THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

THE
ARCHAEOLOGICAL
JOURNAL

VOLUME CIII
FOR THE YEAR 1946

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF LINCOLNSHIRE AND LINCOLN
BEING THE REPORT OF THE SUMMER MEETING AT LINCOLN, 1946

Hon. Secretary of the Meeting:
Deputy Director, City of Lincoln Public Libraries, Museum, and Art Gallery.

LONDON:
PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE
AT LANCASTER HOUSE IN SAINT JAMES'S
S.W.1

1947
### CONTENTS

**Introduction, and Summary of the Lincoln Meeting, 1946**

**PART I: PREHISTORIC LINCOLNSHIRE**

- **By C. F. C. HAWKES**
  - 1. Introductory Note
  - 2. The Exhibition. A. Stone Age Antiquities
  - B. Bronze Age Antiquities
  - The Bagmoor Founder's Hoard, by H. E. DUDLEY
  - C. Iron Age Antiquities

**PART II: THE ROMAN OCCUPATION**

- 1. Introductory Note
- 2. The Exhibition: Roman Antiquities. A. from Lincoln
- B. from elsewhere
- 3. Roman Ancaster, Horncastle, and Caistor
  - By C. F. C. HAWKES
- 4. The Roman City of Lincoln
  - By I. A. RICHMOND
- 5. The Four *Coloniae* of Roman Britain
  - By I. A. RICHMOND
- 6. Review: *Roman Lincoln, 1945-46*
  - By V. E. NASH-WILLIAMS

**PART III: ANGLIAN AND ANGLO-DANISH LINCOLNSHIRE**

- 1. Lincoln in the Fifth Century A.D.
  - By J. N. L. MYRES
- 2. The Exhibition, by C. F. C. HAWKES
  - A. Pagan Anglian Antiquities
  - B. Hanging-Bowls and Escutcheons, with a note on the Stone Carvings in South Kyme church
  - C. Later Antiquities and Coins, with notes by R. L. S. BRUCE-MITFORD and J. W. F. HILL
- 3. A Lost Inscription of Pre-Danish Age from Caistor
  - By C. A. RALEGH RADFORD
- 4. Anglo-Danish Lincolnshire and the Deserted Villages of the Wolds
  - By C. F. C. HAWKES
- 5. Churches of the Pre-Conquest and Conquest Periods

**PART IV: LINCOLN CATHEDRAL**

- 1. Introductory Note: The Cathedral Buildings; Library; Close; Exchequer Gate and Diocesan Record Office
  - By SIR ALFRED CLAPHAM, with notes by CANON W. H. KYNASTON and JOAN VARLEY
- 2. Lincoln Cathedral; The Eleventh-Century Design for the West Front
  - By F. SAXL, with notes by W. FRANKL
## CONTENTS

### PART V: THE CASTLE AND CITY OF LINCOLN
1. Lincoln Castle  
   By J. W. F. Hill
2. The Lincoln Stonebow, Guildhall, City Charters and Insignia  
   By J. W. F. Hill
   By Margaret Wood and J. W. F. Hill
4. The Churches of St. Mary-le-Wigford, St. Benedict, and St. Peter-at-Gowts, Lincoln  
   By A. Hamilton Thompson, with a note by Bruce Dickins
5. The Lincoln Greyfriars  
   By F. T. Baker
6. The Exhibition: with a note by G. C. Dunning

### PART VI: LINCOLNSHIRE PRIORIES, ABBEYS, AND PARISH CHURCHES
By Sir Alfred Clapham, A. Hamilton Thompson, and E. A. R. Rahbula
1. Stow
2. South Kyme
3. Kirkstead
4. Thornton
5. Barton-on-Humber, St. Peter
6. Barton-on-Humber, St. Mary
7. Belton
8. Boothby Pagnell
9. Caistor
10. Grantham
11. Great Ponton
12. Heckington
13. Sleaford
14. Snarford
15. Tattershall

The Thornton Abbey Chronicle, with extracts relating to the fabric of the Abbey  
By Kathleen Major
5. Barton-on-Humber, St. Peter
6. Barton-on-Humber, St. Mary
7. Belton
8. Boothby Pagnell
9. Caistor
10. Grantham
11. Great Ponton
12. Heckington
13. Sleaford
14. Snarford
15. Tattershall

### PART VII: CASTLES AND COUNTRY HOUSES, MONUMENTS, AND COLLECTIONS OF PICTURES AND SCULPTURE
By Sir Alfred Clapham, A. Hamilton Thompson, Margaret Wood, E. A. R. Rahbula, Margaret Whinney, and E. K. Waterhouse
1. Introductory Note
2. Boothby Pagnell Manor House
3. Kyme Castle: The Tower
4. Tattershall Castle

