APPENDIX 1

THE IRON AGE AND ROMAN COINS FOUND AT SILCHESTER, AS RECORDED AND CATALOGUED BY GEORGE BOON, 1951–54

By Dave Wythe

It was not my good fortune to have known the late George Boon; my acquaintance with him comes entirely through his work. Of that work, perhaps the most significant was the cataloguing and recording of the 13,400 Iron Age and Roman coins found in and around the Silchester area, which, according to notes on the museum accession documentation, Boon accomplished between 1951 and 1954. The majority of the coins originated from two great collections: that of the Duke of Wellington, which was subsequently accessioned to the Reading Museum and Art Gallery, and that held at Stratfield Saye House. The coins comprising the Duke of Wellington's Collection had been obtained either from excavations at the site over the better part of the preceding century, or had been found on or near the site. Those held at Stratfield Saye House had been found by Joyce and his successors prior to 1890 and had been catalogued by Boon in 1952–53. A number of minor collections and gifts to the museum also contributed towards the

The coins had been listed before: by Mill-Stephenson in c. 1910 in a series of notes which had been left with the museum and then later, in 1928, by Pearce who had published an abbreviated account in the *Numismatic Chronicle* 1929, p. 328ff. Boon refers to these lists as appropriate in the accession notes. Mill-Stephenson certainly would have been unable to provide Roman Imperial Coinage references for the coins, Pearce's account includes no more than total coin quantities next to specific emperors.

Boon's listing, however, was altogether more comprehensive. Evans references, where possible, were noted for the Iron Age material, while Sydenham and Cohen references were used for the Roman Republican coins. *RIC* references were included, again where possible, for all coins up until A.D. 296, while after that, a combination of Cohen and Maurice references were used for the Tetrarchic and Constantinian coinage. The then published *RIC* Vol. IX was used to catalogue the Valentinianic and Theodosian coinage.

No doubt as a result of his knowledge of then current developments in the study of numismatics and in particular the recording of Roman coins, Boon, prior to the publication of *RIC* Vols VI, VII and VIII and the two volumes of *Late Roman Bronze Coinage*, organised the late third-and fourth-century coins on a mint and date of issue basis and then manually transcribed the mintmark details onto the accession cards.

The principal aim of the current work has been to take that information as preserved by Boon and to translate it into the appropriate *RIC* and *LRBC* references. The coins themselves have also been re-organised into Reece's 21 periods. This, it is hoped, will make them both accessible and usable for future studies. It should be noted that the Iron Age and Pre-Flavian coins listed here also appear within George Boon's extended, synthetic catalogues of these types published in Fulford and Timby (2000) ('Schedule B: the British and Gaulish coins from Silchester' (163–70)







'and Schedule C, the Pre-Flavian coins from Silchester' (170–9)). These provide fuller details and a more up-to-date categorisation of the numerous irregular issues of the first century A.D.

Thanks are due to Ian Leins of the British Museum and Dr Kris Lockyear of the Institute of Archaeology for their assistance with the Iron Age and Republican coinage respectively. My chief thanks, however, are to Dr Richard Reece, initially for facilitating, and then acting as a constant support through the entirety of this project; his assistance was invaluable. Finally, thanks are equally due to Edward Besly of the National Museum of Wales for allowing the project to go ahead and to Professor Michael Fulford for agreeing to its publication.

Reference works cited:

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Craw Crawford, M.H., 1974, Roman Republican Coinage, Cambridge, Cambridge University

HK Hill, P.V., and Kent, J.P.C., 1960, *Late Roman Bronze Coinage, Part I*, London, Spink and Co.

IRBCH Robertson, A.S., 2000, An Inventory of Romano-British Coin Hoards, London, Royal Numismatic Society Special Publication 20

RIC Mattingly, H., Sydenham, E.A., Sutherland, C.H.V., and Carson, R.A.G., 1923ff., Roman Imperial Coinage, London, Spink

(note: all editions cited are first editions)

IRON AGE

1	Brigantes	BMC 208? plated silver
2	Catuvellaunian	BMC 1921, bronze illeg.
1	Dobunni	BMC 445 plated
4	Durotriges	BMC 1290 (2), 35 debased gold, 2790 base silver
1	Trinovantes	BMC 2453
1	Lingones	rev.: bear devouring serpent
1	Treveri	rev.: GERMANVS INDVTIL (bull 1.)
6	Cunobelinus	BMC 1804, 1827 (2), 1956, 1961 (2)
1	Epaticcus	BMC 2270 plated
2	Eppillus	BMC as 1016, uncertain rev.: EPPI
3	Tasciovanus	BMC 1722, 1739, rev.: 'animal'
1	Tincommius	BMC 811
7	Uncertain	BMC as 498, 1690, ?2450 debased, ?2484 (Kentish), base silver scyphate disc, base silver flan, fragment (Gaulish)

ROMAN REPUBLIC

12 Craw 364/?, 383, 458, 494/23, 517/2, 544 (2), illeg. Denarii (legionary type) (2), illeg. Denarii (3)

COINS STRUCK UNDER AUGUSTUS

2	Augustus	RIC 305, illeg. As
2	Tiberius	RIC 370, ?370

COINS STRUCK UNDER TIBERIUS

1	Divus Augustus	RIC 6
5	Agrippa	RIC 32 (5)







COINS STRUCK UNDER CALIGULA

2 Caligula *RIC* 30 (2) 1 Germanicus *RIC* 44

COINS STRUCK UNDER CLAUDIUS

77 Claudius *RIC* 29, 64 (3), 66 (3), 69, illeg.: Asses (3), copy as 65 (grade IV) (2), copy of

66 (grade I) (20), copy of 66 (grade II) (12), copy of 66 (grade III) (16), copy of 67 (grade I), copy of 67 (grade II) (2), copy of 67 (grade?) (2), copy of 68 (grade I), copy of 68 (grade III), copy of 68, copy of 69

(grade I), copy of 69 (grade II), illeg. copies: Asses (5)

5 Antonia *RIC* 82 (5) 1 Drusus *RIC* 78

NERO

221 *RIC* 52, 58, 304, 306, 315, 319, 321, 329 (5), 319–322, 325–331 (3), 342, 364, 315/317, rev. illeg.: Asses (3)

ОТНО

1 *RIC* 3

COINS STRUCK UNDER VESPASIAN

99 Vespasian *RIC* 10 (3), 15, 37, 42, 52, 59(a) 74, 77–78, 90 (2), 92, 124(a), 287/288, 443,

473(2), 475 (2), 489(2), 497(2), 500 (2), as 500, 502 (2), 528(b) (2), 528/747, as 592, 740 (4), 744 (2), as 744, 746, as 746 (3), 753(b) (5), 754(b) (2), 758 (4), 764(a)(2), 764(b), rev. illeg.: Sestertii (4), Dupondii (10), Asses (17), indet.

