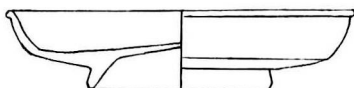


DRAG. 29



DRAG. 37

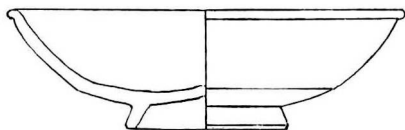
## B. PLAIN.



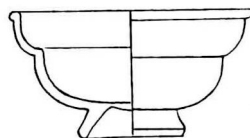
DRAG. 18



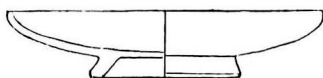
DISH WITH QUARTER ROUND FILLET



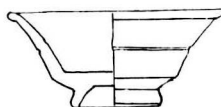
DRAG. 31 (=LUD SB)



DRAG. 27



DRAG. 32



DRAG. 33

## List of Potters' Marks (Stamps or Graffiti) on Sigillata (Samian) found at Chester.

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Abbreviations :—

S. d. = List of Potters' marks on Sigillata—decorated.

S. p. = List of Potters' marks on Sigillata—plain.

Mus. = The Grosvenor Museum, Chester.

R.N. = Professor Robert Newstead.




K.C.T. = King Charles' Tower.

Déch. = Déchelette, *Les Vases ornés céramiques de la Gaule Romaine*.

The principal shapes (numbered according to Dragendorff) are shown on plate 1.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## A. MARKS ON


S.d. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.*	How and where impressed.	Pottery.
1	<b>BVTRIO</b>	37	Raised letters perpen- dicularly in decora- tion	Lezoux (Mid Gaul)
2	<b>CESORINI</b> ( <i>revd</i> )	37	Sunk letters on label, vertically in decora- tion	Lezoux
3	<b>[CINNA]MI</b> 	37 large	Raised letters perpen- dicularly in decora- tion	Lezoux
4	<b>[L·C]SI</b>	37 small	Raised letters in deco- ration	South Gaul (La Gran- fesenque ?)
5		37 large	Graffito on mould, up- side down below decoration	Lezoux
6			Graffito on mould, up- side down below decoration	Lezoux
7	<b>{GERMANI OI}</b>	29	Inside on base. = GERMANI OF FOR scratched under base	La Graufesenque

\* NOTE.—The Dragendorff shapes are shown on plate 1.



SIGILLATA (SAMIAN).

DECORATED SIGILLATA.

Details of Decoration.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Style : metopes Types : Déch. 179a, 327, 449a	1st half of 2nd Cent. Uses Drag. 67. (Trajanic at latest) Not later than 140 A.D. (Koenen p. 90)	Williams Collection, No. 175	Mus.
Style : metopes and panels Types : Déch. 54a, 326 (larger), 1050, 1051 (smaller) Ovolo : tassell  attached to l. side of festoon	Antonine 140-180 A.D. (Newstead) Associated finds : Stamps : Cinnamus, Caratillus Coins : 2, Hadrian (117-138 A.D.)	Hunter Street, Site 8, 1914	R.N.
Style : metopes and panels Types : Déch. 656, 950a	General date : 120-170 A.D. (esp. mid. 2nd Cent.) Antonine 140-180 A.D. (Newstead) Associated finds : see Cesorini (No. 2)	Hunter Street, Site 8, 1914	R.N.
Styles : panels Types : wild boar l., small fan-shaped plant (not in Déch.)	About 80-115 A.D. (Domitian-Trajan)	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street †	R.N.
Style : free (?) Types : Déch. 799 (smaller), 960 bis.	Probably 1st half of 2nd Cent. Before 150 A.D. (Wroxeter 1914 p. 40)	Forest House, October 1905	Mus.
Style : free Types : Déch. 799, 808, 809, 960 bis., 970 (larger)	See preceding mark (No. 5)	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
In lower zone : semi-circular wreath, as in Knorr, Rottweil, V.1 (with Germanus' stamp)	About 60-85 A.D. (esp. Flavian)	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Society Collection	Mus.

† Excavations on this site 1903, 1914, *et seq.*

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA


## A. MARKS ON

S.d. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.*	How and where impressed.	Pottery.
8	OF LABIO	29	Inside on base	La Graufesenque
9	[LXT]VLSIO	37	Graffito of Laxtucis-s-a (?), upside down, done in mould—below decoration	Lezoux
10	MOXSIVS	37	Graffito reversed, in mould below decoration = MOXSIVS mis-read MARSIVS in B.M. Communication, Chester Arch. Soc. J. N.S. viii., 98	Lezoux (Déch. 288)
11	ΣΤΟΜ[ΙΙΜ]	37 small	Graffito upside down on mould below decoration. = MEMORIS	La Graufesenque
12	OF PAZZENI	29	Inside on base	La Graufesenque
13	OF. PONTI	29	Inside on base	La Graufesenque
14	QVINTILIANI M	37 small	Sunk letters on raised label horizontally reversed in decoration	Lezoux

\* NOTE.—The Dragendorff shapes are shown on plate 1.

## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## DECORATED SIGILLATA.

Details of Decoration.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
	Probably pre-Flavian only (= before 69 A.D.) Ritterling, Hofheim 249	St. Anne's St., 1914	R.N.
Style : large scroll Types : Déch. 153 (pelta only), 157, 1109a, 1153, 1167	1st half of 2nd Cent., Wroxeter 1923, p. 30	Williams Collec- tion, No. 173	Mus.
Style : metopes and panels Types : Déch. 1153 (Lezoux) and New- stead, p. 221, No. 6 (spiral)	Probably middle of 2nd Cent.	New Baths, Foregate St., March, 1900	Mus.
Style : cf. J.R.S. iv. i. (1914) pl. xiv., 74, bowl by same potter Types : Déch. 603, 604, 1017	About 60-80 A.D. (possibly longer)	Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.
Style : In lower zone ; scroll with 	80-110 A.D. (Wroxeter, 1913). But this bowl not later than c. 90 A.D.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Society Collection	Mus.
	Late 1st Cent. This bowl before c. 90 A.D.	Ex Vernon Col- lection, Jan., 1910	R.N.
Style : Panels divided by zigzag lines with rosettes of eight petals Types : Déch. 909 (larger) small lion r., } not boar l., } in bear or boar } Déch.	2nd Cent., probably Antonine	New Baths, August, 1900	Mus.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA


## A. MARKS ON

S.d. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.*	How and where impressed.	Pottery.
15	OF RVFINI	29	Inside on base	La Graufesenque
16	F. RVFIN	29	Inside on base	La Graufesenque
17.	O SEVERI	29	Inside on base	La Graufesenque
UNCERTAIN MARKS.				
18	ACIL	37	Sunk letters on raised label horizontally in decoration at bottom ? = BIRACILL (i) but stamp usually larger	? Banassac
19	CR	37	Graffito on mould, upside down below decoration and touching foot = CR/ reversed maybe (a) complete mark, see Nos. 5, 6 on page 8., or (b) fragment of a longer name	Lezoux

\* NOTE.—The Dragendorff shapes are shown on plate 1.

## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## DECORATED SIGILLATA.

