GENERAL INDEX

Abbott, Wyman, 260.
Abernethy, Perthshire, Iron Age pin from, 284.
Accounts, 1933, 207.
Acklam Wold, Lincs., inhumation group from, 40.
Addedomaros, coin of, 109.
Addlethorpe, Lincs., disc barrows at, 98; Iron Age salt works at, 98.
Aethelflaed, burh of, stormed, 16.
Agriculture in Lincs., Iron Age, 109, 129; Romano-British, 109, 123, 129.
Aldborough, Yorks., 386, 387, 388.
Alderman, application of term, 8.
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 1, 4, 8, 9, 10, 19.
Aldfrith, in Lindsey list, 137.
Aldfrith, in Lindsey list, 137.
Aldforth, in Lindsey list, 137.
Alfred, 1, 4, 12; death, 10; descendants of, 2, 20; homage to, 8, 9.
All Cannings Cross, culture, 272, 282; Iron Age pin from, 270.
Almeria, petit tranchet from, 37.
Alnwick Castle Museum, bronze mount from R. Witham in, 103.
Anmund, invasion of Wessex, 4.
Ancaster, Anglo-Saxon urn cemetery at, 141, 142; Roman kiln at, 128; Roman post station at, 110.
Angles, distribution in Lincs., 149, 150.
Anglo-Saxon period in Lincs., 137-149; barrows, 143, 144; beads, 149; bone combs, 141, 142; buckle-loop, 149; buckets, 149, 148; Cemeteries: inhumation, 141, 144-148, urn, 138-143; cruciform fibulae, 140, 145; hanging bowl, 144; mound, 141, 146; Roman coins associated with remains, 141; shield boss, 149; weapons, 140, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149.
Anlaf Guthfrithson, King of Dublin, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20; coins of, 20, 21.
Anlaf Sihtricson or Quaran, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20; coins of, 21.
Antedridgus, coin of, 108.
Antiquities of England and Wales, Grose, 30.
Antrim, Iron Age pin from, 284.
Arden John, will bequeathing funeral achievement, 59.
Arms and Armour in Churches in England, 50-65.
Armstrong, L., 52.
Armitage, Mrs. Early Norman Castles, 296.
Arrowheads, transverse, see Tranchet.
Arundel Park, bronze link from, 107.
Asgarby, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon inhumation cemetery at, 145.
Asendike, Norfolk, date of, 123.
Ashby-de-la-Launde, Lincs., Romano-British site at, 114.
Ashmolean Museum, fragment of Ulceby hoard in, 106.
Ascer, Bishop, 1.
Athisley, Cuthbert, 228.
Athelstan, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20; realm of, 2, 17.
Athlone, Iron Age pin from, 285.
Atkinson, D., 42.
Augustus, coins of, in Cardyke hoard, 120.
Axe, use in battle, 25, 26, 28.

