



BERKSHIRE.

RÉSUMÉ OF DOMESDAY HOLDERS AND HOLDINGS.

The Tenants *in capite* are within brackets, the Tenants *T.R.E.* in italics.
The hidage *T.R.E.* is given within square brackets.

(Continued from p. 60.)

			HUNDRED.
Sotesbroc ¹	7 hides . . .	(Aluuard aurifaber) .	Benes
		<i>His father, of Queen</i>	
		<i>Eddid</i>	
Sotwelle ²	10 hides . . .	Hugo de Port (Abbey	Heslites-
		of Winchester)	ford
Spersolt ³	<i>nil</i> [16 hides]	(King) <i>Three freemen</i>	Wanetinz
Spersolt	10 hides . . .	(King) <i>R.E.</i> . . .	Hilleslave
		H. de Ferrers 1 virg. + 12 acres.	
Spersold ⁴	10 hides . . .	Anschil (Abingdon	Hilleslave
		Abbey) <i>Edric de</i>	
		<i>R.E.</i>	

ABBREVIATIONS IN THE NOTES.

A. C. Abingdon Chronicle, Rolls Series.	F. N. C. Freeman, Norman Conquest.
D. Domesday.	K. C. D. Kemble, Codex Diplomaticus.
E. D. Eyton, Domesday of Dorset.	T. N. Testa de Nevill.

¹ Shottesbrook (Hundred of Beynhurst). T. N. pp. 110, 122, 127, Robert de Shottesbrook has one fee, and he holds of the King in Chief. ² Sotwell (Hundred of Moreton). T. N. pp. 110, 123, 126, Geoffrey de Mandevill has one fee of the Fee of the Abbey de la Hyde, Winton. p. 133, for seven car. and a fraction are paid 14s. 4d. ³ Sparsholt (Hundred of Faringdon). T. N. p. 128, Warin fitz Giroid has £32 of land of the gift of King Henry 'sine servicio nominato.' p. 132, for 15 car. held by Robert Achard are paid 30s. ⁴ Sparsholt. Ten *mansæ*, of which the boundaries are stated, were given to his chamberlain Æthelsige by King Eadgar (A. C. i. 283, 478). They formed part of the inheritance of Godric Cild, a monk in the Abbey, and so presumably came to the Abbey (i. 478). On the death of Anschil, who was thrown into prison by William Rufus, they were given by the King to Turstin Despensers, and after him were held by his son Hugo (A. C. ii. 37). Before being held by Anschil, Sparsholt, otherwise called Fiagaffora, seems to have been held by Turstin de Turbeville (A. C. ii. 127). T. N. pp. 110, 121, 126, Warin fitz Giroid has in Fanflore one fee of the Fee of the Abbot of Abingdon. p. 132, for four car. and a fraction are paid 9s. and 6d.

			HUNDRED.
Spersolt . . .	1½ hides . . .	Polcehard (H. de . . . Feries) <i>Godric</i>	Wanetinz
Spersolt ¹ . . .	2 hides . . .	(Hascoit) <i>Brictric</i>	Wanetinz
Spersolt . . .	2¾ hides ? . . .	Roger (Turstin fitz Rolf) <i>Brictric</i>	Wanetinz ford
Spone ² . . .	5 [10] hides . . .	(Hurfrey Vis de . . . Leuu) <i>Carlo</i>	Taceham
Stanford ³ . . .	6 [40] hides . . .	Henricus dapifer ½ . . . (H. de Feries) <i>Siuuard</i>	Sudtune
Stanworde ⁴ . . .	5 hides . . .	Gislebert (W. fitz . . . Ansculf) <i>Edric</i>	Nachede- dorn
Stivetune ⁵ . . .	<i>nil</i> [20 hides].	(King) <i>Heraldus</i>	Sudtone
Stradfeld ⁶ . . .	3 [6] hides . . .	(Ralf Mortemer) . . . <i>Cheping & Eduin</i>	Redinges
Sudcote ⁷ . . .	1 [2] hides . . .	(W. de Braiose) . . . <i>Bricuard</i>	Redinges
Sudtone ⁸ . . .	<i>nil</i> [23½ hides]	(King)	Sudtone
Sudtone . . .	⅓ —	Robertus (King) . . . <i>Leflet</i>	—
Sudtune ⁹ . . .	1 hide . . .	Aluui presbyter . . . (Abingdon Abbey) <i>His father</i>	Sudtune

¹ Sparsholt. T. N. pp. 111, 122, 126, Geoffrey le Despenser has one fee in Spersolt and Lamborne of the King's bailiffs by reason of his having in ward the son and heir of Robert Musard, and he has a brief. p. 132, for six car. are paid 12s.

² Spene (Hundred of Faircross). T. N. p. 109, Walter Marshall Earl of Pembroke has one fee of the Fee of Kinton. p. 123, it is said to be of the Honour of Bretyennis.

