

## Bibliography

---

- Alcala, L. and Escorza, C. (1998). Modelling Diagenetic Bone Fractures. *Bulletin de la Société Géologique de France* 169: 101 - 108.
- Alderson, L. (1984). *Rare Breeds*. Aylesbury, Shire Publications Ltd.
- Altman, D. and Bland, J. (1983). Measurement in Medicine: The Analysis of Method Comparison Studies. *The Statistician* 32: 307 - 317.
- Andrews, P. (1990). *Owls, Caves and Fossils*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Andrews, P. and Cook, J. (1985). Natural Modifications to Bones in a Temperate Setting. *Man (N.S.)* 20: 675 - 691.
- Andrews, P. and Evans, E. (1983). Small Mammalian Bone Accumulations Produced by Mammalian Carnivores. *Paleobiology* 9: 289 - 307.
- Ascenzi, A. and Bonnucci, E. (1967). The Tensile Properties of Single Osteons. *Anatomical Record* 158: 375 - 386.
- Baker, J. (1978). Differential Diagnosis of Bone Disease. *Research Problems in Zooarchaeology - Institute of Archaeology Occasional Publication No 3*. Brothwell, D., Thomas, K. and Clutton-Brock, J. (eds) London, Institute of Archaeology.
- Baker, J. and Brothwell, D. (1980). *Animal Diseases in Archaeology*. London, Academic Press.
- Balzer, A., Gleixner, G., Grupe, G., Schmidt, H.-L., Schramm, S. and Turban-Just, S. (1997). In Vitro Decomposition of Bone Collagen by Soil Bacteria: The Implications for Stable Isotope Analysis in Archaeometry. *Archaeometry* 39: 415 - 429.
- Barnett, E. and Nordin, B. (1960). The Radiological Diagnosis of Osteoporosis: A New Approach. *Clinical Radiology* 11: 166 - 174.
- Bartosiewicz, L., Van Neer, W. and Lentacker, A. (1993). Metapodial Asymmetry in Draft Cattle. *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 3: 69 - 75.
- Behrensmeyer, A. (1975). The Taphonomy and Palaeoecology of Pliopleistocene Vertebrate Assemblages East of Lake Rudolf, Kenya. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology* 146: 473 - 578.
- Behrensmeyer, A. (1978). Taphonomic and Ecological Information from Bone Weathering. *Paleobiology* 4: 150 - 162.

Behrensmeyer, A. (1982). Time Resolution in Fluvial Vertebrate Assemblages. *Paleobiology* 8: 211 - 228.

Behrensmeyer, A., Gordon, K. and Yaagi, G. (1986). Trampling as a Cause of Bone Surface Damage and Pseudo-Cutmarks. *Nature* 319: 768 - 771.

Bell, L. (1990). Palaeopathology and Diagenesis: An S.E.M. Evaluation of Structural Changes Using Back Scattered Electron Imaging. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 17: 85 - 102.

Benzie, D., Boyne, A., Dalgarno, A., Duckworth, J., Hill, R. and Walker, D. (1955). Studies in the Skeleton of the Sheep. 1. The Effects of Different Levels of Dietary Calcium During Pregnancy and Lactation on Individual Bones. *Journal of Agricultural Science* 46: 425 - 440.

Benzie, D. and Gill, J. (1974). Radiography of the Skeletal and Dental Condition of the Soay Sheep. *Island Survivors: The Ecology of the Soay Sheep of St Kilda*. Jewel, P., Milner, C. and Morton Boyd, J. (eds) London, Athlone Press: 326 - 337.

Berme, N., Paul, J. and Purves, W. (1977). A Biomechanical Analysis of the Metacarpophalangeal Joint. *Journal of Biomechanics* 10: 409 - 412.

Binford, L. (1972). An Analysis of Cremations from Three Michigan Sites. *An Archaeological Perspective*. Binford, L. (ed) New York, Seminar Press.

Binford, L. (1978). *Nunamuit Ethnoarchaeology*. New York, Academic Press.

Binford, L. (1981). *Bone: Ancient Men and Modern Myths*. New York, Academic Press.

Binford, L. and Bertram, J. (1977). Bone Frequencies – and Attritional Processes. *For Theory Building in Archaeology*. Binford, L. (ed) New York, Academic Press.

Bland, J. and Altman, D. (1986). Statistical Methods for Assessing Agreement Between Two Methods of Clinical Measurements. *Lancet* 327: 307 - 310.

Boaz, N. and Behrensmeyer, A. (1976). Hominid Taphonomy: Transport of Human Skeletal Parts in an Artificial Fluvial Environment. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 45: 53 - 60.

Bonnichsen, R. (1973). Some Operational Aspects of Human and Animal Bone Alteration. *Mammalian Osteo-archaeology: North America*. Gilbert, B. (ed) Missouri, University of Missouri.

Bonnichsen, R. (1979). *Pleistocene Bone Technology in the Beringian Refugium*. Ottawa, National Museum of Man.