B
Baker, Eric P., 221.
Bamber, Seven Sacrament font at, 222-230; Baptism, 223-225; Baptism of Christ, 225; Confirmation, 225-226; Eucharist, 227-229; Marriage, 230; Orders, 230; Unction, 229-230.
Banbury, crossing of river and ridgeway at, 70.
Banks, Sir Joseph, 119.
Barden Towers, 370.
Bardney Abbey, Lincs., bronze scabbards from, 104.
Barnack, Roman quarries at, 128.
Barnetby, Lincs., Roman site at, 114.
Barrows in Lincs., Anglo-Saxon, 143, 144; burials in, 143; disc, 98, 99; long, 99; round, 136.
Baston, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon urn cemetery, 138, 142.
Batenin, Thomas, 136.
Bath, crossing of ridgeway and river at, 70.
Beaker age, petit tranchet of, 40, 56.
Bebenhausen, Abbey of, 237.
Bede, Horace, 149.
Beda Bubbing, King of Lindsey, 138.
Bede, The Venerable, 1.
Bellers, Mrs. M., 270.
Bergeres-les-Vertus, Iron Age pin from, 271.
Berkshire, ridgeways of, 70.
Bernicia, see Chester-le-Street.
Beverley, Minster, 399, 400; St. Mary's, 401.
Bewdley, ridgeway and river crossing at, 70.
Bigby, Lincs., Roman site at, 114.
Bill, as a fighting weapon, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30.
Bill-hook, fighting use of, 25; in Wales, 218.
Birrens or Burnswark, possible identification with Brunanburh, 15.
Bishopthorpe Church, 395.
Blanch barrow, Yorks., petit tranchet from, 42.
Blaubeuren, traditional carving at, 232.
Blue Stone Heath Road, Lincs., trackway, 112.
Bourton-on-the-Water Ridgeway, 90, 246.
Callander G., 32, 269.
Cambridge, University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, 58.
Cambridgeshire Fens, Celtic agriculture in, 109; Romano-British occupation of, 116, 134, 135.
Canute, influence of, 8.
Canute, influence of, 8.
Careby, Lincs., earthwork at, 102.
Carey, Lincs., earthwork at, 102.
Cardington, petit tranchet from, 37.
Cheshire salt-fields, The, 76.
Cheshire, Old Hob ceremony at, 215; salt fields, 76.
Bubba Caedbaeding, King of Lindsey, 138.
Buckley-loop, Anglo-Saxon, from near Grantham, 149.
Buckley-slide, bronze, from Anglo-Saxon barrow, 143.
Brigantian coin from, 108.
Buncle, petit tranchets from, 38.
Byland Abbey, 373, 374, 375.
Caenby, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon barrow, 143.
Caedbaed Cuelgdising, King of Lindsey, 138.
Caerlaverock Castle, arrow-slits in, 297.
Caistor, Lincs., coffins from, 131; lead cistern from, 131; Roman site at, 114, 115, 129-133.
Caithness, battle of, 14; Camster cairn, petit tranchet from, 43, 57.
Cemeteries, Anglo-Saxon in Lincs., Inhumation, 144-148; urn, 138-142.
Charles the Bold, death of, 30.
Cheshire salt-fields, The, 76.
Chester-le-Street, see Bernicia.
| Chester, seized by Danes, 10. |
| Chester-le-Street, 8. |
| Child, V. Gordon, 282. |
| Church Arms and Armour, see Arms. |
| Cistern, lead, from Caistor, 131. |
| Clacton, Lion Point, petit tranchet from, 50, 51, 57. |
| Clark, J. G. D., 32, 151. |
| Clarke, R. Rainbird, 151. |
| Claudius, coins of, in Car dyke hoard, 120. |
| Claxby, Lincs., Roman site at, 114, 127. |
| Cliffe Hill Ridgeway, 87-88. |
| Clifford's Tower, York, 296-300, 362, 363. |
| Clough, Iron Age pin from, 286. |
| Cock Hill, Anglo-Saxon barrow, 113. |
| Coins, from Lincs., British, 108-110; Caistor, 131; Roman, 101, 102, 119, 120, 121. |
| Coke, J. H., statement of law on funeral achievements, 62. |
| Colby Hall, Lincs., inhumation cemetery at, 145, 146. |
| Cold Kitchen Hill, Wilts., Iron Age pin from, 269, 278, 282. |
| Colsterworth, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon sword from, 148; Roman blast-furnace at, 127. |
| Conde, Viking stay at, 8. |
| Conesby, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon metal work from, 148. |
| Constantine, casting mould of, 119; coins of, in Lincs., 101. |
| Constantine, King of the Scots, 12, 13, 14. |
| Constantius Chlorus, coast defence system of, 131. |
| Cooper, T. P., 296. |
| Coracles, survivals in Wales, 217. |
| Cornmaidens ceremony in Wales, 216. |
| Corven and Pym, ruling on funeral achievement, 61. |
| Cotswold Ridgeway, link route, 85. |
| Council, Report for 1933, 205. |
| Coxwold Church, 375, 376. |
| Cragg, John, 111, 115; W. A. Cragg, 151. |
| Crawford, O. G. S., 151. |
| Cremations, Anglo-Saxon in Lincs., 138. |
| Cretta Uinting, King of Lindsey, 138. |
| Cromwell, Notts., possible Roman bridge at, 123. |
| Cuelgils Cretting, King of Lindsey, 138. |
| Cunningham, Mrs., excavations at Overton, 44, 46; Woodhenge, 50, 269. |
| Cuxwold, Lincs., gold bracelet from, 104. |
| Danes Graves, Kilham, Yorks, Iron Age pin from, 274. |
| Danish coins from York, see York. |
| Danish Kingdom of York, 1-21; see also York. |
| Deane, A., 269. |
| Dee, R., use of coracles on, 217. |
| Deeping St. James, coin of Addedomeros from, 109. |
| Deira, 3, 6. |
| Denmark, Folk customs in, 215. |
| Denmark, petits tranchets from, 33. |
| Denton, Lincs., Roman site at, 112. |
| Derby, coins at, 16; Danish reconquest, 16. |
| Derbyshire, Iron Age pins in, 282. |
| Devizes Museum, petits tranchets in, 44. |
| Digby, Lincs., Romano-British site at, 114. |
| Donald, King of the Welsh, 13. |
| Donington, Lincs., Roman finds at, 112. |
| Domesday Book, Yarborough Camp, name of, 101. |
| Doune, Perth, food-vessel from, 57. |
| Driffield barrow, petit tranchet from, 46. |
| Droitwich, salt production at, 75, 76, 77, 78. |
| Dunagoil, Bute, Iron Age pin from, 284. |
| Dudley, Castle, 298; ridgeway at, 70. |
| Dunning, G. C., 269. |
| Durham Palatinate, Danish attack on, 7, 12. |
| Durham, Simeon of, see Simeon. |

