

CTRL SECTION 1 - ILLUSTRATED FLINT

WEST OF NORTHUMBERLAND BOTTOM

Table 6. Catalogue of illustrated flint.

Fig.	Site	Context	Category/description
AH-893	ARC 330 98B	206	Multi-platform flake core. Moderate cortication, approx. 30% cortical, gravel flint.
AH-892	ARC 330 98B	206	Keeled flake core. Approx. 50% cortex remains, 1 removal opposite keeled edge, some hinged terminations, gravel flint.
AH-975	ARC 330 98B	202	Barbed and tanged arrowhead. Broken tang, short barbs; short, continuous, bifacial retouch.
AH-782	ARC 330 98B	1	Direct retouch on all edges except the striking platform, small amount of cortex remains on distal left.

WHITE HORSE STONE

Table 7: Catalogue of flint illustrated in Fig. 1.

No.	Event code:	Feature:	Context:	ID/SF no.	Category:	Description:
1.1	ARC BFE98	Colluvium	1001	SF 1000/ AG-3405	Leaf-shaped arrowhead	Fairly minimal retouch. Invasive on both sides of dorsal surface; confined to tip and butt areas of ventral surface. Tip and butt slightly broken. Green's type 2b.
1.2	ARC WHS98	E. Neolithic feature [4917] S. of house	4918	AG-776	Backed knife	Broad tertiary flake with inverse retouch on both lateral margins. Small area of direct retouch to proximal right-hand edge. Use-wear and ventral gloss on left-hand edge. Distal break.
1.3	ARC WHS98	Grooved Ware pit [4943]	4944	AG-1826	Chisel arrowhead	Small chisel arrowhead, made on distal section of flake. Abrupt retouch on left- and right-hand edges. 'Hooked' form, similar to Green's type d.
1.4	ARC WHS98	Grooved Ware pit [4994]	4996	AG-757	Serrated blade	Long distal-trimming blade with very neat serrations to length of left-hand edge, 12 teeth/10mm. No gloss.
1.5	ARC WHS98	Grooved Ware tree- throw hole [5072]	5073	AG-956	Side scraper	Made on side-trimming flake. Abrupt, curving retouch to right-hand edge.
1.6	ARC WHS98	Pit [7000]	7002	AG-2285	End-and-side scraper	Almost a disc-scraper. Semi-abrupt retouch curving across distal end, right-hand edge and proximal end.
1.7	ARC WHS98	Food Vessel tree- throw hole [5128]	5130	AG-1066	Backed knife	Slightly worn condition. Large tertiary blade with continuous direct retouch to right-hand edge; further short length of retouch to distal left-hand edge. Use-wear.
1.8	ARC PIL98	House posthole [711]	709	AG-3191	Petit tranchet arrowhead	Neatly made using abrupt, crossed retouch.
1.9	ARC PIL98	L. Neolithic tree- throw hole [861]	862	AG-2931	Serrated flake	Made on bladelike flake of bullhead flint. Well-defined serrations on left-hand edge, c. 9 teeth/10mm. Ventral gloss.
1.10	ARC PIL98	Grooved Ware pit [911]	912	AG-3004	Retouched blade	Broad secondary blade with slightly invasive, inverse retouch to medial area of left-hand edge. Heavy use-wear. Probably functioned as knife.
1.11	ARC PIL98	Grooved Ware pit [911]/[913]	912/914	AG-3009	End scraper	Made on plunging, bladelike tertiary flake with platform dressing. Neat, semi-abrupt retouch to distal end.

1.12	ARC PIL98	Grooved Ware pit [911]	924	AG-3061	End scraper	Made on thick side-trimming flake of bullhead flint. Semi-abrupt, invasive retouch to distal end. Appears to have been re-sharpened - exhibits an understorey of stepped retouch removals. Use-wear.
1.13	ARC PIL98	Roman ditch [903]	902	AG-2971	End-and-side scraper	Made on small tertiary flake. Abrupt retouch to distal end; semi-abrupt to left-hand edge. Lightly worn condition, with some edge-damage.
1.14	ARC PIL98	Grooved Ware pit [911]	924	AG-3048	Piercer	Finely made piercer, retouched on proximal end of broad, thin, tertiary flake. Abrupt direct retouch forming point c. 20mm long and 6mm wide.
1.15	ARC PIL98	Grooved Ware pit [958]	959	AG-3281	Piercer	Made on thick secondary flake. Abrupt retouch along left-hand edge with inverse retouch on right, isolating robust point at distal end.

