

Coats of Arms in Berkshire Churches.

By P. S. SPOKES, M.A.

(Continued from Vol. 38, No. 1).

HUNDRED OF FAIRCROSS.

In his prefatory note (Vol 35 [1931], p. 34) the writer stated that, with regard to the description of the coats of arms, "Where the tinctures are not shown on the original they have been ascertained, as far as possible, from some recognised source and inserted in the description." In future the tinctures, which do not appear in the original coat and which have been ascertained from other sources, will be inserted in square brackets. Thus there will be a record of the coat as it actually appears in the church together with information as to the full blazon where this can be found.

The references to the sources of information have now been inserted and it is hoped that this will prove a useful addition to the notes.

BOXFORD.

West End. Tower Arch.

1. Royal Arms; George I., II. or III. before 1801.

North Aisle. West End. Mural Marble.

John Rawlins, Gent.; *d.* 1719, aged 71. Hannah, his wife; *d.* 1727, aged 79. Two daughters, Ann, *d.* 1702, aged 18 and Sarah, *d.* 1719, aged 24.

2. [Sable] on a chevron between three castles [argent] a pair of compasses extended [as the first]. COMPANY of MASONS, *al.* FREEMASONS.

(Papw., *Ord.*, 506).

Sanctuary. North Wall. Mural Stone.

James Anderton, *d.* 1672, aged 61.

3. Sable three pairs of shackbolts argent two in chief single that in base double. (*ANDERTON*).

He was the son of John Anderton of West Halton, Co. Lancs. (? Co. Lincs.) and matriculated at Oxford from Brasenose College on 9 December 1631; B.A., 1633; M.A., 1635; he was rector of Boxford from 1661 to 1672. The following appears in the list of those summoned to attend at the Visitation of 1665-6:—"Boxford. James Anderton, Clerk. Adjourned till Easter Term 1665. Respit of entry till next term; is trustee for Mrs. Jones of Welford." It seems from the Institution Books in the Public Record Office that his son John presented a younger son James, of Trinity and New Colleges, Oxford, in 1672. A piece of church plate, a pewter stand paten, bearing the arms of Anderton impaling a dolphin, is said to have been presented by one of the James Andertons when rector. (*Harl. Soc.* lvii, 31; *V.C.H. Berks.* iv. 47; *Papw. Ord.*, 966; Foster, *Alum. Oxon.*)

BRIGHTWALTON.

West End. Brass Shield on Wall.

1. [Argent] seven mascles three three and one [azure] between the first and second rows two roses [gules]. *BRAYBROOKE*.

This is a remaining fragment of the brass of James Braybrooke (*d.* 1590) and Martha, his wife, which was found on moving the choir stalls on the north side of the church in 1880. He was the son and heir of Thomas Braybrooke (*d.* 1541) by his wife Katherine, daughter of William Barker. He married at Sutton Courtenay on 27 April 1559 Martha, daughter of John Yate of Lyford and widow of Humphrey Cheney (*d.s.p.* 1557). Between 1561 and 1568 six of his children were baptised at Sutton Courtenay; according to the pedigree in MS. Ashmole, 852, p. 20, the issue was Edward (*d.s.p.*), Robert, William of Brightwalton (who married Margaret, daughter of Richard Middlemore of Edgbaston, Co. Warwick, and had issue Richard), Dorothy (who married Paul Alexander, Gent.), Martha (who married Otto Garr of Greenham, Co. Berks), Mary and Elizabeth (who married John Whistler, of Yattendon, Co. Berks. (? Gatehampton, Oxon.)). James Braybrooke died on 8 May and his will was proved on 22 May 1590 (P.C.C. 32 Drury); his sister Margaret married firstly William Andrews in 1558 and secondly John Fettiplace (*d.s.p.* 1602; see Sparsholt No. 4); he was succeeded by his son William who died 30 May 1592 at the age of not more than 30 years. (Bradbrooke, *Berks. Arch. Journ.* xxxvi, 164, 169, 170; Morley, *Mon. Brasses of Berks.*, 61; MS. Ashmole, 852, p. 20; 850, 167).

Nave. Mural Brass.

Bernard H. Howard, killed in action, 1916. H. C. Mowbray Howard, killed in action, 1915.

2. Gules on a bend between six cross crosslets fitchée argent an escutcheon or charged with a demi-lion rampant [pierced through the mouth with an arrow] within a double tressure flory counterflory of the first a mullet sable for difference.
HOWARD.

Bernard Henry Howard, Major 47th Sikhs, born in 1879, was the eldest of the three sons of the Rev. Henry Frederick Howard, M.A. (Rector of Brightwalton and grandson of Frederick, 5th Earl of Carlisle) by his wife Eliza Mima, eldest daughter of the Rev. John Spearman Wasey of Prior's Court, and late vicar of Compton, Co. Berks; he married in 1909 Margaret Edith Ellen, daughter of Lieut.-Col. D. McMahon, by whom he had Henry Bernard Patrick (1912-1915) and two daughters. Henry Charles Mowbray Howard, Lieut. York and Lancaster Regt., the third son of the above mentioned Rev. H. F. Howard, was born in 1895 and died unmarried. (Burke, *Peer.*; *M.I.*).

BRIMPTON.

West Tower. South side. Mural Marble.

Martin Wollascott Esquire; *d.* 1713, aged 51. Mary, his wife; *d.* 1708, aged 40.

1. [Sable] a bend between six martlets [argent]. WOLLASCOTT.

Impaling:

2. [Gules] on a chevron [argent] three bars gemel [sable].
THROCKMORTON.

He was the son and heir of Thomas Wollascott of Sutton Courtenay, Co. Berks, by his wife Katherine, daughter and heir of William Wollascott; Martin married Mary, daughter of Sir Francis Throckmorton, 2nd Bt. (*d.* 1680) of Coughton, Co. Warwick and succeeded to the manor of Brimpton and was holding it in 1691; their son and heir William made a settlement of the manor in 1717 and died in 1757 leaving an only daughter Henrietta Maria who married the 7th Earl of Fingall in 1755. (*M.I.*; *Harl. Soc.*, lvi, 147, 316; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv, 52; Burke, *Peer.*).

CHIEVELEY.

Over West Tower Arch.

1. Royal Arms; defaced.

Nave. South Wall. Mural Marble.

Robert Hillman, Esquire; *d.* 1745, aged 60. His wife, *d.* 1719, aged 43. Martha Garnham, his sister, and Roger Garnham, her husband, Gent.; she *d.* 1737, aged 55.

2. Argent (?) three bendlets sable (?) azure).

Impaling :

3.a chevron vair between three crescents.....

Mural Marble.

Mrs. Elizabeth, wife of the Rev. Robert Triggs, Vicar of this parish and daughter of Mr. John Spicer, senior, late of Leckhamptstead Chapel ; *d.* 1723, aged 50. The Rev. Mr. Robert Triggs, late Vicar ; *d.* 1724, aged 55. Mrs. Mary Scott, late wife of Mr. John Scott of Chippenham and sister of Mrs. Triggs ; *d.* 1723, aged 58.

4. Or a lion rampant vert langued gules on a chief of the second three demidarts of the first. (TRIGGS).

(Burke, *Gen. Arm.* ; Papw, *Ord.*, 104).

Chancel. Floor Brass.

No inscription on stone.

5. Above : dexter : [Gules] a chevron [or] between in chief two [bezants] in base a griffin's head erased [of the second] on the chevron a mullet for difference. BLANCHARD
6. sinister : missing.

At the west end of the nave there is a rubbing of this coat in a frame on the wall ; above the rubbing is depicted : *Gules a chevron between in chief two bezants and in base a griffin's head erased or on the chevron a mullet argent.* Below the rubbing is typed : " The coat of arms of Henry Blanchard of Prior's Court, 1581, Barrister at law. It is under the carpet in front of the altar." Below is typed an extract from Ashmole (1719) and " Henry Blanchard, son of Richard of Horton, Dorset, Reader of the Middle Temple, 1581." From the pedigree in MS. Ashmole 852, p. 262, it appears that he married Mary, daughter of Richard Bruning of Wymering, Co. Hants, and had issue Richard (who married Mary, daughter of Michael Erneley of Bishops-Cannings, Co. Wilts, widow of Robert Hampton), Henry, Mary (who married Thomas Stampe of Pease-more, Co. Berks) and Dorothy, a nun. In MS. Ashmole, 850, p. 175, it is recorded that, besides the Blanchard coat on the dexter side of the gravestone, there was on the sinister side a shield with Blanchard impaling *two bendlets wavy* which no doubt represented Bruning. A Henry Blanchard, with Matthew Haycock, seems to have had lands, being part of the manor of Chieveley in 1574 and also, with the same Matthew Haycock, he purchased the manor of Shaw in 1575 but sold it in 1576. (Burke, *Gen. Arm.* ; Papw, *Ord.*, 463 ; M.S. Ashmole, 850, p. 175 ; 852, p. 262 ; V.C.H. Berks iv., 56, 90).

North Aisle.

Hannah, late wife of John Spicer, citizen and Upholder of London, daughter and coheir of John Eeles, late of Aynhoe, Co. Northants., gent.; *d.* 1721, aged 22.

7. Sable a chevron erminois between three towers triple-towered or. (*SPICER*).

Impaling :

8. Azure gutté d'eau on a chief (? argent).....

(Papw. *Ord.*, 405).

Mural Marble.

The Rev. Richard Head, *d.* 1789, aged 72. Mrs. Elizabeth Head, his wife ; *d.* 1784, aged 72.

9. Sable a chevron ermines between three unicorns' heads erased argent. HEAD.

Impaling :

10. Sable a chevron between three unicorns' heads erased argent. HEAD.

From a MS. Dyer pedigree in Reading Public Library it appears that he was the second son of Richard Head (*d.* 1739), Esquire of Langley Hall in Hampstead Norris, by his wife Elizabeth, daughter of John Wallis of Soundness House, Oxon ; he left an only daughter and heir, Harriet who married in 1788 the Rev. Morgan Graves, M.A. and had issue. His eldest brother was Sir Thomas Head, Kt. (*d.* 1780) of Langley Hall, Sheriff of Berkshire. The Rev. Richard Head was Vicar of Chieveley for thirty-six years. (*M.I.* ; Burke, *Peer.* ; *MS. Dyer*, Reading Libr.).

HAMPSTEAD NORRIS.

Nave. North Wall. Mural Stone.

Isaac Mathews, gent. ; *d.* 1724, aged 55.

