

iwb 7/1/96, 5/3/96, 5/9/96, 6/12/96  
cm 26/3/96

## WC - Cutting 10

### Archive

#### Topsoil

**GF456**, Bone. PMS sherd. Nail type 5. In **N1**, topsoil.

#### Bottom of humus/topsoil on 'flinty layer', 'flint terrace', 'clay with flints', 'flint surface' or 'top of chalk'

##### G1, G2, H1, H2, J1 & J2

**GF216**, Later medieval horseshoe fragment; mid-C14 to 16th. (TWA, 8). In **G2**, on clay with flints. 7" in depth.

**GF217**, Large nail type 29. In **G2**, in humus immediately on top of clay with flints. 7" in depth. c. 1180-1280 AD (TWA, 5).

**GF218**, Nail, type 28. In **G2**, on top of clay with flints. 7" in depth. c. 1180-1280 AD (TWA, 5).

**GF219**, Nail, type 28. In **G2**, on top of clay with flints. 7" in depth.

**GF220**, Bones. Iron heckle tooth (TWA, 4). Nail, type 11. In **G2**, on top of clay with flints. 7" in depth.

**GF225**, C13th sherd. Iron bar fragment. In **G1**, bottom of humus over clay with flints. 6"-8" in depth.

**GF226**, Nail. Rectangular iron staple, possibly used as a bolt keeper (TWA, 5) In **H1**, bottom of humus over clay with flints. 6"-8" in depth.

**GF227**, Iron nails, type 11. Nail shank. In **G2**, bottom of humus over clay with flints. To 8" in depth.

**GF228**, Iron bar fragment. In **G2**, clay with flints. Below 8".

**GF229**, Rowel spur, ?late C15th/ post-medieval (TWA, 9-10). C13th sherd [not in site notes]. In **H2**, on clay with flints. 6'10½" from H, 5'3" from I. Depth: 6".

**GF230**, Iron strap hinge fragment, possibly for supporting doors or windows (TWA, 6). Nail shank. Horseshoe nail type 3, later medieval/ mid-C14th onwards. Bone. Sherd. In **H2**, bottom of humus, top of clay with flints. 6" in depth.

**GF231**, Iron buckle. In **J2**, bottom of turf, top of clay with flints. 8'11" from J, 15'7" from K. 8" in depth.

**GF238**, Teeth. Nail shank. Iron strip fragment. In **H1**, bottom of topsoil, above clay with flints. 6"-8" in depth.

**GF239**, 2 horseshoe nails type 3, 2 nails type 11, 4 nail shanks. Normandy French late C15th jar sherd. Nut shells. Shells. Charcoal. Bones. Whetstone. In **J2**, bottom of topsoil, above clay with flints. 6"-8" in depth.

**GF242**, Nails, type 24 & 11. C13th sherd. Tile fragments. In **J1**, bottom of topsoil, above clay with flints.

**GF266**, Bone. 3 nail shanks. In **J1**, bottom of topsoil, on flinty layer.

**GF302**, Sherds. 'Nails'. In **G2**, bottom of topsoil on flinty terrace. 6" in depth.

##### I3, M/N2, M/N3, O3, O4 & O5

**GF253**, Group of PMS bowl sherds, C17/18th. In **M/N2**, bottom of topsoil and on top of clay with flints. 17'1" from M, 12'6" from N. 3" in depth.

**GF255**, Nails. Bones. C13th, mostly PMS sherds. Glass. Tile fragments. Iron knife blade fragment. 2 horseshoe nails, type 3, 1 stud type 13. In **M/N2**, bottom of topsoil and on top of clay with flints. 6" in depth. **Xfits 17 & 18**, both with **GF285**, **GF255** also with **GF358**. C17/18th.

**GF277**, PMED Sherds. Bones. Later medieval horseshoe fragment. 3 horseshoe nails type 3. Snail shells. In **M/N3**, topsoil around stones & on flint surface 6"-8".

**GF279**, C13th sherd, 1 RB. Bones. Horseshoe nail type 3, nail type 20. Tile fragments. Topsoil on top of flints of terrace. **M/N3** N end.

**GF285**, Bones. Nail. C13th sherds, 1 MG; TDGR sherd late C15/16th; PMS sherds. An unidentified iron object. In **M/N3**, south end. Bottom of topsoil on flints of terrace.

**GF297**, Iron knife or shear blade, post-medieval (TWA, 5). In **M/N3**, south end. Bottom of topsoil on flints. 24'3" from M, 16'3" from N. 7" in depth.

**GF307**, EMOD & PMED sherds. Shell. 4 nail shanks. In **O3**, bottom of topsoil on chalk & flint surface over all cutting. 6"-8" in depth.