Table 8: Catalogue of flint photographed in Figure 2.

No.	Event code:	Feature:	Context:	ID no.	Category:	Description:
2.1	ARC WHS98	Grooved Ware pit [4943]	4944, 4945	AG-1820, AG-753	Refitting flakes (ZZ-4)	Knapping refit between 2 large distal-trimming flakes, struck from same platform. Cherty flint with orange, iron-stained cortex. Very fresh condition.
2.2	ARC WHS98	Grooved Ware pit [4965]	4969	AG-1847, AG-1864	Refitting flakes (ZZ-18)	Knapping refit between 2 distal-trimming flakes, struck from same platform. Upper bladelike flake with inverse retouch on right-hand edge. Both utilised.
2.3	ARC WHS98	Grooved Ware pit [4994]	4996	AG-777, AG-806	Conjoining flake (ZZ-13)	Conjoin between 2 halves of flake, refitting along siret fracture.
2.4	ARC PIL98	L. Neolithic tree-throw hole [861]	862	AG-2948, AG-3170	Refitting flakes (ZZ-3)	Knapping refit between 2 flakes of bullhead flint. Struck from same platform, with some platform edge abrasion.
2.5	ARC PIL98	L. Neolithic tree-throw hole [861]	862	AG-2930, AG-2933	Conjoining end scraper (ZZ-2)	Conjoin between 2 halves of finely and invasively retouched end scraper. Burning break, with distal fragment more heavily calcined than proximal piece.
2.6	ARC PIL98	Grooved Ware pit [904]	906	AG-2973, AG-2974	Refitting flakes (ZZ-7)	Knapping refit between 2 large flakes struck from same platform with some platform edge abrasion. Thick but stained cortex.
2.7	ARC PIL98	Grooved Ware pit [911] and pit [911]/[913]	924, 912/914	AG-3045, AG-3388	Refitting flakes (ZZ-8)	Knapping refit between two side-trimming flakes, struck from same platform. Upper flake significantly more worn than lower flake.
2.8	ARC PIL98	Grooved Ware pit [911]	924	AG-3039, AG-3064	Refitting flakes (ZZ-9)	Knapping refit between 2 flakes of a fine-grained, densely corticated flint with thermal areas on dorsal surface. Struck from same direction but one platform higher than the other suggesting intermediate period of platform flaking.
2.9	ARC PIL98	Grooved Ware pit [911]/[913]	912/914	AG-3384, AG-3390	Conjoining flake (ZZ-8)	Side-trimming, ?soft-hammer blade snapped medially.

TOLLGATE

Table 3. Catalogue of illustrated flint.

Fig.	Context	Category/description
AH-1012	737	Levallois flake. Possible Palaeolithic levallois flake, iron stained, worn and damaged edges.
AH-1269	998	Keeled Core. Approx. 50% cortex, some cortication, good condition.
AH-1266	867	End and side scraper. Damage to ventral surface on proximal right and proximal end.

SNARKHURST WOOD

Table 3. Catalogue of illustrated flint.

Fig.	Context	Category/description
AH-216	251	Single platform flake core. Slightly discoidal.
AH-110	128	Backed knife. Thick secondary flake with abrupt retouch to left hand side and semi-abrupt, slightly invasive retouch on the right hand side.
AH-106	128	Plano-convex knife. Retouch covering the dorsal surface, proximal break.
AH-109	128	End and side scraper. Fresh condition, cortical dorsal surface.
AH-117	128	Serrated flake. Large side-trimming blade, serrations to left edge, slight gloss on ventral surface at distal end.

SALTWOOD TUNNEL

Table 9. Catalogue of illustrated flint.