Details of Decoration.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Types : Déch. 1017, 1036 (larger), and lion in J.R.S. iv. i. 1914, pl. vii., 36, on bowl by same potter	About 60-85 A.D. Dated: 80-100 A.D., Newstead, p. 240 75-100 A.D., Wroxeter, 1914	Forest House, Foregate St., 1904  Hunter Street, 1914	Mus.   R.N.
Style : In lower zone ; leaves 	80-120 A.D., Wroxeter, 1912 and 1914 80-100 A.D., Newstead This bowl not later than c. 90 A.D.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Society Collection	Mus.
Style : free (?) Type : Déch. 909 (larger)	Biracillus—late 1st—early 2nd C. Dated : 80-110 A.D., Wroxeter, 1912	Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.
Style : metopes and panels Types : Déch. 656 (mask only), 753, both of Lezoux Note. Type 753 used by Cinnamus	2nd Cent., A.D.	Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
1	AESTIVI M	27	Large ; Glaze : light brownish red
2	ALBANVI (revd)	18	Very large ; within hatched ring ; lettering : small
3	ALBI	18	Glaze : dark red, matt. ; lettering : small
4	ALBIE (revd)	27	Small ; Glaze : bright ? = ALBI FE (sic) cf. C.I.L. xiii. 10010, 78 a.b.
5	ALBIE	27	Small ; Glaze : bright
6	OF ALBI	18	
7	ALBI M	—	Wax impression in possession of Professor R. Newstead
8	ALBINY	27	Large ; lettering : larger
9	AMBITOT' MA	33	Very large, thin ; Glaze : dark brown red. Cup almost complete ; diameter 8 $\frac{7}{8}$ in., height 4 in.
10	OF APPO	27	Small ; Glaze : brownish red
11	OF APPO	27	Glaze : pale brownish red ; lettering : small


## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Lezoux	Dated: 150-190 A.D., Puddg. Pan Rock	Williams Collection, No. 212	Mus.
South Gaul (? La Graufesenque)	Albanus: 35-85 A.D. (Carlisle M. p. 63, Note)	Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.
} La Graufesenque	End of 1st Cent., 3 R. L. Stockstadt, p. 100; dated: 80-110 A.D., Wroxeter, 1913	City Road, near Bank of L'pool, Aug.-Nov., '99	Mus.
		Eastgate Street	R.N.
		Eastgate Street	R.N.
		Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.
		King Charles' Tower, fr. East- gate Street, S.	R.N.
La Graufesenque	Albinus: probably late 1st and early 2nd Cent.	Eastgate Street	R.N.
Gaulish	= AMBITOVT(i) MA (rare potter), 2nd Cent., probably Antonine (New- stead, p. 231)	Saddle Inn, Grosvenor Road	K.C.T.
} ? South Gaul (L. APRON Montans)	= OF APRONI Dated: 90-105 A.D. (Corbridge, 1912, p. 43)	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Society Collection	Mus.
		Infirmity Field, Site 30, Sep- tember, 1914. Not associated with burials	R.N.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
12	A7ILI H	18	Glaze : brownish red
13	ATTILLV2 F	31 Lud. Sa.	High cone, thick bowl
14	ATTIVJ	27	Glaze : light red
15		31	Glaze : matt ; lettering : small
16	VENTINI·M	18/31	Stamped within hatched ring = AVENTINI M
17	AVITI·MA	18/31	Glaze : orange red
18	BELINICCI·M	33	Small ; lettering : small
19	BITVRIX·F.	18	Glaze : good
20	BORILLI OF	18	= BORILLI OF
21	VCCIVS·F	27	Glaze : bright, orange red ; largish lettering = BVCCIVS F scratched under base +




## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
La Graufesenque and Montans	= ATILI FE ( <i>sic</i> ) cf. C.I.L. xiii. 10010, 195 a. Probably late 1st and early 2nd Cent.		Mus.
Rheinzabern	2nd half of 2nd Cent. Reubel, p. 15	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Society Collection	Mus.
La Graufesenque	Not later than Trajan (d. 117 A.D.)	New Baths, August, 1900	Mus.
(South or) Mid Gaul	= AVCELLA Probably 2nd Cent. A.D.	New Baths, October, 1900	Mus.
Lezoux	2nd Cent. 140-180 A.D. (Newstead, p. 231)	New Baths, March, 1900	Mus.
La Graufesenque	Probably late 1st or early 2nd Cent. Vespasianic— Knorr, Rottweil	do. do.	Mus.
Gaulish	Antonine—at Newstead and Barhill	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Society Collection	Mus.
Gaulish	? 2nd Cent.	do. do.	Mus.
Lezoux	Antonine—140-180 A.D. Newstead	New Baths, November, 1900	Mus.
Mid Gaul (Oelmann)	? 2nd Cent.		Mus.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
22	BVRDO M	33	Scratched under base  = BVRDO (nis) M
23	OF CAL	27	? = OF CALDI or CALVI Associated finds: stamps, OF PATRIC, LOGIR/ and coin; Vespasian, Av. (Cohen 181, date 77-8 A.D.)
24	OF CALV	27	Large; doubtful whether identical with next potter
25	OF CALVIB	18	Small, diameter $6\frac{5}{16}$ in.; glaze: bright
26	OF CALVIB	18	
27	OF CALVI	18	
28	CANTOM /	18/31	Lettering: rather small = CANTOMALLI
29	CARATILLI	31	= CARATILL(us)F ? For <i>Associated finds</i> , see S.d. 2, 3.
30	AVTI · M <i>(only one letter  missing)</i>	32	= CAVTI M. Poor, much rubbed. Glaze: pale orange red

## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Mid Gaul	Probably 1st half of 2nd Cent.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
La Graufesenque	1st Cent., probably late	Water Tower Street, near Northgate, 1914	R.N.
South Gaul (La Graufesenque)	Late 1st Cent. (G.P.O. London, Arch. lxvi. 256)	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
La Graufesenque	Dated: 90-110 A.D., Wroxeter, 1913, p. 33, 90-105 A.D., Corbridge, 1912, p. 43	Williams Collection, No. 208	Mus.
		"Fr Olonne Gr 1884"	Mus.
		Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
? Mid Gaul	? 2nd Cent., 1st half. Rare in Britain; only noted at Leicester	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
Lezoux	140-180 A.D., Newstead; 150-190 A.D., Puddg. Pan Rock	Hunter Street, Site 8, 1914	R.N.
Gaulish (? E.)	Probably 2nd Cent. First example noted in Britain	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Drugg. Shape.	Details.
31	<b>CHRESIM</b>	33	= <b>CHRESIM</b> (i). Rather small cup, domed base
32	<b>CINTVGENI</b>	33	= <b>CINTVGENI</b> . Rather small cup, slightly coned base
33	<b>CINTVSM.</b>	33	= <b>CINTVSM</b> (I). Large cup
34	<b>COCATVSI</b> (circular) <b>F</b> in centre Diameter of stamp <i>7/16 in.</i>	? 33	= <b>COCATVSI</b> (us) <b>F</b> or <b>SICOCATV S F</b> On flat thickish base, underside slightly coned. Glaze: good; lettering: small
35	<b>COCVRO.F</b>	18 or 18/31	Low cone
36	<b>COCVRO.F</b>	31	Glaze: light red
37	<b>OF.CRE</b>	27	Small; Glaze: fine. Probably = <b>OF CRESTI</b>
38	<b>DAGOMARVS F</b>	33	Slightly coned base; Glaze: poor, dull
39	<b>DECVMINI M</b>	18/31	= <b>DECVMINI M</b> . Stamp within hatched ring; large dish

## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Montans	On Drag. 29 (before 90 A.D.), Wroxeter 1912 On Drag. 37 (early), late 1st or early 2nd Cent., Wroxeter, 1914	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
Mid Gaul (probably)	2nd Cent., at Newstead, probably 140-180 A.D.	do. do.	Mus.
Lezoux	Dating: 150-190 A.D. Pudding Pan Rock; Antonine, Castlecary	do. do.	Mus.
? Mid Gaul, but cf. CATVSI F circular fd. at Montans, S. Gaul	Only one other example known, also circular stamp in Clermont Mus., C.I.L. xiii., 10010, 595	Williams Collection, No. 205	Mus.
Probably Lezoux	2nd Century (? 1st half)	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll. "19" ( <i>sic</i> )	Mus. Mus.
La Graufesenque	75-85 A.D., Carlisle, Arch. lxiv. 299 80-110 A.D., Wroxeter, 1914 Late 1st Cent., G.P.O., Arch. lxvi., pp. 258-261	Old Queen's Head, Foregate Street, 1904	Mus.
Montans, S.G., or ? (Lezoux)	80-100 A.D., Newstead; 90-110 A.D., Wroxeter, 1912	"J. H. Spencer"	Mus.
Probably South Gaul	90-105 A.D., Corbridge Report, 1912, p. 43	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
40	DIVICATI M	33	⇒⇒⇒⇒ scratched over stamp ; Glaze : light red
41	DONNAVC F	27	= DONNAVC(us)F. Glaze : good
42	DONTI OIIC	27	= DONTIO FEC or DONTI(onis) OFFIC(ina) Lettering : very small
43	DONTI OIIC	27	Glaze : good ; lettering : very small
44	DOVECCVS	18	= DOVECCVS. Stamp within faintly hatched ring
45	DRAVCI M	33	Lettering : small ; Glaze : dull light red
46	EBVRVS FEC	—	Wax impression in possession of Professor R. Newstead
47	ESCVSI M	33	= ESCVSI M. Slightly coned base Glaze : dullish
48	OF FELIC	33	= OF FELIC(is). Glaze : good
49	OF FEY (only 2 letters missing)	27	Large ; Glaze : good, bright

SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Probably Lezoux	Antonine, 140-180 A.D., Newstead, p. 235	Chronicle Office, October, 1901	Mus.
Mid or South Gaul	80-120 A.D., Wroxeter, twice (1912, 1914)	Roodeye, at base of Walls, near Grand Stand, about 1894	The Rev. J. T. Davies.
{ ? Lezoux Lambert Arch. lxvi. 240	1st Cent. A.D. (Neuss, Bonner Jahrb. 111/112, 340)	Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.
Blickweiler or Lezoux	About 110-140 A.D. at Blickweiler About 140-180 A.D. at Lezoux D. Atkinson, Lowbury Hill, pp. 56-58	—	Mus.
Gallia Belgica ?	Probably late 1st or early 2nd Cent. 90-105 A.D. Corbridge Rept., 1912, p. 43. 2nd Cent. New- stead, p. 236	New Baths, Feb. 11th, 1900	Mus.
East Gaul (Moselle District)	? Trajan, Hadrian (98-138 A.D.), Knorr, Rottbnbg. 69	King Charles' Tower, from Eastgate St.	R.N.
Mid Gaul ?	Probably 2nd Cent. A.D.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
{ La Graufesenque	{ 1st Cent. A.D. Neuss On Drag. 29 (Br. Mus. and Silchester) therefore before 90 A.D. }	Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
50	FELI·TE	27	cf. FELICEN TE stamp. Glaze: bright
51	FIRMA	? 32	= FIRM <sup>ANVS</sup> on large concave base. Glaze: light red; lettering: large, coarse
52	FIRMI M	27	Large cup; lettering: small
53	NI	?	On small flake, fully = OFI FIRM <sup>I</sup> Lettering: small
54	FRONTI (reversed)	27	Large. = FRONTI(ni)
55	OFRO	18	= O FRO(ntini)
56	CENTILIS TI	?	On thin cone. Glaze: bright; lettering: largish. = GENTILIS FE × scratched underneath base
57	GONGI·M	27	= GONDI or GONGI·M Glaze: light brownish red; lettering: large
58	GRANI M (two letters missing at most)	18/31	Stamp within hatched ring. Glaze: bright red. = GRANI M
59	FILLIXO·	33	Small cup. Glaze: good, light red








## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Probably South Gaulish	At Arles, on yellow and red marbled ware, 1st Cent. A.D., mostly pre-Flavian	Eastgate Street	R.N.
Rheinzabern	Middle or 2nd half of 2nd Cent.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
{ (? Mid) Gaul	Early 2nd Cent.	Godstall Lane, Dutton, 1899	Mus.
		City Road, near Bank of Liverpool, Aug.-Nov., 1899.	Mus.
{ La Graufesenque	80-120 A.D., Wroxeter (thrice)	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
	80-100 A.D., Newstead Not before 80 A.D., Ritterling, Hofheim, 250	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
La Graufesenque	Not later than about 115 A.D.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
Gaulish	2nd Cent.	—	Mus.
Lezoux	2nd Cent.	Forest House, Foregate St., 1904	Mus.
Lezoux	2nd Cent. Probably c. 140-180 A.D.	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
60		18/31	Lettering: small. = 
61	IOENALI.	27	Lettering: smallish. = IOENALIS
62	IVLINI	18	Glaze: fine; lettering: small medium
63	IVNIVS	18/31	Glaze: very fine; lettering: medium size
64	IVSTI 	33	On slightly coned base. Lettering: small. X scratched underneath base
65	OF.LABIO	18	Glaze: good
66	LAXT- 	33	Glaze: dull = LAXTV CIS(sa)
67	IBERTVS	18	Glaze: fine brownish. Small cup = LIBERTVS
68	LITTERAF	18	Glaze: good; lettering: large Large plate
69	OF LOGIR	33	Glaze: brownish red; lettering smallish = OF LOGIRNI
70		18	Glaze: good; lettering: large med- ium. X scratched underneath base

## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Montans (Dercillus-graffito found there)	1st Cent. (Neuss c. 25-105 A.D.)	Ex Vernon Collection, Chester, Jan., 1910	R.N.
Gaulish	Late 1st—early 2nd Cent. Wroxeter, 1914, <i>re</i> Colchester Déch. bowl	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
La Graufesenque	80-100 A.D., Newstead, late 1st—early 2nd Cent., Wroxeter, 1913	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
Gaulish (Les Allieux E.G.)	Probably 2nd Cent.	Eastgate Street	R.N.
Lezoux	2nd half of 2nd Cent., 150-190 A.D., Pudding Pan Rock	New Baths, March, 1900	Mus.
La Graufesenque	See S.d. 8 above	Eastgate Street, 1912-14	R.N.
Lezoux	See S.d. 9 above	—	Mus.
La Graufesenque C.I.L. xiii., 10010, 1016a	Dated: 74-83 A.D., Ritterling, Hofheim 239	Williams Collection, No. 167	Mus.
? East Gaul	No dating available. ? 1st half of 2nd Cent. by shapes bearing this stamp	Hunter Street, Site 12, 1914	R.N.
La Graufesenque and Montans	1st Cent., Agricola period, Corbridge, 1909-1910	Foregate Street, 1871	Mus.
	80-120 A.D., Wroxeter, twice, 1913	Water Tower Street, near Northgate, 1914	R.N.
	1st Cent., Neuss, Windisch For <i>Associated finds</i> , see OF CAL, S.p. 23		

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
71	MACCIVS	27	
72	MACRINVS	33	Large cup, slightly domed base. Lettering: small
73	MALLV <del>FF</del> / <i>Last 2 letters missing.</i>	18/31	Glaze: good = <sup>^</sup> MALLVRO F
74	MARTINI	33	Small cup. Lettering: large, deeply impressed; Glaze: good, brownish red
75	MATE <del>/</del>	18 or 18/31	= MATERNI
76	MEMD	27	Small cup. Glaze: good; lettering: small
77	MEMOR M	27	Large cup. Glaze: good, brownish red; lettering: small
78	EMOR M	27	Largish cup. Lettering: medium size
79	OF MERC	18/31	Well coned. Lettering: large medium = OF MERC(atoris)
80	OF MERC <del>/</del>	18	
81	OF MOI	27	Largish cup. <sup>^</sup> scratched under base. Probably = OF MODESTI




SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Lezoux	2nd Century, A.D.	Forest House, Foregate St., 1904	Mus.
Lezoux ?	2nd Cent., Antonine, Wrox- eter, 1912, p. 36	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
Mid Gaul or Heiligenberg	2nd Cent., Antonine (Bar- hill and Corbridge)	Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.
Lezoux	2nd half of 2nd Cent. (150- 190 A.D., Pudding Pan Rock)	—	Mus.
Lezoux	2nd half of 2nd Cent. (Pius 138-161 A.D., O.R.L. Zugmantel) (150-190 A.D., Pudding Pan Rock)	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
} La Graufesenque	= MEMORIS M See S.d. 11 above	do. do.	Mus.
		do. do.	Mus.
		Williams Collec- tion, No. 213	Mus.
} South Gaul	Domitian—Trajan (81-117 A.D.), J.R.S., 1914, iv., i., pp. 31, 33 Not before 80 A.D., Ritter- ling, Hofheim, 250	Forest House, Foregate St., 1904	Mus.
		Delamere St., 1914	R.N.
La Graufesenque	OF MOI, 1st Cent. (found at Neuss and Windisch)	Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
82	<b>MOM</b>	27	Large cup. Glaze: good; lettering: small medium = <b>MOMMONIS</b>
83	<b>MOUTAN</b>	27	Glaze: good; lettering: small = <b>MONTANI</b>
84	<b>OF.MVKKH</b>	18	Small, thin cup. Glaze: good; lettering: small = <b>OF MVRRANI</b>
85	<b>XIVLLI M</b>	33	Large, thin cup. Glaze: dull, dark- ish; lettering: small = <b>MVXTVLLI M</b>
86	<b>MV/</b>	31	Glaze: bright, brownish; lettering: large
87	<b>NATONVS F</b>	27	Large, thick cup. Glaze: light brownish red; lettering: largish
88	<b>NICE/</b>	18	= <b>NICEPHOR F</b> Glaze: good, matt; lettering: small
89	<b>PASSENI</b> · 	18	Low cone. Glaze: good; lettering: smallish
90	 <b>NI</b> · 	18	Glaze: brownish red; lettering: smallish
91	<b>P-ATERN-I</b>	31	Thick plate, stamp within hatched ring. Glaze: dull, brownish

SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
La Graufesenque	General date c. 50-80 A.D. 77-79 A.D., Hoard from Pompei. J.R.S., 1914, iv., i.	Eastgate Street	R.N.
La Graufesenque	90-105 A.D., Corbridge, 1912; 80-120 A.D., Wroxeter, 1913	Eastgate Street	R.N.
South Gaul	1st Cent., pre-Flavian, Hof- heim. Flavian (69-96 A.D.), Corbridge, Early Vespasian, Knorr, Rott- weil	Williams Collec- tion, No. 210	Mus.
} Lezoux	2nd Cent. (probably not early)	New Baths	Mus.
		Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.
?	Two similar stamps on same shape in York Mus. Rare potter. Probably not after c. 160 A.D.	Forest House, Foregate St., 1904	Mus.
South Gaul (? Montans NIC/)	1st Cent. Neuss, Corbridge, 1911. Probably end of 1st Cent., Wroxeter, 1912	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch.Soc.Coll.	Mus.
} La Graufesenque	See S.d. 12 above	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch.Soc.Coll.	Mus.
		Delamere St., 1914	R.N.
Lezoux	2nd Cent., before 150 A.D., Wroxeter, 1914	New Baths, Oct., 1900	Mus.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
92	<b>PATN</b> <i>2 letters at most missing</i>	33	Small cup. Lettering: large = PATNA F
93	<b>PATRICI</b>	27	Large cup. Glaze: good
94	<b>OF PATRIC</b>	27	For Associated finds see S.p. 23
95	<b>RICI·M</b>	18	Glaze: bright = PATRICI·M Probably different potter from Nos. 93, 94
96	<b>PAVLI M</b>	27	Glaze: good; lettering: large medium = PAVLLI M
97	<b>PAVLLVS</b> <b>F</b>	27	Small cup. Lettering: small = PAVLLVS F Possibly differ- ent potter from No. 96
98	<b>PECVLIAR·F</b>	27	Large cup. Glaze: good, brownish red = PECVLIARIS F
99	<b>PE</b>	27	Glaze: bright, slightly burnt
100	<b>PONT</b>	27	Small cup. Glaze: bright; letter- ing: small = PONTI



## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
?	Probably 1st half of 2nd Cent.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
} La Graufesenque	General dating: c. 60-85 A.D.	—	Mus.
	Site dating: 77-79 A.D. Hoard from Pompei. 74-83 A.D., Hofheim (2nd period). 75-85 A.D., Wroxeter, 1912, p. 53	Water Tower Street, near Northgate, 1914	R.N.
? Lezoux	PATRICI M Beginning of 2nd Cent., O.R.L. Zugmantel. Before 150 A.D., Wroxeter, 1914, p. 53. On flanged bowl Dr. 38, Kenchester, 2nd Cent., middle	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
Lezoux	Not later than mid-2nd Cent. (150-190, Pudding Pan Rock), or same as No. 97	Duke Street, 1882	Mus.
La Graufesenque	1st Cent. Found at Pompei (before 79 A.D.). Vespasianic (69-79 A.D.) Knorr, Rottweil	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
} East Gaulish or German	1st half of 2nd Cent. (G.P.O., London, Arch. lxvi., 261). Before 150 A.D., Wroxeter, 1914. 117-161 A.D., O.R.L. Stockstadt	Roodeye, 1874	Mus.
		Forest House, nr. Love Lane, Jan., 1891	Mus.
La Graufesenque	See S.d. 13	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
101	PRIMV2 FE	27	Largish cup. Glaze: good = PRIMVS FE
102	PRIMI	18	Glaze: bright; lettering: largish = PRIMI
103	OF PRIM	18	Glaze: bright; lettering: large = OF PRIMI
104	PRISCVS F	33	Large cup
105	PRIT	18	Thin fine ware. Glaze: good = PRITMAN(us)F
106	PVGNI M	33	Small cup
107	Q.V.C	27	Glaze: dull, patchy
108	REBV	31	= REBVRI OF
109	REGINVS	18	Low cone. Lettering: large medium

SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
La Graufesenque and Montans	80-90 A.D., Wroxeter, 1912. Late 1st Cent. G.P.O., London, Arch. lxi.	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
East Gaul	2nd Cent. ? Antonine, Castlecary	do. do.	R.N.
? Luxeuil (E.G.)	1st Cent. Windisch. Latter part of 1st Cent., Wroxeter, 1912	Ex Coll. Vernon, Chester, Jan., 1910	R.N.
Gaulish	2nd Cent. Probably 140-160 A.D., Camelon. Probably Hadrianic (117-138) Zugmantel. On Drag. 44 (Devizes M.), mid 2nd Cent. (Antonine)	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch.Soc.Coll.	Mus.
Gaulish (South?)	Before middle 2nd Cent. Wroxeter, 1914. Probably pre-Hadrianic (before 117) Wroxeter, 1912	New Baths, August, 1900	Mus.
? Late Montans potter, May, Silchester, p. 251, or more probably Lezoux	Antonine. Wroxeter, 1912, p. 58. On Dr. 79 (2nd half of 2nd Cent.) Wroxeter, 1912, p. 58	New Baths, March, 1900	Mus.
Rheinzabern	120-150 A.D., Reubel, p. 113. 130-170 A.D., Barthel, Zugmantel, p. 124	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch.Soc.Coll.	Mus.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
110	OF RVFI (reversed)	27	Small cup. Glaze: fair, brownish; lettering: small
111	OF RVF	27	Small cup. Glaze: dull; lettering: small
112	OF RVF	27	Largish cup
113	VFIANI	33	Glaze: fair; lettering: medium size = RVFIANI
114	RV////NI.M.	18/31	Large, well coned. Glaze: almost orange red = RVFINI.M. Graffito underneath: <b>ƆABI YƆRI</b> = FABI VERI, owner's name
115	OF RVFIN	18	Glaze: good
116	SACRAPV	27	Large, very thick cup. Glaze: good, light brownish red = SACRAPV lettering: small
117	ƆRAPO	18	= SACRAPO Glaze: good; lettering: faint, small medium
118	SA//ROT.M.S	18	= SACROT(i)-MAS(culi)-partner- ship. Low cone
119	OFINI (reversed)	27	= OF SEVERI Lettering: large medium

SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
La Graufesenque and Montans	Late 1st Cent. Not before 80 A.D., Ritterling, Hofheim, 250. 1st Cent., Neuss. Newstead (presumably 80-100 A.D.)	Williams Collection, No. 216	Mus.
		City Road, near Bank of L'pool, Aug., 1899	Mus.
		Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
Gaulish	Probably 2nd Cent., A.D.	New Baths, March, 1900	Mus.
La Graufesenque	See S.d. 15, 16 above	—	Mus.
Gaulish ? East Gaul or Gallia Belgica	Possibly late 1st Cent., Castlecary	Ex Vernon Collection, Chester, Jan., 1910	R.N.
		Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
South Gaulish	1st Cent., Neuss. 80-120 A.D. twice, Wroxeter	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
La Graufesenque	See S.d. 17 above	Forest House, Foregate St., 1904	Mus.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
120	VERIAN·M	Flat base	= SEVERIANI·M Glaze: good
121	C·SILVI P	18	= C·SILVI PATRICI Small cup. Glaze: fine; lettering: largish
122	SINTVRV·/	18/31	Lettering: largish
123	SINTVRV·E	18	Large, thick plate, stamp within hatched ring. Glaze: good, lightish red = SINTVRV(s) FE
124	SVLPICI.	18	+ scratched underneath. Lettering: small
125	SVR·SV	Thick cone	= SVRBVRO Glaze: very fair
126	L R SECV	27	Large cup. Glaze: good; lettering: large medium = L TERTI SECVNDI
127	T+ OFFIC	33	= TITI OFFIC(ina). Small cup Glaze: dull; lettering: smallish
128	·RONIS OF	33	= TITVRONIS OF Glaze: very brownish red


## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Lezoux	2nd half of 2nd Cent., 150-190 A.D., Pudding Pan Rock	New Baths, May, 1900	Mus.
La Graufesenque	Probably Vespasianic (69-79 A.D.), Wroxeter, 1914, p. 50	Williams Collection, No. 209	Mus.
}	?	Probably 2nd Cent., early	
		Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
		Williams Collection, No. 211	Mus.
La Graufesenque	Late 1st, Early 2nd Cent., Wroxeter, 1912, O.R.L. Cannstatt	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
Lezoux	Uncommon potter. Only recorded stamp in Britain. Probably 2nd Cent.	do. do.	Mus.
South Gaulish O·R·L· Stockstadt, p. 106	End of 1st Cent., Corbridge, Stockstadt, Castlecary	Ex Vernon Collection, Chester, Jan., 1910	R.N.
La Graufesenque	End of 1st Cent., Wroxeter, 1912 Probably 80-120 A.D., Wroxeter, 1913	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
? Lezoux	Mid or 2nd half of 2nd Cent., Wroxeter, 1912. With coins of Pius and Faustina I., Paulton 150-160 A.D., Wroxeter, 1924	do. do.	Mus.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
129	/PONI	27	= VESPONI probably, much less likely MAPONI
130	VICTORI M	31	Thin dish, within hatched ring. Lettering: rather rough ? = VICTORI(s) M
131	VITA	27	Thin cup. Glaze: brownish red; lettering: medium size
132	VITA	27	Small. Glaze: brownish red; lettering: medium size
133	VITAK	27	Very small
134	VITA	27	Small. Lettering: large medium
135	VITALIS.	27	Small. Glaze: brown; lettering: small
136	VITA	—	Wax impression in possession of Prof. R. Newstead. Lettering: large medium
137	VXOPILLI W	33	= VXOPILLI M Large cup. Glaze: very dull, brownish; lettering: small
138		31	Deep bowl with very high cone. Type: Ludowici Sb. Bowl, thick and heavy. Glaze: light, orange red. Diameter 7½ inches, height 2⅓ inches




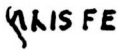




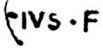



## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## PLAIN SIGILLATA.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
South or Mid Gaul (probably)	First half of 2nd Cent., O.R.L. Cannstatt. Before 150 A.D. Wroxeter, 1914	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
Gaulish	150-160 A.D., Wroxeter, 1924. Only recorded in Britain	Hunter Street, Site 13, 1914	R.N.
{ La Graufesenque = VITALIS	{ End of 1st Century Dating: Hofheim (2nd period) 74-83 A.D.; Hoard from Pompei 77-79 A.D.; Newstead (1st period) 80-100 A.D.; Wroxeter, 1912, 75-85 A.D.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
		Williams Collection, No. 215	Mus.
		Eastgate Street, 1912-14	R.N.
		Eastgate Street, 1914	R.N.
		Eastgate Street, 1914	R.N.
		King Charles' Tower, from Eastgate St., S.	R.N.
Gaulish	?	—	Mus.
Rheinzabern	Blank stamp = Ludowici, Fabrikmarken Mi. cf. Niederbieber, Taf. IX. 85, blank stamp on coned base, almost same size, dated 190-260 A.D.	—	Mus.


## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON PLAIN SIGILLATA—

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
139		33	? = $\overline{\text{ACAPAF}}$ Small cup. Glaze : bright, pale red ; lettering : small
140		32	Thick dish. Glaze : light, orange red, poor, patchy ? = $\overline{\text{RIIGANIS FE}}$ (exactly Lud (b) stamp). Lettering : large
141	 ( <i>short stamp</i> )	33	? = $\overline{\text{BLAI}}$ Very small, early form, sides almost convex. Height of cup $1\frac{5}{8}$ in.
142		18	Very large plate. Glaze : bright, cherry red
143		? 32	On large concave base. Glaze : good, light red ; lettering : very poor, lanky ? = $\overline{\text{CAMVLIXVS F}}$
144	 <i>2 letters at most missing.</i>	27	? A stamp of Sabellus. 1st letter resembling = R or B. Glaze : good
145		18 or 18/31	Lettering : large
146		31	Large dish. Stamp within faintly hatched ring. Lettering : largish
147		27	—
148		?	On thick concave base. Glaze : orange red. Twice stamped—faint impressions. # scratched underneath

## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## UNCERTAIN OR FRAGMENTARY STAMPS.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Gaulish ?	Reading uncertain. Also found at Gt. Chesterford, Silchester and Carlisle (Tullie House)	Grosvenor Rd., Foregate St. ( <i>sic</i> ), April, 1900	Mus.
Rheinzabern ware	Late 2nd and possibly early 3rd Cent.	New Baths, August, 1900	Mus.
?	In any case a 1st Cent. form. Blai dated: 41-83 A.D. at Hofheim, C.I.L. xiii., 10010, 327 (Vechten)	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
? South Gaul	A 1st Cent. plate, cf. Curle, Newstead, pl. xxxix, No. 5	Williams Collection, No. 166	Mus.
? Mid Gaul	Probably 2nd Cent., C.I.L. xiii., 10010, 422	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
Sabellus, probably East Gaulish	? Late 1st—Early 2nd Cent., found at Neuss, C.I.L. xiii., 10010, 1680	do. do.	R.N.
—	—	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
—	—	Williams Collection, No. 165	Mus.
—	—	—	Mus.
Probably Rheinzabern ware	? A stamp of  (reversed), belonging to 2nd half of 2nd Cent.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON PLAIN SIGILLATA—

