

FWP15b

List of Illustrations in FWPs 63-66 as finally published

FWP 6d: ODXII

ILLUSTRATIONS

Map 1. Air photographic transcription of Avebury, Overton, Fyfield and Manton Downs at 1:10,000 = ***LPP* Figure 2.1**

Map 2. Map showing location of principal excavations discussed in FWP 63–66 = ***LPP* Figure 3.3**

List of line drawings

FWP64.1. Location map = ***LPP* Figure 1.1**

FWP64.2. Overton Down and Down Barn: map = ***LPP* Figure 6.11**

FWP64.3. Overton Down Site XII: plan before excavation = ***LPP* Figure 6.15**

FWP64.4. OD XII: plan of excavations = ***LPP* Figure 6.16**

FWP64.5. Key to graphics = ***LPP* Key**

FWP64.6. OD XII: lynchet sections

FWP64.7. OD XII Area 4: sections

FWP64.8. Area 1: plan of Building 1 = ***LPP* Figure 6.17**

FWP64.9 Area 1: post-holes and post-settings

FWP64.10 Area 1: Pit 3 section

FWP64.11 Area 1: distribution of small finds

FWP64.12 Area 2: plan of Building 2 = ***LPP* Figure 6.18**

FWP64.13 Area 2: plan of chalk-cut features

FWP64.14 Area 2: sections of ditch

FWP64.15 Area 2: distribution of small finds

FWP64.16 Area 3: plan = ***LPP* Figure 6.19**

FWP64.17 Area 3: phases 1 and 2

FWP64.18 Area 3: oven and kiln

FWP64.19 Area 3: distribution of small finds

FWP64.20 Areas 1, 2 and 3: sections

FWP64.21 Area 4: plan = **LPP Figure 6.20**

FWP64.22 Area 4: sections of post-holes

FWP64.23 Area 4: interpretative plans of Building 4A = **LPP Figure 6.21**

FWP64.24 Area 4 B/C: schematic plan of Building

FWP64.25 Area 4 B/C: plan of Hearth 'e'

FWP64.26 Area 4: distribution of small finds; Building 4A and Building 4B/C

FWP64.27 OD XII: the distribution of Roman glass over the excavation

FWP64.28 Copper alloy objects

FWP64.29 Copper alloy objects

FWP64.30 Iron objects = **LPP Figure 6.22**

FWP64.31 Iron objects

FWP64.32 Iron objects

FWP64.33 Worked and utilised stone

FWP64.34 Pottery

FWP64.35 Pottery

FWP64.36 Pottery

FWP64.37 Miscellaneous

FWP64.38 Glass = **LPP Figure 6.23**

Plates

FWP64.I Avebury, Overton and Fyfield Downs = ***LPP Plate VII***

FWP64.II Down Barn and Site OD XII = ***LPP Plate XXIX***

FWP64.III OD XII, Building 1 = ***LPP Plate XXXII***

FWP64.IV OD XII, Building 2 = ***LPP Plate XXXIII***

FWP64.V OD XII, Area 2, boundary ditch = ***LPP Plate XXXIV***

FWP64.VI OD XII, Building 2, fractured sarsen stones = ***LPP Plate XXXV***

FWP64.VII OD XII, Building 3, oven = ***LPP Plate XXXVI***

FWP64.VIII OD XII, Building 4 = ***LPP Plate XXXVII***

Tables

Table FWP64.1 Metalwork by context

Table FWP64.2 Building material by context

Table FWP64.3 Quantification of pottery fabrics by Area

Table FWP64.4 Coarseware vessel forms by fabric type

Table FWP64.5 New Forest and Oxfordshire vessel forms present by Area

Table FWP64.6 The major fabric types as percentages of number of sherds from each Area

Table FWP64.7 Quantification of Romano-British pottery fabrics by Area

Table FWP64.8 Roman glass (*cf* FWP 96)

Table FWP64.9 Animal bone fragments and minimum numbers of individuals (MNI) of the main domestic species