Fig.	Event Code	Context	Category/description
AH-3140	ARC SFB01	6678	Horsham point. Moderate cortication, continuous direct retouch on both edges, forms point at proximal end, old distal break, early Mesolithic.
AH-3141	ARC SFB01	6678	Horsham point. Moderate cortication, continuous direct retouch on the right and distal left, forms a point at the distal end, bulb is still present, early Mesolithic.
AH-3142	ARC SFB01	6678	Horsham point. Moderate cortication, continuous direct retouch on both edges, forms a point at the distal end, early Mesolithic.
AH-3143	ARC SFB01	6678	Horsham point. Heavy cortication, continuous direct retouch on both edges, forms a point at the distal end, proximal break, pointed tip broken, early Mesolithic.
AH-3144	ARC SFB01	6678	Horsham point. Moderate cortication, continuous direct retouch on both edges, forms a point at the distal end, early Mesolithic.
AH-3145	ARC SFB01	6678	Horsham point. Moderate cortication, continuous direct retouch on both edges, forms point at distal end, damaged tip, early Mesolithic.
AH-3146	ARC SFB01	6678	Horsham point. Moderate cortication, continuous direct retouch on both edges, forms point at proximal end, damaged tip, early Mesolithic.
AH-3147	ARC SFB01	6678	Horsham point. Moderate cortication, continuous direct retouch on 1 edge and discontinuous on the other, old proximal and distal breaks, early Mesolithic.
AH-2535	ARC SFB99	3225	Blade core on a flake. Blade removals truncate the distal end of the side trimming flake, likely to be early Neolithic.
AH-3185	ARC SFB01	6535	Denticulate. Five notches on the distal end, damaged, incipient cones on ventral surface, probably Bronze Age.
AH-2595	ARC SFB99	3000	Leaf arrowhead. Direct, invasive retouch and minimal, inverse retouch, proximal end missing (narrow tip), later damage, early Neolithic.
AH-	ARC	1322	Barbed and tanged arrowhead. Serrated edges, continuous invasive retouch,

3295	SLT98C		one large barb, one shorter barb - retouched not broken, early Bronze Age.
AH-3336	ARC SLT98C	1030	Backed knife. Proximal break, made on side trimming blade, direct retouch along left edge.
AH-2411	ARC SFB99	1001	Miscellaneous retouch. Invasive, inverse retouch, small portion of original ventral surface remains, proximal and distal breaks, possible laurel leaf, unfinished arrowhead or knife.

LITTLE STOCK FARM

Table 3. Catalogue of illustrated flint.

Fig.	Context	Category/description
AH-530	2214	End scraper. Proximal & distal left break, chunky direct retouch on distal end, fairly large.
AH-510	2001	Thumbnail scraper. Fairly abrupt direct retouch on left, right & distal edges, small break proximal left, minimal damage to distal end, good condition.
AH-569	2508	Thumbnail scraper. Abrupt direct retouch on all edges apart from the distal end, large example.
AH-513	2015	End and side scraper. Direct retouch on distal left, right & centre, platform edge abrasion, worn edges.
AH-608	0	Serrated flake. Blade, serrations proximal left, retouch medial & distal left, proximal break, some cortex, good condition.
AH-610	0	Miscellaneous retouch. Thermal fragment roughly shaped like an equilateral triangle, direct retouch on long side, minimal damage.

LEDA COTTAGES

Table 3. Catalogue of illustrated flint.

Fig.	Context	Category/description
AH-40	8450	Opposed platform blade core. Large amount of cortex remains, only one side is worked, gravel flint, fresh condition.
AH-50	8445	Single platform flake core. Iron stained, LNE or BA, gravel flint, slightly damaged.
AH-74	8519	Multi-platform flake core. Some cortex remaining, medium size, gravel flint, fresh condition.
AH-71	8519	End scraper. Battered, abrupt retouch to distal end, plunging termination, medium cortication, slightly damaged. Evidence of utilisation.
AH-85	8604	End and side scraper. Iron staining under cortex, made on thin side trimming flake, gravel flint, neat retouch, slight damage. Evidence of utilisation.

EYHORNE STREET

Table 3. Catalogue of illustrated flint.

Fig.	Context	Category/description
AH-460	127	Single platform flake core. Corticated, platform edge abrasion, some blade-like removals (Neolithic or earlier)
AH-384	22	End scraper. Direct retouch at distal end, made on primary flake
AH-356	1	Fragmentary/unclassified/other arrowhead. Bifacial retouch, proximal break, possibly base of a leaf arrowhead
AH-225	7	End and side scraper. Abrupt direct retouch on the medial left & distal end

Table 4. Catalogue of photographed refits.

Fig.	Context	Category/description
ZY-7	61	Refit between 1 flake and 1 blade. Probably hard hammer struck, side trimming.
ZY-3	22	Two refitting blade-like flakes. Hard hammer struck, platform preparation.
ZY-6	22	Multi-platform flake core with 1 refitting flake. Indeterminate hammer mode.

COBHAM GOLF COURSE

Table 3. Catalogue of illustrated flint.