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
149	/AN	33	Small cup. Glaze: poor, brownish red
150	MANV <i>2 letters at end.</i>	18	?? = MANDVIL(li) M Glaze: bright
151	/NF <i>abt. 3 letters missing.</i>	18	No cone. Glaze: good; lettering: large medium
152	/NI.M <i>abt. 5 letters missing.</i>	18	Glaze: good
153	OF/////NI <i>6 or 7 letters altogether.</i>	18	Length of stamp: $\frac{3}{4}$ in.
154	OF FAVN	27	Length of stamp: $\frac{9}{16}$ in. Glaze: fair; lettering: medium size
155	OF M	27	Thin cup. Glaze: fine, brilliant
156	OF////////NI	cf. 15	Shallow plate with quarter round fillet at angle inside. Type more exactly drawn: Ritterling, Hofheim, xxxi. 4, Curle, Newstead, xxxix. 2, Wroxeter, 1913, p. 43, No. 83. Glaze: good, matt.
157	O-CIN-T <i>6 letters altogether.</i>	33	Length of stamp: $\frac{3}{4}$ in. Glaze: good, brownish red; lettering: v. small

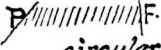




## SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

## UNCERTAIN OR FRAGMENTARY STAMPS.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
	= (a) A $\widehat{\text{MAN}}$ (di), South Gaulish, <i>c.</i> 40 80 A.D., or (b) $\widehat{\text{MAN}}$ (u), end of stamp	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
	Marduillus of La Grauf., chiefly Flavian (69-96)	Eastgate Street	R.N.
	Form of vessel—not later than mid 2nd Cent. A.D.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Soc. Coll.	Mus.
		Williams Collection, No. 207	Mus.
		Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.
	<i>cf.</i> OF FA/ Orange (Gall. Narb.) C.I.L. xii. 5686, 350, and FAVIII Eaton (Norwich) V.C.H., Nor- folk, 316	Williams Collec- tion, No. 214	Mus.
		Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.
Probably = OF. RVFINI of La Graufesenque	Stamp same size as Knorr, Rottweil, xxxi., 85. Shaped dated : 80-100 Newstead 75-100 Wroxeter, 1913	do. do.	R.N.
		do. do.	R.N.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON PLAIN SIGILLATA

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
158	 <i>circular.</i>	dish	Diameter of dish: 5 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. Type drawn: Curle, Newstead, pl. xl., 23. Flat base, step inside, lip curling over. "Common at Lezoux"
159		33	Small cup. Glaze: orange red
160	 <i>abt. 3 letters missing.</i>	dish	Very thick, low cone, within hatched ring. Glaze: fair, rather light red
161		18	Lettering: small
162		27	Small cup. Glaze: lightish red. Length of stamp: $\frac{1}{2}$ in.

SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

UNCERTAIN OR FRAGMENTARY STAMPS.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
? = PATRICIVS F probably Lezoux	A 2nd Cent. shape, 140-180 A.D., Newstead. PATRICIVS F 2nd Cent. stamp, 140-180 A.D., Newstead. PATRICIVS F Circular stamp found at Autun, C.I.L. xiii., 10010, 1511, L'	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Society Collection	Mus.
—	—	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
? SALAR AP of La Graufesenque	cf. C.I.L. xiii., 10010, 1704, and Walters, Br. Mus. Cat. M 727, &c. If conjecture is correct, late 1st—early 2nd Cent.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Society Collection	Mus.
—	See S.p. 151-3	Co-operative Stores, Foregate Street	R.N.
—	Not later than Mid 2nd Cent.	Presented by Rev. F. A. Potts, Chester Arch. Society Collection	Mus.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

## ADDITIONS SINCE FOREGOING

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
163	<b>DACOMAT</b>	18	= DAGOMA[RVS]F
164	<b>ACVII</b>	27	= ACVTI Small cup. Glaze : bright
165	<b>ALBINVS</b>	18/31	Length of stamp $\frac{23}{24}$ in. X scratched beneath. Glaze : good
166	<b>OF APRO</b>	27	Small cup
167	<b>BVR/</b>	18	= BVRDO or BVRDONI-S
168	<b>OF CE</b>	27	= OF CE(nsrini?)
169	<b>CINTVSM</b>	33	Length of stamp $1\frac{1}{2}$ in.
170	<b>COSI RVFIN</b>	18?	—
171	<b>MATERNINI</b>	33	—
172	<b>PAVLLIM</b>	33	Small, thickish cup
173	<b>PEREGRIN</b>	Form uncertain, large plate	= PEREGRINI
174	<b>OF RVFMI</b>	18	= OF RVFINI



SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

PLAIN SIGILLATA.

LIST WAS MADE UP.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
Montans (South Gaul) (or ? Lezoux)	See S.p. 38	City Road (East) March, 1920	R.N.
South Gaul ?	Nero-Flavian (Knorr, T.S. 1919, Pl. 95 K.) <i>cf.</i> ACVII on same shape at Guildhall M. and Neuss	—	R.N.
La Graufesenque	See S.p. 8	—	Mus.
? South Gaul (Montans)	See S.p. 10-11	Infirmary Field (Rept. II., p. 60)	
Mid Gaul	See S.p. 22	Eastgate Street	R.N.
Probably South Gaul	90-120 A.D. (Wroxeter, 1912, No. 29)	Infirmary Field (Rept. I., p. 160)	
Lezoux	See S.p. 33	—	Mus.
South Gaul (La Graufesenque ?)	90-110 A.D. (Wroxeter, 1912, No. 42)	Infirmary Field (Rept. I., p. 160)	
Lezoux	150-190 A.D. (Pudding Pan Rock)	Infirmary Field (Rept. I., p. 144)	
La Graufesenque	See S.p. 97	—	R.N.
?	Probably late 1st—early 2nd Cent. A.D. (Wrox- eter, 1913, p. 38)	Infirmary Field (Rept. I., p. 160)	
La Graufesenque	See S.d. 15-16 and S.p. 114	Co-operative Stores, Fore- gate Street	R.N.

## I. POTTERS' MARKS ON TERRA

## B. MARKS ON

## ADDITIONS SINCE FOREGOING

S.p. No.	Potter's Mark.	Dragff. Shape.	Details.
175	OF SECV	27	= OF SECVNDI      Large cup. Glaze: fine
176	SIIXTI-M	18/31	Large plate, stamp within rouletted circle
177	///F VITAL///	27	= OF VITALIS      Large, thick cup
	FRAGMENTARY STAMP		
178	OF SA'	18	—

SIGILLATA (SAMIAN)—continued.

PLAIN SIGILLATA.

LIST WAS MADE UP.

Pottery.	Dating.	Site or Source.	Collection.
La Graufesenque	Late 1st—early 2nd Cent. A.D. (Newstead 80-100 A.D., Wroxeter 80-130 A.D.)	Fennah Collec- tion	R.N.
Lezoux	150-190 A.D. (Pudding Pan Rock)	Fennah Collec- tion	R.N.
La Graufesenque	See S.p. 131-136	—	R.N.
—	Not later than mid 2nd Cent. A.D.	6 King's Build- ings	

## II. ON MORTARIA.

The dating of Mortaria is being gradually worked out by the profile of the flange and rim, their most distinctive feature. Mr. Bushe-Fox, in 1912 Report of the Wroxeter Excavations, has been the first to make a collection of the different types found in Britain, and, where possible, to give their approximate dates.