**E**

Eadred, King, union of Northumbria with 'All England,' 2.
Ealdred of Bamborough, 12, 13.
Eanferth Biscoping, King of Lindsey, 138.
Eardwulf, Bishop of Lindisfarne, 4, 8.
Early metal period, petit tranchet of, 38-49, 42, 46, 57.
East Anglia, Danish attack from, 11; 'Great Army' attack on, 3; Iron Age pins from, 282; Seven Sacrament fonts in, 221.
East Barrow, Mendips, petit tranchet from, 42.
Eatta Eanferthing, King of Lindsey, 138.
Ecclesiastical property, definition of, 60.
Ecgbert, homage of, 3.
Ecgbert II, vassalage under Danes, 7.
Edinburgh, National Museum of Antiquities, petit tranchet in, 43, 46.
Edmund, army of, 16; moneyer of, 17, 21; realm of, 2, 15, 17, 20.
Edmund the Martyr, death of, 3.
Edred, brother to Edmund, 17, 18, 19, 20.
Edward the Confessor, 8.
Edward the Elder, homage to, 13; succession of 10, 11, 12, 16, 151.
Edward IV, at the battle of Tewkesbury, 250-252.
Eel-traps, in Wales, 217.
Egbert, grandfather of Alfred, 1.
Egil, mark of, on York coins, 12.
'English Law,' judicial system of, 7.
Eric, King of East Anglia, 11.
Erik Blood-Axe, 18, 19, 20; coins, 21.
Ermine Street, route in Lines., 110-111.
Ertebolle people, petits tranchets of, 37.
Etampes Castle, comparison with Clifford's Tower, 298.
Ethelflead, Danish treaty with, 11.
Etheling Aethelward, defeated, 10.
Ethelred the Redeless, 20.
Ethelstan, see Guthrum.
Ethelweard, account of Danish attack, 9, 17.
Ethelwulf, 1.
Evans, J., Ancient Stone Implements... 33, 53, 105, 108.
Evesham, crossing of river and ridge-way at, 70.
F
Farforth, Lines., remains of Anglo-Saxon bucket at, 148.
Frances v. Ley, ruling on injuring tombs, 62.
Farningham, Kent, Seven Sacrament font at, 221.
Fenland Research Committee, The, 134, 135.
Fens, agriculture in, 135; Roman canals in, 122; Romano-British occupation of, 112, 134, 135.
Fenton, Lines., Roman occupation at, 117.
Ferriby, South, Anglo-Saxon fibulae from, 148; Brigantian coin from, 105; Roman site at, 114, 133.
Falkirk, battle of, 24.
Finn Goduulfing, King of Lindsey, 138.
Five Boroughs, Danish re-conquest of, 16; English annexation of, 11, 17.
Fizion, John, 232, 233.
Flint Castle, shouldered-arch at, 297.
Folk culture in Wales, 213-220; basket-work, 218; bills, 218; coracles, 217; corn-maiden, 216; fish-hooks, 217; flints, 218; Maria Leyd, 215, 216; sled, 217, 218; waggons, 218; wassail bowl, 216; weaving, 219.
Foljambe, Sir Godfrey, will bequeathing funeral achievement, 60.
Fonts, Seven Sacraments, Germany, 221-240; Bamberg, 223-230; Magstadt, 237-240; Reutlingen, 231-237.
Forth, Firth of, Iron Age pins from, 282.
Foss Dyke, Roman canal in Lines., 117-118, 122.
Foulkes, Major C., 24.
Fountains Abbey, 6.
Fox, Sir Cyril, 215, 280, 282.
Frauenchiemsee, Seven Sacrament font-cover at, 221.
Frielaf Froithulfing, King of Lindsey, 138.
Friothulf Finning, King of Lindsey, 138.
Fryer, A. C., 221.
Funeral achievements in churches, 59, 60; actions concerning, 59-62; destruction of, 63, 64; interference with, 62; protection and preservation of, 64.
G
Gainsborough, near, Brigantian coin from, 108.
Gazetteer, Archaeological, of Lincolnshire, 155-187.
Germany, Folk customs in, 216; Iron Age pins in, 270; Seven Sacrament fonts in, 221-240.
Giants’ Hill, Lines., long barrow, 109; swan’s-neck pin from, 99.
Gilling Castle, 371.
Glaze, use in battle, 22, 26.
Glamorgan, Vale of, Folk survival in, 215; Norman culture in, 214; sled in, 217; wassail bowl from, 216.
Glastonbury lake village, bronze link from, 107; Iron Age pin from, 274.
Godulf Geoting, King of Lindsey, 138.
Godwin, termed Earl, 8.
Goliath in 13th century M.S., 24.
Grainthorpe, Roman coins at, 113.
Grantham, Anglo-Saxon urn cemetery at, 142; Brigantian gold coin near, 108.
Grantham Museum, Anglo-Saxon combs in, 141; weapons, 146, 147.  
Grassi, True Arte of Defence, 28, 30.  
Gray, H. St. George, 269.  
‘Great Army,’ see Viking.  
Great Casterton, Roman site at, 110.  
Great Cotswold Ridgeway, The, 80–85.  
Greenwell, Canon, 40, 52.  
Greetwell, Lincs., fibula from, 99.  
Grimes Graves, Norfolk, petit tranchet from, 52, 57.  
Grose, Antiquities of England and Wales, 30.  
Grenada, petit tranchets from, 37.  
Grimby, disc barrows at, 98.  
Gundibert, moneyer for Sihtric, 10.  
Guthferth, son of Sihtric, 14.  
Guthram, 4, 9, 18.  
Guthred, King of York, 5, 7, 12; coins of, 8, 9; re-built Minster, 8.  
H  
Haceby, Lincs., Roman site at, 112.  
Hafted weapons of the Middle Ages, 22–31.  
Halberd, use in battle, 26, 29, 30; flint arrowheads, halberd form, 32.  
Halfdene, death of 5; raid on Tyne, 3–4.  
Halfpenny Hatch, Lincs., Roman thumb-pot at, 120; tumulus at, 120.  
Ham Hill, Somerset, Iron Age pins from, 270, 276, 282.  
Ham Hill, West Keal, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon urn cemetery at, 139.  
Hammersmith, alleged pile-dwelling at, 272; Iron Age pin from, 274, 282.  
Hardacnut, son of, 5.  
Harewood, Church and Castle, 365.  
Harfleur, M.S., 603; representation of Goliath, 24.  
Harlaxton, Lincs., possible discovery of helmet at, 107.  
Harold Horfagr, 18.  
Harquebus, for fighting, 30.  
Hassocks, petit tranchet from, 38.  
Hastings, King, attack on S. England, 9.  
Haverfield, F. J., 125.  
Hawkes, C. F. C., 135, 301.  
Hawkes, J., 301.  
Heckington, Lincs., possible inhumation cemetery at, 146.  
Heimskringla, 18.  
Helena, coin-mould of, 119.  
Helmley Castle, 371.  
Hemington church, 397.  
Henry II, Emperor of Germany, 230.  
Herod How, Yorks., petit tranchet from, 42.  
Herepath (through road), in Worcestershire examples, 72, 74, 75, 76; use of term, 76, 79.  
Hibaldstow, Roman site at, 111.  
Hitler, Car dyke, 120; Langloft, 121; Yarborough camp, 101.  
Hobbeach, Celtic agriculture at, 109.  
Holme, battle of, 10.  
Holmes, M. R., 22.  
Honington Camp, Lincs., 101.  
Honorius, coins of, at Caistor, 131.  
Horkstow, Roman site at, 114.  
Horncastle, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon sword from, 148; Roman site at, 114, 129.  
‘Houseling cup’ (Spulkelch), 227, 228.  
Howden Church, 399.  
Howe Hill barrow, petit tranchet from, 50.  
Hull Museum, Anglo-Saxon buckle-loop in, 149.  
Hundred Rolls, Yarborough Camp, name of, in, 101.  
Hungerton, Lincs., Roman iron smelting at, 127.  
Hungry Bentley barrow, petit tranchet from, 53.  
I  
Iberia, Neolithic petits tranchets from, 38.  
Iceni, coins in Lincs., 109.  
Ida, Kings of the House of, 2.  
Ilkley, cross-shafts, 367; cup-and-ring marked stones, 367, 368; Roman Fort, 356.  
Ingelgar, moneyer at York, 17, 21.  
Ingoldmells, Lincs., Iron Age salt manufacture at, 97, 98; Romano-British settlement at, 98, 124, 133.  
Inhumation cemeteries, Anglo-Saxon, in Lincs., 144–148; annular brooches in, 144; distribution of, 150, 151; fibulae, 145, 146, 147; hanging bowl, 144; warrior’s graves, 145, 147; weapons, 144, 145, 146.  
Iona, death of Magnus Quaran at, 19.  
Ireland, hand-pins in, 280; Iron Age pins, list of, 295; ring-headed pins in, 276, 284–287.  
Iron smelting, Roman, in Lincoln, 127.
Isfield, petits tranchets from, 38.
Ivar or Ingvar, 12.