1.a lion (?) rampant guardant.....

The monument was erected by his wife Mary, who died in 1759, aged 71. (*M.I.*)

Chancel. South Wall. Mural Brass.

Inglis-de-Lisle Pollard-Lowsley, Lieut. R.A., elder son of Lieut.-Col. B. Lowsley, R.E. of Hampstead Norris ; *d.* 1901 of enteric fever in South Africa, aged 25.

2. Quarterly 1 & 4. Or a fess between two chevrons sable the chevron in chief between three crescents gules.
3. 2 & 3. Argent a chevron between three escallops gules.

Nave. South Wall. Mural Brass.

Joseph Lowsley, Esquire of Hampstead Norris, 1765-1825, buried in Blewbury Church. His son Job Lowsley, also of Hampstead Norris Manor, 1790-1855, is buried here. His grandson, Luke Lowsley, of the same place, 1828-1892, is also buried here. Monument erected by Lieut.-Col. B. Lowsley, R.E.

4. As in No. 2 above.

Mural Marble.

Francis James, Esquire, *d.* of wounds at Badajos, 1812, "not more than 24 years of age."

5. Quarterly 1 & 4. Gules a dolphin embowed or. JAMES.
6. 2 & 3. Sable a chevron ermine between three unicorns' heads erased argent. HEAD.

He was the eldest son of Sir Walter James Head (*d.* 1829 and who assumed the name of James) of Langley Hall in this parish, by his wife Lady Jane Pratt, youngest daughter of Charles, 1st Earl of Camden. He was Captain in the 81st Regt. and served as A.A.G. in Major-General Colville's Brigade in Portugal serving under the Marquess of Wellington; he saw service in the West Indies, Egypt, Denmark, Spain and Portugal and was in the battle of Maida; he was buried at Badajos. The father of Francis, Sir Walter James Head (*d.* 1829) assumed the name of James on inheriting the estate of Denford through his aunt Elizabeth, who married John James of Denford. (See pedigree on p. 139). (Burke, *Peer.*; *Harl. Soc.* lxxvii, 201; lvi, 233; *M.I.*; *V.C.H. Berks.* iv, 78, 213.; Lysons, *Mag. Brit.*, i, 287).

Mural Marble.

John James, Esquire, *d.* 1818, aged 23.

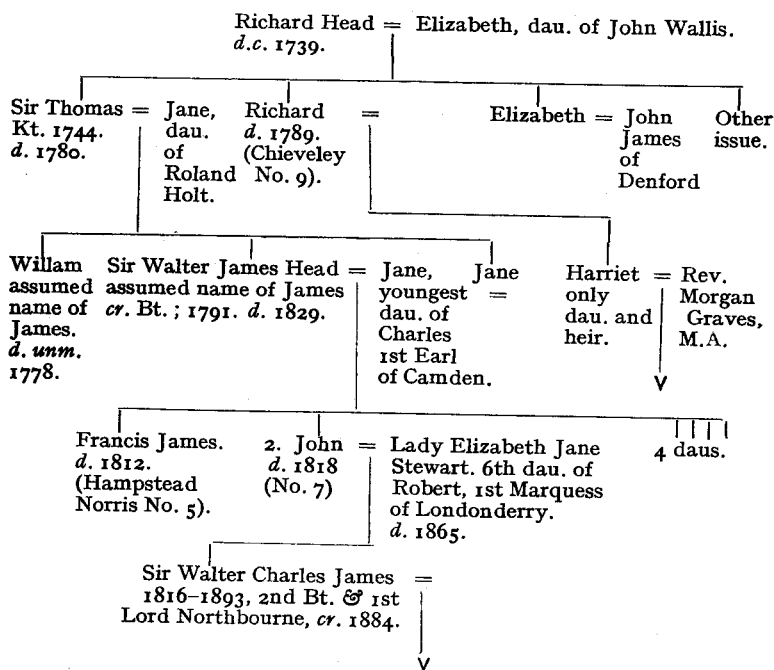
7. JAMES, a crescent for difference.
Impaling:

8. Quarterly 1 & 4. Or a bend countercompony argent and azure between two lions rampant gules.
STEWART.

9. 2 & 3. Gules a saltire argent.

He was the second son of Sir Walter James Head, Bt. (*d.* 1829) and brother of Francis James (*d.* 1812; see No. 5 above and pedigree). He married in 1814 Lady Emily Jane Stewart (*d.* 1865, having re-married Henry, 1st Viscount Hardinge), sixth daughter of Robert 1st Marquess of Londonderry, by whom he had an only son Sir Walter Charles James, 2nd Bt. and 1st Baron Northbourne. John James was minister plenipotentiary to the Netherlands. (References as in No. 5 above).

KEY PEDIGREE OF THE FAMILY OF JAMES.



NEWBURY.

North Aisle. East End. Ledger Stone.

(Part illegible). Katherine Skeate, wife of Edward Skeate; *d.* 1744, aged 73. Katherine White, daughter of above Edward and Katherine Skeate; *d.* 1770, aged 76.

Defaced.

M.I. from Money, *History of Newbury* (1887), 474.

South Chapel. North Wall. Mural Marble.

John Hinton, M.A., Rector of Newbury and Shaw, Prebendary of Salisbury; over 40 years rector; *d.* 1720, aged 77.

Johanna, his wife, only daughter of Edward and Anne Martin of Witney, Co. Oxon.; *d.* 1712, aged 62.

2. Per fess indented argent and sable six fleurs-de-lys counter-changed. HINTON.

He may have been the fifth son of John Hinton (*d.* 1661) of Bourton in Shrivensham, Co. Berks, by his wife Elizabeth, daughter of Edward Pursell of Onslow, Co. Salop. (*Harl. Soc.*, lvi, 227; *Hist. of Newbury*, [1839], 83).

South Wall. Mural Marble.

Jane, wife of Richard Budd; *d.* 1751, aged 32. Richard Budd, *d.* 1768, aged 53.

3. Argent five fleurs-de-lys in saltire azure.

Money, *Hist. of Newbury* (1887), 478; Papw. *Ord.*, 856.

South Aisle. South Window. Glass.

John Smalwode, *alias* Winchcombe, Jack of Newbury, Clothier of this Town; *d.* 1519.

4. Azure on a chevron engrailed between three falcons close or as many cinquefoils of the field pierced of the second on a chief of the same a fleur-de-lys between two spearheads of the field. WINCHCOMBE.

John Smalwode assumed the name of his birthplace, Winchcombe in Gloucestershire; he was a clothier by trade, employing a large number of weavers, and a man of importance in the town. According to tradition he provided a hundred fully equipped men for King Henry VIII. against James IV. of Scotland in 1513; these men were sent, with other Berkshire contingents, in the first place to Stony Stratford where the Queen was collecting forces and were placed under the command of Sir Henry Englefield; these troops were not however required to fight but "Jack of Newbury" was given a chain of gold by the Queen. It is said that about 1516 Winchcombe gave hospitality to the King and Queen, accompanied by Cardinal Wolsey, at Newbury. He seems to have been married four times (see pedigrees in (1) Money, "Bucklebury and its owners" and (2) Humphreys, "Bucklebury"), his third wife being Alice and his fourth, Joan, who survived him. By Alice he had issue John, his heir and other children; he died in 1519 and by his will be left money to the church at Newbury with directions for his

burial there beside his wife Alice ; it seems probable that he built a considerable portion of the present church during his life time. A grant of arms and crest from Sir Christopher Barker, Garter, was made on 26 October 1549 to John Winchcombe (1489-1557), his son and heir. A romance, "The Pleasant History of John Winchcombe," was written by Thomas Deloney about a hundred years after his death ; a contemporary brass of him and his wife Alice is now in the north wall of the west tower of the church. (*Harl. Soc.* lvi, 313 ; lvii, 232-3 ; *Hist. of Newbury* [1839], 77-78, 149 ; *Money, Hist. of Newbury* [1887], 457 ; *Money, Bucklebury and its owners* ; *Humphreys, Bucklebury* [1932], 310 ; *Trans. Newbury Dist. Flld. Club*, v, 66-75 ; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv, 138 ; *Morley, Mon. Brasses of Berks*, 161).

External. South-east corner. Effigies of man, wives and children.

Griffin Curteys, 1587.

5. Defaced.

Griffin Curteys, of Greenham, was M.P. for Ludgershall in 1562 and escheator for Berkshire and Oxfordshire, 1574-5 ; by his will (P.C.C.5 Rutland) proved 29 January 1587, he desired to be buried in Newbury Church in a tomb "whiche I have alreddie made in the southe Ile there" ; he left money for the poor of Newbury and Enborne, and made Griffin Curteys (*d.* 1607) one of his sons, his executor ; he mentions his wife Jane ; he had, according to the figures on this monument, six sons and five daughters of which it seems five sons and five daughters survived ; the figures of three female figures, presumably his wives, are also to be seen on the monument, which was originally inside the church on the south-east side. *Misc. G. and H.* 5th S. iii. (1919), 158, gives the arms as *Ermine a chevron sable between three fleurs-de-lys or* but in the confirmation of arms and grant of a crest by Dethick, Garter, of 2 June 1559 (*MS. Coll. of Arms, Grants*, i., 182), the arms are given as *Ermine a chevron between three fleurs-de-lys sable*. (*Money, Hist. of Newbury* [1887], 470 ; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv., 150 ; *Harl. Soc.* lvii., 111).

East Face. Stone achievement.

6. [Ermine] a trefoil.....on a chief [azure] five [bezants].
(WESTON).

Impaling :

7. [Azure] seven garbs [or] four two and one. DOLMAN.

In the pedigree in the 1665 Visitation (*MS. Ashmole*, 851, p. 184) it appears that Anne, daughter of Humphrey Dolman (*bur.* at Shaw 1666) (by his wife Anne, daughter and heir of John Quarles, citizen and merchant adventurer of London), married Philip Weston of Newbury ; this stone achievement may represent this marriage. Philip Weston was an alderman of Newbury in 1650. (*Harl. Soc.* lvi., 151, 193 ; lvii., 6, 30 ; *Papw. Ord.*, 589, 898 ; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv., 67 ; *Trans. Newb. Dist. Flld. Club*, iv., 10).

OARE.

West End. Mural Stone.

1. Royal Arms ; modern.

PEASEMORE.

Over north door. Carved in wood.

1. Royal Arms ; modern.

Nave. North Wall. Mural Brass.

Thomas Stampe of this parish, Gent. ; *d.* 1636, aged 72.