The nine Chester stamps are distributed among six different potters. No. 9 is on a 1st Century form. All the others probably belong to the late 1st or early 2nd Century period. Two of the potters (Nos. 1 and 6-7) had their factories in Lyons. No similar stamps to Nos. 5, 8 and 9 have yet been found among published records.

The Collection and Provenance is indicated in marginal note.

### The Stamps.

R.N.,  
Eastgate St.,  
s. side

#### 1. ALBINVS

Stamped diagonally on rim. White grit. Bowl=Wroxeter type 58, dated: close of 1st Century and first half of 2nd Century. Eleven stamps of Albinus are noted in London: Six in *Guildhall Mus. Cat.*, p. 102, Nos. 616, 618, 620 and p. 103, No. 646 (three). No. 618 with LVGV DV shows that this potter worked at Lyons. The other five are in the British Museum [Walters M 2766-2770]. At Colchester [*Mus. Rept.*, 1913, p. 21] the stamp is on reddish ware with buff slip. Reading Museum contains two from Silchester, roughly dated to 2nd and early 3rd Centuries [May, *Silchester Pottery*, p. 275, Nos. 1, 2]. At Wroxeter it was found five times, on types 34 and 38. Two of these were dated by site to 80-110 A.D. and 80-120 A.D. Albinus evidently worked at Lyons in the late 1st and early 2nd Centuries.

Mus.

#### 2. DOINV r. side of spout = DOINV FECIT EECIT l. „

Mortarium almost complete. Cream wash, black grit, but very little left. Type almost Wroxeter 38, dated 80-110 A.D.

### 3. **DOINVS**

Yellowish wash on buff (slightly pink) clay. Only flange left. Probable nearest Wroxeter types—62 [110-180 A.D.] and 66 [Hadrianic, 117-138 A.D.].

Mus.,  
Williams'  
Collection,  
No. 223

### 4. **DOINIVS** = **DOINVS**

Pinkish clay, pale cream wash. A little grit, black and white. Between Wroxeter types 46 and 58, dated to about beginning of 2nd Century. *cf* Lambert, *Archæologia*, lxvi., p. 254, fig. 17, Nos. 4 and 7 [late 1st Century and 130-150 A.D.].

K.C.T.

*cf* similar stamps :

**DOINV** London [Br. Mus.] C.I.L. vii., 1336, 74.

**DOINV** London, Guildhall Cat. p. 103, No. 646 [read ANIOC].

**DOINV** Charlton Hill, Greenwich, 1919 [Mr. Elliston Erwood].

**DOINV** Anthée [Namur Mus.] C.I.L. xiii., 10006, 173.

**DOINV** Chesters Mus.

**EECI**

**DOINV** Wroxeter, 1914, p. 60, 49, on type 38, dated 80-110 A.D. Doin[i]us may thus probably be dated to the late 1st or early 2nd Century, A.D.

### 5. **· M · O · O**

Stamped on both sides of spout. Pinkish red clay, remains of cream wash. White grit only. On shape nearest to Wroxeter type 66, but its flange is flatter and has more of a hook at the end. Type 66 is early Hadrianic. The Chester stamp is perhaps a little earlier.

Mus.

No similar stamp found recorded.

- Mus.  
"Mr. Edwards" 6. **MARI** r. side }  
**NVS** of spout  
**FECIT** 1. side }

Yellowish buff wash, black grit. On shape approximating to Wroxeter type 38 (83-110 A.D.), but rather more angular.

- Mus. 7. **MARIVVS** r. side }  
**//VCD EECI** 1. side } of spout

= **MARINVS LVG[V]DV<sup>(ni)</sup> FECIT**

Both stamps diagonal. Pink buff clay, cream wash, black grit. [Shape not noted].

Found in London thrice :

On light coloured buff of fine texture. Guildhall Cat. p. 102, 624.

On dark reddish, and on drab, clay. Walters Cat. M. 2783-4.

Also found :

On South Downs, Sussex. Walters Cat. M. 2785.

At Silchester [twice] on clay, hard sandy white to pale buff, May, Silchester, p. 276, 10, 11.

At Newstead, in 1st period [80-100 A.D.] Curle, Report, p. 266, 17.

At Wroxeter on type 38, dated by site : 80-110 A.D. Report 1912, p. 66, 6.

Marinus appears to have worked at Lyons at the close of the 1st and beginning of 2nd Centuries, A.D.

## 8. **2ARIV2** = **SARIVS**

Mus.,  
Williams'  
Collection,  
No. 225A

Poor lettering on cream coloured clay. Wash slightly yellower, black grit. On shape between Wroxeter types 46 [beginning of 2nd Century] and 54 [80-120 A.D.] Date therefore probably late 1st or early 2nd Century.

No similar stamp found recorded.

9. **VITALIS** = **VITALIS**

R.N.

Shape of flange between Wroxeter types 14 and 18, of the 1st Century [Wroxeter 1912, p. 76]. This stamp is curiously like one of the South Gaulish Sigillata potter of the same date [see S. p. 135].

*cf.* **VITALIS F** graffito before baking, on rim of a "dolium" from Pompeii [destroyed 79 A.D.] C.I.L. iv., 2779.

Otherwise not found recorded.

## III. ON AMPHORAE.

Hitherto the dating of this class of stamp has been rather neglected. Even at Wroxeter Mr. Bushe-Fox has only succeeded in dating twelve out of forty-two stamps. In the following list six [Nos. 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12] of the twelve can be approximately placed, No. 8 late in 1st Century, No. 7 at the turn of that Century, and the other four not later than the middle of 2nd Century, A.D. Their shape affords little or no assistance. The general type, which must have lasted some 180 years at least, is that of a globular body, rather pear-shaped in the earlier examples. The short, curved handles on which the stamp is impressed are attached to thick, squat necks. It does not appear at Pompeii but is found in both periods at Newstead, *viz.*, from 80 until 180 A.D. and also at Kastell Niederbieber, 190-260 A.D. Baetica [S.W. Spain], Gallia Narbonensis and Mauretania seem to have been the chief provinces where it was manufactured. Dressel indeed asserts [C.I.L. xv., II, i, p. 492] that almost all the sherds on Monte Testaccio, a mound of broken amphorae near Rome, are of Spanish origin. Their shapes are like those found at Chester and the heap was not added to after the reign of Gallienus [253-268 A.D.], which is also the limit of the manufacture of Sigillata.

### The Stamps.

Mus.

1. **A A F** rubbed.

Stamped downwards on the l. side of handle.

*cf.* **A·A·F** London [Roach Smith] C.I.L. vii. 1331-2.

**A·A·F** Trion [Lyon M.] C.I.L. xiii., 10002, 110.

Mus.

2. **I·A·GEY**

Downwards on r. side ? = **I·A·GE[MELLI]**

*cf.* **L·A·GE** London [Roach Smith] C.I.L. vii., 1331-3.

Mus.,  
Williams'  
Collection,  
No. 225

3. **L·M·FE** = **L**(ucius) **AM**( ) **FE**(cit)

*cf.* **L·M·F** Badajoz. C.I.L. ii., 4968-6.

K.C.T.,  
under Messrs.  
Bollands,  
Eastgate St.

4. **L·E·F·P·C**

Downwards on l. side.

*cf.* **L·E·F·P·C** and **L·E·F·P·C** Rome [in Hortis Torlonia]. C.I.L. xv. II., i., 2844i, 3306.

Somewhat similar stamps are :

**LCFPC** Aldborough [on rim] C.I.L. vii., 1321, 26.

**LCFPC** Corbridge. Report, 1911, p. 60, No. 21.

**LC·F·P·C·E** Poitiers and Hedderheim. C.I.L. xiii., 10002, 142.

„ Rome. C.I.L. xv., II. i. 2746c.