- Bourrin, S., Genty, C., Palle, S., Charib, C. and Alexandre, C. (1994). Adverse Effects of Strenuous Exercise: A Densitometric and Histomorphometric Study in the Rat. *Journal of Applied Physiology* 76: 1999 - 2005.
- Bradtmiller, B. and Buikstra, J. (1984). Effects of Burning on Human Bone Microstructure: A Preliminary Study. *Journal of Forensic Sciences* 29: 535 - 540.
- Brain, C. (1967). Bone Weathering and the Problem of Bone Pseudo-Tools. *South African Journal of Science* 63: 97 - 99.
- Brain, C. (1969). The Contribution of Namib Desert Hottentots to an Understanding of Australopithecine Bone Accumulations. *Scientific Papers of the Namib Desert Research Station* 39: 13 - 22.
- Brain, C. (1976). Some Principles in the Interpretation of Bone Accumulations Associated with Man. *Human Origins*. Isaac, G. and McCown, E. (eds) California, Staples Press.
- Brain, C. (1980). Some Criteria for the Recognition of Bone-Collecting Agencies in African Caves. *Fossils in the Making*. Behrensmeyer, A. and Hill, A. (eds) Chicago, University of Chicago: 108 - 131.
- Brain, C. (1981). *The Hunters or the Hunted? An Introduction into African Cave Taphonomy*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Brain, C. (1989). The Evidence for Bone Modification by Early Hominids in Southern Africa. *Bone Modification*. Bonnischen, R. and Sorg, M. (eds) Orono, University of Maine Centre for the Study of the First Americans.
- Brickley, M. (1997). Age Related Bone Loss and Osteoporosis in Archaeological Bone: A study of Two London Collections, Redcross Way and Farringdon Street. PhD Thesis, University of London, London.
- Bromage, T. (1984). Interpretation of Scanning Electron Microscopic Images of Abraded Forming Bone Surfaces. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 64: 161 - 178.
- Brothwell, D. (1976). Further Evidence of Bone Chewing by Ungulates: The Sheep of North Ronaldsay, Orkney. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 3: 179 - 182.
- Burns, C. and Henderson, N. (1936). The Influence of Age on the Mineral Constituents of Bones from Kittens and Pups. *Biochemical Journal* 30: 1207 - 1214.
- Burr, D. (1980). The Relationships Among Physical, Geometrical and Mechanical Properties of Bone with a Note on the Properties of Non-Human Primate Bone. *Yearbook of Physical Anthropology* 23: 109 - 146.

- Butler, V. and Chatters, J. (1994). The Role of Bone Density in Structuring Prehistoric Salmon Bone Assemblages. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 21: 413 - 424.
- Carter, D. and Hayes, W. (1976). Bone Compressive Strength: The Influence of Density and Strain Rate. *Science* 194: 1174 - 1175.
- Carter, D. and Hayes, W. (1977). The Compressive Behaviour of Bone as a 2-Phase Structure. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 59A: 954 - 962.
- Chambers, A. (1992). Seal Bone Mineral Density: Its Effect on Specimen Survival in Archaeological Sites. Honours Thesis, University of Missouri, Columbia.
- Chaplin, R. (1971). *The Study of Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites*. New York, Seminar Press.
- Cheng, X., Lowet, G., Boonen, S., Nicholson, P., Van der Perre, G. and De Queker, J. (1998). Prediction Of Vertebral And Femoral Strength In Vitro By Bone Mineral Density Measured At Different Skeletal Sites. *Bone* 13: 1439 - 1443.
- Child, A. (1995). Understanding the Microbial Decomposition of Archaeological Bone in the Burial Environment. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 22: 165 - 174.
- Child, A. and Pollard, A. (1991). Microbial Attack on Collagen. *Archaeometry '90*. Pernicka, E. and Wagner, G. (eds) Basel, Birkhauser Verlag: 617 - 625.
- Cohn, S., Abesamis, C., Yasumura, S., Aloia, J., Zanzi, I. and Ellis, K. (1977). Comparative Skeletal Mass and Radial Bone Mineral Content in Black and White Women. *Metabolism* 26: 171 - 178.
- Collins, M., Riley, M., Child, A. and Turner-Walker, G. (1995). A Basic Mathematical Simulation of the Chemical Degradation of Ancient Collagen. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 22: 175 - 183.
- Conolly, J. (1994). *Report on the Knapped Stone Artefacts*.  
[http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive\\_rep94.conolly94.html](http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive_rep94.conolly94.html). 2001: 10th November.
- Conolly, J. (1998). *Catalhöyük Lithic Report*.  
[http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive\\_rep98.conolly98.html](http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive_rep98.conolly98.html). 2001: 10th November.
- Cook, J. (1986). The Application of Scanning Electron Microscopy to Taphonomic and Archaeological Problems. *Studies in the Upper Palaeolithic of Britain and North West Europe*. Roe, D. (ed) Oxford, B.A.R. 296.
- Corke, E., Davis, S. and Payne, S. (1997). A List of Vertebrate Skeletons in the Reference Collection of the Ancient Monuments Laboratory, English Heritage, Ancient Monuments Laboratory.
- Corondan, G. and Haworth, W. (1986). A Fractographic Study of Human Long Bone. *Journal of Biomechanics* 19: 207 - 218.

- Cosman, F., Herrington, B., Himmelstein, S. and Lindsay, R. (1994). Radiographic Absorptiometry: A Simple Method for the Determination of Bone Mass. *Osteoporosis International* 2: 34 - 38.
- Coy, J. (1975). Iron Age Cookery. *Archaeozoological Studies*. Clason, A. (ed) Amsterdam, University of Groningen.
- Cruz-Uribe, K. (1991). Distinguishing Hyena from Hominid Bone Accumulations. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 18: 467 - 486.
- Currey, J. (1969). The Mechanical Consequences of Variation in the Mineral Content of Bone. *Journal of Biomechanics* 2: 1 - 11.
- Currey, J. (1975). The Effects of Strain Rate, Reconstruction and Mineral Content on Some Mechanical Properties of Bovine Bone. *Journal of Biomechanics* 8: 81 - 86.
- Currey, J. (1979a). Mechanical Properties of Bone Tissues with Greatly Differing Functions. *Journal of Biomechanics* 12: 313 - 319.
- Currey, J. (1979b). Changes in the Impact Energy Absorption of Bone with Age. *Journal of Biomechanics* 12: 459 - 469.
- Currey, J. (1981). What is Bone For? Property-Function Relationships in Bone. *Mechanical Properties of Bone*. Cowin (ed) New York, The American Society of Mechanical Engineers.
- Currey, J. (1984). *The Mechanical Adaptations of Bones*. New Jersey, Princtown University Press.
- Currey, J. (1990a). Biomechanics of Mineralized Skeletons. *Skeletal Biomimeticization: Patterns, Processes and Evolutionary Trends*. Carter, J. (ed) New York, Van Nostrand Reinhold. 1: 11 - 26.
- Currey, J. (1990b). Physical Characteristics Affecting the Tensile Failure Properties of Compact Bone. *Journal of Biomechanics* 23: 837 - 844.
- Currey, J. and Butler, G. (1975). The Mechanical Properties of Bone Tissue in Children. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*. 57A: 810 - 814.
- Currey, J. and Hughes, S. (1973). The Effects of Pregnancy and Lactation on some Mechanical Properties of the Femora of the Rat. *Calcified Tissue Research* 11: 112 - 123.
- Dart, R. (1957). The Makapansgat Australopithecine Osteodontokeratic Culture. *Third Pan-African Congress on Prehistory: Livingstone 1955*. Clarke, J. and Cole, S. (eds) London, Chatto and Windus: 161 - 172.
- Dart, R. (1962). A Gradual Appraisal of Australopithecus. *Evolution und Hominisation*. Heberer, G. (ed) Stuttgart, Gustav Fischer Verlag.