2. Quarterly 1 & 4. [Sable] a fess ermine between three horses passant [argent]. STAMPE.
 3. 2 & 3. [Gules] fretty [argent] and a chief [of the last].

(*Hart. Soc.* lvi., 289 ; lvii., 216 ; *MS. Ashmole*, 850, p. 172).

SHAW.

Porch. West side. Ledger Stone.

Lydia Catherine, Duchess Dowager of Chandos by her own order lies interred here ; *d.* 1750, aged 57.

1. On a lozenge : [Argent] on a cross [sable] a leopard's face [or]. BRYDGES, Baron Chandos.

Impaling :

2. Quarterly 1. [Or] two olive branches in saltire [vert]. (VAN HATTEN).
 3.a chevron.....in base a stag couchant.....
 4.a chevron..... between three birds.....
 5.semé-de-lys a lion rampant.....

Lydia Catherine, Duchess of Chandos was the third wife of James, 1st Duke of Chandos (1673-1744) and was described, at the time of her marriage to the Duke in 1736, as Lydia Catherine Van Hatten, widow of Sir Thomas Davall, Kt.; it appears that she was the daughter of John Van Hatten by his wife Lydia, daughter of Thomas Davell, merchant. It is said that about 1720 the Duke rescued the lady from the maltreatment of her first husband, an ostler at the Castle Inn at Marlborough, made her his ward and eventually married her after the death of his second wife; in his will he says "I owe the greatest comfort I have enjoyed in this life (since I have been blest with her) to my duchess, Lydia Catherine." By her wish she was buried at Shaw but in 1751 her body was removed to the Chandos vault in Whitchurch Church, Middlesex. In some accounts it is said that the Duchess was "reproached with her being bred up in Burr Street, Wapping" and that, as a girl of fourteen, she worked as a pot girl in an ale house near Winchester Close; however it seems more certain that the Duchess helped her poor relations and during her residence at Shaw House, which was left in trust to her for life by the Duke, she proved herself to be of generous disposition. (*Hist. of Newbury* [1839], 172; *Trans. Newbury Dist. Fld. Club*, ii., 8; iv. 13-16; *Berks Arch. Journ.*, xxvii. [1922], 115; Collins, *Peer.* [1812], vi. 730; Papw. *Ord.*,; Burke, *Gen. Arm.*; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv. 90; G.E.C., *Compl. Peer.*, ii. 205: iii. [Gibbs], 130).

East Side. Ledger Stone.

Sir Joseph Andrews, Bt.; *d.* 1800, aged 74. Sir Joseph Andrews, Bt.; *d.* 1822, aged 53. Elizabeth Anne Andrews, *d.* 1822, aged 52.

6. [Gules] a saltire [argent] surmounted by another [azure charged in the centre with a bezant]. ANDREWS.
and in pretence :
7.a chevron.....between three fleurs-de-lys
.....the badge of Ulster.

See No. 8 below.

Nave. North Wall. Mural Marble.

Sir Joseph Andrews of Shaw Place, Bt.; *d.* 1800, aged 74. His only brother, James Pettit Andrews Esquire, formerly of Donnington and Anne his wife; he *d.* 1797, aged 59; she *d.* 1785, aged 41; both buried in Hampstead Church, Middlesex. Charles Gray, second son of James Pettit and Anne Andrews; *d.* 1791, aged 18, buried in Kingston Chapel, Hants. Monument placed by Joseph, nephew of the above Sir J. Andrews, Bt. and successor to the title and eldest son of James Pettit and Anne Andrews.

8.a saltire.....the badge of Ulster.

See pedigree on p. 145. James Pettit Andrews (*d.* 1797) was police magistrate at Queen's Square and was the author of "Anecdotes, ancient and modern, with observations" and of "A history of Great Britain, connected with the chronology of Europe." The manor of Shaw passed under the will of Sir Joseph Andrews, 2nd Bt. to his sister, Elizabeth Anne Hunt, who reassumed the name of Andrews; on her death the manor passed under her brother's will to her cousin, the Rev. Dr. Thomas Penrose (*d.* 1851) who was in possession in 1839. (*Trans. Newbury Dist. Fld. Club*, iv. 17-18; *Burke, Ext. Bt.*; *Hist. of Newbury* [1839], 173, 179; *M.I.*; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv. 90; *Harl. Soc.*, lxxvii. 8: xlv. 35).

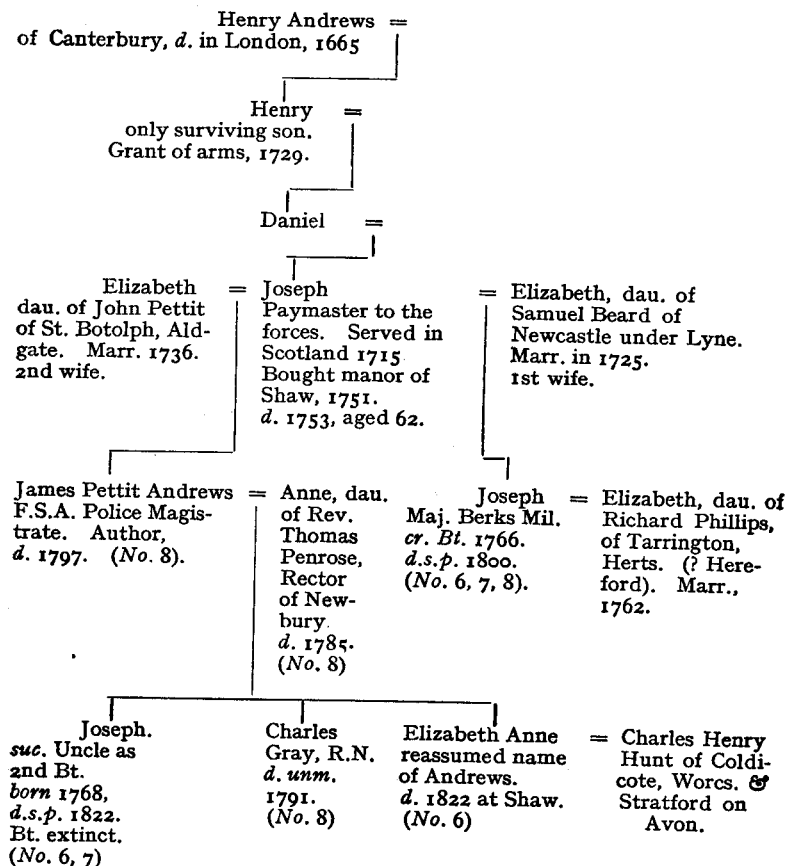
Mural Marble.

Thomas Dolman, Kt., son of Thomas Dolman; *d.s.p.* 1711, aged 54. Dame Dorothy Dolman, his wife; *d.* 1707.

9. Azure seven garbs four two and one or. DOLMAN.
and in pretence :
10. Azure three demi-lions rampant or. (HARRISON).
11. Dexter : DOLMAN.
Impaling :
12. (HARRISON).

He was the second son of Sir Thomas Dolman, Kt. (*d.* 1697), M.P. for Reading and a clerk of the Privy Council, by his wife Margery (*d.* 1686), daughter of John Hobday (? Hobilday) of Thornton, Co. Warwick. He married Dorothy, daughter of John Harrison, Esquire, of Scarborough, Co., Yorks, widow of Henry Ball, Esquire, Windsor Herald. He matriculated from Wadham College, Oxford, on 10 April 1674, aged 16, and became a barrister-at-law of Lincoln's Inn in 1683, a J.P. and D.L. for the County, a Colonel of the Berkshire Militia, and was knighted 7 November 1703 in recognition of his hospitality to Queen Anne at Shaw on October 27 and 28, 1703, on her return from Bath. He inherited the manor of Shaw from his father in 1697 and on his death the manor passed to his nephew Thomas Humphrey Dolman. The arms were granted to Thomas Dolman, Sheriff of Berkshire in 1588, by Cooke, Clarenceux in 1587. (*Trans. Newbury Dist. Fld. Club*, iii., 144: iv. 11; *MS. Ashmole*, 851, p. 184: 852, p. 341; *Burke, Gen. Arm. V.C.H. Berks*, iv. 90; *Harl. Soc.*, lvi. 86; *Foster, Alum. Oxon.*).

KEY PEDIGREE OF ANDREWS OF SHAW.

*South Wall. Mural Marble.*

Rear Admiral Thorpe Fowke, d. 1784, aged 79. Margaret, his wife; d. 1783, aged 67.

13. Vert a fleur-de-lys argent. FOWKE.

He was the second son of Captain Thomas Fowke by his second wife; he married Margaret Saunders (d. 1783) by whom he had two daughters, Martha (who married Arnold Sansom, barrister-at-law, and had issue) and Mary (who married Henry Villiers of Chelsea). He was the brother of Lieut.-General Thomas Fowke (d. 1765), Governor of Gibraltar. The following note is found in the "History of Newbury" (1839), p. 180:—"Admiral Fowke at the time of his death was residing at Newbury, where he had for many years lived. He was a man of eccentric habits, and enjoined that the pall bearers at his funeral should consist of only females,

which singular wish was complied with. He had an only son who was killed in America, at the battle, we think, of Bunker's Hill " (Burke, *Peer.*; *Genl. Mag.* [1783] 94: [1784], 238).

Mural Marble.

Alfred Slocock, Esquire, J.P., D.L., Co. Berks.; *d.* 1839, aged 55. Mary Bartholomew, his relict; *d.* 1863, aged 82.

14. [Gules] on a fess engrailed between three eagles' heads erased.....a cross flory.....between a dexter and sinister hand pointing outwards.....SLOCOCK.

Impaling:

15. Chequy [argent] and [gules] a lion rampant [guardant or].
POCOCK.

He was the second son of Samuel Slocock of Newbury, brewer, (*d.* 1831, buried at Newbury) by his wife Mary, daughter of John Merriman of Speenhamland (married in 1777, living 1836); he married Mary, daughter of Thomas Pocock of Langley, near Newbury, by whom he had Alfred Slocock of Trinity College, Oxford, 1836, and Caroline Anne. (Berry, *Berks. Ped.*, 69; *Harl. Soc.*, lvii. 197, lxxviii. 337).

SPEEN.

West End. Nave. Mural Brass.

General Augustus Henry Ternan, Bengal Staff Corps; *d.* 1893, aged 76. His two sons, Lieut. Arthur O.R. Breffney Ternan, R.N., lost in H.M.S. "Captain," 1870, aged 21, and Captain and Brevet Lieut.-Colonel Alexander Gore Breffney Ternan, commanding 42nd Goorka Light Infantry; *d.* 1893, aged 38.