J
Jarl, application of term, 8.
Java, Folk customs in, 216.
Jervaulx Abbey, 6.
Johnson, Charles, 300.
Jordan Hill, Weymouth, Iron Age pin from, 270.
Judanbyrig (Ythancester), 19.

K
Kerry, Hobbyhorse ceremony at, 215.
Kilham, Yorks., Iron Age pins from, 286.
King Street, Roman Road, 111, 116; Anglo-Saxon urn cemetery near, 142.
'King Lud's Intrenchments,' Linces., 136.
Kirkham Priory, 394, 395.
Kirton Lindsey, Anglo-Saxon urn cemetery at, 130; sword from, 148.
Knaresborough Castle, 388, 389.
Kunigunde, Queen, 230.

L
Langtoft, Linces., Roman coin-hoard at, 121.
Langton, Rev. C., 151.
Leeds, Thurloe, 50, 106, 269, 279.
Leland, John, 107; account of Foss Dyke, 118; Skegness, 134.
Loefric, termed Earl, 8.
Letchworth, bronze link from, 107.
Licinius, coins of, from Linces., 101.
Lincoln, Antedigus coin of, 108; Brigantian coin, 108; Danish re-conquest, 16; English conquest, 12; Iron Age occupation, 103; Roman roads to, 111, 112; Roman town, 125-126; York coins copied, 11.
Lincoln museum, Anglo-Saxon window urn in, 143; bronze scabbard in, 104.
Lincolnshire, Present state of Archaeology in, II, 97-154; Gazetteer, 155-187; Anglo-Saxon period, 133; 137-149, see also Anglo-Saxon; Appendix, 152-153; Christianity, arrival of, 151; Early Iron Age, 97-108, see also, Iron Age; earthworks, travelling, 135-136; Roman, 124-135, see also Roman; Roman-British, 110-124; Scandinavian invasions, 151.
Lincolnshire Notes and Queries, 146; Iron Age pins in, 282.
Lindisfarne, 4, 17.
Lindsey, Linces., Kings, list of, 137-138.
Lisnacroghera, Co. Antrim, bronze scabbard from, 105; Iron Age pin from, 284, 286.
Litorina Sea, petits tranchets from, 37.
Liverpool Museum, part of Ulceby hoard at, 107.
London, wintered in by Halfdene, 4.
London-Bath Road, 17th century, 67.
Louth Museum, Anglo-Saxon fibula in, 145.
Loveden Hill, Linces., Anglo-Saxon mound at, 141.
Lucas, J. F., 53.
Ludford, Linces., Roman coins at, 113.
Lymnpe, Saxon shore-fort at, 129.