(11), plated denarii as 22, 71.

8 Titus *RIC* 185, 219, 668(a), 775(b)(2), 786 (3)

9 Domitian *RIC* 238, 244, 724 (7)

COINS STRUCK UNDER TITUS

7 Titus RIC 22(a), 24(b), 87, rev. illeg.: Dupondus, Asses (2), indet.

1 Domitian RIC 42

DOMITIAN

63 *RIC* 244, 262, as 301(b), 313, 325, 326, 332, 333 (2), 335 (4), 337(2), 340, 353(a), 354(a) (3), 354 (b) (2), 356 (a) or (b) (2), 356(b), 357, 369?, 435, rev. illeg.: Sestertii (3), Dupondii (10), Asses (17), plated Denarius copy of 88?

NERVA

15 RIC 7, 14, 19 (2), 55, 64, 83, 105, rev. illeg.: Denarius, Sestertius, Dupondius, Asses (4)

TRAJAN

97 RIC 13, 49 (2), 58, 96, 120, 122, 129, 147, as 184, 198, 331, 384, 385, 392, 393, 395, 416, 417 (3), 418, 432, 434, 486, 489, 490, 496, 497? (2), 503 (2), 512, 515, 515?, 519 (2), 525 (2), 534, 538, 543 (2), 545, 550, 560 (2), 563 (2), 586, 624/625, 639, 663, 664, 665, 672, 674 rev. illeg.: Sestertii (12), Dupondii (20), indet. (7), plated denarius copy of 239







COINS STRUCK UNDER HADRIAN

116 Hadrian *RIC* 41, 42, 67, 85, 96, 128, 137(b), 161, 163, 206, 299, 300, 541(c), 552/567, 563(b), 577(a) or (b) (2), 577(b), 579(a) (2), 583 (a) and (b) (2), 585(b), 586(b), 600(c), 605, 605 var., 617 (2), 623(a) var., 634 var., 669 (5), 673, 678 (2), 706, 714, 716 (3), 751, 759, 777 (2), 860, 861–863, 967, 967? (2), 969 var., 970 (2), 973 var. (2), 974, rev. illeg.: Denarius, Sestertii (25), Dupondii (14), Asses (3), indet. (14)

8 Sabina *RIC* 395(a), 1023 (3), 1024, 1029 (2), 1035

COINS STRUCK UNDER ANTONINUS PIUS

99	Antoninus Pius	RIC 64, 136, 240, 313, 597, 598, 601, 618, 657, 663 (2), 679, 699(a), 716,
		719, 747(a), 770, 772, 774, 777 (2), 779 (3), 784 (2), 861, 885, as 886 (2),
		886/906, 904, 907, 928 (2), 932 (2), 933 var., 934 (11), 964, 981, 1006?,
		1031 (2), 1220A (2), rev. illeg.: Denarii (3), Sestertii (11), Dupondii (10),
		Asses (3), indet. (12), copy as 933, copy of Sestertius, copy of Dupondii
		(2)
10	Marcus Aurelius	RIC 1236, 1240(a), 1248, 1309(a), 1317, 1354(a), copy as 1316, rev. illeg.:
		Denarius, Asses (2)
36	Faustina I	RIC 328(a), 358, 363, 1098, 1103(a), 1118, 1127, 1128(a), as 1154, 1156,
		1157, 1158, 1161 (2), 1164, 1164A, as 1169, 1187, 1190, 1199, rev. illeg.:
		Denarius, Sestertii (7), Dupondii (2), Asses (4), indet. (2)
9	Faustina II	RIC 506(b), 508(a), 509, 1395 (2), 1405, 1405(a), rev. illeg.: Sestertius, As

COINS STRUCK UNDER MARCUS AURELIUS

59	Marcus Aurelius	<i>RIC</i> 163, 207, 231, 254?, 272, 403, 798, 828, 843 (2), 870, 874, 891,
		898 (2), 907, 911 (2), 922, 923, 931, 948 (2), 957 (4), 979, 992, 1031,
		1033, 1037, 1064, 1077, 1160, 1214, 1218, 1227, rev. illeg.: Sestertii (10),
		Dupondii (3), As, indet. (7)
7	Lucius Verus	RIC 463, 576, 1439, 1461, 1462, rev. illeg.: Denarius, plated Denarius
18	Faustina II	RIC 774, 1628, 1630 var., 1638, 1642 (2), 1645/1646, 1651, 1688, 1693,
		rev. illeg.: Sestertii (4), Dupondius, Asses (2) copy of 686
15	Lucilla	RIC 1747, 1755, 1756 (2), 1757, 1763 (2), 1767 (2), 1779, rev. illeg.:
		Sestertii (3), Dupondius, As
2	Commodus	RIC 1599, Sestertius
3	Antoninus Pius	RIC 441, 1263, 1273

COINS STRUCK UNDER COMMODUS

27	Commodus	RIC 236 (2), 254(a), 292(a), 331, 354, as 419, 440, 462, 463, 497, 499,
		513 (4), 545 (2), 582, 585, rev. illeg.: Sestertii (7)
7	Crispina	RIC 665, 668, 669, 672(a), rev. illeg.: Dupondii (2), As
3	Marcus Aurelius	RIC 660 (2), 662