1. [Or] semé-de-lys [gules] two lions passant in pale [sable].
TERNAN.

General Augustus Henry Ternan was the third and only surviving son of Richard Richards Ternan (*d.* 1822), Lieut., 16th Madras N.I., by his wife Helena, eldest daughter of Colonel Alexander Read, Madras Army. He was born at Maidstone in 1817 and married at Simla in 1846 Julia Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Major John Augustus Scott, 1st Bengal Light Infantry, by his wife Julia Frances, daughter of Sir William Ousley, Kt.; he became an Ensign in the Bengal Army in 1839 and Lieut.-General in 1887. His eldest son, Henry Breffney (1847-1927) was commissioned in the 66th Foot in 1868 and subsequently transferred to the Bombay Staff Corps. Alexander Gore Breffney Ternan was commissioned in the 51st Foot in 1874, transferred to the Bengal Staff Corps and became Captain in 1885. (*Arm. Fam.* [1930], 1913; information from Major V. C. P. Hodson).

West Tower. South Wall. Mural Marble.

William, John, Margaret and Flower Craven, the children of Sir Anthony Craven of Sparsholt, Co. Berks, Bt. of the name and family of the Rt. Hon. William, Earl of Craven by his lady Theodosia Craven. The said Lady Theodosia, daughter of Sir William Wiseman of Canfield Hall, Co. Essex, Kt. ; *d.* 1717, aged 73. Monument erected by her grand-daughter Mrs. Elizabeth Pountney.

2. [Argent] a fess between six cross crosslets fitchée [gules], the badge of Ulster. CRAVEN.

Impaling :

3. [Sable] a chevron [ermine] between three cronels [argent.] WISEMAN.

(Money, *Hist. of Speen* [1892], 34 ; Burke, *Ext. Bt.*, 140; *Gen. Arm.*).

North Aisle. North Wall. Mural Marble.

Lieut.-Colonel Charles Case, Bengal Staff Corps ; *d.* at Murree, Punjab, 1882, aged 43. Monument erected by his widow, children, parents and brothers.

4. Quarterly 1. [Argent] on a bend [engrailed gules plain cotised sable] three round buckles [or]. CASE.
5. 2. [Argent] a fess between three crescents [gules]. OGLE.
6. 3. [Argent] a cross engrailed [sable] between four [torteaux]. CLAYTON.
7. 4. [Argent on] a bend [engrailed gules plain cotised sable three round buckles or]. CASE.

He was the eldest son of Thomas Case of Red Hazels, Co. Lanc. and Shenstone Moss, Co. Staffs, by his wife Alexandrina Veronica, daughter of Giovanni Mavromati of Messina, Sicily, and grand-daughter of Thomas, Marquis de Serpos. He was baptised at the British Embassy, Pera, Constantinople, on 18 August 1839, and entered the Bengal Army in 1856 ; he was at Agra with the 67th N.I. when the Mutiny broke out, his Regiment being disarmed ; he served as a Volunteer at the battle of Shahganj against the Nimach mutineers and afterwards with Meade's Horse in the suppression of mutiny in Gwalior and Bundelkhand. He next served with the 1st Mahratta Horse, 16th and 18th Bengal Cavalry ; he was Assistant Commissioner in Oudh, 1862-65 and served in the Bhuran campaign of 1865-6 with the 9th Bengal N.I. In 1869 he was appointed to the Army Commissariat Department and served with the Chittagong Column in the Lushai Expedition of 1871-2

and with the Kandahar Force during the first phase of the Afghan War, 1878-9. He died at Murree, 16 September 1882, where there is a memorial to him in the New Cemetery. (*Arm. Fam.* [1930], 326; information from Major V. C. P. Hodson; M.I.).

East End. Ledger Stone.

John Carey, *d.* 1755, aged 78. Ann Carey, his wife; *d.* 1750, aged 46.

8.on a bend sinister.....three roses.....

Impaling :

9.a saltire wavy ermine (?).

Ledger Stone.

Richard Hunter, Gent. He married Katherine, eldest daughter of George Smith, Gent. ; *d.* 1731, aged 50.

10.on a chevron.....between three stags' heads
erased.....three bugle horns.....stringed.....

Impaling :

11.a saltire wavy ermine (?).

Ledger Stone.

Mr. George Smith of this parish ; *d.* 1716, aged 58.

12.a saltire wavy ermine (?).

Carving on desk end.

13. [Azure] a chevron engrailed [or voided ermine] between
three eagles displayed [of the second]. ESSEX.

In 1518 the manor of Benham Valance came into the possession of Elizabeth, daughter and heir of Thomas Roger and wife of Sir William Essex of Lambourn; the latter with his son Thomas, exchanged the manor with that of Church Speen with King Henry VIII. in 1542. (Money, *Hist. of Speen* [1892], 25; *V.C.H. Berks.* iv. 105; *Hart. Soc.*, lvi. 24: lvii. 124).

North Wall. Mural Marble.

Jonathan Hicks, freemason and "Carvo" of this parish ; *d.* 1742, aged 67. Mrs. Hicks, his wife, daughter of John Boddington of Leicestershire, Gent. ; *d.* 1713, aged 42.

14. Gules a fess wavy between three fleurs-de-lys or a crescent
for difference.

Impaling :

Speen.

(called Castilliano Isle).
At the East end of the South Isle, stands a faire
raised Monument of Tressstone, whereon lies the
Statue of a man in Armour, having a Helmet
lying under his head, & his feet resting ^{upon} his Crest.
Circumscribed on the ledge of the Tomb thus.

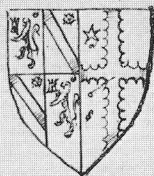
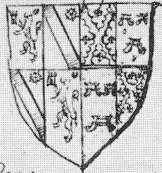
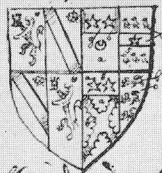
Vic Jacobo: Baptista Castillion armiger, quondam ex
Dominio d. Benham in Comitatu Berko: qui obiit 12.
Febr: an: dñi 1597.

At the head are his Arms & Crest

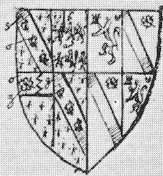
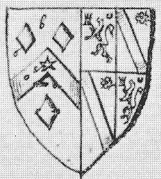
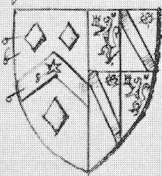
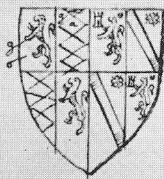


Dulce est deo.

In the right side, are the Yeatchions of Olmou.



On the left side are these.



Ch. 19.

Speen.

15. [Sable] on a chief argent a demi-lion rampant between six cross crosslets fitchée [gules].

Money, *Hist. of Speen* (1892), 32, states, "This Mr. Hicks was a stone-mason at Speenhamland. On the tablet are the assumed arms of Hicks and Boddington."

East Wall. Mural Marble.

John Hicks, *d.* 1768, aged 42. Mary, his wife ; *d.* 1806, aged 86.

16. Gules a fess wavy between three fleurs-de-lys or,
Impaling :
17. Sable a lion rampant between three cross crosslets or.
(Papw. *Ord.* 125).

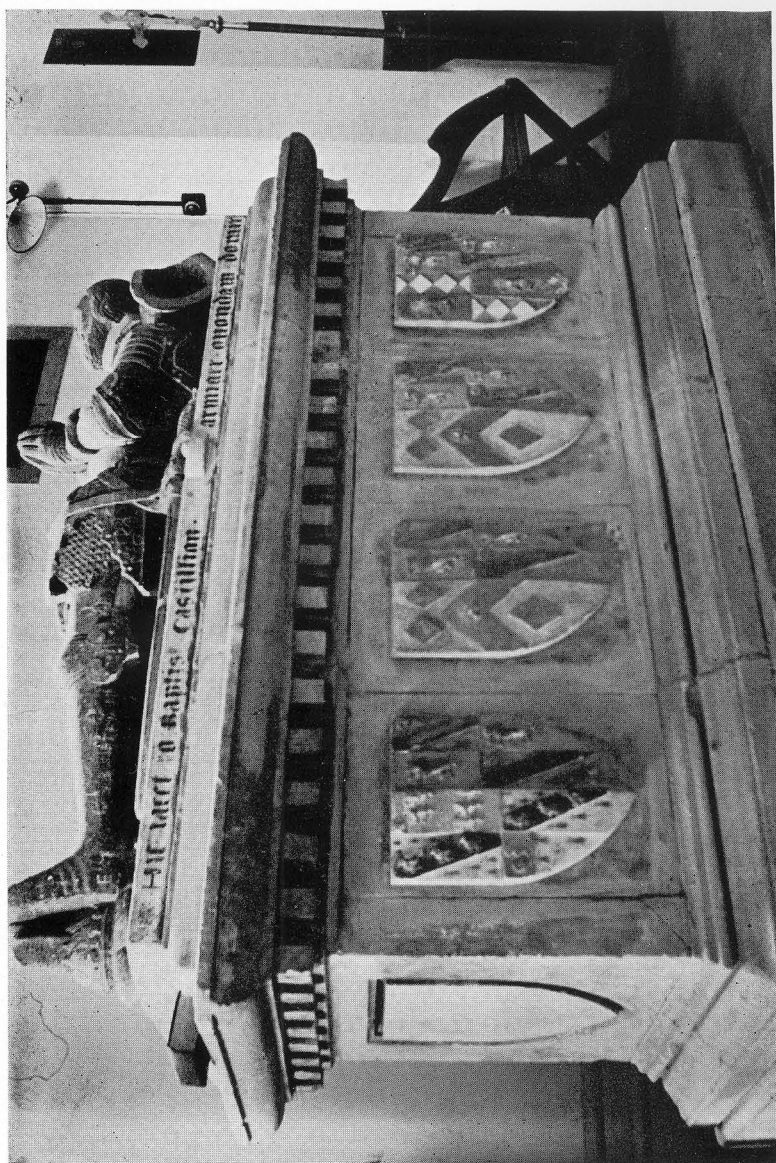
Chancel. South Side. Table tomb with effigy.

John Baptist Castillion, Esquire, sometime Knight of Benham, Co. Berks ; *d.* 1597.