CAPTIONS TO ILLUSTRATIONS NOT ALSO INCLUDED IN LPP

Line-drawings

- FWP64.6 OD XII: sections through west-east lynchets, all except c along the north east-south west axial line of the excavations: a, through point A to B on Figure FWP64.7 obliquely across the west side of Building 1; b,, from point B to D through the centre of Building 2, located on Figure FWP64.11; c, through the line of the north wall and into the interior of Building 3; and d, through the north wall of all three phases of Building 4A
- FWP64.7 OD XII: Area 4 east-west sections, located on Figure FWP64.21: a, through the eastern boundary ditch, north east-south west lynchet and east wall of Building 4A; b, though the industrial area on the north of Building 4B/C
- FWP64.9 Area 1: post-holes and post-settings indicative of a structure preceding the stone-footed Building 1
- FWP64.10 Area 1: Pit 3 in section and with plans at two levels showing small finds
- FWP64.11 Area 1: distribution of small finds. Each number is the original field record number; for symbols, see Figure FWP64.5
- FWP64.13 Area 2: plan showing chalk-cut features indicative of structures preceding stone-footed Building 2
- FWP64.14 Area 2: sections of boundary ditch along north and south faces of the trench on the north east of the excavation, see Figure FWP64.13
- FWP64.15 Area 2: distribution of small finds, using original field record numbers. For symbols, see Figure FWP64.5
- FWP64.17 Area 3: interpretative plans of a possible phase 1 of Building 3 as a rectangular structure with kiln, followed by a phase 2 with a rounded northern end and stone floor and oven
- FWP64.18 Area 3: Phase 2 oven and Phase 1 kiln, plans and sections
- FWP64.19 Area 3: distribution of small finds (outline is of Phase 1, Building 3). For symbols, see Figure FWP64.5
- FWP64.20 Areas 1, 2 and 3: sections: a and b across Building 1 from east-west and south east-north west respectively, located on Figure FWP64.8; c across Building 2 from south east-north west, located on Figure FWP64.12; and d across the centre of Building 3 from west-east, located on Figure FWP64.16
- FWP64.22 Area 4: sections of selected post-holes, located Figure FWP64.21, *left to right from the top*, numbers 6 and 8, 9 and 14, 17 and 34
- FWP64.24 Area 4 B/C: schematic plan of Building
- FWP64.25 Area 4 B/C: plan of Hearth e. For location, see western side of Figure FWP64.21
- FWP64.26 Area 4: the distribution of small finds, with the outlines of Building 4A, Phase 3, and Building 4B/C

- FWP64.27 OD XII: the distribution of Roman glass over the excavation
- FWP64.28 Copper alloy objects
- FWP64.29 Copper alloy objects
- FWP64.31 Iron objects
- FWP64.32 Iron objects and lead window came
- FWP64.33 Worked and utilised stone
- FWP64.34 Roman pottery
- FWP64.35 Roman pottery
- FWP64.36 Roman pottery
- FWP64.37 Miscellaneous objects

FWP65: WC ('Raddun')

ILLUSTRATIONS

Map 1. Air photographic transcription of Avebury, Overton, Fyfield and Manton Downs at 1:10,000 = *LPP Figure 2.1*

Map 2. Map showing location of principal excavations discussed in FWP 63–66 = *LPP Figure 3.3*

List of Line-drawings

- FWP65.1 Location map = *LPP Figure 1.1*
- FWP65.2 Fyfield Down, Wroughton Copse and *Raddun* = *LPP Figure 7.1*
- FWP65.3 Wroughton Mead plan = *LPP Figure 7.4*
- FWP65.4 Medieval farm earthworks: plan**
- FWP65.5 Excavation cutting plan
- FWP65.6 *Raddun*: plan of excavated buildings = *LPP Figure 7.5*
- FWP65.7 Key: graphic conventions = *LPP Key*
- FWP65.8 Enclosure A, Cuttings 3 and 3a, plan and sections
- FWP65.9 Enclosure B, Cutting 1, plan and both sections
- FWP65.10 Enclosure B, section through bank
- FWP65.11 Enclosure B, cutting 6Y, plan and sections
- FWP65.12 Enclosure B, cuttings 4P, plan and sections
- FWP65.13 Pit 6, sections
- FWP65.14 Building 4, plan and longitudinal section = *LPP Figure 7.6*
- FWP65.15 Building 4, sections
- FWP65.16 Buildings 2 and 3, and Pit 8 = *LPP Figure 7.7*
- FWP65.17 Mound, Cutting 5, sections