CLODIUS ALBINUS

1 *RIC* 7

COINS STRUCK UNDER SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS

39	Septimius Severus	RIC 49 (2), 53 or 61 or 68, 58, 64, 69, 74, 79, 87, 105, 107, 113, 118,
		143(a), 152, 153, 167, 167(a) (2), 216, 236, 265, 289, 364, 369, 424, 424
		var., 435, 441(b) var., 499 (2), 671, 700, rev. illeg.: Denarii (2), copy of
		160, copy of 308, plated denarii (3)
10	Caracalla	RIC 30(b), 64, 68, 108, 130(a), 149, 448, copy of 39(a), copy of 88, plated
		denarius









12 Julia Domna *RIC* 476, 556, 560 (2), 572 (3), 574, 577, 637, rev. illeg.: Denarius, copy of

572

9 Geta RIC 6, 9(a) (2), 18 (2), 34(b), 51, copy as 161, copy as 308

CARACALLA

4 *RIC* 223, 281(b), 284, 528(a)

COINS STRUCK UNDER MACRINUS

1 Macrinus RIC 30 1 Diadumenianus RIC 116/117

COINS STRUCK UNDER ELAGABALUS

13 Elagabalus *RIC* 46, 56, 77, 87, 88, 95, 107, 123, 160, 161 (2), copy of 150, plated

denarius

1 Julia Paula RIC 222

5 Julia Soaemias *RIC* 238, 241 (3), 243

3 Julia Maesa *RIC* 271 (3)

COINS STRUCK UNDER SEVERUS ALEXANDER

35 Severus Alexander *RIC* 5 or 7, 7, 14 (2), 19, 37, 64 (3), 70 (2), 83, 139, 178 (2), 185, 190,

193, 205, 208, 218/219, 254, 298, 302, as 325, 435, 512, 628, 648, rev.

illeg.: Denarii (2), AE Medallion, copy of 57, copy of 230, plated denarius

7 Julia Mamaea *RIC* 331, 343, 360, 366, 668, 669, 676

1 Julia Maesa RIC as 173

MAXIMINUS I

6 RIC 1, 7(a) var., 13, 14, 16, 23

1st TO EARLY 3rd CENTURIES

1st–2nd centuries: Denarii (2), Sestertii (26), As, indet. (34), plated denarius 3rd century: Denarii (5), indet. (4), plated denarii (2)

GORDIAN III

14 *RIC* 90, 91, 95, 150, 196?, 277, 294(b), 297(b) (2), 304(a), copy of *RIC* 86, rev. illeg.: Denarius, copy of Sestertius, plated radiate

COINS STRUCK UNDER PHILIP I

6 Philip I *RIC* 26(b), 47, 49(b), 168(a), 175(a), copy of 3

1 Philip II RIC 254(a) 1 Otacilia Severa RIC 203

TRAJAN DECIUS

3 *RIC* 28, 21(b) var., 112(a)/(b)

TREBONIANUS GALLUS

1 Trebonianus Gallus RIC 34

4 Volusian *RIC* 140, 166, as 193, rev. illeg.: plated radiate







COINS STRUCK UNDER VALERIAN I AND GALLIENUS (A.D. 253–260)

18	Valerian I	RIC 6/89, 7, 12, 12 var., 13, 86, 92, 106, 113, 115, 117 (2), 127 (2), 134, copy as
		113, rev. illeg.: radiates (2)
11	Gallienus	RIC 42, 44 (3), 45, 132, 143, 155, 181 (2), copy of 119(a)
1	Saloninus	RIC 9
3	Valerian II	RIC 3, 20 (2)
8	Salonina	RIC 6 (2), 7, 29 (2), 59, 63, 66

COINS STRUCK UNDER GALLIENUS (A.D. 260–268)

341	Gallienus	RIC 157 (18), 159 (4), 160 (15), 163 (9), 164 (11), 165, 176 (4), 177 (6), 179
		(18), 181 (12), 182 (4), 192(a) (5), 193 var., 193/482 (3), 205 var., 206 (4),
		207 (4), 208, 210 (3), 214 (dub.), 216, 227 (2), 227/228, 230 (7), 233 (4), 236
		(14), 242/245, 245 (3), 245 (dub.), 249 (4), 256 (4), 256 (dub.), 267 (7), 270
		(7), 274(a) (2), 278, 280 (6), 280 (dub.) (2), 280? (2), 283 (8), 284 (2), 287 var.
		(14), 287 var. (dub.), 297 (4), 320 (dub.), 321, 321 var., 459, 465(a), 471, 481,
		483, 484, 489, 490, 495 (2), 499 (2), 513, 518, 525, 560, 572 (11), 575 (2), 580,
		581, 584, 585, 585? (3), 586; rev. illeg.: radiates (77)
26	Salonina	RIC 5 (3), 5(a), 11 var., 12, 13, 16 (2), 24 (3), 25, 31, 32 (2), 58, 62, 65 var., 68,
		78, 80, rev. illeg.: radiates (4)

CLAUDIUS II

496 *RIC* 10 (2), 11, 14 (8), 14/15 (2), 15 (6), 18/19, 19, 22 (3), 27, 32 (4), 32 and 33 var. (2), 32/33 (2), 33 (3), 34 (2), 34/35, 36 (18), 38, 40, 41, 45 (5), 45/46 (6), 46, 48 (11), 48/49 (4), 52 var. (3), 54 (6), 54/55 (5), 55 (3), 56 (4), 57 (4), 60, 62 (4), 66 (7), 66/67, 67 (3), 80 (5), 81 var., 91 (5), 94 (2), 98 (3), 98/99 (3), 99, 100, 104 (6), 105 (6), 107 (2), 109 (9), 109/110 (5), 110 (6), 141, 144, 168, 171 (2), 181 (4), 183, 191, 193 var., 259 (2), 261 (80), 265 (2), 266 (88), 270, 274, 279, 283, 289, var. rev. illeg.: (106), copy of 107, copy of 261 (16), copy of Provid Avg

QUINTILLUS

22 RIC 6, 7, 9, 18 (5), 25, 26 (2), 28 (2), 31 (2), 33 (3), 36, 45, 52, 62

AURELIAN

18 *RIC* 56, 71, 118, 127, 128 (2), 129 (2), 135, 142, 142 var., 149, 150, 151, 216, 247, 351, rev. Oriens Avg

TACITUS

12 RIC 21 (2), 30, 41 (2), 45, 55, 60, 65, 83 (2), 89

FLORIAN

1 RIC 29?

PROBUS

20 *RIC* 31, 37/83, 38, 38/84 (4), 53, as 102, 104, 116, 157 (2), 198, 220, 282, 706, 801, rev. illeg. (2)

CARUS

2 RIC 75, 82







CARINUS

1 RIC 214

DIOCLETIAN

4 RIC 28, 117, 206, 244

MAXIMIAN HERC

6 *RIC* 384, 442, 506, 559, rev. Pax Avgg, rev. illeg.