M
Magnus Quaran, 19.
Magstadt, Seven Sacrament font at, 237; Baptism, 239; Confirmation, 239; Eucharist, 239; Marriage, 239; Orders, 238; Penance, 239; Unction, 240.
Mahr, A., 269.
Malton Priory, 391, 392; Roman, 302; museum, 392.
Man, Isle of, Danish attack on, 12.
Manchester, Danish fortification of, 13; Roman road from, 68.
Marham Lane trackway, 114.
Mari Lloyd, Welsh folk custom, 215, 216.
Market Overton, Anglo-Saxon cemetery at, 149; Roman site at, 112.
Market Stainton, Linces., Roman site at, 114.
Marlborough, crossing of ridgeway and Roman road, 69.
Marne Dept., Iron Age pins from, 270.
Mars, silver statuette of, from Foss Dyke, 117.
Martinsdown, Dorchester, petit tranchet from, 35.
May v. Gilbert, ruling on funeral achievement, 61.
Mayer, Dr. H., 221.
Meare Lake Village, Iron Age pins from, 269, 278, 286.
Meetings of the Institute, 1934, Autumn meeting, 402; London meetings, 402-404; Spring meeting, 402; Summer meeting, 347-401.
Members, List of, 407.
Mercia, 137; attack of 'Great Army,' 3; defence of, 16; 'hundreds,' 7.
Mesolithic period, petits tranchets of, 37, 38, 55.
Middle Ages, some hafted weapons, 22-31.

Minehead, Sailor's Horse ceremony at, 215.

Mirrors, bronze, ornament on, 279.

Mitcham, Surrey, Anglo-Saxon cemetery at, 149.

Monmouthshire, meat-hook from, 219.

Morini, coin of, from Lincs., 108.

N

National Museum, Cardiff, Welsh Folk Collection in, 215; Edinburgh, petit tranchet in, 43, 46.

Neolithic, petits tranchets, 38.

Neolithic pit-dwelling, flint trapeze from, 38.

Nepal, axes from, 25.

Nettlecombe, Somerset, Seven Sacrament font at, 221.

Nettleton, Lincs., inhumation at, 144.

Newark Museum, timbers from Cromwell bridge, 123.

Newark-on-Trent, Anglo-Saxon urn cemetery at, 139.

Newnham, Cambs., La Tène II brooch from, 278.

Niall, King of Dublin, 13.

North Africa, flint trapezes from, 38.

Northampton, repulse of Danes at, 16.

Northants, Iron Age pins in, 282.

Pennines, late Tardenoisian flint from, 38.

Poleaxe, for fighting, 28.

Pipe Rolls, on York, 296, 297.

Pike, for fighting, 30.

Pin, swan's-neck, from Giants' Hill, 99.


Pipe Rolls, on York, 296, 297.

Plantation Farm, Ely, Early Bronze Age petit tranchet from, 40.

Poleaxe, for fighting, 28.

Polesden, stone carving in church, 232.

O


Oberdischingen, stone carving in church, 232.
Pontefract Castle, comparison with Clifford’s Tower, 298.
Portslade, Sussex, Iron Age pin from, 270.
Potter Hanworth, Lincs., Romano-British site at, 114.
Prehistoric Britain, 1934, 301-329.
Pryme, Abraham de la, 127.
Pygmy cups, associated with petits tranchets, 42, 45, 46.
Pyrenees, Folk customs in, 216.

Q
Queen Mary Psalter, 25, 26.

R
Radnorshire, wheel-car in, 217.
Ravendale, gold coin from, 108.
Rees, William, 215.
Regnald I, attack on York, 12; coins of, 12, 13, 20; grants in Palatinate, 7; homage to Wessex, 13.
Regnald Guthfrison, attack on York, 17; coins, 20, 21.
Regnald, moneyer to Athelstan, 14.
Report of Council, 1933, 205.
Reutlingen, Seven Sacrament font at, 231-238; Apostles, 233; Baptism, 234; Baptism of Christ, 234; Confirmation, 235; Eucharist, 236; Marriage, 235, 236; Orders, 235; Penance, 236; Unction, 237.
Rhineland, Iron Age pins from, 270.
Ruddial Castle, architecture of, 297, 298; Parliament House, Caernarvon arch at, 298.
Ridgeways, The, in Lincs., 115-117; in Worcs., 66-70, 241-268; crossed Roman roads, 69; commanded, 69; disused, 68; formation of, 66, 74, 76; river crossings, 70; Romanised, 71-76; routes, 80-86, 241, 242, 245-248, 254, 259, 261, 262, 266; Saxox continuation, 70; survival, 69, 79; surviving roads on, 70.
Riding, North, petit tranchet from, 40; West, occupation of, 6.
Rievaulx Abbey, 371, 372, 373.
Ring, penannular, from Giants’ Hill, 99.
Ring-headed pins, 272-287; date, 274; decoration on, 274; distribution, 281-282; Ireland, 276, 284, 287; list of, 289-293; Scotland, 282-284; Somerset-Oxfordshire region, 276, 279, 280; types, 274-282.

