[APRIL, 1917.

Subscription 6/- per annum; Separate Numbers, 2/- each.



THE

Berks, Bucks & Oxon Archwological Journal.

Published in connection with the following Societies:-

The Berkshire Archæological Society
The Newbury District Field Club
The Oxford Architectural & Historical Society
The Oxfordshire Archæological Society
The Oxford University Antiquarian Society
The Ladies' Brass-rubbing Society of Oxford.

THE JOURNAL IS PUBLISHED QUARTERLY.

EDITED BY

REV. P. H. DITCHFIELD, M.A., F.S.A.

Rector of Barkham; Fellow of R. Hist. Soc.; Hon. Sec. of the Berks Archæological Society.

AND

IOHN HAUTENVILLE COPE.

Reading :

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY CHAS. SLAUGHTER & SON. London: Elliot Stock, 62, Paternoster Row.

TO SUBSCRIBERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.

Subscriptions for Vol. XXIII. ARE NOW DUE.

It is requested that all unpaid Subscriptions should be paid at once.

All Subscriptions and Communications should be forwarded to the EDITOR, BARKHAM RECTORY, WOKINGHAM. The Annual Subscription is 6s. (post free). Single Copies, 2s. each, may be obtained from the following Booksellers:—

READING	Messrs. W. SMITH & SON, London Street.
	Mr. T. HUNT, Market Place; and at
	Wellington College, Berks.
OXFORD	Messrs. JAMES PARKER & Co., Broad Street.
WOKINGHAM	Mr. W. T. GOTELEE, Market Place.
WANTAGE	Mr. H. N. NICHOLS, Market Place.
AYLESBURY	Mr. Lewis Poulton.
	Mr. E. A. WALFORD.

Contributions relating to the history and antiquities of the three Counties are invited, and the Editor will welcome any Notes, Queries or Replies, and any Photographs and Sketches relating to the district.

REVIEWS.—Bo s, Pauphlets, &c., sent for review, will receive attention, and be duly no 1.

ADVERTISEM NTS.—This Journal is a good medium for literary and other suitable advertisements. Scale of charges:—One page, £1; half page, 12s.; quarter page, 6s. 6d.; inch, 5s.; half inch, 2s. 6d.

Special Cases for Binding have been prepared by Messrs. Knill, Minster Street, Reading. Price 1s. 6d. (including binding). All orders for binding to be sent to Messrs. Knill.

Bound Volumes of the Journal may be obtained on application to the Editor at 7s. 6d. each.

CONTENTS.

PAGE
I
9
23
26
2 9
31
32
32

THE VILLAGE CHURCH.

By Rev. P. H. DITCHFIELD, M.A., F.S.A.

"The Village Churches have found a chronicler who has the seeing eye, the love and reference which are required to make their story plain to all who would read it."—The Standard.

"The book is so useful and handy, its price so low, and the contents so varied and comprehensive, that we can confidently presage for Mr. Ditchfield the pleasure of an early second edition."—Observer, London.

Crown 8vo. Cloth, 5s. net.

Messrs. METHUEN & Co.

A Key to the Family Deed Chest.

how to Decipher and Study Old Documents.

By Mrs. HAUTENVILLE COPE (E. E. THOYTS.) With an Introduction by C. TRICE MARTIN, Esq.

Third Edition, Revised, Enlarged, and Illustrated with Facsimiles of Deeds and Specimens of Handwritings of different periods.

Crown 8vo., Cloth, 5s. net.

HOW TO USE A LIBRARY.

By JAMES DOUGLAS STEWART.

Islington Public Libraries; "Editor of the English Catalogue," etc.

Practical Advice to Students and General Readers, with Explanations of Library Catalogues, a Systematic Description of Guides to Books, and a Guide to Special Libraries, etc.

F'cap 8vo., bound in Library style, cloth gilt, 2s. net.

UNIFORM WITH THE ABOVE.

HOW TO TRACE A PEDIGREE.

By H. A. CROFTON.

Cloth gilt, 2s. net.

"A handy little manual. The beginner who wishes to trace his own or his friend's pedigree should certainly get this book. It is cheap, handy, and gives the information which it is essential to know."—Antiquary

LONDON: ELLIOT STOCK, 7, PATERNOSTER ROW, E.C.

POR SALE.—THE ANTIQUARY. 14 Vol. 1 to 14 sewn and papered for binding; also Vols. 21 and 22 bound.—Offers to "Antiquary," care of Editor.

Che England of Shakespeare

BY

P. H. DITCHFIELD, M.A., F.S.A.

WITH TWELVE ILLUSTRATIONS.

Crown 8vo. Cloth, 6s. net. Messrs. Methuen & Co.

In studying the life and achievements of England's greatest poet, it is necessary to know the conditions of the age in which he lived and the social forces that were at work. Mr. Ditchfield has written the present book with the purpose of conveying that information lucidly and with interest, thus supplying Shakespeare's true background.

PHYLLIMORE'S PARISH REGISTER SERIES.—MARRIAGES.

For Subscribers only. Uniform Price, 10s. 6d. each Volume Net.

Marriages, Entries given down to 1812 or 1837.

BERKSHIRE: VOLUME I.

Wantage, 1538-1837.

West Woodhay, 1653-1812.

BERKSHIRE: VOLUME II.

Harwell, 1559—1837. Bradfield, 1559—1812. Sparsholt, 1559—1812. West Hendred, 1558—1837. Sulham, 1723—1837.

Kingston Lisle, 1560—1837 Purley, 1662—1840.
Buscot, 1676—1812.
West Hanney, 1564—1837.

There have also been issued: BUCKINGHAMSHIRE, 8 Volumes; OXFORD-SHIRE, 2 Volumes; HAMPSHIRE and ISLE OF WIGHT, 15 Volumes; GLOUCESTERSHIRE, 17 Volumes; WILTSHIRE, 13 Volumes; besides many others relating to more distant Counties.

PHILLIMORE & Co., Ltd., 124, CHANCERY LANE, LONDON.

PYE-GONES.—Notes. Queries and Replies, on subjects interesting to Wales and the Borders. Published every week in the Oswestry and Border Counties Advertizer, and re-printed in Quarterly Parts, 5/- per annum, post free. A complete series published every two years, with title and index.

NOTICES OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES.

Antiquary.—"An old friend of ours and one we always welcome, and shall continue to do so as long as it keeps up its present high standard of usefulness."

Archæologia Cambrensis.—"A volume of no small attraction for persons interested in the history and customs of bye-gone times."

Revue Celtique.—"Ces colonnes forment un parallèle provincial aux célèbres

Notes and Queries de Londres."

Orders for the Re-print to be sent to Messrs. Woodall, Minshall, Thomas and Co., Oswestry.

YPEWRITING.—Manuscripts, &c., carefully copied. Prompt reasonable.—E. C. PEARCE, F.Inc.S.T., 30, College Road, Reading.