GALERIUS

1 RIC 678

POSTUMUS

65 RIC 54 (4), 60, 64, 67, 73 (2), 74, 75/315 (7), 77/316 (2), 79, 80/323 (2), 83/325, 87 (3), 89 (6), 90, 93, 289, 303, 304, 309 (2), 311 (3), 316, 317 (4), 320, 323 (2), 381, rev. Salus, illeg. rev. (12), copy of 60

LAELIAN

1 RIC 9

MARIUS

1 RIC 17

VICTORINUS

253 *RIC* 57 (17), 57/59, 61 (21), 67 (5), 67/122 (18), 71 (30), 75 (2), 78 (33), 109 (3), 111, 113, 114 (50), 117 (2), 118 (40), rev. Pax, rev. illeg. (25), copy of 54?, copy of 114, copy of 117

TETRICUS I

434 *RIC* 56 (11), 57 (4), 70 (5), 71 (4), 77, 79 (4), 80 (27), 80 var., 86 (2), 87 (3), 88 (37), 88/90 (12), 90 (14), 100 (47), 100/101, 101 (3), 113, 114, 118, 121/123, 123, 126 (19), 127 (12), 129 var. (2), 136 (16), 140 (2), 141 (9), 143, 148 (14), reverse types (65), rev. illeg. (111), brockage (2)

TETRICUS II

198 *RIC* 224 (4), 244, 248 (9), 254 (4), 254–6 (3), 255 (5), 258 (9), 258/259, 259 (9), 260, 270 (38), 270/271 (8), 272 (30), 272/274 (13), 280, reverse types (32), rev. illeg. (30)

CARAUSIUS

371 *RIC* 1A, 5, 10, 11, 11 var., as 36, 53, 56, 57–59, as 61, 75, 80, 85, 98 (14), 101 (15), 116 (2), 141 (3), 143 (4), 149, 150, 155, 209 var., 237 var., 243 var., 248, 255, as 255, 287 (4), 288, 300 (3), 301 (4), 303 (2), 303 var., 314 (2), 345/351, 348 var., 350, 351, as 353, 456 (2), 457, 458 (2), 465, 470, 475 (4), 475 var., 476 (5), 478 (36), 484 (3), 498 (3), 527/529, 532, 581, 686?, 733, 736, 738, 747/750, 783, 787 (5), 855 (2), 869, 871, 878 (2), 880 (7), 881, 883?, 893 (2), 895 (3), 896, 897, 929, 940, 942, 947, 983 (6), 988, 990, 1013, 1015, 1037, 1061, 1092, reverse types (76), rev. illeg. (60), overstruck (6), brockage, irregular/blundered reverses (33) Struck for Maximian: *RIC* 34







ALLECTUS

95 RIC as 4, 20, 22 (6), 28 (6), 33 (12), 34, 35, 36, 38, 55 (16), 69, 69 var., 77, 79 (4), 82/83 var., 85, 86 (2), 91, 108 (2), 111 (4), 112, 117, 124 (2), 125 (5), 126 (2), 128 (6), 129, 130 (3), var. rev. types (8), rev. illeg., overstruck (on Carausius)

LATE THIRD CENTURY

1621 Regular radiates (553), Barbarous radiates (1068)

COINS STRUCK A.D. 294-317

107	London	RIC 6 as 1(a), as 6(b), 7 (2), as 14(a) (3), as 15 (2), as 16 (2), 30, 33, as 33, 58(a), 77(b), as 80, 85 (3), 89(a), 89(b), 103 (3), 104 (2), 110 (3), 118, 153 (3), 165, as 165, 209(b) (6), 209(c), as 214 (3), 227, as 243, 249, as 279, 280 (3), 282 (3), Maximian: MARTI PACIF, corroded; RIC 7 3 (4), as 5, as 9, 10 (7), 27 (4), as 32, 43 (2), as 43, as 47 (3), 84, 89 (7), 90 (12), 91, 107, 109, 123, Licinius I: GENIO POP ROM
83	Trier	<i>RIC</i> 6 as 146(a), as 154(a), as 170(a) (2), 176(a), 203(a), 264, 305(a), 368(b), 462(b), as 511, 530(a), 574, 582(b) (2), 595(b) (2), 676(b), as 684, 766, 770, 784, 790, 825, 845(a) (3), 845(b), 846(b), as 886 (3), 897 (5), 899 (12), Constantine I: GENIO POP ROM, MARTI PATRI CONSERVATORI, MARTI PATRI PROPVGNATORI, PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS; <i>RIC</i> 7 40 (5), 45, 47, as 48 (4), 50, as 50, 102 (4), 105 (5), 121 (7), as 132
18	Lyon	RIC 6 108(a), 136(b), 164(b) (2), as 166(b), as 174(A), 287, 307, 309. Constantius I: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI; RIC 7 2 (3), 7, 16 (2), 30, Licinius I: SOLI INVICTO COMITI
3	Ticinum	RIC 6 92, 101, 106
2	Rome	RIC 6 76(a); RIC 7 as 52
5	Arles	RIC 7 22, as 72, 80 (2), as 80
1	Ostia	RIC 6 84
1	Carthage	<i>RIC</i> 6 as 30(b)
32	Uncertain mint	GENIO POPVLI ROMANI (7), GENIO POP ROM (3), SOLI INVICTO COMITI (21), Galerius: SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NN