18. South face : dexter : Gules a lion rampant [argent in dexter chief a tower or]. CASTILLION.
19. Centre dexter : Quarterly 1 & 4. CASTILLION.
20. 2 & 3. Or a bend sable in chief a rose gules.
COMPAIGNE.
Impaling :
21. Quarterly 1. Argent on a chief gules two mullets pierced or a crescent for difference.
ST. JOHN.
22. 2. Gules on a fess between six martlets or a mullet sable. BEAUCHAMP.
23. 3. Argent a saltire engrailed sable on a chief of the last two mullets of the field. EWARBY.
24. 4. Or three lions passant sable. CAREW.

25. Centre sinister : Quarterly 1 & 4. CASTILLION.
 26. 2 & 3. COMPAIGNE.
 Impaling :
 27. Quarterly 1 & 4. Or a saltire engrailed
 between four cross
 crosslets sable.
 CALTON.
 28. 2 & 3. Or three water-bougets
 sable.
 29. sinister : Quarterly 1 & 4. CASTILLION.
 30. 2 & 3. COMPAIGNE.
 Impaling :
 31. Sable a cross engrailed or in the first
 quarter a mullet argent a crescent for
 difference. PEYTON.
 32. North face : dexter : Quarterly 1 & 4. Ermine on a bend
 sable three martlets
 or. CHENEY.
 33. 2. Azure six lions ram-
 pant [argent] a can-
 ton ermine.
 SHIRLAND.
 34. 3. Ermine a chief per
 pale indented or and
 gules charged on the
 dexter side with a
 rose of the last.
 SHOTTESBROKE.
 Impaling :
 35. Quarterly 1 & 4. CASTILLION.
 36. 2 & 3. COMPAIGNE.
 37. Centre dexter : Azure on a chevron between three
 lozenges or a mullet sable. HYDE.
 Impaling :
 38. Quarterly 1 & 4. CASTILLION.
 39. 2 & 3. COMPAIGNE.
 40. Centre : sinister : As centre dexter ; Nos. 37-39.

COATS OF ARMS IN BERKSHIRE CHURCHES.



*Speen Church.
Tomb of Sir John Baptist Castillion, Kt.
[North face shewing arms Nos. 32-44]*

41. sinister : Quarterly 1 & 4. Or a lion rampant
gules. LEIGH.
42. 2 & 3. Gules a pale lozengy
argent. LYMME.
- Impaling :
43. Quarterly 1 & 4. CASTILLION.
44. 2 & 3. COMPAIGNE.
45. West face : Quarterly 1 & 4. CASTILLION.
46. 2 & 3. COMPAIGNE.

John Baptist Castillion was the son and heir of Peter de Castillion, Kt. of Mantua in Italy, and was born at Gassino in Piedmont, and saw military service under King Henry VIII. ; he had arms registered to him in 1563 and in 1565 and obtained a grant from Queen Elizabeth of the manors of Benham Valence and Wood Speen. (*Money, Hist. of Speen* [1892], 18, 26 ; G.E.C., *Gen. N.S.*, xvii. 73 ; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv. 165). In 1557 he married in London, Margaret (? Allen), probably a widow, daughter and sole heir of Bartholomew Compaigne of Florence in Italy. In Queen Mary's reign he was in the service of Princess Elizabeth who entrusted him with letters to the French Ambassador ; for this he was put on the rack in the Tower but made no confession and was lame thereafter. On becoming Queen, Elizabeth did not forget his services and he was sworn of the Privy Chamber and was granted the honourable augmentation of a canton ermine. (*Archæologia*, xxxii., 371-2). He died on 12 February and was buried in Speen Church on 17 March 1597-8 ; his funeral certificate is in the College of Arms and a facsimile of his arms appears as the frontispiece to Volume XVII. of "*The Genealogist*," N.S. (1901). His issue was six sons and six daughters. His eldest son and heir was Sir Francis (1561-1638), M.P. for Great Bedwyn, 1597-8, knighted at Charterhouse in 1603, who married firstly Elizabeth (*d.* 1603 ; see No. 47 below), daughter of William St. John, and secondly, Anne Masham, widow and daughter of . . . Calton (see No. 27 above) ; Sir Francis had issue by his first wife. His second son was Valentine (1564-1641) ; Peter, the third son (*bap.* 1569 ; *d. ante* 1603) married Thomazine, third daughter and coheir of Christopher Peyton of Bury St. Edmunds (see Nos. 29-31). The fourth son was Walter (1570-c. 1597), the fifth son Douglas (*bap.* 1573 ; *d.* 1659), was a Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford, and the sixth son, Henry, was baptised in 1579. Of the daughters, Elizabeth, the third, married in 1587 Peter Leigh (*d.* 1613) of West Hall in High Leigh, Cheshire ; (see Nos. 41-42). Anne, the fourth daughter, married Robert Hyde (*d.* 1642) of West Hatch in Tisbury, Co. Wilts ; (see Nos. 37-39). The fifth daughter, Barbara (*d.* 1641), married Sir Laurence Hyde, Kt. (*d.* 1641 ; see No. 40). Selina, the sixth daughter, married Robert Cheney of West Woodhay, Co. Berks ; (see Nos. 32-36). (*Genealogist*, N.S., xvii. 73-77 ; *MS. Ashmole*, 852, ff. 42-4 ; *Money, Hist. of Speen*, 1892). As regards the arms of Castillion (No. 18), it should be noted that the original arms given in the funeral certificate of Jean Baptist Castillion (see *Genealogist*, N.S., xvii., for facsimile and *Harl. Soc.*, lvii. 92) were *Gules a lion rampant argent in dexter chief a tower or* ; and described " This is the true Coate of John Baptist Castillion as it was sent from Piemont," but the arms shown in the certificate, as being those at the time of the funeral,

are *Gules a demi-lion or rising out of a castle argent a canton ermine*. It is stated by W. H. Rylands (*Harl. Soc.*, lvii. 92) that this tomb "originally shewed this 'true coate' as above, with the difference that it is castle with three towers in the corner of the shield, and not a single tower." The tomb of Elizabeth Castillion (Nos. 47-52 below) "also originally had the 'true coate.'" In all the Castillion Arms on the two tombs the lion rampant is carved in relief, and in some of the shields the castle in the corner is slightly raised. At some period the Arms have been altered in every shield by fastening over the lower half of the lion a tower, gilding the upper half of the lion, and painting a small ermine canton over the castle in the corner. The tower has now fallen away, and the mark of it still remains; the gold castle lined out with black originally in the corner can also easily be traced" (e.g. on Nos. 40 and 47). "The painted impalements recording the various marriages, reaching to 1607, may have been added at any time." The arms *Gules a demi-lion or rising out of a tower argent* were granted by Sir Gilbert Dethick about 1563 or 1565. Ashmole in his trick (*MS. Ashmole*, 850, 178) of 1665 gives *Gules a lion rampant argent in dexter chief a tower or a crescent of the first for difference* and in *MS. Ashmole*, 852, f. 42, 43, it is stated that the *canton ermine* was given by Queen Elizabeth to Castillion as an augmentation of honour "for his faithful service" and that King Henry VIII. added *a rose gules* to the arms of Bartholomew Compaigne as an augmentation of honour. Rylands further states, "It is puzzling to know at what time the alterations were made in the Arms; it may have been done by J. B. Castillion on his receiving the augmentation, if some portions of the tombs at Speen were prepared before his death in 1598. The later tomb is unfortunately like the older one, neither in its original position nor condition, but the Arms upon it are those of Sir Francis Castillion and Dorothy (St. John) his wife impaled. If their marriage took place, as stated, in the year 1597, the impaled Arms must have been placed on the base in or after that year, and possibly the figure and inscription were not added until 1604. Or it may be suggested that after the funeral of J. B. Castillion, Camden and Thompson, the Heralds, ordered the alteration mentioned above, and made the Arms on both the tombs agree with those exemplified by William Dethick, and with those given on the funeral certificate." It should further be noted that in the Visitation of 1623, Francis Castillion, his son, proved as his arms the original "true coate" *Gules a lion rampant argent in dexter chief a tower or quartering Compaigne*, with the rose of augmentation. (*Harl. Soc.*, lvii. 92-4).

North Side. Table tomb with effigy.

Lady Elizabeth Castillion; *d.* 1603, aged 27.

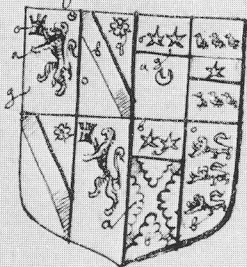
47. South side: centre: Quarterly 1 & 4. CASTILLION.
48. 2 & 3. COMPAGNE.

Impaling:

49. Quarterly 1. ST. JOHN.
50. 2. BEAUCHAMP.
51. 3. EWARBY.
52. 4. CAREW.

Over against the said Monument, in the wall next the Rancell, stands another raised Monument of Limestone also, whereon lies the Statue of a woman in the Dress & Attire, of the Ladies of the time wherein she lived; & over all, a large Vase.

On the fore side are these Names.



*Dominæ Elizabethæ Castilion, ex | prænobili
et inclita familia de S^t Iohn | de Blunesho, uxori
dulcissimæ et | desideratissimæ, quæ in puerperio |
obijt 20: Dec: 1603. anno ætatis 27. | Franciscus
Castillian miles, in | perpetuum, fidei & amoris |
conjugalis monumentum posuit | 1604. |*

Near unto the north wall of the Rancell, lies a Grave stone, with a plate of brass bearing the figure of a Priest in his Vestments, & holding a Chalice & pix between his hands.

Out of his mouth issues this Scrolle.

Speen.

She was the daughter of William St. John, Esquire of Farleigh Wallop, Co. Hants, by his wife Barbara, daughter of Gore of Nether Wallop, Co. Hants; she was the first wife of Sir Francis Castillion (*d.* 1638; see No. 18 above), by whom she had Thomas (born 1602) and four daughters. The following key pedigree shews how the arms, Nos. 49-52, were brought in:—

Sir Oliver St. John = Margaret, dau. of Sir John Beauchamp, sister & sole heir of John, Lord Beauchamp of Bletso, Bedfordshire.
d. 1437.

1. Sir John = 2. Oliver = Elizabeth, dau. of Lord Scroope and widow of Sir John Bygod. *d.* 1503.
d.c. 1497.

↓
Earls of
Bolingbroke &
Lords St John
of Bletso.

John = Joan, dau. & heir of Sir John Ewarby. 3 daus.
only son & heir. *Ktd.* 1487
d. 1512.