- FWP65.18 Building 2 and Pit 7, sections
 FWP65.19 Buildings 2 and 3, longitudinal profile and section
 FWP65.20 Building 1, plan = **LPP Figure 7.8**
 FWP65.21 Building 1, sections
 FWP65.22 Building 1, Pits 1 and 2, sections
 FWP65.23 Pond, Cutting 9, plan and sections
 FWP65.24 Enclosure C, excavated areas and features
 FWP65.25 Enclosure C, Cutting 10, plan and section
 FWP65.26 Enclosure C, Cutting 10, north end, excavated ditch and building
 FWP65.27 Enclosure C, Cutting 11, section
 FWP65.28 Interpretive diagram of *Raddun*, early thirteenth–early fourteenth century = **LPP**

Figure 7.9

- FWP65.29 Interpretive diagram of Wroughton Mead, early thirteenth–early fourteenth century =

LPP Figure 7.10

- FWP65.30 Copper alloy objects
 FWP65.31 Iron objects
 FWP65.32 Iron objects
 FWP65.33 Iron objects
 FWP65.34 Iron objects
 FWP65.35 Iron objects = **LPP Figure 7.13**
 FWP65.36 Iron objects
 FWP65.37 Pottery
 FWP65.38 Pottery = **LPP Figure 7.14**
 FWP65.39 Pottery

List of Plates

- FWP65.I** ***Raddun: air photograph*** = *LPP Plate XL*
 FWP65.II *Raddun* under excavation
 FWP65.III *Raddun*, Building 4 = **LPP Plate XLI**
 FWP65.IV *Raddun*, Building 4, fire-pit
 FWP65.V *Raddun*, Building 4, oven base
 FWP65.VI *Raddun*, Buildings 2 and 3 = **LPP Plate XLIII**
 FWP65.VII *Raddun*, Building 1 = **LPP Plate XLIV**
 FWP65.VIII *Raddun*, Building 1 details = **LPP Plate XLV**

- FWP65.IX *Raddun*, Building 1, phase 1 eastern entrance
 FWP65.X *Raddun*, Building 1, post-footing
 FWP65.XI *Raddun*, Enclosure C and ‘platform’
 FWP65.XII *Raddun*, Cutting 10, east wall = *LPP Plate XLVI*
 FWP65.XIII *Raddun*, Cutting 10, east wall
 FWP65.XIV *Raddun*, sheep shears

CAPTIONS TO ILLUSTRATIONS NOT IN LPP

Plates

- FWP65.II *Raddun*, Building I under excavation, with Delling Enclosure in background, from the east (Cambridge AAU 82)
 FWP65.IV *Raddun*, Building 4: post-occupation fire-pit at north end of interior
 FWP65.V *Raddun*, Building 4, post-occupation oven base in north end
 FWP65.IX *Raddun*, Building 1, detail of phase 1 eastern entrance from the east
 FWP65.X *Raddun*, Building 1, post-footing
 FWP65.XI *Raddun*, Enclosure C and ‘platform’ from the south east before excavation
 FWP65.XIII *Raddun*, Cutting 10, detail of east wall from the south as excavated
 FWP65.XV *Raddun*, sheep shears (GF89)

Line illustrations

- FWP65.4 Plan of the medieval farm earthworks of the site initially called ‘Wroughton Copse’ (WC) before excavation, showing its two enclosures (A and B), superimposed on prehistoric fields, and the surface evidence of at least three buildings, two of them to the north east inside a levelled area cut into the southerly slope.
- FWP65.5 Wroughton Copse cutting plan, showing profiles I and II and the three main excavated areas: Cutting 2 (Building 1), Cutting 4 (Buildings 2 and 3) and Cutting 6 (Building 4, oven and large pit). Cutting 1 was the original trench to ‘date’ Enclosure B, cutting 3 examined the entrance to Enclosure A, cutting 5 investigated a small mound and 7 looked at a possible building and (7X) the ditch of the Mead earthwork on the south west of the site.
- FWP65.8 Enclosure A, Cuttings 3 and 3a, plan and sections. The plan and section d–a show the west side of the entrance to Enclosure A, marked by upstanding sarsen stones (see Figure FWP65.5). Section d–c runs west–east across the entrance to Enclosure A. Section C–B shows a bank consisting of humus with flints (layer 2) with a large sarsen embedded as a revetment on its south side. The ditch lies on the