Roads, Roman, see Roman; Macadam, 68; Saxon, see Saxon.
Robinson, E. E., 145.
Roman Lincolnshire, agriculture, 109, 123, 129; bank, 123-124; British period, 110-124; canals, 117-123; coal, use of, 128; coastline, 133-134; fens, occupation of, 134, 135; iron working, 127; kilns, 127, 128; Lincoln, 125-126; roads, 110-117; salt works, 128.
Roman roads, in Lincs., 110-117; Anglo-Saxon cemeteries, connection with, 138, 150; In Worcs., 68, 69, 79, 252; decay of, 67, 68; guarded, 69; purpose of, 71; rideways converted, 71-76; crossed, 69.
Roses, Wars of, use of bills, 28.
Round Hill, Lincs., earth work, 102; skeletons at, 145.
Roxburgh Club, article for, 24.
Rudkin, Mrs., 151.
Rudstone barrow, petit tranchet from, 52.
Rumania, Folk customs in, 216.
Ruskin, Lincs., inhumation cemetery at, 146.
Rykneild Street, 90-94.

Salt manufacture, Iron Age, in Lincs., 97, 98, 128; Roman in Lincs., 128.
Saltways, Lincs., 112, 116; Worcs., 73, 74, 75, 76-78, 255, 257, 263.
Saltersford, Lincs., Roman site at, 112.
Sanctuary, Overton, petit tranchet from, 44, 46, 52.
Santon, Lincs., Roman kilns at, 127.
Sapperton, Lincs., Roman village at, 111.
Sarre, Anglo-Saxon cemetery, vessels from, 148.
Sawdon, Yorks., Iron Age pin from, 274, 287.
Saxiby, silver statuette of Mars from Foss Dyke at, 117.
Saxon roads, 72, 78, 79.
Scabbard, bronze, from Trent at Sutton, 105.
Scarborough, 7.
Scotland, ring-headed pins in, 282-284, 294.
Scramaseax, from R. Witham, Lincs., 149.
Scula, owning land in Palatinate, 7, 12.
Scunthorpe, Lincs., Museum, 139; Roman Iron smelting, 127; silver coin from, 99, 109.
Searby, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon cemetery at, 144.
Selby Abbey, 395, 396.
Sempingham House, Lincs., medieval site at, 121.
Severn, R., use of coracles on, 217.
Sewestern Lane, junction with Ermine Street, 111-112, 147.
Scandinavia, influence on petits tranchets, 37; Neolithic examples, 38.
Selmeston, Sussex, flint trapeze from Neolithic pit-dwelling, 38.
Sewestern Lane, Lincs., earthwork relating to, 135, 136; Romanisation of, 111, 112.
Shepeau Stow, Lincs., Romano-British occupation at, 116, 135.
Shelford, mint at, 10.
Sheppard, T., 149, 151.
Sherriff Hutton, Church and Castle, 390, 391.
Shield-boss, Anglo-Saxon, from R. Witham, 149.
Siefreder Sievert, 9, 10.
Sieurde Gaya's, Traite des Armes, 31.
Sievert, see Siefred.
Sigar, moneyer at Derby, 16.
Sihtric, brother of Regnald, 13, 17, 20.
Sihtric, Earl, rival of Siefred, coins of, 10.
Silchester, crossing of ridgeway and Roman road, 69.
Simeon of Durham, 1, 3, 4, 7, 12, 15, 17, 19.
Siward, moneyer to Athelstan, 14.
Sixhills, Lincs., Roman coins at, 113.
Skegness, disc barrow at, 98.
Skelton Church, 370.
Sleaford, Anglo-Saxon cemetery at, 139, 140, 141, 144; coin of Morini, 108.
Sled, use of in Wales, 217, 218.
Smith, Reginald, 269.
Smithfield Farm, North Kelsey, Lincs., Roman site at, 115.
Somerset Archaeological Society, 269.
South Witham, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon urn-cemetery at, 139.
Spear, Carolingian type, 22, 23; cross-bar on, 22, 23, 24; short, 28.
Speen, crossing of ridgeway and Roman road, 69.
Spilsby, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon bead from, 140.
Spofforth Castle, 389.
St. Augustine, 1.
St. Bartholomew, shrine of, 17.
St. Cuthbert, body removed, 4; relic translated, 8; vision of, 5; vengeance of, 7.
St. George Gray, H., excavation at Martinsdown, 45.
St. Martin, emblem on Lincoln Danish coins, 12.
St. Peter, emblem on York coins, 11, 12, 20.
St. Remy-sous-Bouissy, Iron Age pin from, 271.
Stainton, Lincs., Roman village at, 111.
Stamford, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon urn cemetery, 138, 142, 143.
Stenton, F. M., 137.
Stoss, Veit, triptych at Bamberg, 222.
Stow-on-the-Wold, ridgeway to Burford, 247-248; to Dudley, 242-246; road, 94.
Stuart, meaning of, 72, 74, 75, 76; application in Saxon charters of Worcs., 73.
Strangford Lough, battle at, 5.
Streonalch, see Whitby.
Stroud, ridgeway and river crossing at, 70.
Stukeley, W., 116, 118, 122, 133; plan of Roman Lincoln, 124.
Sudbury Camp, connection with battle of Tewkesbury, 250.
Suffolk, Seven Sacrament fonts in, 221.
Sussex downs, rideways of, 70.
Sutton Courtenay, petit tranchet from, 50, 57.
Sutton-on-Trent, Brigantine coin from, 108.
Swallowcliffe, Wilts., Iron Age pin from, 270, 272, 278.
Swan's-neck pins, 270-272.
Sweden, Folk customs in, 215.
Swinnerton, H. H., 97, 124, 133, 134.
Switzerland, Folk customs in, 216.
Swords, Iron, Anglo-Saxon, 148; La Tène, 103, 104.
Tablet, Roman, inscribed, from Foss Dyke, 117.
Tamworth burh, 16.
Tanshelf, assembly at, 18.
Tardenoisian, flint trapeze distribution of, 38.
Tattershall Ferry, Lincs., bronze trumpet from, 104.
Tay, Firth of, Iron Age pins from, 282.
Teasle-carders in Wales, 219.
Teifi, R., Wales, use of coracles on, 217.
Tenbury, ridgeway and river crossing at, 70.
Tetbury, Bull's Head ceremony at, 215.
Tewkesbury, battle of, 250, 252; ridgeway and river crossing at, 70.
Thanet, Hooded Horse ceremony in, 215.
Thealby, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon urn cemetery at, 139.
Thor, mark on York coins, 12.