³ Stanford in the Vale (Hundred of Ganfield). T. N. p. 125, William de Ferrers, Earl of Delby has the villata of Stanford in demesne of the Honour of Tutbury and pays no scutage. p. 132, for 26½ car. are paid 53s.

⁴ Stanford Dingley (Hundred of Faircross). T. N. pp. 111, 119, 122, Peter de Stanford has one fee of the Fee of Roger de Sumery of the Honour of Dudley.

⁵ Steventon (Hundred of Ock). T. N. p. 114, the Prior of Bec accounts for 12 marks.

⁶ Stratfield Mortimer (Hundred of Theale). T. N. p. 124, Ralph de Mortimer holds the manor in desmesne of the King in chief, and it is of his Honour of Wigmore, and pays no scutage. p. 132, for seven car. are paid 14s.

⁷ Southcot, near Reading (Hundred of Reading). T. N. p. 124, Hervey Belet holds Southcote in demesne, and it is of the Honour of Keneppe and pays no scutage.

⁸ Sutton Courtenay (Hundred of Ock). T. N. p. 125, John de Curtenay has the manor of the gift of the King's predecessors as freely as they held it. p. 128, Robert de Curtenay has £50 of land by a fine which he made with King John *'sine servicio nominato'*, which King Henry pr. gave to Reginald de Curtenay his grandfather. p. 123, Walter de Corneville has one-thirteenth of a fee of John de Curtenay.

⁹ Sutton Wick. T. N. p. 110, Philip de St. Helena and Robert de Turbeville have in Frilford, Lyford, Sutton and Hendred, two fees of the Fee of the Abbot of Abingdon. Aluui presbyter seems to be the Alfuui of A. C. ii. 27. Sutton is said to have been given to the Abbey by King Ine (A. C. i. 14): and then given up by Abbot Rethun to King Cenwulf to free the Abbey from the burden of entertaining the King's huntsmen (A. C. i. 23, ii. 274). One hide was given by King Æthelred to Abbot Wulfgar (i. 386, 406).

			HUNDRED.
Taceham ¹	2 hides . . .	(King) <i>R.E.</i> . . .	Taceham
Taneburne ²	8 [10] hides . . .	(W. fitz Corbucion) . . . <i>Toui</i>	Chenete- berie
Taneburne ³	1 [3 $\frac{1}{4}$] hides . . .	(Roger de Laci) . . . <i>Edmund</i>	Chenete- berie
Tobenie ⁴	1 hide . . .	Rainbaldus (Abing- don Abbey) <i>Nor-</i> <i>man and Aluric</i>	Merceham
Vlvritone	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ [10] hides . . .	(Ernulf de Hesding) . . . <i>Vluuard</i>	Taceham
Wachenes- feld ⁵	} 10 [20] hides . . .	(Abingdon Abbey) . . .	Chenete- berie
		<i>Abingdon Abbey</i>	
	Gislebert 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ hides. Wimundus 1 hide.		
Waliford ⁶	37 [50] hides . . .	(Abingdon Abbey) . . . <i>Abingdon Abbey</i>	Roeberg
Walsince	$\frac{1}{2}$ [1] hide . . .	(Bernardus Acepit- rarius) <i>Aluwin</i>	Taceham
Waltham ⁷	<i>nil</i> [8 hides] . . .	(King) <i>Queen Eddid</i> . . .	Benes
Waltham	3 hides . . .	(Bishop of Durham) . . . <i>Uluuin the Canon</i> <i>of Earl Harold</i>	Benes

¹ Thatcham (Hundred of Reading). T. N. p. 124, the Abbot and Monks of Reading hold Thatcham in pure and perpetual alms. p. 128, of the gift of King Henry, the King's grandfather. ² Enborne (Hundred of Kintbury Eagle). T. N. pp. 109, 122, 126, John Belet and Andrew de la Brethe have $\frac{1}{2}$ a fee of the Fee of the Earl of Warwick. See also Aneborne. ³ Enborne. T. N. p. 125, Nicholas Pigun has three hides of land which are alms of the Abbess of Romsey. p. 133, for six car. are paid 12s. ⁴ Tubney (Hundred of Ock). T. N. p. 110, Henry de Tubney has one fee of the Fee of the Abbot of Abingdon. p. 121, he is said to have in Tubney, Uffington and Frilford four-fifths of a fee of the Barony of the Abbot of Abingdon. p. 132, for ten car. are paid 20s. These with Leckhampstead represent the holdings of Rainbaldus (A. C. ii. 38), who seems to have been the son-in-law of Rainaldus, Abbot of Abingdon (A. C. ii. 38), and to have placed one of his sons, Adelelmus, as a monk in the Abbey (A. C. ii. 170). ⁵ Watchfield (Hundred of Shrivenham). T. N. pp. 109, 121, 126, Ralf Sturmi at Watchfield, and William Saumon at Shellingford, have one fee of the Abbot of Abingdon of his barony. p. 124, the Abbot has Watchfield in demesne of alms and pays no scutage. p. 132, for two car. and a fraction are paid 5s. 6d. The boundaries are given (A. C. i. 74), and it was said to have been granted by Cenwulf (A. C. i. 26) and Ethelbald (A. C. i. 38). ⁶ Welford (Hundred of Faircross). T. N. p. 124, Chieveley, Welford, Boxford, Holbenham, Suselsmore and Ore belong to the Abbot and Convent of Abingdon, and belong to the *Camera* of the said Abbey. p. 132, for one car. are paid 2s. This is confirmed by the Abingdon Chronicle, which gives the names and services of the tenants (A. C. ii. 301). Part of Welford was given by Eadred in exchange for Pendyfig in Cornwall to Wulfric, who gave it to the Abbey (A. C. i. 145); and part by Eadwig to Eadric, who gave it to the Abbey (A. C. i. 207); the boundaries are given. ⁷ Waltham St. Lawrence (Hundred of Wargrave). T. N. pp. 124, 128, Wargrave, Culham, Warfield, Waltham, and Suthelak (Shurlock), were ancient demesne and were given in alms to the See of Winton. (p. 128, to Godfrey, Bishop of Winton.)