northern outside of Enclosure A and was filled with bank erosion material

- FWP65.9 Enclosure B, Cutting 1, plan and both sections which were markedly different. Section D-C shows a roughly constructed wall of large sarsens fronting a bank (layers 44a, 44) overlying an old ground surface (layer 24); section A-B also shows large sarsens but loosely disposed and lying on the front of the bank (layers 43, 2) as if dumped. The 'pit' to the east is a solution hollow, full of Clay-with-Flints (layer 49) overlying Chalk (layer 50).
- FWP65.10 Enclosure B at south end of B4, section 6A(i), East face, showing the medieval bank of the Enclosure, layer 5, overlying the plough soil (layer 2) which has accumulated behind the original prehistoric lynchet (here possibly an actual field boundary bank, layer 38b), on top of the old ground surface (layer 43).
- FWP65.11 Enclosure B, north west angle of perimeter showing plan of cutting 6Y and sections of its west and east faces to illustrate the internal ditch and its narrowing, perhaps towards an entrance of an early phase of the Enclosure.
- FWP65.12 Enclosure B, cuttings 4P, 4Pii and 4Piii, plan and sections, outside south end of Building 2 (Figure FWP65.5). The ditch from 4Piii to 4Pii is the same as that in Figure FWP65.11 and was overlaid by stones forming part of the ruined or unfinished structure on its south side. It is shown in section to the *right*. The section, *bottom left*, cutting 2Y, is of another small ditch, also sectioned in cutting 2T/U (section, *bottom right*; see Figure FWP65.5 for position). Both were excavated below Building 1 South, the ditch being represented by, to the *left*, layers 33a, 33b and 40a; and to the *right*, by layer 38a, with the sarsens in layer 1 being part of the west wall of Building 1 South.
- FWP65.13 Pit 6, sections south-north and west-east. The south end, *top left*, overlaps with Figure FWP65.14, *bottom right*. The bank and ditch, *top right*, are of Enclosure A/B. Layer 28 is the clay lining of the pond, subsequently used for dumping tonnes of sarsens, later covered by domestic rubbish (layers 30, 31, 35, 37 and 38), into which was laid the base for the oven. U = Unexcavated. Building 4, plan, longitudinal section and positions of cross-sections A-A, B-B, C-C and D-D. At the north end, the section of Pit 6 is continued in FWP65.13, *top left*.
- Here, and with the other plans of the main buildings on WC (Figures FWP65.14), stipple indicates the extent of tumbled wall material, with the in situ wall stones themselves, almost entirely sarsen but with some flint nodules, shown in outline only. In the sections, the in situ structural elements are shown in black for clarity but NB that they too are sarsen, not flint cf key on Figure FWP65.7.*
- FWP65.15 Building 4, sections A-A, B-B, C-C and D-D (see Figure FWP65.14). Section C-C shows the fire-pit cut through red clay and into Chalk. It was lined with small sarsens and infilled with clays, chalk and burnt material (*on the left*, layers 25, 26); its northern end is shown as solid Chalk *on the right*, partially beneath the oven base. Section D-D shows the fire-pit filling longitudinally, its top apparently slippage from the oven (layers 17, 16, 15, 1).

