

**THE EXCAVATION OF  
A SETTLEMENT OF THE FOURTH AND FIFTH  
CENTURIES AD ON OVERTON DOWN, WEST  
OVERTON, WILTSHIRE**

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**THE EXCAVATION OF  
A SETTLEMENT OF THE FOURTH AND FIFTH CENTURIES AD  
ON OVERTON DOWN, WEST OVERTON, WILTSHIRE**

Introduction

Location and associated archaeology

Initial interpretation

Excavation strategy

Buildings

Relation of the buildings to the boundary

Function of the buildings

Site function

Stratigraphical note

Area 1

Features pre-dating the stone building

Building 1

Dating

Area 2

Phase(?s) pre-dating the stone building

Building 2

Stone walls

Hearth

Floor

Occupation material in house

Eastern ditch and line of sarsens

Interpretation and dating

Area 3

Building 3

Post-holes

Stone phase 1

Stone wall phase 2

Occupation material

Layers overlying occupation material

Interpretation

Dating

Area 4

Building 4A

Large timber building

Small timber building

Stone phase

Phasing

Occupation material

Finds from this phase

Large sarsens to south east

Large sarsen to west, beside fence

Fence

Dating

Features in Area 4b/C: possible buildings

Oven and floor

Possible votive deposits

Other finds

Hearths A, B, C and D

Possible building with apsidal end (Building 4B/C)

Dating

Discussion

Finds

Coins: distribution and dating

Copper alloy objects, by Andrew Hutcheson

Personal items

Implements

Miscellaneous objects

List of illustrated objects

Iron objects, by Andrew hutcheson

Knives and tools

Domestic/household items

Brooches

Horse/ox furniture

Weapons

Structural and architectural fittings

List of illustrated objects

Lead objects, by Andrew Hutcheson

Worked and utilised stone, by Nicholas A. Wells

Building material

Sandstone roof tiles

Other building material

Portable objects

Quernstones

Whetstones/honestones

List of illustrated objects

Pottery, by Rachael Seager Smith

Method

Condition

Prehistoric pottery

Romano-British pottery

Imported wares

British finewares

Unassigned finewares

Coarsewares

Distribution across the site

Comment

Vessel forms

Medieval pottery

List of illustrated vessels

Ceramic building material, by Nicholas A Wells

Methods

Tegulae

Pedalites

Box flue tiles

Distribution and discussion

Ceramic objects, by Nicholas A Wells

Counters

Spindlewhorl

Daub, by Nicholas A. Wells

Shale and jet objects, by Lorraine Mephram

Worked bone, by Nicholas A Wells

Glass beads, by Nicholas A Wells

Short cylinder beads

Long cylinder beads

Long polygonal beads

Miscellaneous illustrated objects

Glass, by Sally Cottam, Jennifer Price and Sally Worrell

Window glass

Environmental evidence, edited by Michael J Allen

Animal bones, by the late Barbara Noddle

Introductory note, by Michael J Allen

Introduction

Preservation and recovery

Results

Proportions of species (common domestic animals)

Age of animals at death

Small mammal and amphibious bones

Conclusions

Marine Shell, by Sarah F Wyles

Charcoal, by Rowena Gale

## ILLUSTRATIONS

Map 1. Air photographic transcription of Avebury, Overton, Fyfield and Manton Downs at 1:10,000  
= **LPP Figure 2.1**

Map 2. Map showing location of principal excavations discussed in FWP 63–66 = **LPP Figure 3.3**

### List of line drawings

FWP64.1. Location map = **LPP Figure 1.1**

FWP64.2. Overton Down and Down Barn: map = **LPP Figure 6.11**

FWP64.3. Overton Down Site XII: plan before excavation = **LPP Figure 6.15**

FWP64.4. OD XII: plan of excavations = **LPP Figure 6.16**

FWP64.5. Key to graphics = **LPP Key**

FWP64.6. OD XII: lynchet sections

FWP64.7. OD XII Area 4: sections

FWP64.8. Area 1: plan of Building 1 = **LPP Figure 6.17**

FWP64.9 Area 1: post-holes and post-settings

FWP64.10 Area 1: Pit 3 section

FWP64.11 Area 1: distribution of small finds

FWP64.12 Area 2: plan of Building 2 = **LPP Figure 6.18**

FWP64.13 Area 2: plan of chalk-cut features

FWP64.14 Area 2: sections of ditch

FWP64.15 Area 2: distribution of small finds

FWP64.16 Area 3: plan = **LPP Figure 6.19**

FWP64.17 Area 3: phases 1 and 2

FWP64.18 Area 3: oven and kiln

FWP64.19 Area 3: distribution of small finds

FWP64.20 Areas 1, 2 and 3: sections

FWP64.21 Area 4: plan = **LPP Figure 6.20**

FWP64.22 Area 4: sections of post-holes

FWP64.23 Area 4: interpretative plans of Building 4A = **LPP Figure 6.21**

FWP64.24 Area 4 B/C: schematic plan of Building

FWP64.25 Area 4 B/C: plan of Hearth ‘e’