- David, B. (1990). How was this Bone Burnt? *Problem Solving in Taphonomy*. Solomon, S., Davidson, I. and Watson, D. (eds) Queensland, University of Queensland. Pp65 - 79.
- Davis, S. (1983). The Age Profiles of Gazelles Predated by Ancient Man in Israel: A Possible Shift from Seasonality to Sedentism in the Natufian. *Paleorient* 9: 55 - 62.
- Davis, S. (1987). *The Archaeology of Animals*. London, Batsford.
- Davis, S. (2000). The Effect of Castration and Age on the Development of the Shetland Sheep Skeleton and a Metric Comparison Between Bones of Males, Females and Castrates. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 27: 373 - 390.
- Davis, S. and Payne, S. (1992). 101 Ways to Deal with a Dead Hedgehog: Notes on the Preparation of Disarticulated Skeletons for Zooarchaeological Use. *Circaeia* 8: 95 - 104.
- Dickerson, J. (1962a). The Effect of Development on the Composition of a Long Bone of the Pig, Rat and Fowl. *Biochemical Journal* 82: 47 - 55.
- Dickerson, J. (1962b). Changes in the Composition of the Human Femur During Growth. *Biochemical Journal* 82: 56 - 61.
- Dirrigl, F. (2001). Bone Mineral Density of Wild Turkey (*Meleagris gallopavo*) Skeletal Elements and its Effect on Differential Survivorship. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 28: 817 - 832.
- Ducos, P. (1988). *Archéozoologie Quantitative – Les Valeurs Numériques à Çatal Hüyük*. Paris, Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.
- Efremov, J. (1940). Taphonomy: A New Branch of Paleontology. *Pan-American Geologist* 74: 81 - 93.
- Ekenman, I., Eriksson, S. and Lindgren, J. (1995). Bone Density in Medieval Skeletons. *Calcified Tissue International* 56: 355 - 358.
- Elkin, D. (1995). Volume Density of South American Camelid Skeletal Parts. *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 5: 29 - 37.
- Evans, F. and Vincentelli, R. (1974). Relations of the Compressive Properties of Human Cortical Bone to Histological Structure and Calcification. *Journal of Biomechanics* 7: 1 - 10.
- Evans, G. and Bang, S. (1967). Differences and Relationships Between the Physical Properties and the Microscopic Structure of Human Femoral, Tibial and Cortical Bone. *American Journal of Anatomy* 120: 79 - 88.

- Farquharson, M., Speller, R. and Brickley, M. (1997). Measuring Bone Mineral Density in Archaeological Bone Using Energy Dispersive Low Angle X-ray Scattering Techniques. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 24: 765 - 772.
- Fiorillo, A. (1989). An Experimental Study of Trampling: Implications for the Fossil Record. *Bone Modification*. Bonnichsen, R. and Sorg, H. (eds) Orono, University of Maine Centre for the Study of the First Americans: 61 - 71.
- Galante, J., Rostoker, W. and Ray, R. (1970). Physical Properties of Trabecular Bone. *Calcified Tissue Research* 5: 236 - 246.
- Garland, A. (1987). A Histological Study of Archaeological Bone Decomposition. *Death, Decay and Reconstruction: Approaches to Archaeological and Forensic Science*. Garland, A. and Janaway, R. (eds) Manchester, Manchester University Press: 109 - 126.
- Garlick, J. (1971). Buried Bone: The Experimental Approach in the Study of Nitrogen Content and Blood Group Activity. *Science in Archaeology: A Survey of Progress and Research*. Brothwell, D., Higgs, E. and Clark, G. (eds) London, Thames and Hudson.
- Genant, H., Engelke, K., Fuerst, T., Gluer, C., Grampp, S., Harris, S., Jergas, M., Land, T., Lu, Y., Majumdar, S., Mathur, A. and Takada, M. (1996). Non-Invasive Assessment of Bone Mineral and Structure: State of the Art. *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research* 11: 707 - 730.
- Gifford, D. (1977). Observations of Modern Human Settlements as an Aid to Archaeological Interpretation. PhD Thesis, University of California, Berkley.
- Gifford, D. (1981). Taphonomy and Paleoecology: A Critical Review of Archaeology's Sister Disciplines. *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory* 4. Schiffer, M. (ed) New York, Academic Press 365 - 438.
- Gifford-Gonzalez, D. (1989). Ethnographic Analogues for Interpreting Modified Bones: Some Cases from East Africa. *Bone Modification*. Bonnichsen, R. and Sorg, M. (eds) Orono, University of Maine Centre for the Study of the First Americans.
- Gifford-Gonzalez, D. (1991). Bones are Not Enough: Analogues, Knowledge, and Interpretative Strategies in Zooarchaeology. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 10: 215 - 154.
- Gifford-Gonzalez, D., Damrosch, D. B., Damrosch, D. R., Pryor, J. and Thunen, R. (1985). The Third Dimension in Site Structure; An Experiment in Trampling and Vertical Dispersal. *American Antiquity* 50: 803 - 818.
- Gilchrist, R. and Mytum, H. (1986). Experimental Archaeology and Burnt Animal Bone from Archaeological Sites. *Circaeia* 4: 28 - 38.