- FWP65.17 Cutting 5, the Mound. Sections W–E and S–N (see Figure FWP65.5).
- FWP65.18 Building 2, sections A–A, B–B and C–C, and Pit 7, section D–D (see Figure FWP65.16). Section A–A shows the inner face of the east wall on the south side of the entrance, pressed down into the filling of the Phase II trench (layer 11a). Layer 11 represents the north west corner of Pit 7; PH3W has been projected forward. Section B–B is a profile along the base of the trench. In section C–C layer 34 of red clay with chalk could well be the spoil from the Phase II trench, subsequently overlaid by the west wall of B2 (see Figure FWP65.16).
- FWP65.19 Buildings 2 and 3, longitudinal profile and section along central N–S axis of excavation grid (see Figures FWP65.5, FWP65.16).
- FWP65.21 Schematic sections B–B and C–C across Building 1 (see Figures FWP65.5, FWP65.20).
- FWP65.22 Building 1, Pits 1 and 2. Section D–D across Pits 1 and 2 (*top*), showing deposit, including iron axe (GF210; Figure FWP65.31, 1; Cat No 00), and section G–G across Pit 2 under east wall (see Figure FWP65.20).
- FWP65.23 Pond, in plan with Cutting 9 showing concentration of sarsen boulders in its centre as far as excavated; and in section S–N across it, showing probable clay lining (layer 39).
- FWP65.24 Enclosure C. *Top*, excavated areas: Cutting 10, boxes G, H, J, M, N and O, and Cutting 11; with Cutting 12 to the east. The hollow, *top left*, is a pond excavated in Cutting 9 (see Figure FWP65.23). *Bottom*, excavated features, showing stippled, exposed sarsens of Buildings 10 and MN2/3 and, at the north end, the course of the two-phase ditch originally bounding Enclosure C. The large, black sarsen stones and dotted squares mark the suggested bays of Building 10.
- FWP65.25 Enclosure C: detail of Cutting 10, boxes G, H and J, showing sarsen ‘wall-footings’ and large sarsens interpreted as truss-supports between bays (stippled, *cf* Figure FWP65.24, lower), a possible hearth (‘H’ symbol in broken-line circle) and distribution of selected objects; with west–east section through ditch (layer 33) and bank (layer 2) of Enclosure C respectively cutting and overlying prehistoric field ploughsoil and bank (layer 11a, *lower*). Layer 11a, *upper*, in the top of the bank, was interpreted as a root-hole, perhaps a trench, marking the line of a hedge. To the east, the ‘platform’ of a ‘long building’ and its putative east wall are represented by layers 5a and 43. For layer descriptions, *see* Figure FWP65.7.
- FWP65.26 Enclosure C, north end, showing the course of the two-phase enclosure ditch as excavated, from the north end of the enclosure bank where the ditch runs out from (beneath?) the foot of the prehistoric lynchet to its bend to the south in Cutting O5; with the ditch's section as recorded at point *a* in Cutting O3. To the south in MN2/3 is the corner of a probable medieval building marked by a concentration of objects as well as sarsens.
- FWP65.27 Enclosure C, Cutting 11, section west–east across east side of enclosure bank and ditch (*cf* Figure FWP65.24), showing evidence similar to that in Figure FWP65.25 in the top of the bank (layer 2) for a hedge (1a). The bank sealed a well-preserved old ground surface (layer 5); its outer, shallow ditch was scooped out of Clay-with-flints subsoil (layer 49).

FWP65.30 Copper alloy objects

FWP65.31 Iron objects

FWP65.32 Iron objects

FWP65.33 Iron objects

FWP65.34 Iron objects

FWP65.36 Iron objects

FWP65.37 Pottery

FWP65.39 Pottery

FWP66: OTHER EXCAVATIONS

Illustrations

Line drawings

Map 1 Air photographic transcription of Avebury, Overton, Fyfield and Manton Downs

at 1:10,000 = *LPP, Figure 2.1*

Map 2 Map showing location of principal excavations discussed in FWP 63–66 = *LPP, Figure 3.3*

FWP66.1 Location map = *LPP, Figure 1.1*

FWP66.2 Key: graphic conventions = *LPP, key*

FWP66.3 Lockeridge Down and Totterdown: positions of the five small excavations = *LPP, Figure 5.1*

FWP66.4 OD II: *polissoir*: excavation plan and sections

FWP66.5 OD III: pit and bank: excavation plan and section

FWP66.6 Linear ditch (2/F4): excavated sections OD I, TD VIII and TD IX = *LPP, Figure 5.2*

FWP66.7 Totterdown Roman field system: plan, with six cuttings = *LPP, Figure 5.3*