COINS STRUCK A.D. 317-330

105	London	RIC 7 143, as 154 (2), as 156 (3), as 158 (5), as 180, 185 (3), as 185, 190 (4), 191 (3), as 191, 196 (3), 198 (4), as 199, 210, 214, 216 (2), 222 (2), 229, 230 (6), 231 (4), 236 (2), 243 (2), 249, 250, 251, 257 (2), 258 (4), 264, 267 (2), 275, 278, 285 (2), 286, 287 (9), 289 (3), 291, 292 (2), 293 (4), as 293 (3), 295 (5), as 297 (4), House of Constantine: BEATA TRANQVILLITAS, VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP (2), copy as 291
181	Trier	RIC 7 135, 167, 200, as 200, as 208A (8), 209 (9), as 221 (2), 258, 261, 265 (3), 266 (2), 269 (2), 270, 271, 280, 303 (12), as 303 (2), 305 (2), 306, 307 (3), 312 (3), as 312 (3), 321 (2), 341 (13), 342 (6), 347 (5), 353, as 353 (2), 368 (8), 369 (2), 372, 382 (2), 389 (3), 401, 412 (2), 416 (2), 429, as 430, 431, 433 (4), as 433, 435 (7), 440 (4), 441 (7), 449 (3), 451, 454 (2), 458, 463 (3), 475 (2), 479 (2), 480 (4), 484, 489, 504 (5), 505 (3), 506, 508, 509 (2), 514, Constantine II: VOTIS X, House of Constantine: VIRTVS EXERCIT (banner), VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP (2). Irregular: Crispus CAESARVM NOSTRORVM VOT V; HK as 12 (4), as 21, as 25
30	Lyon	<i>RIC</i> 7 as 79 (2), 88, as 98, 107, 109, 121, as 148, 153, 155 (2), 156, 159, 167, 188 (3), 189 (2), 198 (2), 199, as 209 (2), 215, 216 (2), 234, Licinius II: BEATA TRANQVILLITAS, House of Constantine: BEATA TRANQVILLITAS







13	Arles	<i>RIC</i> 7 145, as 190, as 222, as 230, 233, 240, as 252 (2), 291, as 291, 314, 322, Licinius II: SARMATIA DEVICTA
6	Aquileia	RIC 7 51, 68, as 77 (2), 85, as 94
1	Cyzicus	RIC 7 14
2	Heraclea	RIC 7 52 (2)
2	Nicomedia	RIC 7 44, as 49
11	Siscia	RIC 7 47, as 76, 148 (2), as 148, 155, 159, 163, 175, 181, copy of 163
2	Thessalonica	RIC 7 128; HK 811
7	Ticinum	RIC 7 67, as 82 (2), as 140 (2), 163, 202
9	Rome	RIC 7 as 115, 237, as 238, 281, as 281, 285, 286, 290; HK 509
75	Uncertain mint	BEATA TRANQVILLITAS (17), PROVIDENTIAE AVGG/CAESS (7),
		VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP (28), VIRTVS EXERCIT (banner),
		SARMATIA DEVICTA, VOT V, VOT X (4), VOT XX (6), VOTA (9), IOVI
		CONSERVATORI AVG (eastern mint)

COINS STRUCK A.D. 330–348

1054	Trier	HK 48, as 48 (22), 49 (35), as 49 (10), 50 (2), as 50 (3), 51 (5), as 51 (57), as 51/48, as 51/52, 52 (8), as 52 (94), 53 (19), as 53, 56 (4), 57 (13), as 57, 58 (26), 59 (30), 60 (11), as 60 (3), 63 (18), 64 (9), 65 (18), 66 (28), as 66 (3), 67 (2), 68 (3), 69 (4), 70 (8), 71 (4), 72 (2), 73 (10), 75 (2), 76 (16), 77 (4), 78 (3), as 78, 81 (3), 83 (2), 84, 85 (8), as 85 (5), 86 (9), as 86 (3), as 87 (3), as 88, 90 (2), 92 (4), 93 (20), 94 (19), as 94 (4), 95 (5), as 98, as 99 (6), as 100 (35), as 102 (25), as 104 (11), as 105 (6), 106 (2), 107, 108 (3), as 108 (5), as 109, 112 (19), as 112 (4), 113 (17), as 113 (8), 114 (4), as 114, 117 (2), 119 (5), 120 (5), as 120 (3), 122 (7), as 124, 126 (3), 127, 128 (9), 129 (6), 130, 131, 133 (14), as 133, 137–137(a) (2), as 137 (31), 138 (2), as 138 (108), 139 (2), 140, 141, 142 (8), 145–147 (7), as 145, 148 (38), as 151, 153 (14), 158 (20), as 158 (10), 162 (4); copy as 88 (3), copy as 99 (9), copy as 112/113 (3), copy as 138 (4); <i>RIC</i> 8 56, 71, 72 (2), 94, 105
272	Lyon	HK 180, as 180 (17), 181 (9), as 181 (5), 182 (7), as 182 (5), 184 (16), as 184 (28), 184/185, 185 (5), as 185 (29), 186 (4), as 186 (2), 187 (9), 188 (4), 190 (11), as 190, 191 (3), as 191, 192, as 192, 193 (5), 196 (3), 197, as 197, 198 (2), 199 (2), 200 (10), 201 (8), 202, 204, 205 (4), as 211, 222, as 222 (4), 223 (2), 226, as 226 (3), 228 (2), 229, as 230, 232 (3), 237, 239, as 239 (2), 241 (3), 242 (2), as 242 (9), 243, as 243 (5), 245, as 245 (2), 253, 256 (2), as 256 (5), as 257, as 259, 260 (4), 266, 269; copy of 184, copy as 222 (5), copy as 226 (3), copy as 242, copy as 243 (2)
161	Aries	HK 351(a) (4), 352 (2), as 352 (11), 353, as 353, as 354 (2), as 355, 356 (6), as 356 (5), 360, 362 (3), as 363, 367 (9), as 367, 368 (5), 369, 370 (2), 372 (6), 373 (5), 374 (4), 375 (4), 376 (5), 377, 378 (2), 379 (2), as 381 (2), 382 (2), 389, as 389 (2), 390 (3), 399, as 399 (2), 400, 402, as 417 (5), 420, 421 (3), 438 (3), 441 (4), 442 (4), as 444 (5), 445, as 445 (2), 447, 449, 455 (9), 456 (4), 458, 462; RIC 7 341 (8), as 341, 343 (4), 344, 408; RIC 8 88
19	Rome	HK 532, as 532, as 533 (2), as 536, 540, as 540, 541 (2), as 541, 543, 546, as 556, as 557, 580, as 609, as 639, 640; <i>RIC</i> 7 382
12	Aquileia	HK 652, 654 (4), 657 (2), 670, 673, as 675 (2), 686
9	Siscia	HK 745, as 754, 758, 762 (2), 769, as 774, 782, 791
9	Thessalonica Heraclea	HK as 835 (2), as 836 (4), 846, as 859, 861 HK 907, 909, 914
17	Constantinople	HK as 1005, 1010, 1028, 1030, 1046, 1066 (3), 1067 (9)
2	Nicomedia	HK 1117, as 1136
5	Cyzicus	HK as 1218, as 1221, 1227, 1265 (2)
2	Antioch	HK 1357, 1365