- Gobalet, K. (2001). A Critique of Faunal Analysis: Inconsistency Among Experts in Blind Tests. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 28: 377 - 486.
- Gooren, L. (1998). Endocrine Aspects of Aging in the Male. *Molecular and Cellular Endocrinology* 145: 153 - 159.
- Gordon, B. (1975). Antler Pseudo-Tools Made by Caribou. *Primate Art and Technology*. Rakmond, J., Loveseth, B., Arnold, C. and Reardon, G. (eds) Calgary, University of Calgary Archaeological Association: 121 - 128.
- Gordon, C. and Buikstra, J. (1981). Soil pH, Bone Preservation and Sampling Bias at Mortuary Sites. *American Antiquity* 46: 566 - 571.
- Grant, A. (1975). Animal Bones. *Excavations at Porchester Castle*. Cunliffe, B. (ed) London, Society of Antiquaries. 1: Roman: 378 - 408.
- Grayson, D. (1989). Bone Transport, Bone Destruction and Reverse Utility Curves. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 16: 643 - 652.
- Greenfield, H. (1988). Bone Consumption by Pigs in a Contemporary Village: Implications for the Interpretation of Prehistoric Faunal Assemblages. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 15: 473 - 479.
- Grupe, G., Dreses-Werringloer, U. and Parsche, F. (1993). Initial Stages of Bone Decomposition: Causes and Consequences. *Prehistoric Human Bone - Archaeology at the Molecular Level*. Lambert, J. and Grupe, G. (eds) Berlin, Springer - Verlag.
- Guy, H., Masset, C. and Baud, C. (1997). Infant Taphonomy. *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 7: 221 - 229.
- Hackett, C. (1981). Microscopical Focal Destruction (Tunnels) in Exhumed Human Bones. *Medecine, Science and the Law* 21: 243 - 265.
- Hall, S. and Clutton-Brock, J. (1989). *Two Hundred Years of British Farm Livestock*. London, British Museum (Natural History).
- Halstead, P. (1992). Dimini and the "DMP": Faunal Remains and Animal Exploitation in Late Neolithic Thessaly. *Annual of the British School at Athens* 87: 29 - 59.
- Hanson, D. and Buikstra, J. (1987). Histomorphological Alteration in Buried Human Bone from the Lower Illinois Valley: Implications for Palaeodietary Research. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 14: 549 - 563.
- Hare, P. (1980). Organic Geochemistry of Bone and its Relation to the Survival of Bone in the Natural Environment. *Fossils in the Making*. Behrensmeyer, A. and Hill, A. (eds) Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 208 - 219.

- Harris, M. (1965). The Myth of the Sacred Cow. *Man, Culture and Animals*. Leeds, A. and Vayda, A. (eds) Washington DC, American Association for the Advancement of Science: 217 - 228.
- Haynes, G. (1983). Frequencies of Spiral and Green-Bone Fractures on Ungulate Limb Bones in Modern Surface Assemblages. *American Antiquity* 48: 102 - 114.
- Haynes, G. (1991). *Mammoths, Mastodons and Elephants: Biology, Behaviour and the Fossil Record*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Hedges, R. and Millard, A. (1995). Bones and Groundwater: Towards the Modelling of Diagenetic Processes. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 22: 155 - 164.
- Hedges, R., Millard, A. and Pike, A. (1995). Measurements and the Relationships of Diagenetic Alteration of Bone from Three Archaeological Sites. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 22: 201 - 209.
- Henderson, J. (1987). Factors Determining the State of Preservation of Human Remains. *Death, Decay and Destruction*. Boddington, A., Garland, A. and Janaway, R. (eds) Manchester, Manchester University Press.
- Herodotus *The Histories*. Translated by Aubrey de Selincourt, with an Introduction by A. Burn (1972). Harmondsworth, Penguin Books (Penguin Classics).
- Hill, A. (1975). Taphonomy of Contemporary and Late Cenozoic East African Vertebrates. PhD Thesis, University of London, London.
- Hindelang, M. and McLean, A. (1997). Bone Density Determination of Moose Skeletal Remains from Isle Royal National Park Using Digital Image Enhancement and Quantitative Computed Tomography (QCT). *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 7: 193 - 201.
- Hockett, B. (1989). The Concept of "Carrying Range": A Method for Determining the Role Played by Woodrats in Contributing Bones to Archaeological Sites. *Nevada Archaeologist* 7: 28 - 35.
- Hodder, I. (1982). *The Present Past: An Introduction to Anthropology for Archaeologists*. London, B.T. Batsford Ltd.
- Hodder, I. and Matthews, R. (1998). Çatalhöyük: The 1990s Seasons. *Ancient Anatolia: Fifty Years' Work by the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara*. Matthews, R. (ed) Ankara, British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara: 43 - 51.
- Holden, J., Phakey, P., Clement, J. (1995a). Scanning Electron Microscope Observations of Incinerated Human Femoral Bone: A Case Study. *Forensic Science International* 74: 17 - 28.

Holden, J., Phakey, P., Clement, J. (1995b). Scanning Electron Microscope Observations of Heat-Treated Human Bone. *Forensic Science International* 74: 29 - 45.

Hope, W., Ibarra, M. and Thomas, M. (1992). Testosterone Alters Duodenal Calcium Transport and Longitudinal Bone Growth Rate in Parallel in the Male Rat. *Proceedings for the Society for Experimental Medicine and Biology* 200: 536 - 541.

Horwitz, L. and Smith, P. (1990). A Radiographic Study of the Extent of Variation in Cortical Bone Thickness in Soay Sheep. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 17: 655 - 664.  
Horwitz, L. and Smith, P. (1991). A Study of Diachronic Changes of Sheep and Goats in Jericho (Tel-es Sultan). *Archeozoologica* 4: 29 - 38.

Ioannidou, E. (2000). Taphonomic and Methodological Problems of Interpreting Animal Bones from Archaeological Assemblages from Greece and England. PhD Thesis, University of Leicester, Leicester.

Jewel, P. (1963). *The Experimental Earthwork at Overton Down, Wiltshire*. London, British Association for the Advancement of Science.

Johnson, B. and Miller, G. (1997). Archaeological Applications of Amino Acid Racemization. *Archaeometry* 29: 265 - 287.