FWP66.8 Totterdown Roman field system: excavated sections

FWP66.9 Map of Fyfield Down around Wroughton Copse = *LPP, Figure 7.1*

FWP66.10 Fyfield Down, cuttings FL 1–5 = *LPP, Figure 7.2*

FWP66.11 Fyfield Down fields: profile and sections = *LPP, Figure 7.3*

FWP66.12 Overton Down with Down Barn Enclosure: map = *LPP, Figure 6.11*

FWP66.13 Down Barn Enclosure: plan, 1964 = *LPP, Figure 6.14*

FWP66.14 Delling Enclosure: plan = *LPP, Figure 7.14*

FWP66.15 Manton Down: plan = *LPP, Figure 5.4*

FWP66.16 Overton Hill: map = *LPP, Figure 14.1*

- FWP66.17 Distribution map: long barrows = *LPP, Figure 16.3*
 FWP66.18 Shaw deserted medieval village with church: plan = *LPP, Figure 13.1*
 FWP66.19 West Woods long barrow: plan 1998 = *LPP, Figure 12.2*

Plates

- FWP66.Ia, b Avebury, Overton and Fyfield Downs = *LPP, Plate VII/VIII*
 FWP66.II Totterdown = *LPP, Plate XVI*
 FWP66.III Lockeridge Down Sites OD I and OD II
 FWP66.IV Lockeridge Down, Site OD II = *LPP, Plate XVII*
 FWP66.V Lockeridge Down, Site OD I XVIII
 FWP66.VI Totterdown: Roman field system = *LPP, Plate XX*
 FWP66.VII Excavation of Totterdown Roman fields, west = *LPP, Plate XXIa*
 FWP66.VIII Excavation of Totterdown Roman fields, east = *LPP, Plate XXIb*
 FWP66.IX Totterdown Roman fields: cutting TD 1
 FWP66.X Totterdown Roman fields: cutting TD 2
 FWP66.XI Fyfield Down = *LPP, Plate XXXVIII*
 FWP66.XII Fyfield Down lynchet excavations
 FWP66.XIII Fyfield Down: cutting FL 1 = *LPP, Plate XXXIX*
 FWP66.XIV Down Barn and the southern part of Overton Down = *LPP, Plate XXIX*
 FWP66.XV Down Barn Enclosure = *LPP, Plate XXX*
 FWP66.XVI Down Barn Enclosure, 1995 section
 FWP66.XVII Manton Down = *LPP, Plate XXII*
 FWP66.XVIII Overton Hill = *LPP, Plate XIII*
 FWP66.XIX Roman road as parchmark = *LPP, Plate LXIIIa*
 FWP66.XX Shaw deserted medieval village = *LPP, Plate LX*
 FWP66.XXI West Woods long barrow = *LPP, Plate LVIII*

CAPTIONS TO ILLUSTRATIONS NOT IN LPP

Line drawings

- FWP66.4 The *polissoir* at the north end of Overton (Lockeridge) Down, site OD II: excavation plan and sections. For graphic conventions see Figure FWP66.2
 FWP66.5 Pit and bank, site OD III: section and plan of the excavation.
 FWP66.8 Totterdown Roman field system: excavated sections of TD I–III showing evidence for a narrow unploughed ‘baulk’ between the fields, interpreted

as becoming a slight lynchet during cultivation on a south westerly slope
cf Figure FWP66.7.

Plates

FWP66.III Lockeridge Down, looking south west from Site II, the *polissoir*, towards Site I where the figure is standing by the linear ditch F.4 at the point sectioned

FWP66.IX Excavation of Totterdown Roman fields: cutting TD I, east face from the south west showing the slight bank marked below the thick topsoil by flinty soil above a remnant old ground surface, itself on Clay-with-flints

FWP66.X Excavation of Totterdown Roman fields: cutting TD II, east face from the south west showing an even slighter bank but here above a clearly-defined old ground surface, each end of which, *right foreground* and *far left* by the pole, is sharply truncated and replaced by a mixed flinty soil interpreted as ploughsoil at the edges of adjacent cultivated fields divided by an unploughed strip of land, or baulk

FWP66.XII Fyfield Down lynchet excavations from the west, 1961, showing FL 1, *centre*, with half the drystone wall after sectioning and the removed portion on the turf on the right; FL 2 through the eastern side of the field in the background and a ranging pole marking FL 3 on the skyline; and the four small cuttings clustered around the south western corner of the field, *right centre*.

FWP66.XVI Down Barn Enclosure, 1995: section through the interior showing the post-Roman topsoil, the slightly stony/flinty layer of the early Roman period, the thick (here *c* 0.35m), almost completely stone-free colluvial/alluvial soil above a thin layer of soil, small flints and pieces of chalk sealing a Neolithic post-hole