1132	Bronze: reverses
	regular but mint
	uncertain

GLORIA EXERCITVS (two standards) (133), CONSTANTINOPOLIS (78), URBS ROMA (65), VOT XX MVLT XXX, GLORIA EXERCITVS (one standard) (459), VIRTVS AVGG NN (2), PAX PVBLICA (38),

PIETAS ROMANA (41), SECVRITAS REIP (5), quadriga (4),

VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN (216), rev. illeg. (90)

180 Bronze: Irregular

GLORIA EXERCITVS (two standards) (62), GLORIA EXERCITVS (one

r standard) (99), quadriga, VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN (18)

COINS STRUCK A.D. 348-364

29	Amiens	CK 2 (2), 5 (3), as 5 (7), as 6, 13 (3), 16, 18, 19 (3), 25, copy as 58 (2); <i>RIC</i> 8 13 (3), as 13 (2)
121	Trier	CK 28, as 28, 29 (5), as 29 (2), 32 (8), as 32 (8), 33 (14), as 33 (19), 34, as 34, 35 (10), as 35, 40 (2), as 40, as 41 (3), 43, 46, as 47 (2), 48 (2), 49 (2), as 49 (3), as 53 (3), 55 (4), as 56, as 58 (3), 66, 67 (4), as 67 (3), 72 (5), as 77 (2), copy as 40 (2), copy as 58 (3); <i>RIC</i> 8 364, as 364
64	Lyon	CK 178, as 185 (2), 196, as 209 (2), 214, as 214 (3), 217, as 217, as 220, as 222, 224 (2), 228, as 238, 244 (2), 245, as 252 (31), as 257, 270, as 270, copy as 58, copies of siliquae: VOT V MVLT X, VOTIS V MVLTIS X; <i>RIC</i> 8 90, 180 (2), 210, as 218, as 234, copy as 218, copy as 227
16	Arles	CK 401, 409, as 421, as 450, 455 (4), as 455, 457 (3); <i>RIC</i> 8 as 207 (2), as 263 (2)
13	Rome	CK as 593 (3), 603, 604 (3), 606, 607, 670, 677, 684, 687
4	Aquileia	CK 886 (2); <i>RIC</i> 8 108, 200
1	Thessalonica	CK as 1637
1	Cyzicus	CK 2490
1	Nicomedia	CK 2314
112	Bronze: reverses regular but mint uncertain	GLORIA ROMANORVM, VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAE, VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAES (15), SALVS DD NN AVG ET CAES (7), FELICITAS REIPVBLICE, SPES REIPVBLICE (9), SALVS AVG NOSTRI (2), VOT X MVLT XX, FTR (phoenix) (12), FTR (phoenix on pyre) (9), FTR (phoenix with globe) (8), FTR (galley) (10), FTR (hut) (4), FTR (fallen horseman) (32)
663	Bronze: Irregular	GLORIA ROMANORVM (3), VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAES (60), SALVS DD NN AVG ET CAES (3), FELICITAS REIPVBLICE (8), SPES REIPVBLICE (3) FTR (phoenix), FTR (fallen horseman) (584),

COINS STRUCK A.D. 364-378

'Carausius II'

21	Trier	CK as 78, 79, 82 (2), as 82 (2), as 86 (2), 87, 102, 106, illeg.; <i>RIC</i> 9 siliquae:
		as 27(c) (2), as 27(e) (3), as 46(a) (2), aes: 47(a) (2)
256	Lyons	CK 273 (2), 275, as 275 (20), 276, as 276 (38), 277, as 279 (18), as 280
		(18), 282, as 282, 285 (2), 286, 287, 289 (3), 290, 291, 293 (3), as 293,
		294, as 294 (2), as 296 (10), as 297 (35), as 299 (5), 300 (2), as 300, 303
		(4), as 303 (3), 304 (2), 305 (2), 307 (3), 308 (2), 311, 313 (6), 315, 316,
		318, 319 (5), 321 (3), as 321 (3), 322 (4), 324 (2), as 330, as 332 (3), 333
		(2), 335 (2), 338, 339 (4), 340 (8), as 340, 341 (3), as 343, as 345, 348,
		350, as 350, 352 (2), 353, as 353 (7), 356, 357; as 368, Valens SECVRITAS
		REIPVBLICAE
553	Arles	CK as 477 (36), as 478 (47), 479 (9), as 479 (37), 480 (9), as 480 (41), 481
		(8), as 481 (9), 483 (12), as 483 (7), 487 (2), 489 (3), 490 (6), as 493, 495,
		as 498, as 499, 501 (4), as 501 (2), 502 (2), as 503 (128), 506, 508 (3), 510,
		511 (6), 513, 514 (2), 516 (5), as 516 (2), 518 (4), 520 (7), 521, 523 (10),
		523(a) (11), 525 (4), 526 (2), 527 (12), 528 (2), as 528 (43), 529 (27), 531
		(2), as 531 (4), 533 (10), as 533 (19), 536 (2), as 536, 538, as 541 (2), 543