Johnson, D. and Haynes, C. (1985). Camels as Taphonomic Agents. *Quaternary Research* 24: 365 - 366.

Johnson, E. (1985). Current Developments in Bone Technology. *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*. Schiffer, M. (ed) New York, Academic Press. 8: 157 - 235.

Johnston, C. and Slemenda, C. (1993). Determinants of Peak Bone Mass. *Osteoporosis International* 3 (Suppl 1): S54 - S55.

Kannus, P., Haapasalo, H., Sankelo, M., Sievanen, H., Pasanen, M., Heinonen, A., Oja, P. and Vuori, I. (1995). Effect of Starting Age of Physical Activity on Bone Mass in the Dominant Arm of Tennis and Squash Players. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 123: 27 - 31.

Kapitola, J., Kubickova, J. and Andrlé, J. (1995). Blood Flow and Mineral Content of the Tibia of Female and Male Rats: Changes Following Castration and/or Administration of Estradiol or Testosterone. *Bone* 16: 69 - 72.

Kent, S. (1981). The Dog: An Archaeologist's Best Friend or Worst Enemy – The Spatial Distribution of Faunal Remains. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 8: 367 - 372.

Klein, R. (1989). Why Does Skeletal Part Representation Differ Between Smaller and Larger Bovids at Klasies River Mouth and Other Archaeological Sites? *Journal of Archaeological Science* 16: 363 - 381.

- Klein, R. and Cruz-Uribe, K. (1984). *The Analysis of Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Kneissel, M., Boyde, A., Hahn, M., Tescheler, N., Icola, M., Kalchauser, G. and Plenk, H. J. (1994). Age and Sex-Dependent Cancellous Bone Changes in a 4000 Years BP Population. *Bone* 15: 539 - 545.
- Knight, J. (1985). Differential Preservation of Calcined Bone at the Hirundo Site, Alton, Maine. M.S. Thesis, University of Maine, Orono.
- Kreutzer, A. (1992). Bison and Deer Bone Mineral Densities: Comparisons and Implications for the Interpretation of Archaeological Faunas. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 19: 271 - 294.
- Lam, Y., Chen, X., Marean, C. and Frey, C. (1998). Bone Density and Long Bone Representation in Archaeological Faunas: Comparing Results from CT and Photon Densitometry. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 25: 559 - 570.
- Lam, Y., Chen, X. and Pearson, O. (1999). Intertaxonomic Variability in Patterns of Bone Density and the Differential Representation of Bovid, Cervid and Equid Elements in the Archaeological Record. *American Antiquity* 64: 343 - 362.
- Last, J. (1994). *Pottery Report. Part I: Report on Neolithic Pottery from Çatalhöyük Excavations, 1961 - 1965*. [http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive\\_rep94.last94A.html](http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive_rep94.last94A.html). 2001: 10th November.
- Lees, B., Molleson, T., Arnett, T. and Stevenson, J. (1993). Differences in Proximal Femur Bone Density over Two Centuries. *Lancet* 341: 673 - 675.
- Lewall, E. and Cowan, I. (1963). Age Determination in Black-Tailed Deer by the Degree of Ossification of the Epiphyseal Plate in the Long Bones. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 41: 629 - 636.
- Locock, M., Currie, C. and Gray, S. (1992). Chemical Changes in Buried Animal Bone - Data from a Postmedieval Assemblage. *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 2: 297 - 304.
- Lyman, R. (1982). Taphonomy of Vertebrate Archaeofaunas: Bone Density and Differential Survivorship of Fossil Classes. PhD Thesis, University of Washington, Seattle.
- Lyman, R. (1984). Bone Density and Differential Survivorship of Fossil Classes. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 3: 259 - 299.
- Lyman, R. (1994). *Vertebrate Taphonomy*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

- Lyman, R. and Fox, G. (1989). A Critical Evaluation of Bone Weathering as an Indication of Bone Assemblage Formation. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 16: 293 - 317.
- Lyman, R., Houghton, L. and Chambers, A. (1992). The Effects of Structural Density on Marmot Skeletal Part Representation in Archaeological Sites. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 19: 557 - 573.
- Lyman, R. and O'Brien, M. (1987). Plow-Zone Zooarchaeology: Fragmentation and Identifiability. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 14: 493 - 498.
- Marean, C. (1991). Measuring the Post-Depositional Destruction of Bone in Archaeological Assemblages. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 18: 677 - 694.
- Marean, C., Spencer, L., Blumenshine, R. and Capaldo, S. (1992). Captive Hyaena Bone Choice and Destruction, The Schlepp Effect and Olduvai Archaeofaunas. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 19: 101 - 121.
- Martin, L. (1995). *Animal Bone Report*.  
[http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive\\_rep95.martin95.html](http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive_rep95.martin95.html). 2001: 10th November.
- Martin, L. (2001). Hunting, Herding, Feasting: Animal Use at Neolithic Çatalhöyük, Turkey. *Archaeology International* 2000/2001: 39 - 42.
- Martin, L. and Russell, N. (2000). Trashing Rubbish. *Towards a Reflexive Method in Archaeology: The Example at Çatalhöyük*. Hodder, I. (ed) Cambridge, The McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.
- Martin, R. and Ishida, J. (1989). The Relative Effects of Collagen Fibre Orientation, Porosity, Density and Mineralisation on Bone Strength. *Journal of Biomechanics* 22: 419 - 426.
- Matthews, W. (1993). *Analysis of Field Sections from 1960s Excavations*.  
[http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive\\_rep93.wmatthews93.html](http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive_rep93.wmatthews93.html). 2001: 10th November.
- Matthews, W. (1999). *Micromorphology Archive Report*.  
[http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive\\_rep99.matthews99.html](http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive_rep99.matthews99.html). 2001: 10th November.
- Mazess, R., Hanson, J., Sorenson, J. and Barden, H. (1988). Accuracy and Precision of Dual Photon Absorptiometry. *Bone Mineral Measurements by Photon Absorptiometry: Methodological Problems*. Dequeker, J., Geusens, P. and Wahner, H. (eds) Leuven, Leuven University.
- McCalден, R., McGough, J., Barker, M. and Court-Brown, C. (1993). Age Related Changes in the Tensile Properties of Cortical Bone. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 75A: 1193 - 1205.
- Medlock, R. (1975). Faunal Analysis. *The Cache River Archaeological Project: An Experiment in Contract Archaeology*. Schiffer, M. and House, J. (eds) Fayetteville, Arkansas Archaeological Survey Research Series. 8.