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONTENTS</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 3. The Stained Glass Decoration of Lincoln Cathedral in the Thirteenth Century  
   By Monsieur Jean Lafond | 119 |

### PAGE REFERENCES
- 119
- 157
- 159
- 159
- 162
- 166
- 189
- 189
- 190
- 189
- 189
- 189
- 189
- 189
- 189
- 189
- 189
- 189
- 189
- 189
- 189
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PART I:</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beacon Hill, Cleethorpes: cinerary urn and other pottery</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bagmoor hoard: bronze bucket-base</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold torc, Low Burnham. Beakers: Revesby, Billinghay, Grantham, Caythorpe, Grantham. Food-Vessels: Kirkby Laythorpe; Heighington</td>
<td>Plate following</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bronze and iron swords, R. Witham</td>
<td>Plate facing 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brigg Brickyard: Early Iron Age pot</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Keal: Iron Age pot, from grave</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PART II:</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plan of Ancaster</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan of Horncastle</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan of Caistor</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caistor: remains of lead casket</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ancaster: panel of the <em>Matres</em>. Lincoln: ditch and rampart of legionary fortress</td>
<td>Plate facing 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln: Newport arch from S., and remains of S. Gate on Steep Hill in 1789</td>
<td>Plate following</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newport Arch from N., and details</td>
<td>Plate following</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln: figure of youth in chariot. Double <em>phallicus</em> near Newport Arch. Walling at E. Gate</td>
<td>Plate following</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Illustrations</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pilaster found at the Lincoln School of Art</td>
<td>Plate following</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln: tombstone of youth with hare. Baked clay mould, Bailgate. Sculptured base, Newland</td>
<td>Plate facing 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan of Roman Lincoln</td>
<td>facing 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plans, Newport Arch and South Gate, Lincoln</td>
<td>31, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman Colchester</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman Gloucester</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman York, fortress and colonia</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman baths and earlier remains, Old Station, York, 1939</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivory handles of fan, York</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivory ribs of parasol and handles of fan, York</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Part III:**
- Lincoln: pottery of the early Anglian period | 87 |
- Beacon Hill, Cleethorpes: Anglian pot | 89 |
- Hanging-Bowl escutcheons, Benniworth, Willoughton, and Manton Common. Ruskington: brooches from Anglian cemetery. Tattershall: medieval vessel with Pre-Conquest features | 90 |
- Lost inscription from Caistor | 96 |

**Part IV:**
- Plan of Lincoln Cathedral | Plate facing 103 |
- Plan of the first Cathedral of Lincoln | 106 |
- Lincoln: West Front, after an old photograph | 106 |
- Lincoln: Reconstruction of the Eleventh-Century West Front | Plate following |
- Lincoln: general view. S. recess of façade | Plate following |
- Liege, St. Bartholomew. Eleventh-century façade of St. Mark’s, Venice: detail. Rheims, Roman Triumphal Arch | Plate following |
- St. Peter, Wimpfen im Tal. Germigny-l’Exempt (Cher) | Plate following |
- Niche, St. Mark’s, Venice. Niche, Lincoln. Triforium arches, Saint-Étienne, Caen. Detail of niche, Lincoln | Plate facing 107 |
- Saint-Étienne, Caen | 107 |
- S. half of façade, Bayeux Cathedral | 108 |
- Lincoln: plan of façade | 108 |
- St. Pantaleon, Cologne | 109 |
- NW. corner, St. Mark’s, Venice: detail | 111 |
- Koimesis Church, Nicaea | 112 |
- Niches at N. angle, Kilisse Djami façade | 113 |
- Reconstructions of the first Cathedral, Lincoln | 115, 117 |
- Rheims Cathedral, plan of façade | 116 |
- Lincoln: diagram of N. Rose window | 120 |
- Diagram of S. transept lancets | 120 |
- Diagram of E. end windows of choir aisles | 121 |
- Reconstruction of ‘typological’ window | 131 |
Subjects in Lincoln Cathedral windows:

- The Prodigal Son, with detail  ........... Plate facing 122
- Adam delving: detail. The Last Supper: detail. Head of a king. The Virgin and Child  .......... Plate following

Specimens of drapery, various  .................. Plate following
Specimens of heads, and of architectural decoration  .......... Plate following
Specimens of heads and various details:
- St. John and the disciples of Crato (?). Noah greeting the dove  .......... Plate following
- Legend of St. Nicholas. A Sacrifice  .......... Plate facing 123