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40	Rome	CK as 703, as 704 (3), as 705 (6), as 709, 713 (2), as 713, as 714, 719 (9), 721, 724 (3), as 725 (6), as 726 (5); <i>RIC</i> 9 solidus 2 (c)
97	Aquileia	CK as 965 (5), 966 (4), as 966 (7), as 967 (6), 968 (4), as 968 (10), 969 (2), 971 (2), 972 (3), 973, 974 (2), 980, 986, as 986, 990, 991, 996, 997, 999, 1003, 1006, 1011 (3), 1012 (3), as 1012 (3), 1014 (2), as 1014 (5), 1015 (3), 1018 (2), 1020 (4), as 1020 (2), 1021, 1022, 1028 (2), 1029 (2), as 1030, 1031 (2), 1032 (3), 1033, 1036
79	Siscia	CK as 1271 (9), as 1272 (2), as 1273 (14), as 1274 (8), 1277, 1289, as 1301 (2), as 1331, 1334, 1342, as 1348, 1360, 1363, as 1393 (2), as 1395 (8), 1405, 1408 (3), as 1408 (3), 1409, as 1411 (4), as 1412, 1413 (3), 1421, as 1421, 1422 (2), as 1424 (2), 1427, 1428 (2); <i>RIC</i> 9 miliarense light as 10(b)
1	Sirmium	CK 1632
1	Nicomedia	<i>RIC</i> 9 Solidus: 2(a)/15
1	silver copy	plated Siliqua (halved): Julian or Valentinian I: vota
594	Bronze: reverses	Valentinian I: RESTITVTOR REIP, GLORIA ROMANORVM
	regular but mint	(37), SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE (32), illeg., (2); Valens: GLORIA
	uncertain	ROMANORVM (24), SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE (133); Gratian:
		GLORIA ROMANORVM (13), SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE (9);
		Valentinian II: SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE; House of Valentinian:
		GLORIA ROMANORVM (143), SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE (198)
3	Bronze:	?Gratian: GLORIA NOVI SAECVLI; House of Valentinian: GLORIA
	Irregular	ROMANORVM, SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE

COINS STRUCK A.D. 378–388

5	Trier	CK 155, as 156, as 157; <i>RIC</i> 9 siliquae 57(a), 84(b)
7	Lyons	CK 377 (4), as 377, 386, as 387
11	Arles	CK 546, as 546 (4); 552, as 552, 560 (3), as 560
3	Rome	CK 753, 766, as 783
8	Aquileia	Aquileia as 1069, as 1081 (2), 1091, as 1091, 1093, as 1102, 1103
2	Milan	RIC 9 siliqua: 12(b) (2)
34	Bronze: reverses	Magnus Maximus: SPES ROMANORVM; Flavius Victor: SPES
	regular but mint	ROMANORVM; Gratian: VOT XV MVLT XX (7); Valentinian II:
	uncertain	REPARATIO REIPVB, VICTORIA AVGGG (15); Theodosius I:
		VICTORIA AVGGG (two victories) (2), VOT XV MVLT XX; Arcadius:
		VICTORIA AVGGG (two victories); House of Theodosius: VICTORIA
		AVGGG (5)
1	Bronze:	Valentinian II: VICTORIA AVGGG
	Irregular	

COINS STRUCK A.D. 388–402

9	Trier	CK as 163 (2), as 164, as 166, as 167 (2), as 171, as 173; <i>RIC</i> 9 106(b)
28	Lyons	CK 389 (5), 391 (3), as 391 (12), 392 (5), as 392 (3)
69	Arles	CK 562 (5), 565 (10), as 565 (25), 566 (18), as 566 (6), 570 (3), as 570, Valentinian II: SALVS REIPVBLICAE
29	Rome	CK as 766, 796, as 796, 797 (3), as 797 (9), as 798 (5), 800 (2), as 806 (6), as 809
22	Aquileia	CK 1105 (6), as 1105 (6), 1106 (2), as 1106, 1107 (6), as 1107
4	Milan	RIC 9 solidus: 35(b); clipped siliquae: as 32(a) (3)
1	Siscia	CK AE 4: as 1577
2	Nicomedia	CK as 2414, 2417
1	Antioch	CK 2771
1	Thessalonica	RIC 9 solidus: 64(e)







394	Bronze: reverses regular but mint uncertain	Eugenius: VICTORIA AVGGG; Valentinian II: SALVS REIPVBLICAE (7); Theodosius I: VICTORIA AVGGG (39), SALVS REIPVBLICAE (11); Arcadius: VICTORIA AVGGG (69), SALVS REIPVBLICAE (15); Honorius: VICTORIA AVGGG (9), SALVS REIPVBLICAE (5); House of Theodosius: VICTORIA AVGGG (156), SALVS REIPVBLICAE (80); SPES ROMANORVM (2)
2	Bronze: Irregular	House of Theodosius: VICTORIA AVGGG, SALVS REIPVBLICAE

FOURTH-CENTURY COINS

3rd–4th centuries (210)
4th century (509)
House of Constantine illeg. (81), House of Theodosius illeg. (70)
Cast-piece, late Roman (tremiss), leaden copies (3), coins and coin-like discs (12)

HOARDS

The hoards are numbered as published by Boon (*Numismatic Chronicle* 1960, 247–52). Where his museum accession card numbering differs, this is indicated.

Hoard I (*IRBCH* 362) — found in a pottery flask buried 3–4 ft below turf in side but not in Pit D of Insula XI, July 1894.