**GF308**, Nail type 18, nail type 19, 2 nail shanks. Bone. In **I3**, bottom of topsoil. 6" in depth.

**GF315**, C13th sherds. Bones. Nails. Oyster shell. Charcoal. In **M/N3**, south end. Bottom of topsoil down to flinty layer. 6"-9" in depth.

**GF330**, Bone. Horseshoe fragment. Charcoal. Nail type 11, nail type 14. In **O3**, topsoil down to flint. 6"-8" in depth.

**GF334**, Sherd. In **O3**, north end. Flinty layer below topsoil. 6"-12" in depth.

**GF358**, C13th, 1 MG; latter C13th sherd & PMS sherds. Bones. Nail type 11, nail type 17. 2 Horseshoe fragments. In **O2**, bottom of topsoil down to flinty layer. 7"-9" in depth.

**GF370**, Nail, type 9. 10" deep. In **MN/O3** baulk. Top of chalk silt. Layer at baulk 10" by 19".

**GF379**, Later medieval horseshoe fragment. Horseshoe nail type 3. PMED sherds. Bone. In **O4**, on flint at 6".

**GF456**, Bone and 23 post-medieval sherds. Topsoil **N1**.

**GF490**, Bones. Whittle tang knife with bolster, end C17th/ post-medieval. Sherds. Iron bar object. Horseshoe nail type 3, nail type 6. In **O5**, topsoil on flints.

**GF512**, C13th sherd. Bone. Charcoal. In **O5**, flinty soil ?over top of ditch. 16" in depth (would indicate bottom of ditch)

**M/N2 M/N3****'Wall', 'wall foundation' & 'wall foundation trench'**

**GF249**, Iron object. In **M/N2**, in brown humus & flints, between two stones of wall on clay with flints. 21'9" from M, 15'6" from N. 10" in depth.

**GF314**, 16 MG sherds. Bones. Nail type 11, 2 nails type 20, nail shank. In **M/N3**, in wall foundation. 6"-9" in depth.

**GF333**, C13th sherd. Bones. In **M/N3**, in possible wall foundation trench. 9"-12" in depth.

**Ditch**

**GF489**, Bones. In **N1**, ditch filling.

**GF539**, Bones. In **O5**, ditch filling.

**GF299**, Norman horseshoe fragment. Skull. Iron spike. Pre-medieval, possibly prehistoric hazelnut (TWA, Table 27). Hazel charcoal. In **O3**, loamy filling of ditch running E-W through cutting. To 8".

**GF330**, Bone. Horseshoe fragment. Charcoal. Nail type 11, nail type 14. In **O3**, topsoil down to flint. 6"-8" in depth.

**GF331**, Sherd. Bone. Charcoal. In **O3**, filling of ditch. 8"-33" in depth.

**GF334**, Sherd. In **O3**, north end. Flinty layer below topsoil. 6"-12" in depth.

**GF340**, Bones. In **O3**, south of ditch. Flint, chalk & clay layer. 17" to bottom, not yet reached.

**GF358**, C13th, 1 MG; latter C13th sherd & PMS sherds. Bones. Nail type 11, nail type 17. 2 Horseshoe fragments. In **O2**, bottom of topsoil down to flinty layer. 7"-9" in depth.

**GF370**, Nail, type 9. 10" deep. In **MN/O3** baulk. Top of chalk silt. Layer at baulk 10" by 19".

**GF379**, Later medieval horseshoe fragment. Horseshoe nail type 3. PMED sherds. Bone. In **O4**, on flint at 6".

**GF399**, Sherd. Bone. In **O4**, soil ditch filling. 7"-14".

**GF402**, Bones. In **O4**, ditch filling, chalk and clay. 14" in depth.

**GF431**, Nail shank. Bone. In **O4**, ditch filling of chalk & clay. 1'2"-1'11" in depth.

**GF432**, Sherd. Iron strip object, traces of cu alloy (TWA, 6). In **O4**, ditch filling of chalk & clay. 4' N f south end of cutting, 1'4" W of east side. 2'3" in depth.

**GF435**, Skeleton. In **O4**, top of pit/ditch? filling. Possibly a dog. Perforated strap frag.

**GF437**, C13th sherd. In **O4**, ditch filling. 2'10" in depth.

**GF456**, Bone and 23 post-medieval sherds. Topsoil **N1**.

**GF490**, Bones. Whittle tang knife with bolster, end C17th/ post-medieval. Sherds. Iron bar object. Horseshoe nail type 3, nail type 6. In **O5**, topsoil on flints.

**GF512**, C13th sherd. Bone. Charcoal. In **O5**, flinty soil over top of ditch. 16" in depth.

**GF567**, Whetstone/strike-a-light. In **O3**, see section.

**W ext. to G1(across the bank)**

**GF262**, Sherd. W. ext. to **G1**. 12'9" from west end of cutting. 2'2" in depth. Not in RT pottery report, site notes record it as late RB (or L.B.A.).