Thelwall, fortification of, 13.

Thistleton, Roman site at, 112.

Thor, mark on York coins, 12.

Thurlby, Lincs., Roman road at, 111; wattle and daub huts at, 121.

Tillbridge Lane, Lincs., Roman road, 114.

Tiberius, coins of, in Car dyke hoard, 120.

Tombs, family, rights of repairing, 62.

Toms, H. S., 270.

Torksey, medieval remains at, 117, 118.

Town Armour, 64, 65.


Traité des Armes, Sieur de Gaya, 31.

Tranchet, Petit, Derivative forms in Great Britain, 32-58; associated objects, 38, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46, 50, 53, 55, 57; distribution, 37-57; flaking, 33-36; localities, 40-54; typology, 32-37.

Trapeze, distribution of, 38.

Trollope, E., Anglo-Saxon antiquities, 141, 146; Caistor coins, 131; Car dyke, account of, 119, 120.

Trumpet, bronze, from R. Witham, 104.

Tubingen, traditional carving at, 232.

Tweezers, bronze, Anglo-Saxon from Lincs., 142.

Tynings North Barrow, petit tranchet from, 46.

Tywi, R., Wales, use of coracles on, 217.

Victoria and Albert Museum, axes from Nepal, 25.

Viking, 'Great Army,' 2, 3, 4, 9; Northumbrian Kingdom, 2, 10, 11.

W

Waddington, Lincs., gold Brigantian coin from, 108.

Wales, Folk culture in, 215-220; Iron Age pins from, 282.

Walesby, Roman site at, 114.

Walter, J. Conway, 131.

Wangford, find trapezes from, 38.

Wapentakes, Lincs., 101, 113, 141; Yorks., 7.


Wars of Roses, use of bills, 28.

Warwick, Richard Beauchamp, Earl of, 28.

Washingborough, bronze scabbards from R. Witham, 104.

Webb, Benjamin, 221.

Wegg (local track), in Worcs., 79.

Wessex, Kingdom of, 1, 11; attack by Great Army, 3, 4, 9; stræt, application in, 74.

West Heath, petits tranchets from, 38.

West Keal, Lincs., Anglo-Saxon bead from, 149; Iron Age pottery from, 99.

Western Europe, trapeze from, 38.

Westminster, Painted Chamber, Stothard's drawings of, 25.

Whaplode, Celtic agriculture at, 109; Romano-British agriculture at, 116.

Whitby, naming of, 6, 7.

Whitehawk Camp, petit tranchet from, 38.

Whithorne, Galloway, 4.

Whiton, Lincs., gold Brigantian coin from, 108.

Willoughton, Lincs., hanging-bowl, fragments from, 144; Iron Age sites at, 99.

Wiltshire, Bull's Head ceremony at, 215; petits tranchets from, 37, 44.

Winchester, crossing of ridgeway and Roman road, 60.

Windmill Hill, culture at, 38; petits tranchets from, 40, 42, 50, 55, 56; pottery associated, 46, 50.

Winthorpe, Iron Age salt works at, 98.

Witham, R., Lincs., finds from, 103-105, 149; bronze scabbard-mount, 103; Iron dagger, 104; La Tène swords from, 104; scramaseax, 149; shield, 103; shield-boss, 149; fibulae, 99.

Worcester, ridgeway to Cheltenham, 248-252; river crossing at, 70; Roman road to Alcester, 264, 265; to Gloucester, 252-254.

