THE
Archaeological Journal.
PUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
THE COUNCIL
OF
The Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland,
FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND PROSECUTION OF
RESEARCHES INTO THE ARTS AND MONUMENTS
OF
The Early and Middle Ages.

VOLUME LVI.
Second Series, Vol. VI.

LONDON:
PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE, 20, HANOVER SQUARE, W.
(DISTRIBUTED GRATUITOUSLY TO SUBSCRIBING MEMBERS.)
TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS.
MDCCXCIX.
THE COUNCIL OF THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE desires that it should be distinctly understood that it is not responsible for any statement or opinions expressed in the Archaeological Journal, the authors of the several memoirs and communications being alone answerable for the same.
## CONTENTS


Antiquities of Lancaster and District; Being the Address of the President of the Historical Section of the Royal Archæological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, July 20th, 1898. By J. Holmes Nicholson, M.A., President of the Lancashire and Cheshire Antiquarian Society .................................................. 15

The Influence of the Roman Occupation upon the Distribution of Population in Cumberland and Westmorland. By H. S. Cowper, F.S.A. .................................................. 23

Some Notes on the Family of Shireburne of Stonyhurst. By the Rev. J. C. Cox, LL.D., F.S.A. ................................................................. 51

An Effigy of a Knight in Warkworth Church, Northumberland. By W. H. Knowles, F.S.A. ................................................................. 69

Notes on the Saxon Crypt, Sidbury Church, Devonshire. By Walter Cave ................................................................. 73


An Account in English of the Anointing of the First King of Prussia in 1701. By J. Wickham Legg, F.R.C.P., F.S.A. ................................................................. 123

Ritualistic Ecclesiology of North-East Somerset. By J. Lewis Andre, F.S.A. ................................................................. 144

Gundrada de Warrenne. By Hamilton Hall ................................................................. 159

A Persian Talisman. Exhibited by Chancellor Ferguson, April 5th, 1899 175

Notes on a Door Lock. By R. S. Ferguson, F.S.A., Chancellor of the Diocese of Carlisle ................................................................. 180

Samuel Daniel and Anne Clifford, Countess of Pembroke, Dorset, and Montgomery. By Albert Hartshorne, F.S.A. ................................................................. 187

Remarks on Wolsey's College and the Priory of St. Peter and St. Paul, Ipswich. By Nina Frances Layard ................................................................. 211

The Influence of Eastern Art on Western Architecture in the First Half of the Eleventh Century. By J. Park Harrison ................................................................. 216

The Family of Clare. By J. H. Round, M.A. ................................................................. 221

Original Researches on the Sites of Religious Houses of Ipswich; with Plan of Excavation. By Nina Frances Layard ................................................................. 232

Church Restoration. By the Very Rev. R. Milburn Blakiston, M.A., F.S.A., Rector of Hadleigh, Suffolk, and Dean of Bocking ................................................................. 239

\( \alpha \) 2
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Roman Towns in the Valley of the Baetis, between Cordoba and Seville.</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By the Rev. W. G. Clark Maxwell, M.A.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discoveries in the Forum. By S. Russell Forbes, Ph.D.</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Roman Charm from Cirencester. By F. Haverfield, M.A., F.S.A.</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Archaic Inscription found in the Forum Romanum. By S. Russell Forbes, Ph.D.</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Sepulchral Banquet on Roman Tombstones. By F. Haverfield, M.A., F.S.A.</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restoration considered as a Destructive Art. By Sir W. Brampton Gurdon, K.C.M.G.</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proceedings at Meetings of the Royal Archaeological Institute</td>
<td>77, 184, 306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Report of Annual Meeting at Ipswich</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance Sheet for 1898</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notices of Archaeological Publications:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Book of the Settlement of Iceland. Translated from the original Icelandic of Ari the Learned. By the Rev. T. Ellwood, M.A.</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portraiture in Recumbent Effigies, and Ancient Schools of Monumental Sculpture in England. By Albert Hartshorne</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

Effigy of a Knight, Warkworth Church... to face 69
Sidbury... to face 74
Marks or Spoons... to face 81
Seal of Chancellor Lowther of Carlisle... to face 91
Consistory Court. Lichfield Cathedral... to face 106
Consistory Court. Norwich Cathedral... to face 109
Consistory Court. Carlisle Cathedral... to face 119
Ancient Door Lock—Front. No. 1... to face 179
Ancient Door Lock—Back. No. 2... to face 179
Monument of Samuel Daniel in Beckington Church... to face 187
Daniel's House... to face 199
Gateway to Wolsey's College, Ipswich. No. 1. (Showing coping of wall on the left.)... to face 217
Arch exactly opposite the Gateway. No. 2. (Discovered by N. F. Layard, June, 1899.)... to face 217
Interior of Gateway of Wolsey's College showing the Arch. No. 3... to face 217
Palm Capital, Choir-aisle, Bernay... to face 220
Eastern Capital at Rouen... to face 220
Excavations on the Site of the Carmelite Convent, Ipswich, 13th April, 1899... to face 234
Stone Vessel found at East Bergholt... to face 238
Almodovar Castle from the South-west... to face 251
Peña de la Sal. Place where the tombs were found... to face 251
Plan 1... to face 261
Alcolea. "La Bola"... to face 261
Penafior. "Higueron"... to face 261
Plan 2... to face 263
Plan 3... to face 263
Plan 4... to face 266
"Las Torrecillas"... to face 274
Pena de la Sal. Large Bath... to face 274
Plan 5... to face 274
Plan 6. Large Bath. Peña de la Sal. Plan and Section... to face 274
Plan 7. Pena de la Sal. (Tomb No. 1)... to face 277
Plan 8. Pena de la Sal. (Tomb No. 21)... to face 278
Plan 9. Rough Key-plan of the positions of the Sepulchres at Pena de la Sal... to face 278
Plan 10... to face 282
Plan 11... to face 292
Roman Charm... to face 319
Orestes and Iphigenia... to face 362
Husband and Wife with attendant slaves... to face 373