- Mellaart, J. (1967). *Çatal Hüyük: A Neolithic Town*. London, Thames and Hudson.
- Mellaart, J. (1998). Çatal Hüyük: The 1960s Seasons. *Ancient Anatolia: Fifty Years' Work by the British Institute at Ankara*. Matthews, R. (ed) Ankara, British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara: 35 - 41.
- Millard, A. (1998). Bone in the Burial Environment. *Preserving Archaeological Remains In Situ*. Corfield, M., Hinton, P., Nixon, T. and Pollard, M. (eds) London, Museum of London Archaeological Service.
- Miller, G. (1975). A Study of Cuts, Grooves and Other Marks on Recent and Fossil Bones: II Weathering Cracks, Fractures and Splinters and Other Similar Natural Phenomena. *Lithic Technology: Making and Using Stone Tools*. Swanson, E. (ed) The Hague, Mouton Publishers: 211 - 226.
- Milton, K. (1997). Real Men Don't Eat Deer. *Discover* (June 1997) 46 - 53.
- Moran, N. and O'Connor, T. (1994). Age Attribution in Domestic Sheep by Skeletal and Dental Maturation: A Pilot Study of Available Sources. *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 4: 267 - 285.
- Morlan, R. (1983). Spiral Fractures on Limb Bones: Which Ones are Artificial? *Proceedings of the Fifteenth Annual Conference of the Association of the University of Calgary: Carnivores, Humans and Scavengers: A Question of Bone Technology*. LeMoine, G. and MacEachern, A. (eds) Calgary, University of Calgary.
- Mueller, K., Trias, A. and Ray, R. (1966). Bone Density and Composition. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 48A: 140 - 156.
- Munson, P. (2000). Age Correlated Differential Destruction of Bones and its Effects on Archaeological Mortality Profiles of Domestic Sheep and Goats. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 27: 391 - 407.
- Myers, T., Voorhies, M. and Corner, R. (1980). Spiral Fractures and Bone Pseudotools at Paleontological Sites. *American Antiquity* 45: 483 - 490.
- Nelson, D., Feingold, M., Bolin, F. and Parfitt, A. (1991). Principal Components Analysis of Regional Bone Density in Black and White Women: Relationship to Body Size and Composition. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 86: 507 - 514.
- Nelson, R. (1992). A Microscopic Comparison of Fresh and Burned Bone. *Journal of Forensic Sciences* 73: 1055 - 1061.
- Nicholson, R. (1993). A Morphological Investigation of Burned Animal Bone and an Evaluation of its Utility in Archaeology. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 20: 411 - 428.

- Nicholson, R. (1996). Bone Degradation, Burial Medium and Representation: Debunking the Myths, An Experiment-Based Approach. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 23: 513 - 533.
- Niu, T., Ni, J., Chen, C., Chen, D., Wang, B., Liu, X., Cummings, S., Rosen, C. and Xu, X. (2000). Genetic Contribution to Bone Mineral Density Variation at Major Skeletal Sites in Twins. *Osteoporosis International* 11 (Suppl 2): S102.
- Oakley, K. (1971). Analytical Methods of Dating Bones. *Science in Archaeology: A Survey of Progress and Research*. Brothwell, D., Higgs, E. and Clarke, G. (eds) London, Thames and Hudson.
- O'Connor, T. (2000). *The Archaeology of Animal Bones*. Gloucestershire, Sutton Publishing.
- Olsen, S. and Shipman, P. (1988). Surface Modification of Bone: Trampling Versus Butchery. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 15: 535 - 553.
- Ortner, D. and Putschar, W. (1981). *Identification of Pathological Conditions in Human Skeletal Remains*. Washington, Smithsonian Institution Press.
- Ortner, D., Von Endt, D. and Robinson, S. (1972). The Effect of Temperature on Protein Decay in Bone: Its Significance in Nitrogen Dating of Archaeological Specimens. *American Antiquity* 37: 514 - 520.
- Orton, C. (Unpublished). Can You Trust a Correlation Coefficient? *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 11.
- Ott, S. (1991). Bone Density in Adolescents. *The New England Journal of Medicine* 325: 1646 - 1647.
- Pavao, B. and Stahl, P. (1999). Density Assays of Leporid Skeletal Elements with Implications for Taphonomic, Actualistic and Archaeological Research. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 26: 53 - 66.
- Payne, S. (1972). The Interpretation of Bone Samples from Archaeological Sites. *Papers in Economic Prehistory*. Higgs, E. (ed) Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 49 - 64.
- Payne, S. (1973). Kill Off Patterns in Sheep and Goats. The Mandibles from Asvan Kale. *Anatolian Studies* 23: 281 - 303.
- Payne, S. and Munson, P. (1985). Ruby and How Many Squirrels? The Destruction of Bones by Dogs. *Palaeobiological Investigations: Research Design, Methods and Data Analysis*. Fieller, N., Gilbertson, D. and Ralph, N. (eds) Oxford, B.A.R. 266.
- Pearce, J. and Luff, R. (1994). The Taphonomy of Cooked Bone. *Whither Environmental Archaeology*. Luff, R. (ed) Oxford, Oxbow Books.
- Peel and Eastel (1995). Osteoporosis. *British Medical Journal* 310: 989 - 992.