1. John = Margaret, dau. of Sir Richard Carew of Beddington, Surrey, *Kt.* 2. Oliver = Margaret Love of Winchelsea, Sussex.
son & heir

1. Nicholas = Elizabeth, dau. of Sir Richard Blount of Mapledurham, *Kt.* 2. William = Barbara, dau. of Gore of Nether Wallop. John
of Tregoe.

3 sons & 5 daus.

Elizabeth = Sir Francis Castillion = Anne Masham
1st wife. *d.* 1638. dau. of
(No. 47). Calton.

(*Genealogist*, N.S. xvii. 76 n.; Collins, *Peer.* [1812] vi. 44; *Harl. Soc.* lvi. 80; lvii. 91; Money, *Hist. of Speen* [1892], pedigree).

STANFORD DINGLEY.

Lych-gate. Mural Marble.

Antony Bird Valpy, 37 years Rector; *d.* 1900, aged 67. Anna, his wife; *d.* 1913, aged 83. Their children; Florence Maud, C.M.S.; *d.* at Bagdad, 1890, aged 28. Marion, *d.* at Manchester, 1891, aged 25. Ellen Eliza, widow of George Burder James, sometime Rector of Rowington, Warwick; *d.* at Clifton, Bristol, 1911, aged 54. Annie Laura, *d.* at Anne

Port, Jersey, 1922, aged 64. Katherine Mary Esther, 42 years C.E.Z.S. missionary in India, *d.* 1927. Reginald Valpy James, Lieut. R.E., son of the above Ellen Eliza ; *d.* in India, 1919, aged 41.

1. Chevronny of six [gules and argent] per pale counterchanged a Greek Digamma [sable] on a chief [of the second] a fox courant holding in the mouth a cock [proper]. VALPY.

In 1865 the Rev. A. B. Valpy was granted the advowson of Stanford Dingley by Miss Anne Badcock and in 1898 it passed to the late Dr. Herbert Watney, M.D. The Rev. A. B. Valpy had an only son Edward (born 1860) by his wife Anna, daughter of John Manby of Woodbridge, Co. Suffolk. (*Arm. Fam.* [1930], 1990. *V.C.H. Berks.* iv. 114.)

Over West Tower Arch.

2. Royal Arms ; William and Mary.

North Aisle. Floor Brass.

Margaret Dyneley, wife of William Dyneley, Esquire to the King ; *d.* 1444.

3. Below : sinister : [Gules] three lions rampant [or].
(FITZHERBERT).

She was the first wife of William Dyneley (*al.* Dingley), who was seised of the manor of Wolverton, Co. Hants in 1437 and whose second wife was Anne Mompesson. Margaret Dyneley was a descendant of Reginald Fitz Herbert through his younger daughter Elizabeth. Their son Robert held a fee in Stanford Dingley in 1428. (*V.C.H. Berks.* iv. 111-112 ; *V.C.H. Hants.* iv. 271 ; *Burke, Gen. Arm.*).

STOCKCROSS.

Chancel. Brass.

Richard Francis Sutton of Benham Valence, 5th Bt. of Norwood Park, Notts ; *d.* 1891, aged 38.

1. Argent a canton sable. SUTTON.

Impaling :

2. Or a raven sable. CORBET.

He was the eldest son of Sir Richard Sutton (*d.* 1878), 4th Bt. of Benham Park, by his second wife Harriet Anne (*d.* 1901), daughter of W. F. Burton, of Burton Hall, Co. Carlow ; he married in 1888 Constance Edith, seventh daughter of Sir Vincent Corbet (*d.* 1891), 3rd Bt. of Moreton Court, Co. Salop. His posthumous son was Sir Richard Vincent Sutton 6th Bt., who died unmarried on active service in 1918, being succeeded by his uncle, Sir Arthur Edwin Sutton. (*Burke, Peer.*).

East Window. Glass.

3. Above : dexter : Quarterly 1 & 4. SUTTON.
 4. 2 & 3. Argent a cross flory
 azure the Badge of
 Ulster. LEXINGTON.
 5. sinister : Quarterly 1 & 4. SUTTON.
 6. 2 & 3. LEXINGTON.
 Impaling :
 7. Quarterly 1. CORBET.
 8. 2. Or an escarbuncle sable.
 TURRETT.
 9. 3. Azure two lions passant in
 pale or. ERDINGTON.
 10. 4. Gules a lion rampant within
 eight cross crosslets fitchée
 in orle or. HOPTON.

In No. 6 the arms of Lexington are presumed to have been brought in by the marriage of Roland de Sutton (*temp.* Henry III.) of Sutton on Trent, Co. Nottingham, with Margery, sister and coheir of John de Lexington. The quarterings of Corbet, Turrett, Erdington and Hopton (Nos. 7-10) are the first four of the thirty quarterings of Corbet of Moreton Corbet. (Burke, *Peer.*; *Arm. Fam.* [1929], 429.)

11. Below : dexter : ENGLAND.
 12. dexter : centre : SCOTLAND.
 13. sinister : centre : IRELAND.
 14. sinister : WALES.

Flag on north side.

15. Quarterly : 1 & 4. SUTTON.
 16. 2 & 3. LEXINGTON, the badge of Ulster.
South Chapel. East Window. Glass.
 17. Above : dexter : SEE OF OXFORD.
 18. sinister : Quarterly 1 & 4. SUTTON.
 19. 2 & 3. LEXINGTON the Badge
 of Ulster.
 20. Below : dexter : Gules a double-headed eagle argent
 beaked or thereon on an escutcheon gules
 on a cross argent between four lozenges
 or a sword azure erect.
 21. sinister : Sable a lion rampant or.

WASING.

Transept. South Window. Glass.

1. Above: dexter: Or on a mount vert a lion rampant crowned gules langued of the second. MOUNT.

Impaling:

2. Argent a cross engrailed sable between four pellets each charged with a pheon of the field. FLETCHER.

This represents the marriage of John Mount (1725-1786) of Tower Hill and Wasing Place, Co. Berks, High Sheriff of Berks, 1770, who married in 1748, as his first wife, Jane (*d.* 1772), daughter of Thomas Fletcher of Cheapside, London. He was the son of William Mount (*d.* 1769) of Tower Hill, Master of the Stationers' Company, by his first wife Mary (*d.* 1745), daughter of Thomas Huckell of St. Martin-le-Grand, London. (Burke, *Peer.*; Papw. *Ord.*, 84, 646; Burke, *Gen. Arm.*).

3. sinister: Azure the Virgin with Child or. SEE of SALISBURY.

It appears that in the 13th century, Thomas of Kenet held the Manor of Wasing which afterwards passed to the Hospital of St. Nicholas de Valle near Salisbury, who held it until the Dissolution. (*V.C.H. Berks*, iv. 114; Dorling, *Heraldry of the Church* [1911], 60).

4. Centre: dexter: MOUNT.

Impaling:

5. Argent on a bend sable three doves of the field. PAGE.

This represents the marriage, in 1781, of William Mount (1753-1815) of Wasing, with Jenny (*d.* 1843), daughter of Thomas Page of East Sheen and Poynters, Co. Surrey. He was the son of John Mount (1725-1786; see No. 1 above) by his first wife. (Burke, *Peer.*; Papw. *Ord.*, 230).

6. sinister: SEE OF OXFORD.

7. Below: dexter: MOUNT.

Impaling:

8. Gules a lion rampant and a bordure engrailed or. TALBOT.

This represents the marriage in 1818, of William Mount (1787-1869) of Wasing, with Charlotte (*d.* 1879), daughter and coheir of George Talbot, of Temple Guiting, Co. Glos. He was the only son of William Mount (1753-1815; see No. 4 above) and was M.P. for Yarmouth, I.O.W., 1818-20 and Newport, 1831-2, D.L. and High Sheriff for Berks, 1826. He was the grandfather of Sir William Mount, 1st Bt. The glass in this window is dated 1839. (Burke, *Peer.*; Papw. *Ord.*, 120

WELFORD.

South Aisle. West End. Canopied tomb with kneeling female figure.

Anne, daughter of Sir William Rede, Kt., wife of Sir Adrian Fortescue, Kt. and afterwards of Sir Thomas Parry, Kt.; *d.* 1585, aged 75.

On a lozenge : Quarterly of six :

1. 1 & 6. [Azure three birds or].
2. 2. Per chevron [argent and gules] three unicorns' heads coupé counterchanged.
3. 3. [Azure a fess between three lions' faces or an annulet for difference].
4. 4. [Argent a lion rampant azure crowned and armed or].
5. 5. Argent a fess gules between in chief two crescents [of the second] and in base a bugle horn [of the last] stringed [vert].

She was the daughter of Sir William Rede, Kt. of Boarstall, Co. Bucks, and was the widow of Sir Giles Greville and Sir Adrian Fortescue, Kt. (who was executed for "sundry treasons" in 1539); she married thirdly Sir Thomas Parry, Kt. (*d.* 1560), Treasurer to the Queen and a privy councillor. Sir Thomas received a grant from the Crown of the vills of Welford and Easton in 1546 and in 1560 he was granted by Queen Elizabeth the manor of Hampstead Marshall; it appears from his Inquisition *post mortem* that Sir Thomas had at one time been known by the name of Vaughan, being the son of Henry Vaughan; his Welsh surname Ap Harry was contracted to Parry; he was buried in Westminster Abbey in the north ambulatory and seems to have been a man of unfortunate manner and temper and is said to have died "of mere ill-humour" when the projected Dudley marriage failed. Lady Anne was a lady of the privy chamber and received an annuity of £50 for thirty-three years; she had, as surviving issue, three sons and two daughters by Sir Adrian Fortescue and two sons and two daughters by Sir Thomas Parry; her son, Sir Thomas Parry (*d.* 1616) was ambassador in France, Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, M.P., D.L. and Sheriff for Berkshire and was knighted

in 1601; he died *s.p.*, intestate and was buried in Westminster Abbey, having married Dorothy (*d.* 1624 and buried at Welford), daughter of . . . Brooke of Bristowe (? Bristol) and a maid of honour to Queen Elizabeth. (*Harl. Soc.*, lvii. 191; *Berks. Arch. Journ.*, xxvii. 118; *Papw. Ord.*, 742; *MS. Ashmole*, 850, 176; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv. 117, 181; E. T. M. Smith, *Roll Call of Westminster Abbey* [1902], 123; *M.I.*, Welford Church; *D.N.B. Roy. Comm. Hist. Mon. London*, I, (1924), 32b.).