9	M. Antony	Craw 544 (6), rev. illeg. (3)
4	Nero	<i>RIC</i> 46, 52 (3)
1	Galba	RIC 4
4	Vitellius	RIC 1/26, 2 (2), 26
39	Vespasian	<i>RIC</i> 9, 10 (5), 15 (2), 29, 30 (2), 36, 37 (2), 43, 50 (2), 52, 53, 57, 63, 65 (3), 67, 73, 77, 84, 90 (5), 103 (3), 110, 131(a), 132
3	Titus	RIC (Vespasian) 191(b), 218, 366
4	Domitian	RIC (Vespasian) 233, 242, 244, 246
6	Titus	RIC 6, 21(b), 24(a), 25(a), 27(b)
3	Domitian	<i>RIC</i> 140, 155, 175
28	Trajan	<i>RIC</i> 11, 37 var., 49, 58, 59, 80, as 88, 98, 100, 108 (2), 118 (3), 119 (2), 122, 128, 147(b), 165, 176, 204, 228, 243, 252, 343, 355, <i>BMC</i> Lycia 9–11
47	Hadrian	RIC 3(b), 9, 12 (2), 38, 39(b) (3), 42 (3), 44, 67, 77 (2), 88, 101 (2), 127, 137, 137(c), 139, 147 (2), 158, 160, 169, 175, as 181, 202, 222, 241A (2), 256, 260, 267 (2), 268, 276, 282, 290, 325, 326, 338 (2), 361, 363
4	Sabina	RIC (Hadrian) 390, 395(a) (2), 399(a)
29	Antoninus Pius	RIC 12, 37, 49, 61, 64, 111(b), 127, 136, 154, 155, 156 (2), 178, 200(c), 204, 219, 222 (2), 239, 264, 273, 286, 291(b), 293(a) (2), 294B(a), 305, 313(c), BMC 846
16	Faustina I	RIC (Antoninus Pius) as 185, 344 (3), 346(b), 347, 351, 360, 362 (3), 368, 373, 384, 393, 400
3	Faustina II	RIC (Antoninus Pius) 496, 497, 517(c)
25	Marcus Aurelius	2, as 6, 23, 24, 50, 59 (2), as 64, 170, 171, 212, 252, 330, 348?, 352, 369, 377, 429(a) (4), 443, 466(a), 468, 473,
3	Antoninus Pius	RIC (Marcus Aurelius) 431, 436, 441
7	Faustina II	RIC (Marcus Aurelius) 674, 676, 686, 702, 712(2), 715
3	Lucius Verus	RIC (Marcus Aurelius) 576, 596(a), BMC 380-382
3	Lucilla	RIC (Marcus Aurelius) 786 (2), rev. illeg.
13	Commodus	<i>RIC</i> 32, 146, 150(a), 160, 161, 167, 202(a), 218, 220, 222(a), 239, as 246, <i>BMC</i> 368
1	Crispina	RIC (Commodus) 282







1 Clodius Albinus *RIC* 7 1 Septimius Severus *RIC* 22

Hoard II (IRBCH 843) — found in Room 15 of House 2, Insula XVIII, 1897.

1 Gallienus RIC 325 1 Claudius II RIC copy of 261 1 Victorinus RIC 118 1 Tetricus I RIC 80

18 Carausius *RIC* 98 (3), 101 (2), 102, 118 (4), 141, 334, 371, 458, 475 (2), 484, rev.

illeg.

Hoard III (*IRBCH* 842; listed by Boon as being held at Stratfield Saye House) — found lying on the floor of the room to the west of the hypocaust, south wing, House 1, Insula I, 24 November 1865.

2 Claudius II Rev. illeg. (2) 2 Victorinus Rev. illeg. (2)

36 Carausius Various rev. (24), overstruck (4), rev. illeg. (8)

1 ?Helena PAX PVBLICA

1 Uncertain 3rd–4th Rev. illeg.

century

Hoard IV (*IRBCH* 1182; Boon, Accession cards: VI) — found in a house south of the forum stuck together, 1892.

3 Trier HK 49, 77(2) 3 Lyon HK 191 (2), 203 2 Arles HK 367, 370

Hoard V (*IRBCH* 1268; Boon, Accession cards: III) — found under a broken quern in a passage leading from the south face of Insula I, 1891.

1 Tetricus II Copy of VIRTVS type 5 London *RIC* 7 243, 287, 289, 292; 297

7 Trier *RIC* 7 372, 382, 435, 461, 505, PROVIDENTIAE CAESS; HK 70

1 Lyon HK 232

2 Arles *RIC* 7 321, PROVIDENTIAE AVGG

1 Thessalonica RIC 7 153

1 Constans FEL TEMP REPARATIO (fallen horseman)

Hoard VI (IRBCH 1231; Boon, Accession cards: V) — found in Block 7, Insula XXIX, 1908.

43 Trier HK 93, 95 (2), 113 (2), 116, 126, 128, 129 (2), as 133 (2), as 137, 140, 148 (7), 151, 153 (2), 158 (2), 162 (7), GLORIA EXERCITVS (one standard), VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN (8), copy of GLORIA

EXERCITVS (one standard)

3 Lyons HK as 239, as 266, 269

4 Arles HK 445, 453, 456, GLORIA EXERCITVS (one standard)

1 Aquileia HK 692(b)

29 Bronze: reverses GLORIA EXERCITVS (one standard) (6), PIETAS ROMANA,

regular but mint VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN (21), rev. illeg.

uncertain

7 Bronze: Irregular GLORIA EXERCITVS (two standards) (2), PAX PVBLICA, GLORIA

EXERCITVS (one standard) (2), VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN (2)

Hoard VII (*IRBCH* 1230; Boon, Accession cards: IV) — found in a broken pot in the south-east corner of Insula III, 1891.

1 Aurelian ORIENS- type





CITY IN TRANSITION

(

1 17	BR (Tetricus I) Trier	Pietas (implements) HK 52, 128, 138, as 138 (4), as 145, 148, as 151, 153, as 158, GLORIA
1 /	THE	EXERCITVS (one standard) (3), VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN (2)
2	Lyon	RIC 7 271, GLORIA EXERCITVS (one standard)
1	Lyon	CK as 285
1	Rome	HK 547
1	Heraclea	GLORIA EXERCITVS (one standard)
12	Bronze: reverses	PAX PVBLICA, GLORIA EXERCITVS (one standard) (3),
	regular but mint	VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN (8)
	uncertain	