FWP64.26 Area 4: distribution of small finds; Building 4A and Building 4B/C

FWP64.27 OD XII: the distribution of Roman glass over the excavation

FWP64.28 Copper alloy objects

FWP64.29 Copper alloy objects

FWP64.30 Iron objects = **LPP Figure 6.22**

FWP64.31 Iron objects

FWP64.32 Iron objects

FWP64.33 Worked and utilised stone

FWP64.34 Pottery

FWP64.35 Pottery

FWP64.36 Pottery

FWP64.37 Miscellaneous

FWP64.38 Glass = ***LPP*** Figure 6.23

## **Plates**

FWP64.I Avebury, Overton and Fyfield Downs = ***LPP* Plate VII**

FWP64.II Down Barn and Site OD XII = ***LPP* Plate XXIX**

FWP64.III OD XII, Building 1 = ***LPP* Plate XXXII**

FWP64.IV OD XII, Building 2 = ***LPP* Plate XXXIII**

FWP64.V OD XII, Area 2, boundary ditch = ***LPP* Plate XXXIV**

FWP64.VI OD XII, Building 2, fractured sarsen stones = ***LPP* Plate XXXV**

FWP64.VII OD XII, Building 3, oven = ***LPP* Plate XXXVI**

FWP64.VIII OD XII, Building 4 = ***LPP* Plate XXXVII**

## **Tables**

Table FWP64.1 Metalwork by context

Table FWP64.2 Building material by context

Table FWP64.3 Quantification of pottery fabrics by Area

Table FWP64.4 Coarseware vessel forms by fabric type

Table FWP64.5 New Forest and Oxfordshire vessel forms present by Area

Table FWP64.6 The major fabric types as percentages of number of sherds from each Area

Table FWP64.7 Quantification of Romano-British pottery fabrics by Area

Table FWP64.8 Roman glass (*cf*FWP 96)

Table FWP64.9 Animal bone fragments and minimum numbers of individuals (MNI) of the main domestic species



## CAPTIONS TO ILLUSTRATIONS NOT ALSO INCLUDED IN LPP

### Line-drawings

- FWP64.6 OD XII: sections through west-east lynchets, all except c along the north east-south west axial line of the excavations: a, through point A to B on Figure FWP64.7 obliquely across the west side of Building 1; b,, from point B to D through the centre of Building 2, located on Figure FWP64.11; c, through the line of the north wall and into the interior of Building 3; and d, through the north wall of all three phases of Building 4A
- FWP64.7 OD XII: Area 4 east-west sections, located on Figure FWP64.21: a, through the eastern boundary ditch, north east-south west lynchet and east wall of Building 4A; b, though the industrial area on the north of Building 4B/C
- FWP64.9 Area 1: post-holes and post-settings indicative of a structure preceding the stone-footed Building 1
- FWP64.10 Area 1: Pit 3 in section and with plans at two levels showing small finds
- FWP64.11 Area 1: distribution of small finds. Each number is the original field record number; for symbols, see Figure FWP64.5
- FWP64.13 Area 2: plan showing chalk-cut features indicative of structures preceding stone-footed Building 2
- FWP64.14 Area 2: sections of boundary ditch along north and south faces of the trench on the north east of the excavation, see Figure FWP64.13
- FWP64.15 Area 2: distribution of small finds, using original field record numbers. For symbols, see Figure FWP64.5
- FWP64.17 Area 3: interpretative plans of a possible phase 1 of Building 3 as a rectangular structure with kiln, followed by a phase 2 with a rounded northern end and stone floor and oven
- FWP64.18 Area 3: Phase 2 oven and Phase 1 kiln, plans and sections
- FWP64.19 Area 3: distribution of small finds (outline is of Phase 1, Building 3). For symbols, see Figure FWP64.5
- FWP64.20 Areas 1, 2 and 3: sections: a and b across Building 1 from east-west and south east-north west respectively, located on Figure FWP64.8; c across Building 2 from south east-north west, located on Figure FWP64.12; and d across the centre of Building 3 from west-east, located on Figure FWP64.16
- FWP64.22 Area 4: sections of selected post-holes, located Figure FWP64.21, *left to right from the top*, numbers 6 and 8, 9 and 14, 17 and 34
- FWP64.24 Area 4 B/C: schematic plan of Building
- FWP64.25 Area 4 B/C: plan of Hearth e. For location, see western side of Figure FWP64.21
- FWP64.26 Area 4: the distribution of small finds, with the outlines of Building 4A, Phase 3, and Building 4B/C
- FWP64.27 OD XII: the distribution of Roman glass over the excavation
- FWP64.28 Copper alloy objects
- FWP64.29 Copper alloy objects
- FWP64.31 Iron objects
- FWP64.32 Iron objects and lead window came

FWP64.33 Worked and utilised stone

FWP64.34 Roman pottery

FWP64.35 Roman pottery

FWP64.36 Roman pottery

FWP64.37 Miscellaneous objects