			HUNDRED. Beners
Waltham ¹	10 hides	Turolde (Chertsey Abbey) Chertsey Abbey	
Wanetinz ²	4 hides	(King) R.E.	Wanetinz
Waneting	4 hides	(King) Petrus Rp. William the Deacon 1 hide.	Wanetinz
Wareford ³	6 [10] hides	Bernerius (Abingdon Abbey) Abingdon Abbey	Merceham
Warwelt ⁴	10 hides	(King) Queen Eddid.	Riplesmere
Watecumbe ⁵	2 hides	(G. de Mandevile) Seuard	Eglei
Wenesfelle ⁶	3½ [10] hides	(Abingdon Abbey) Abingdon Abbey	Riplesmere
Wergrave ⁷	nil [33 hides]	(King) Queen Eddid.	Riplesmere
Westun ⁸	4 hides	Willelmus (Abingdon Abbey) Alfrie	Roeberg
		belonging to Waliford.	

¹ White Waltham with Waltham Abbots (Hundred of Beynhurst). T. N. p. 124, the Abbot of Chertsey holds this in demesne of the gift and alms of St. Edward.

² Wantage (Hundred of Wantage). T. N. p. 123, Fulco fitz Warin holds the Manor of Wantage, and it was ancient demesne. He holds it of Walter Earl Marshal, Earl of Pembroke, by the service of one knight. p. 132, for 23 car. and a fraction are paid 4s. 6d.

³ Garford (Hundred of Ock). T. N. p. 110, the Abbot of Abingdon has of the land which belonged to Nicholas of Sunningwell, in Sunningwell, Boxford, Garford, Worth and Cumnor, 1½ fees of the said Abbot. p. 121, the tenant is Robert de Wyleby. p. 124, it is held with other places by the Abbot in demesne. It seems to have been given with other lands by King Eadmund to Wulfic (A. C. i. 93, 289), and by him to the Abbey. Its boundaries are stated (i. 95).

⁴ Warfield (Hundred of Wargrave). T. N. p. 124, Wargrave with Culham, Warfield, Waltham, and Suthelak, were ancient demesne and were given in alms to the See of Winchester. p. 128, the Bishop of Winchester holds Wargrave, Waltham and Warfield, which King Richard restored to Geoffrey, Bishop of Winchester, by fine made with him as a right belonging to the Church of Winton, as is said.

⁵ Whatcombe, near Little Fawley (Hundred of Kintbury Eagle). T. N. p. 125, Bartholomew Pecche holds Watecumbe in demesne of the Prior of Hurley, paying 1d. per annum for all services.

⁶ Winkfield (Hundred of Ripplesmere). T. N. p. 124, the Abbot of Abingdon has in demesne Winkfield and la Hurst, and it belongs to the kitchen of the monks in alms, as is said. It was given by King Eadmund to Sæthrið (A. C. i. 114, where the boundaries are stated) and by him to the Abbey. The four hides seem to have been taken out of tillage and afforested: 'ad forestam amplificandam iiii. hidæ exterminatæ sunt.' In the will of Abbot Ingulf it is provided 'Item concedo in perpetuum ad sagimen fratrum Wisselegam et Winkfeld cum omnibus redditibus suis.'

⁷ Wargrave (Hundred of Wargrave). See Warfield. ⁸ Weston, near Welford (Hundred of Faircross). T. N. pp. 110, 121, 126, Droco de Weston has ½ a fee of the Fee of the Abbot of Abingdon. p. 133, for one car. and a fraction are paid 3s. 3d.

(To be continued.)