York, Danish Kingdom of, 1-21; administration of, 7; attacked, 12; disaster in 867, 1; English annexation of, 14; mint at, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17; rebuilding of Minster, 8; size of, 6, 7. York, History of, 348-353; All Saints, 354; All Saints, North Street, 378, 379; Clifford's Tower, 296-300, 362, 363; Guildhall, 362; Holy Trinity, King's Court, 354; Holy Trinity Priory, 376, 378; Jew's massacre, 296; Kirk Collection, 364, 365; Merchant Venturers Hall, 364; Minster, 358-362; Monk Bar, 363, 364; Multangular Tower, 380-383; Pipe Rolls, 296, 297; Revolt in 1068, 296; St. Cuthbert 354; St. Dyonis or Dennis, 354; St. Helen, 354; St. John, 355; St. Margaret, 355; St. Martin-cum-Gregory, 355; St. Martin-le-Grand, 379, 380; St. Mary's Abbey, 383, 384, 385; St. Mary, Bishophill, Senior, 355; Junior, 379; St. Michael-le-Belfry, 356; St. Michael, Spurriergate, 356; St. Olave, 356; St. Peters' Hospital, 380; St. Sampson, 356; St. Saviour, 356; St. William's College, 357, 358; Town Walls, 356; Treasurer's House, 357.

Yorkshire: East Riding, chariot burial in, 287; Iron Age pins from, 282; North Riding, petit tranchet from, 40; West Riding, occupation of, 6.
The Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland was established in 1843 for the encouragement of intelligent research into British antiquities, and of vigilant care for their preservation. It has constantly advocated an increased attention to all national vestiges and memorials of remote antiquity or of medieval character, and endeavoured to throw light on their date or peculiarities. The Institute endeavours to create an interest in such subjects, to ensure their preservation if possible, and to provide for their record in the Archaeological Journal.

It is confidently believed that, in the present extended interest felt in the investigation of historical evidence and national monuments of every description, the purpose of The Royal Archaeological Institute will be recognised by many persons who have not hitherto taken a part in its proceedings, or noticed its influence to preserve ancient remains.

The Archaeological Journal.

A Journal is published in which the chief papers read at the meetings are printed, with such illustrations as may be desirable, and a report given of the proceedings. Communications received from corresponding members in foreign lands are also reported. The Journal has now completed its ninety-first volume, and comprises a vast amount of antiquarian information.

Besides the Journal, various works have been published under the auspices of the Institute, illustrating many archaeological subjects, and the antiquities and history of certain localities. A list of those still in stock is printed on the cover of the Journal.

Monthly Meetings.

Afternoon meetings are held during the session in the apartments of the Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, Piccadilly. Objects of antiquity are exhibited, papers read upon antiquarian, historical and architectural subjects, and particulars given of recent discoveries.

The Summer Meeting.

A meeting is held annually, towards the middle of July, usually extending over a week, at some place which has been chosen on account of its archaeological interest, or as being a centre from which remarkable historical sites and ancient memorials may be visited. Investigations of antiquities, architecture, and history are undertaken, and papers read and discussed, relating chiefly to local objects of interest. Excursions are made under the guidance of persons most conversant with the locality. In 1925 and 1926 the Institute met at Newcastle-on-Tyne and at Birmingham, and in 1927 at Cambridge. In 1928 and 1929 the meetings were held at Shrewsbury and Canterbury, in 1930 at Bath, in 1931 at Dublin, and in 1932 at King's Lynn.

Spring and Autumn Meetings.

Spring and autumn meetings are also held for the examination and study of ancient buildings in and around London.
THE LIBRARY.

Members have the privilege of access to the library of the Society of Antiquaries at Burlington House.

ADMISSION OF MEMBERS.

The Institute consists of life members, the amount of whose composition is fifteen guineas (minimum); and annual members and subscribing Societies and Institutions, whose annual subscription is respectively one guinea and one pound (the latter including the Journal only). The entrance fee of life and annual members is one guinea. No entrance fee is payable by subscribing Societies and Institutions.

Candidates for membership are elected upon the nomination of one member of the Council or of two ordinary members of the Institute.

All subscriptions become due on 1st January in each year. The subscription may be paid direct to Messrs. Coutts, 440 Strand, London, W.C., by means of a Bankers' Order, which can be had from the Secretary of the Institute on application, or to the Secretary by Cheque or Postal Order made payable to THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE, crossed 'COUTTS & Co.'

By adopting the former method of payment members will save considerable time and trouble, both to themselves and to the Officers of the Institute, and it is therefore hoped that they will cause their subscriptions to be paid in this way.

To ensure the delivery of the Archaeological Journal, members are requested to remit their subscriptions punctually. Information as to any change of address, resignation or death, or of any inaccuracy or omission which may occur in the printed List of Members, should be sent at once to the Secretary.

Members wishing to resign should signify their intention in writing previously to 1st January of any year, otherwise they will be considered liable to pay the subscription for that year. On the Subscription becoming in arrear, the delivery of the Archaeological Journal is liable to be discontinued.

CHRISTOPHER HAWKES,
Honorary Secretary.

Lancaster House, Saint James’s,
London, S.W.1
August, 1934.