West Tower. Mural Marble.

Francis Mundy, S.T.P., Rector; *d.* 1678, aged 65.

6. Above: Gules on a cross engrailed [argent] five lozenges [azure] on a chief [or] three eagles' legs erased at the thigh [sable]. (*MUNDY*).

Impaling:

7. Lozengy [argent and vert] on a bend [azure] three unicorns' heads erased [or]. (*YONGE*).
8. Below: dexter: (*MUNDY*).
9. sinister: (*YONGE*).

The Rev. Francis Mundy, Rector of Welford, was appointed Prebendary of Bath and Wells on 29 June 1661 and was installed Sub-dean on 28 September 1665, having been made Treasurer of Llandaff on 1 September 1665. He married Elizabeth, who died in 1689 (see No. 10 below). The issue (see No. 13 below) was Richard John, son and heir, Francis, Thomas (M.B. and Fellow of New College, Oxford), William (a lawyer) and Elizabeth, Frances and Mary. (*Papw. Ord.*, 662, 244; *Harl. Soc.*, lvi. 221; *Hist. of Newbury* [1839], 272-3; Le Neve, *Fasti. Eccl. Angl.* (1854), i, 157 193; ii. 263).

Mural Marble.

Elizabeth, wife of the Rev. Francis Mundy, late Rector: *d.* 1689, aged 76.

10. Above: [Gules] on a cross engrailed argent five lozenges [azure] on a chief or three eagles' legs erased at the thigh (sable). (*MUNDY*).

Impaling:

11. Lozengy argent and vert on a bend azure three unicorns' heads erased or langued gules. (*YONGE*).
12. Below: On a lozenge: (*YONGE*).

Mural Marble.

Richard John Mundy, heir of Francis; *d.* 1709. Francis, *d.* unmarried 1687. Thomas, Fellow of New College, Oxford, M.B.; *d.* 1691. William, *d.* 16..., *Juris Consultus*.

Also

“ Elizabethae Franciscae Mariae	} qui obiit	{ Nov. 1717	{ Iohannis Viduae Virginis Duxbury	} Sororum

HAYNE.”

13. (MUNDY).

Impaling :

14. [Argent] a chevron between three martlets [sable].

(HAYNE).

(*Harl. Soc.*, lvi., 221)

Mural Marble.

John Archer, late of this place and Coopersale, Co. Essex ;
d. 1800, aged 71.

15. Dexter : Quarterly 1 & 4. Ermine a cross sable. ARCHER.

16. 2 & 3. Argent on a chevron sable three
quartrefoils or. EYRE.

17. Sinister : Lozengy argent and gules. FITZWILLIAM.

John Archer was the son of William Eyre, Esquire of Home and Hylow, Co. Derby, by Susanna, daughter of Sir John Newton, 3rd Bt. of Barr's Court, Co. Glos. and of Thorpe, Co. Lincs, and eventually heir to her brother, Sir Michael Newton, 4th Bt. His father took the name of Archer and the Welford and Coopersale estates by the bequest of John Archer, Esquire of Welford. John Archer (d. 1800) married Lady Mary (d. 1776), third daughter of John, 2nd Earl Fitzwilliam (d. 1728) by whom he had issue two daughters, Susanna (who married Jacob Houblon, Esquire of Hallingbury Place, Co. Essex) and Charlotte (who married Gillery Pigott Esquire; see No. 18 below). The monument was erected by John Archer Houblon, Esquire of Hallingbury, grandson of John and Lady Mary Archer and the only son of Jacob Houblon. See pedigree on p. 160. (*Burke, Land. Gent.*; *Burke, Ext. Bt.*, 385; *M.I.*; *Harl. Soc.*, lxxvii. 9, 125, 191; *Burke, Peer.*; *Arm. Fam.* [1929], 45; *V.C.H. Berks.*, iv. 118).

Mural Marble.

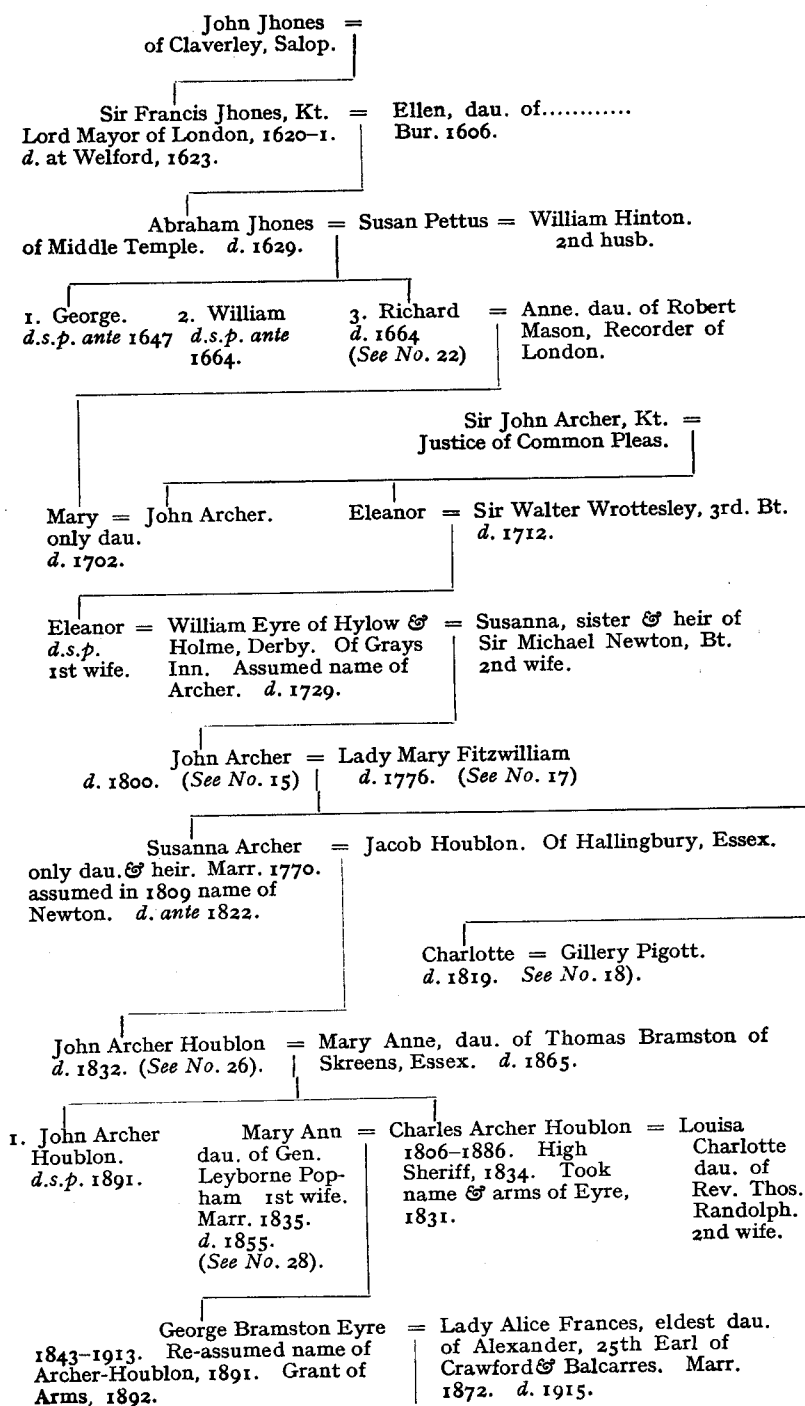
Charlotte, relict of Gillery Pigott, Esquire; d. 1819, aged 64.

18. On a lozenge : Per fess ermine and sable (*here* erminois and
ermine) three pick axes counterchanged
(*here* argent?). PIGOTT.

19. and in pretence : ARCHER and EYRE quarterly.

She was the younger daughter of John Archer (d. 1800; see No. 15 above and pedigree) and died at Maidenhead, Co., Berks. The tablet was erected by her surviving sister, Susanna Houblon Newton. (*Land. Gent.*; *Harl. Soc.*, lxxviii. 292; *Arm. Fam.* (1930), 1553).

KEY PEDIGREE OF JHONES, ARCHER, EYRE AND HOUBLON.



North Aisle. West End. Mural Marble.

The Rev. Thomas Shirley, succeeded Ralph Shirley, his father, as Rector; *d.* 1780, aged 70. Dorothy, his wife; *d.* 1785, aged 78. Three daughters: Susanna, *d.* 1761, aged 18; Dorothy, *d.* 1758, aged 14; Sophia, *d.* an infant.

20. Paly of six or and azure a canton ermine. (SHIRLEY).

Impaling:

21. Argent a mascle gules between three eagles' heads erased sable on a chief indented azure two wings conjoined in lure or. RELFE.

It seems probable that he was the son of the Rev. Ralph Shirley (*d.* 1760) of Oxford, Rector of Welford and Peasemore, sometime lord of the manor of Peasemore. Dorothy, his wife, presented to the living of Welford in 1780; her father, John Relfe, of Daventry, Co. Northampton, Clerk Assistant in the House of Lords, received a grant of arms in 1693. (Papw. *Ord.*, 354, 974; *Harl. Soc.*, lxviii. 308; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv. 11, 83, 124; *M.I.*; *Hist. of Newbury* [1839], 272).

Chancel. Ledger Stone.

Richard Jhones, *d.* 1664, aged 63.

22. [Azure] a lion passant between three crosses patée fitchée [or] a chief [of the last]. JHONES.

He was the third son of Abraham Jhones (*d.* 1629) of the Middle Temple by his wife Susan Pettus and grandson of Sir Francis Jhones, Kt. (*d.* 1623), Alderman of Aldgate and of the Haberdashers' Company and Lord Mayor of London, 1620-1. He married Anne, daughter of Robert Mason, Recorder of London, and had an only daughter Mary (*d.* 1702) who married John Archer of Welford, son of Sir John Archer, Kt. Justice of the Common Pleas. In 1644 Richard Jhones came into possession of the manor of Welford which Sir Francis Jhones (*d.* 1623) had purchased *c.* 1617; he also succeeded to the manor of Kintbury Eaton which he sold to William, Lord Craven of Hampstead Marshall in 1662. See pedigree on p. 160. (*V.C.H. Berks*, iv. 118, 208; *Harl. Soc.*, lvi. 235; lvii. 32, 159).

Ledger Stone.

No inscription visible.

23. Quarterly 1 & 4. ARCHER.

24. 2 & 3. EYRE.