Fig.	Context	Feature	Category/description
AH-1857	227	228	End scraper. Side trimming flake, cortical platform, direct retouch to distal end.
AH-1824	223	224	End scraper. Direct retouch to distal end and distal right, cortical distal end, damage to medial left
AH-1998	221	222	End and side scraper. Made on a cortical blank, direct retouch to distal end and distal sides.
AH-1825	223	224	Piercer. Direct retouch to distal left and right, some cortex on flake, minimal damage.
AH-1996	221	222	Denticulate. Made on a cortical blank, crescent shape, continuous direct retouch.
AH-1991	198	199	End and side scraper. Made on trimming flake with cortical platform, direct retouch to distal end and distal sides, usewear on scraping edge.
AH-1942	0		Knife. Side trimming, large bulbar scar, distal break, edge damage, direct retouch proximal and medial left.
AH-1660	3001	3002	Retouched blade. Upper Palaeolithic or early Mesolithic long blade, small proximal break with later retouch, direct retouch on whole of left edge, some damage.

Table 4. Catalogue of photographed refits.

Fig.	Context	Feature	Category/description
ZY-1	160	161	Refit between 3 flakes. Struck from same platform, hard hammer, early stage in reduction process.
ZY-2	160	161	Refit between a multi-platform flake core and 2 flakes.

BEECHBROOK WOOD

No.	Event code:	Feature:	Context:	ID/SF no.	Category:	Description:
1.1	ARC BBW 00	L. Iron Age ditch 1617	1618	AG-508	Microlith	1bc.
1.2	ARC BBW 00	L. Mesolithic pit 1623	1637	AG-3486	Microlith	Very long, narrow, class 1ac.
1.3	ARC BBW 00	L. Mesolithic pit 1623	1624	AG-3474	Microlith	5?
1.4	ARC BBW 00	L. Mesolithic pit 1623	1640	AG-3537	Microlith	Rod microlith, probably class 6. Proximal break.
1.5	ARC BBW 00	L. Mesolithic pit 1623	1639	AG-3533	Microlith	7a2
1.6	ARC BBW 00	L. Mesolithic pit 1623	1624	AG-3475	Microlith	7a2, tail lost.
1.7	ARC BBW 00	E. Neolithic pit 1910	1909	AG-4406	Microlith	7a2
1.8	ARC BBW 00	L. Mesolithic pit 1623	1674	AG-3872	Bladelet core on a flake	Neatly worked bladelet core on thick, squat, secondary flake. Removals taken down distal end using ventral surface as platform. Platform edge abrasion. 39 g.
1.9	ARC BBW 00	L. Mesolithic pit 1623	1643	AG-3579	Single platform blade core	Blade and bladelike flake removals taken down one face from plain platform with abraded edge. Good quality, light grey flint. 44 g.
1.10	ARC BBW 00	L. Mesolithic pit 1623	1643	AG-3769	Piercer	Made on long distal-trimming blade. Proximally truncated with further retouch to proximal left-hand edge, forming point at junction.
1.11	ARC BBW 00	E. Neolithic pit 1910	1909	AG-4300	Single platform blade core	Long, broad, blade removals taken down one face from plain platform with abraded edge. Back of core flaked, perhaps in preparation for later blade removals. 70 g.
1.12	ARC BBW 00	E. Neolithic pit 1910	1909	AG-4395	Serrated blade	Distal-trimming blade with thinly spaced serrations on both lateral margins, c. 6 teeth per 10mm. Use-wear.
1.13	ARC BBW 00	E. Bronze Age Ring ditch 851	865	AG-147 SF 210	Leaf-shaped arrowhead	Retouched on secondary flake, mainly with direct edge retouch; inverse on point only.
1.14	ARC BBW 00	Beaker pit 1374	1377	AG-4848	Multi-platform flake core	Neatly worked with limited platform dressing in places. Calcined white. 49 g.
1.15	ARC BBW 00	Beaker pit 1374	1377	AG-341	Thumbnail scraper	Small, hard-hammer, side-trimming flake with abrupt retouch to distal end. Use-wear.
1.16	ARC BBW 00	Beaker pit 1374	1377	AG-308	Thumbnail scraper	Made on broad, squat, tertiary flake. Semi-abrupt to abrupt retouch on left-hand and distal edges.
1.17	ARC BBW 00	Beaker pit 1374	1377	AG-364 AG-4950	Conjoining end-and-side scraper (ZZ-20)	Finely retouched end-and-side scraper, possibly deliberately struck in two. Burnt after breakage.
1.18	ARC BBW 00	Beaker pit 1374	1377	AG-269	End-and-side scraper	Neat, semi-abrupt and slightly invasive retouch to both lateral margins; abrupt retouch to distal end. Made on plunging tertiary flake.
1.19	ARC BBW 00	Beaker pit 1374	1377	AG-325	Barbed-and-tanged arrowhead	Sutton B. Partially covering retouch on both surfaces.
1.20	ARC BBW 00	Cremation pit 562 (unphased)	561	AG-97	Backed knife	Heavily calcined. Elongated, 'leaf-shaped' knife made on tertiary blade. Bifacial, slightly invasive retouch to both lateral margins in discontinuous lengths.
1.21	ARC BBW 00	E. Bronze Age ring ditch 950	949	AG-184	Backed knife	Small, neatly retouched Beaker knife. Bifacial edge retouch, invasive in places but not fully covering. Tip lost, but probably ended in point.
1.22	ARC BBW 00	L. Iron Age ditch 896	894	AG-163 SF 216	End-and-side scraper	Neatly retouched on tertiary flake blank.
1.23	ARC BBW 00	L. Bronze Age ditch 1196	1197	AG-202	Denticulated scraper	Thick, hard-hammer flake. Neat scraper retouch on right distal edge, truncated by a series of large removals forming coarse teeth on left edge. Possible core on a flake.