**PART V:**

- Plan of Lincoln Castle  ........... 157
- Plan of ‘Jew’s House’ .......... 161
- Plan of St. Mary-le-Wigford church  .......... 164
- Plan of St. Peter-at-Gowts church  .......... 164

- St. Benedict’s church, arcade and N. chapel  .......... Plate facing 170
- Lincoln: medieval glazed ridge-tile  .......... Plate following

**PART VI:**

- Plan of Stow church  ........... 169
- Stow church, painting of St. Thomas of Canterbury  .......... Plate following 170
- Stow church, from SW., and interior of chancel, 1793  .......... Plate following
- Stow church, window, 1793. Tattershall church, view NW. across nave  .......... Plate facing 171

Plan of S. Kyme church  ........... 171
- St. Peter’s church, Barton-on-Humber, tower and forebuilding  .......... 179
- St. Peter’s church, Barton-on-Humber  .......... 180
- Belton church  .......... 182
- Boothby Pagnell church  .......... 183
- Great Ponton church  .......... 185
- Tattershall church  .......... 187

**PART VII:**

- Belton church: Monuments of Richard Brownlow, 1638; Sir John Brownlow, 1679; Sir John Brownlow, Viscount Tyrconnel, 1754; and Brownlow Lord Brownlow, 1807  .......... Plate facing 194
- The Mausoleum, Brocklesby Park (James Wyatt), and interior, with statue of Sophia Aufrere by Joseph Nollekens  .......... Plate facing 195
THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND
LANCASTER HOUSE, SAINT JAMES’S, LONDON, S.W.1

OFFICERS AND COUNCIL FOR 1946-1947

Patron
HIS MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY THE KING

President
SIR ALFRED CLAPHAM, C.B.E., F.B.A., F.S.A.

Past-President

Honorary Vice-Presidents
MISS ROSE GRAHAM, C.B.E., M.A., D.Litt., F.S.A.
E. A. B. BARNARD, M.A., F.S.A.
J. HOLLAND WALKER, M.B.E., F.S.A.
SIR CYRIL FOX, Ph.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.
C. W. PHILLIPS, M.A., F.S.A.
W. L. HILDBURGH, M.A., Ph.D., D.Litt., F.S.A.

Vice-Presidents
J. ALLAN, F.B.A., F.S.A.
E. S. M. PEROWNE, F.S.A.
PHILIP CORDER, M.A.
PROFESSOR V. GORDON CHILDE, D.Litt., D.Sc., F.B.A., F.S.A.

Council
M. R. HOLMES, F.S.A.
MISS NORAH JOLLIFFE, M.A.
W. DOUGLAS SIMPSON, D.Litt., F.S.A.
A. B. TONNOCHY, M.A., F.S.A.
J. HOLLAND WALKER, M.B.E., F.S.A.
MISS M. D. WHINNEY, F.S.A.
The Rev. NOEL BOSTON, M.A., F.S.A.
G. C. DINNING, B.Sc., F.S.A.
MRS. J. J. HAWKES, M.A., F.S.A.
J. K. S. ST. JOSEPH, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.
L. E. TANNER, M.V.O., M.A., F.S.A.
E. B. BIRLEY, M.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.
LT.-COL. B. S. BROWNE, F.S.A.
H. A. A. CRUSO, B.A.
A. H. A. HOGG, M.A., F.S.A.
B. H. ST. J. O'NEIL, M.A., F.S.A.
MRS. C. M. PIGGOTT, F.S.A.
J. S. P. BRADFORD, M.A.
MRS. DERWAS CHITTY, M.A., F.S.A.
E. G. M. FLETCHER, LL.D., M.P., L.C.C
PROFESSOR STUART PIGGOTT, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR G. F. WEBB, M.A., F.S.A.

Honorary Treasurer
H. L. BRADBER-LAWRENCE, F.S.A.

Honorary Secretary
E. K. WATERHOUSE, M.A.

Honorary Auditor
H. A. A. CRUSO, B.A.

Assistant Secretary
Miss V. M. DALLAS

Executive Committee
MRS. R. MARCOUSE, Ph.D.
MISS M. D. WHINNEY, F.S.A.
PHILIP CORDER, M.A.

and the Officers of the Institute.

Editorial Committee
MRS. R. MARCOUSE, Ph.D.
MISS M. D. WHINNEY, F.S.A.
PHILIP CORDER, M.A.

and the Officers of the Institute.

Honorary Editor
C. F. C. HAWKES, M.A., F.S.A.

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY HEADLEY BROTHERS, 109 KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2 ; AND ASHFORD, KENT