Impaling:

25. [Or] three piles [sable] a canton [ermine].
WROTTESELEY.

See pedigree on p. 160. -(Burke, *Peer.*; Papw. *Ord.*, 1028.)

East Window. Glass.

26. Dexter Quarterly 1 & 4. EYRE.
 27. 2 & 3. Argent on a mount vert three
 hop-poles erect the vines entwined proper. HOUBLON.
 28. Sinister : Argent on a chief gules two bucks' heads caboshed or. POPHAM.

In memory of Mary Anne, wife of Charles Eyre Esquire of Welford ;
d. 1855. See pedigree on p. 160. (Burke, *Land. Gent.* ; Papw. *Ord.*, 577).

WINTERBOURNE.

Nave. West End. Hatchment.

1. Or a chevron between three apples gules. SOUTHBY.
 Impaling :
 2. Argent on a saltire sable five fleurs-de-lys or. (HAWKINS).

This hatchment may represent the marriage of Richard Southby (*d.* 1824, aged 77), third son of Richard Southby (1711-1762) by his wife, Frances Elizabeth, eldest daughter of John Head of Hodcutt in West Ilsley, Co. Berks. He married Mary, daughter of John Hawkins, Esquire of Newbury, Co. Berks, who died in 1846, aged 71. (*M.I.* in Winterbourne churchyard ; *Land. Gent.* [1858], 1121 ; *Harl. Soc.*, lvi. 285 ; Papw. *Ord.*, 1081).

Hatchment.

3. Argent three garbs within a bordure flory counterflory gules.
 4. and in pretence : Paly of six argent and gules three crescents sable.

Impaling :

5. Paly of six argent and gules three crescents sable.

North Chapel. Mural Marble.

Philip Weston, Esquire, *d.* 1729, aged 81. Philip Henshaw, his nephew, placed the monument.

6. [Ermine] a trefoil.....on a chief [azure] five [bezants]. (WESTON).

(Papw. *Ord.*, 589 ; *V.C.H. Berks.* iv. 67).

YATTENDON.

West Tower. Ledger stone in wall.

Francis Sayer, M.A., 47 years Rector; *d.* 1711, aged 78.

1. [Gules] a chevron between three [seapies argent]. (SAYER).

He was the son of the Rev. Francis Sayer (*d.* 1648) who was Rector of Yattendon 1620–1648. He was M.A. of Merton College, Oxford, and succeeded his brother Joseph Sayer (*d.* 1693) as Rector of Yattendon in 1663 which living he held until his death; he was also Vicar of Hampstead Norris, Co. Berks, in 1680 and Rector of Checkendon, Co. Oxon in 1703 and was chaplain to Dianna, Countess of Oxford. By his wife, Jane (*d.* 1676, aged 38), daughter and heir of Philip Osborn of Egham, Co. Surrey, he had seven children, all of whom, except a daughter Anne, died unmarried or *s.p.* Anne (*d.* 1711, aged 37), the surviving daughter, married Edward Wise, Master Gunner of Windsor Castle and of Eton, Co. Bucks. The Rev. Francis Sayer (*d.* 1711) probably married, as his second wife, Bridget, daughter of Anthony Lybbe, Esquire of Hardwick, Co. Oxon, as appears from the inscription on a paten given for the use of the church in 1714. It appears that . . . Sayer, clerk at Yattendon disclaimed at the Visitation of 1665–6. (*Harl. Soc.*, lvii., 30; *V.C.H. Berks*, iv., 129; *M.I.*; *Papw. Ord.*, 392; J. E. Smith-Masters, "Yattendon and its Church" (1929), 50; F. Turner, *Loc. Hist. Rec. Scheme*, Reading Library, File Y1/1).

Nave. North Wall. Window.

2. Quarterly argent and gules in the second and third quarters a fret or over all a fess azure. NORREYS.

It appears that Alfred Waterhouse (*d.* 1905), R.A., LL.D., architect and churchwarden of the parish, inserted this coat of arms, *c.* 1896, when the monument of Sir John Norreys, Kt. (*d.s.p.* 1597) was placed in its present position on the south wall of the nave. Sir Francis Norreys was the second son of Henry, Lord Norreys of Rycote, Co. Oxon, by his wife Margery, daughter and coheir of John, Lord Williams of Thame. His biography is given in the inscription on his monument, a transcription of which is given in the *History of Newbury* (1839), p. 229 and in "Yattendon and its Church" (1929) pp. 38–39. (*D.N.B.*; J. E. Smith-Masters, *Yattendon and its Church* (1929), 11, 15, 38, 39; Lee, *History of Thame Church* (1883), 442; *Burke, Gen. Arm.*; *Harl. Soc.*, lvii., 184; *Hist. of Newbury* (1839), 229.

South Wall. South-east window.

Annie Clayton, wife of William Cameron Gull of Frilsham House; *d.* 1908, aged 43.

3. Azure a serpent nowed or between three seagulls proper with the honourable augmentation of a canton ermine thereon an ostrich feather argent quilled or enfiled by the coronet which encircles the badge or plume of the Prince of Wales gold, the badge of Ulster. GULL.

Lady Gull was the second daughter of Nathaniel, Lord Lindley (*d.* 1921) of East Carleton, Co. Norfolk, by his wife Sarah Katherine, daughter of Edward John Teale of Leeds; in 1886 she married Sir William Cameron Gull, 2nd Bt. (*d.* 1922), as his first wife. The issue was Major Francis William Lindley Gull (killed in action, 1918), Richard Cameron, the 3rd and present baronet, and four daughters. (Burke, *Peer.*).

Chancel. North wall. Mural Marble.

John Harris, Rector of Dogmersfield, Co. Hants, and also of this parish when he *d.* 1743, aged 38.

4. Azure a chevron ermine between three hedgehogs passant or a crescent for difference. (*HARRIS*).

Impaling :

5. Sable three pheons argent (?) and a canton of the same(?).

He was the son of Roger Harris, Esquire of St. Swithin's, Winchester, by his wife Jane, daughter of Sir Edward Norreys, Kt. of Weston-on-the-Green, Co. Oxon. He matriculated from New College in 1723, B.C.L., 1731 and was elected a Fellow of New College in 1725; the monument was erected by his elder brother Henry Harris, Esquire of Silkstead, Co. Hants. (*M.I.*; J. E. Smith-Masters, "*Yattendon and its Church*" (1929), 39-40, 51; Papw. *Ord.*, 390, 1020; Foster, *Alum. Oxon.*).

Mural Stone.

Henry Charles Beeching, D.D., D.Litt., Rector 1885-1900; *d.* 1919, aged 60.

6. Quarterly (*here per fess*) indented argent and ermine on a cross couped gules between four blackbirds the sun in splendour between as many fountains proper. BEECHING.

He was born at Dorset Street, London, and was the second son of James Plumer George Beeching, of the Sussex family, by his wife Harriet, daughter of William Skaife, of Knaresborough, Co. York. He was educated at the City of London School and at Balliol College, Oxford, and after serving as a curate in Liverpool became Rector of Yattendon in 1885; in 1900 he became chaplain of Lincoln's Inn, professor of pastoral theology at King's College, London, and in 1902, Canon of Westminster; he was a select preacher at Oxford, Cambridge and Dublin. In 1911 he was appointed Dean of Norwich where he died, his ashes being buried in the Cathedral. He married in 1890 Mary, daughter of the Rev. A. J. Plow and niece of Robert Bridges, poet laureate, by whom he had issue three daughters. He was an essayist of note and while at Yattendon devoted much of his time to the study of English poets; some of his poems are published in "*Yattendon and its Church*" together with a tribute paid to him by the Rev. W. H. Hutton, Dean of Winchester, at the unveiling of the tablet. (*M.I.*; *D.N.B.* J. E. Smith-Masters, "*Yattendon and its Church*" [1929], 52, 74-80; *Arm. Fam.* [1929], 126).

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ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA.

- Page 40, lines 3—6. *Delete " (Possibly (MORGAN) " and insert " (Intended for: Argent on a bend azure three fleurs-de-lys or. BRADFIELD.)."*
- Do. line 14. *For " Edmington " read " Elmington."*
- Page 42, line 42. *After " ENGLAND " add " within a bordure argent." (HOLLAND)*
- Page 136, lines 19, 28. *Delete " Sir."*
- Page 141, line 2. *Delete " Sir."*
- Page 142, line 10. *For " crescent " read " mullet."*

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ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA.

- Page 39, line 26. *Before " It is not clear why . . ." insert " In the rearrangement of the glass in this window"*
- Page 41, line 23. *For " Anne " read " Agnes."*
- Page 45, line 21. *For " Frances " read " Francis."*
- Page 45, line 22. *For " PIGGOTT " read " PIGOTT."*
- Page 54, line 39. *After " 1546 " add " In a MS. apparently in the handwriting of John Anstis, Garter, entitled ' Berkshire Epitaphs and Arms in Churches ' in Reading Public Library (S.L. 184), talbots' heads are given in place of the leopards' heads in No. 32."*
- Page 137, line 26. *After " Anne " add " and Elizabeth (d. 1536), fourth daughter, who married Sir Thomas Unton (d. 1533)."*
- Page 142, line 17. *For " were " read " was."*
- Page 145, line 14. *For " Thomas " read " James."*
- Page 150, line 17. *For " Ho. 1 " read " No. 1."*
- Page 157, line 5. *Delete " only."*

BERKSHIRE ARCHÆOLOGICAL JOURNAL, VOLUME 37.

ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA.

Page 43, pedigree.

Mr. A. Stephens Dyer, in correspondence with the writer and in his MS. Pedigree of the Pleydell family (a copy of which pedigree is in the Reading Public Library), shows that John Pleydell (*d.* 1591), who married Bridget Barker, was the seventh son of William Pleydell (*d.* 1555) and Agnes Reason, and not the brother, as is shown in the key pedigree. However, the manorial descent of West Ilsley (Memo. R. Trin. 7 Eliz. Rec. rot. 60, and Chan. Proc. (ser. 2) bde. 146, No. 45, quoted in *V.C.H. Berks*, iv. 33) shows that John Pleydell (*d.* 1591) was the brother of William Pleydell (*d.* 1555), who married Agnes Reason.

Page 113.

In the key pedigree the first drop should be over "Sir Thomas Unton *d.* 1533 (*No.* 16)" and not over "Elizabeth *dau.* and *coheir* of William Yonge of Hanney, Berks."

Page 114, line 27.

For "MACWILLIAM" read
"WILLIAM."