**LC·F·P·CO** Vienne and Ste. Colombe [Lyons M.] C.I.L. xii., 5683, 53a, b.

and

**CEFP** Silchester. May Cat. p. 279, No. 8.



5. **L·M·E** = **L·M·VE**( )

in the same position.

Same stamp also found at :

Lectoure [M.], Trion [Lyons M.], Heddernheim [Frankfurt M.], and Poitiers [M. Soc.]. C.I.L. xiii., 10002, 333.

Nîmes [M.] C.I.L. xii., 5683, 177.

Monte Testaccio [*Or. I., in infimo colle, Or. III.  $\frac{1}{6}$ - $\frac{1}{4}$* ] seven examples. C.I.L. xv., II., i., 3017 a, b.

NOTE.—Stamps found on N. and E. sides are *not later than Pius* [138-161 A.D.] and “ at bottom of hill ” probably somewhat earlier [C.I.L. xv., p. 492]

Mus.,  
Williams'  
Collection,  
No. 224

6. **PCHO**

in the same position.

Probably same stamp in Tullie House Museum, Carlisle, from Campfield, Bowness-on-Solway. May Cat. p. 84, pl. xvii, 7

Also found at :

Köstlach [Mulhouse M.] C.I.L. xiii., 10002, 147, and Monte Testaccio [*Sept. I., in tectis cellarum, and Or I $\frac{1}{2}$ , II 4-5*] eight examples. C.I.L. xv., II., i., 2749 a, b.

Likewise not later than Pius [138-161 A.D.] See note at end of No. 5.

Mus.

7. **PORPAH** or possibly **PORLAR**, stamped downwards on l. side. Last three letters rubbed and uncertain.

Stamps found on Continent :

PORPAH, three ex., and PORPAHSA at Rome. C.I.L. xv., II., i., 2647-8.

PORPAH, PORT ES, POR P-S-A, POR P-S, at five places in Gallia Narbonensis. C.I.L., xii., 5683, 228.

POR LAH, at Forêt de Compiègne [St. Germain M.] C.I.L. xiii., 10002, 27 b. and Monte Testaccio [*Sept. I.*] C.I.L. xv., II., i., 2661, viz., not later than Pius [138-161 A.D.]

Mus.

## On British Sites :

POR PAH CF, Wroxeter, 1912. p. 65, No. 3. "*Early years of 2nd Century.*"

POR G·S·s. Newstead pl. lii. fig. 4, dated 80-100 A.D.

The first three letters stand for Portus=horreum, a public granary, especially for corn. H. Dressel [C.I.L. xv. p. 562] even suggests that it signifies Portus Gaditanus, viz., Cadiz.

- Mus. 8. **Q AT RVG** = Q(uinti) **ANT**(oni) **RVG** ( )  
stamped downwards on r. side.

Same stamp found at :

Ste. Colombe [Gallia Narbonensis]. C.I.L. xii., 5683, 30.

cf **Q ATR** Trion (Lyon M.), **Q ATR** Avenches (M.), C.I.L. xiii., 10002, 101.

**Q·AT·Я** Carthage, C.I.L. viii. 3, 22637, 10.

**Q·ANT R** Palermo. C.I.L., x., 3051, 5

In Britain : **Q·AT·Я** Wroxeter, 1914, p. 56, 21. "*Late 1st Century.*"

K.C.T.,  
Co-operative  
Stores,  
Foregate St.

9. **Q S·P** (perhaps a leaf at end), downwards on  
l. side.

Stamp fairly common.

e.g. at Trion, Autun, Avenches. C.I.L. xiii, 10002, 445.

Aix-les-Bains, Nîmes. C.I.L., xii., 5683, 260.

Monte Testaccio (*Or II*) five examples. C.I.L.  
xv., II, i., 3156.

On the East side again, *not later than Pius* (138-161 A.D.).

- Mus. 10. **RVF P<sub>o</sub>** = **RVFI PO**(rtus)

Stamped diagonally in same position.

Stamp also found at Rome (in Hortis Torlonia). C.I.L.  
xv., II., i., 3133.

11. **NΛΛON**

in same position, smaller lettering than the rest.

*cf.* **Λ·VMOE** Monte Testaccio. C.I.L., xv., II., i., 3338.

**L·MON** ? = **L·MONT**(ani) Rome, two examples, C.I.L., xv., II. i., 2979a.

**NOM** Monte Testaccio. C.I.L. xv. II. i., 2979b. 12.

12. **AGRICOLAE**

*cf.* AGRICOLA and AGRICOLAE—found

In Gaul (seven sites including Trion, three examples) C.I.L. xiii., 10002, 91.

At Monte Testaccio, Rome, *Or*  $\frac{1}{4}$ . C.I.L. xv., 2694.

Only a quarter of way up the hill on East side means, at very latest, not later than Pius (138-161 A.D.), and probably earlier.

From  
6 King's  
Buildings

**Graffito Cut into Rim of Amphora.**

**VIIIS VIO**

Mus.

Possibly refers to the capacity of the vessel. When complete, the complete inscription would probably be :

**M VII S VI O**

= M[odii] VII. S[extarii] VI., O. [?].

The contents of this particular amphora, evidently a large one, would then measure :  $64\frac{1}{2}$  litres, or  $14\frac{1}{5}$  gallons.

*cf.* almost similar graffito on the body of an amphora from Heddernheim (Frankfort M.) C.I.L. xiii., 10003, 24.

## IV. POTTERS' MARKS

L. No.	Potter's Mark.	Details.
1	L CAE SAE	<p>= L CAECILI SAECVLARIS (?)</p> <p>Stamped on underside of base within three concentric rings. Ware: very soft, clay coloured</p>
2	FORTIS	<p>Stamped in large raised letters on underside of base within two concentric rings.</p> <p>Ware: marl-clay, brick red in colour</p>

## ON LAMPS.

	Site or Source.	Collection.
<p>Well known Lamp-maker  <i>cf.</i> C.I.L. xiii. 10001, 77. Gaul, 9 references                      xii. 5682, 17. Gall. Narb., 4 references                      x. 8053, 41. Italy, Sicily, Sardinia                      xv. 6350. Rome, 147 examples                      Guildhall Mus. Cat., p. 45, Nos. 15, 17                      L CAE SA is the stamp of an Arretine potter.                      C.I.L. xi. 6700, 143                      L CA SAE <i>in planta pedis</i> (C.I.L. xv. 6350 g.)                      shows that he belonged to 1st Cent. A.D., but                      was post-Augustan</p>	<p>Infirmarium Field,                      Report I.,                      p. 153</p>	<p>—</p>
<p>Well known Lamp-maker  <i>cf.</i> C.I.L. xiii. 10001, 136. Montans, Windisch                      and 46 others                      xii. 5682. Gallia Narb.                      xv. 6450. Rome, 40 examples                      iii. 6008, 25. Rhaetia, Pannonia,                      40 examples                      vii. 1332, 15. Brit. Mus., Cam-                      bridge M., York,                      Caerleon, Ald-                      borough                      Guildhall Mus. Cat., p. 46, Nos. 27, 28                      Lehner, Novaesium (Neuss), Bonn Jahrb. 111/2,                      p. 364                      Pfünz, O.R.L. No. 73, pl. viii. b., 203                      Grosz-Krotzenburg, O.R.L. No. 23, p. 37,                      pl. vi. 3                      The occurrence of the stamp at Montans, Windisch                      and Neuss indicates a 1st Cent. potter, who may                      have continued working early in 2nd Cent. A.D.                      Probably of Mutina in N. Italy. (Guide to                      Antiquities of Roman Britain in British Museum,                      1922, p. 46)</p>	<p>Infirmarium Field,                      Report I.,                      p. 130</p>	<p>—</p>

### LIST OF BOOKS, ETC., REFERRED TO

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