- Perkins, D. (1969). Fauna of Çatalhöyük: Evidence for Early Cattle Domestication in Anatolia. *Science* 164: 177 - 179.
- Pockock, N., Eisman, J., Yeates, M., Sambrook, P. and Eberl, S. (1987). Genetic Determinant of Bone Mass in Adults. A Twin Study. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 80: 706 - 710.
- Reitz, E. and Wing, E. (1999). *Zooarchaeology*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Retallack, G. (1990). *Soils of the Past. An Introduction to Paleopedology*. Boston, Unwin Hyman.
- Rogers, A. (2000). Analysis of Bone Counts by Maximum Likelihood. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 27: 111 - 125.
- Rosen, H., Salmme, H., Zeind, A., Moses, A., Shapiro, A. and Greenspan, S. (1994). Chicken Soup Revisited: Calcium Content of Soup Increases with Duration of Cooking. *Calcified Tissue International* 54: 486 - 488.
- Ruff, C. and Leo, F. (1986). Use of Computed Tomography in Skeletal Structure Research. *Yearbook of Physical Anthropology* 29: 181 - 196.
- Russell, N. and Martin, L. (2000). Neolithic Çatalhöyük: Preliminary Zooarchaeological Results from the Renewed Excavations. *Archaeozoology of the Near East IV*. Mashkour, M., Choyke, A., Buitenhuis, H. and Poplin, F. (eds) Groningen: A.R.C. Publicatie 32. 164 - 170.
- Schiegel, S., Goldberg, P., Bar-Yosef, O. and Weiner, S. (1996). Ash Deposits in Hayonim and Kebara Caves, Israel: Macroscopic and Mineralogical Observations and Their Archaeological Implications. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 23: 763 - 781.
- Schiffer, M. (1995). *Behavioural Archaeology*. Saltlake City, University of Utah Press.
- Schiffer, M. and Rathje, W. (1973). Efficient Exploration of the Archaeological Record: Penetrating Problems. *Research and Theory in Current Archaeology*. Redman, C. (ed) New York, Wiley Interscience: 169 - 179.
- Schwartz, Z., Soskolne, W., Neubauer, T., Goldstein, M., Adi, S. and Oroya, A. (1991). Direct and Sex-Specific Enhancement of Bone Formation and Calcification by Sex Steroids in Fetal Mice Long Bone In Vitro (Biochemical and Morphometric Study). *Endocrinology* 129: 1167 - 1174.
- Scott, G. (1963). Uniformitarianism: The Uniformity of Nature and Paleoecology. *New Zealand Journal of Geology and Geophysics* 6: 510 - 527.

- Seeman, E., Hopper, J., Bach, L., Cooper, M., Parkinson, E., McKay, J. and Jermus, G. (1989). Reduced Bone Mass in Daughters of Women with Osteoporosis. *The New England Journal of Medicine* 320: 554 - 558.
- Shipman, P. (1988). Actualistic Studies of Animal Resources and Hominid Activities. *Scanning Electron Microscopy in Archaeology*. Olsen, S. (ed) Oxford B.A.R. 452: 261 - 285.
- Shipman, P., Foster, G. and Schoeninger, M. (1984). Burnt Bones and Teeth: An Experimental Study of Color Morphology, Crystal Structure and Shrinkage. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 11: 307 - 325.
- Silberg, M. and Silberg, R. (1971). Steroid Hormones and Bone. *The Biochemistry and Physiology of Bone*. Bourne (ed) London, Academic Press. 3: 401 - 484.
- Sillen, A. (1989). Diagenesis of the Inorganic Phase of Cortical Bone. *The Chemistry of Prehistoric Human Bone*. Price, D. (ed) Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 211 - 229.
- Silver, I. (1969). The Ageing of Domestic Animals. *Science in Archaeology*. Brothwell, D. and Higgs, E. (eds) London, Thames and Hudson.
- Simoons, F. (1994). *Eat Not This Flesh: Food Avoidance from Prehistory to the Present*. Madison, University of Wisconsin Press.
- Simpson, G. (1970). Uniformitarianism: An Enquiry into Principle, Theory and Method in Geohistory and Biohistory. *Essays in Evolution and Genetics in Honor of Theodosius Dobzhansky*. Hecht, M. and Steere, W. (eds) New York, Appleton: 43 - 96.
- Smith, D., Nance, W., Kang, K., Christian, J. and Johnston, C. (1973). Genetic Factors Determining Bone Mass. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 52: 2800 - 2808.
- Soutens, A., Verhas, M., L'Ermite, M., Verschaeren, A., Dourov, N., Heilporn, A. and Tricot, A. (1984). Increase of Blood Flow, An Initial Step of Bone Demineralization in the Rat. *Bone* 36 (Supplement): s71.
- Stahl, P. (1999). Structural Density of Domesticated South American Camelid Skeletal Elements and the Archaeological Investigation of Prehistoric Andean Ch'arki. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 26: 1347 - 1368.
- Stallibrass, S. (1984). The Distinction Between the Effects of Small Carnivores and Humans on Post-Glacial Faunal Assemblages. *Animals in Archaeology, 4: Husbandry in Europe*. Grigson, C. and Clutton-Brock, J. (eds) Oxford, B.A.R. 227: 259 - 269.
- Stallibrass, S. (1990). Canid Damage to Animal Bones: Two Current Lines of Research. *Experiment and Reconstruction in Environmental Archaeology*. Robinson, D. (ed) Oxford, Oxbow Books: 151 - 165.

Steele, D. and Bramblet, C. (1988). *The Anatomy and Biology of the Human Skeleton*. Texas, A & M Press.

Steenstrup, J. (1862). *Et Blik paa Natur- og Oldforskningens Forstudier til Besvarelsen af Spørgsmaalet om Menneskeslaegtens tidligste Optraeden i Europa*. Kjøbenhavn, Inbydelsesskrift til Kjøbenhavns Universitets Aarsfest til erindring om Kirkens Reformation.

Stiner, M., Kuhn, S., Weiner, S. and Bar-Yosef, O. (1995). Differential Burning, Recrystallization and Fragmentation of Archaeological Bone. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 22: 223 - 237.

Stiner, M., Kuhn, S., Surovell, T., Goldberg, P., Meignen, L., Weiner, S. and Bar-Yosef, O. (2001). Bone Preservation in Hayonim Cave (Israel): A Macroscopic and Mineralogical Study. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 28: 643 - 659.

Teegarten, D., Lyle, R., Proulx, W., Johnston, C. and Weaver, C. (1999). Previous Milk Consumption is Associated with Greater Bone Density in Young Women. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 69: 1014 - 1017.