Table 11: Catalogue of flint photographed in Fig. 2.

No.	Event code:	Feature:	Context:	ID/SF no.	Category:	Description:
2.1	ARC BBW 00	Beaker pit 1374	1377	AG-4881 AG-339 AG-340 AG-4885 AG-4926 AG-4966	Multi-platform flake core with five refitting flakes (ZZ-26)	Burnt multi-platform flake core with series of five refitting flakes, four of which have been struck from the same platform. Includes one unburnt flake. Several further pieces of a related flint noted that would not refit but probably derive from the same core.
2.2	ARC BBW 00	Beaker pit 1374	1377	AG-431 AG-432 AG-436 AG-4956 AG-4957 AG-4963 AG-4986 AG-4991	Conjoining retouched flake (ZZ-23)	Large, broad, tertiary flake with edge retouch. Heavily calcined. In eight refitting fragments, burning breaks.
AH-1276		1230	Miscellaneous retouch. Bifacial retouch at proximal end, later damage including notch on left.			

SANDWAY ROAD

No	Context	Category	Description
1	184	Core	Single platform blade/let core
2	124	Core	Opposed platform blade/let core
3	355042	Core	Bladelet core on a flake
4	228	Core	Bladelet core on a flake
5	281401	Core	Bladelet core on a crested blade
6	177	Core	Flake/blade core
7	374841	Microlith	Obliquely blunted point (Clark's 1934 type A1)
8	316901	Microlith	Obliquely blunted point (A1)
9	103	Microlith	Obliquely blunted point (A1)
10	162901	Microlith	Blunted backed piece (B4)
11	197	Microlith	Blunted backed piece (B4)
12	203	Microlith	Blunted backed piece (B4)
13	235	Microlith	Blunted backed piece (B2)
14	384831	Microlith	Backed piece with basal truncation (C1)
15	131	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
16	235	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
17	364953	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
18	374831	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
19	375061	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
20	375081	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
21	385043	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
22	395032	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
23	395034	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
24	395043	Microlith	Scalene triangle (D1bii)
25	177	Microlith	Crescent (D2aii)
26	185	Microlith	Crescent (D2aii)
27	135301	Microlith	Crescent (D2aii)
28	162901	Microlith	Crescent (D3)
29	172901	Microlith	Crescent (D2ai)
30	222101	Microlith	Lozenge (D3)
31	345034	Microlith	Crescent (D2aii)
32	355052	Microlith	Crescent (D2ai)
33	355054	Microlith	Crescent (D2aii)
34	384933	Microlith	Crescent (D2aii)
35	355031	Microlith	Lozenge (D3)
36	355033	Microlith	Lozenge (D3)
37	10	Scraper	End scraper on a flake
38	374972	Scraper	End scraper on a flake
39	73	Scraper	End scraper on a flake
40	274901	Burin	Angle burin on an oblique truncation
41	265801	Burin	Angle burin on a concave truncation
42	365044	Piercer	
43	285001	Piercer	
No	Context	Category	Description
44	385043	Piercer	

45	365043	Microdenticulate	
46	103	Microdenticulate	
47	275101	Retouched flake	Flake with edge retouch
48	117	Truncation	Flake with distal truncation
49	1172	Truncation	Flake with concave truncation