Thomas, K., Cook, S., Bennett, J., Whitecloud, T. and Rice, J. (1991). Femoral Neck and Lumbar Spine Bone Mineral Densities in a Normal Population 3-20 Years of Age. *Journal of Paediatric Orthopaedics* 11: 48 - 58.

Todd, L., Witter, R. and Frison, G. (1987). Excavation and Documentation of the Princeton and Smithsonian Horner Site Assemblages. *The Horner Site: The Site Type for the Cody Cultural Complex*. Frison, G. and Todd, L. (eds) Florida, Academic Press Ltd.: 39 - 93.

Trotter, M., Broman, G. and Peterson, R. (1960). Densities of White and Negro Skeletons. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 42A: 50 - 58.

Trotter, M. and Hixon, B. (1974). Sequential Changes in Weight, Density and Percentage Ash Weight of Human Skeletons from an Early Fetal Period through to Old Age. *Anatomical Record* 179: 1 - 18.

Turbanjust, S. and Schramm, S. (1998). Stable Carbon and Nitrogen Isotope Ratios of Individual Amino Acids Give New Insights into Bone Collagen Degradation. *Bulletin de la Société Géologique de France* 169: 109 - 114.

Turner, A., Mallinckrodt, C., Alvis, M. and Bryant, H. (1995). Dual-Energy X-ray Absorptiometry in Sheep: Experiences with In Vivo and Ex Vivo Studies. *Bone* 17 (Supplement): 381s - 387s.

Turner-Walker, G. and Parry, T. (1995). The Tensile Strength of Archaeological Bone. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 22: 185 - 191.

- Underbjerg, H. (1998). *Obsidian Microdebitage at Çatalhöyük*.  
[http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive\\_rep98.underbjerg98.html](http://catal.arch.cam.ac.uk/catal/Archive_rep98.underbjerg98.html). 2001: 10th November.
- Vehik, S. (1977). Bone Fragments and Bone Grease Manufacturing: A Review of Their Archaeological Use and Potential. *Plains Anthropology* 22: 169 - 182.
- Von den Dreisch, A. (1976). *A Guide to the Measurement of Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites*. Cambridge, Massachusetts, Harvard University.
- Von Endt, D. and Ortner, D. (1984). Experimental Effects of Bone Size and Temperature on Bone Diagenesis. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 11.
- Vose, G. and Kubala, A. (1959). Bone Strength - Its Relationship to X-Ray-Determined Ash Content. *Human Biology* 31: 261 - 270.
- Wang, X., Masilamani, N., Mabrey, J. and Agrawal, C. (1998). Changes in Fracture Toughness of Bone May Not Be Reflected in its Mineral Density, Porosity and Tensile Properties. *Bone* 23: 67 - 72.
- Watson, J. (1972). Fragmentation Analysis of Animal Bone Samples from Archaeological Sites. *Archaeometry* 14: 221 - 228.
- Watson, J. (1978). The Interpretation of Epiphyseal Fusion Data. *Research Problems in Zooarchaeology*. Brothwell, D., Thomas, K. and Clutton-Brock, J. (eds) London, University College London. 3: 97 - 101.
- Weber, P. (1999). The Role of Vitamins in the Prevention of Osteoporosis - A Brief Status Report. *International Journal of Vitamin and Nutrition Research* 69: 194 - 197.
- Weidmann, S. and Rogers, H. (1958). The Influence of Age Upon the Degree of Calcification and the Incorporation of  $^{32}\text{P}$  in Bone. *Biochemical Journal* 69: 338 - 343.
- Weiner, S., Goldberg, P. and Bar-Yosef, O. (1993). Bone Preservation in Kebara Cave, Israel, Using On-site Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrometry. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 20: 613 - 627.
- White, E. and Hannus, L. (1983). Chemical Weathering of Bone in Archaeological Soils. *American Antiquity* 48.
- Wilks, R. (1987). *Principles of Radiological Physics*. Edinburgh, Churchill Livingstone.
- Willey, P., Galloway, A. and Snyder, L. (1997). Bone Mineral Density and Survival of Elements and Element Portions in the Bones of the Crow Creek Massacre Victims. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 104: 513 - 528.

- Wilson, B. (2000). Towards Describing the Nature of the Chief Taphonomic Agent. *Taphonomy and Interpretation. Symposia of the Association for Environmental Archaeology No 14*. Huntley, J. and Stallibrass, S. (eds) Oxford, Oxbow Books: 103 - 107.
- Wilson, W. and Field, A. (1983). Absorption and Secretion of Calcium and Phosphorous in the Alimentary Tract of Lambs Infected with Daily Doses of *Trichostrongylus columbriformis* or *Ostertagia circumcincta* Larvae. *Journal of Comparative Pathology* 1983: 61 - 71.
- Yang, S.-O., Hagiwara, S., Engelke, S., Dhillon, M., Guglielmi, G., Bendavid, E., Soejima, O., Nelson, D. and Genant, H. (1994). Radiographic Absorptiometry for Bone Mineral Measurement of the Phalanges: Precision and Accuracy. *S. Radiology* 192: 857 - 859.
- Yeh, J., Chen, M., Iwamoto, J. and Aloja, J. (2000). Testosterone and Growth Hormone Administration Prevents Osteopenia and Restores Bone Growth in Hypophysectomized Young Rats. *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research* 15: 801.
- Yellen, J. (1991a). Small Mammals: !Kung San Utilisation and the Production of Faunal Assemblages. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 10: 1 - 26.
- Yellen, J. (1991b). Small Mammals: Post-Discard Patterning of !Kung San Faunal Remains. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 10: 152 - 192.
- Yeni, Y., Brown, C. and Norman, T. (1998). Influence of Bone Composition and Apparent Density on Fracture Toughness of the Human Femur and Tibia. *Bone* 22: 79 - 84.
- Yeni, Y., Brown, C., Wang, Z. and Norman, T. (1997). The Influence of Bone Morphology on Fracture Toughness of the Human Femur. *Bone* 21: 453 - 459.