Index

Ann Hudson

Notes: Alphabetization is word-by-word. A page reference followed by *illus* indicates an illustration or illustrations; there may also be relevant text on these pages. References to the colour plate section are given as ‘Plate 1’ etc. A page reference followed by *n* indicates a note. In the ‘Fieldwork in Cambridgeshire 2011’ section, pages 179 to 196, entries are made only for site names; desk-based assessments and sites which produced little of archaeological interest are omitted. Entries for periods (for example, ‘Anglo-Saxon period’) give page references for complete articles containing relevant material.

A14 Improvements investigations, 81–104 *illus*
Abbots Ripton, land north of church, *fieldwork*, 179
‘Above the Fen Edge: Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age activity on land off Broadlands, Peterborough’ (Nicholson), 61–79 *illus*
‘Addenbrooke’s Hospital Excavations, 2007 & 2010: The last of the Cra’ster’s Enclosure’ (Evans and others), 105–114 *illus*
agriculture, evidence for
Late Bronze Age/Iron Age
Littleport, fen edge site, 29
Peterborough, Broadlands, 75–76
Iron Age/Roman, Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 48, 49
Roman, Cambridge, Brunswick site, 13, 19
*see also* animal bone; cereals; crop processing; *field systems*; livestock husbandry; open *fields*
Akeman Street (Roman road), at Waterbeach, 145, 151, 158–159
alnage seals, 16th-century, lead-alloy, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 15, 16 *illus*, 17
Anderson, Katie
on pottery from Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 108–109
on pottery from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 126–129
Anglo-Saxon period
A14 Improvements investigations, 81–104 *illus*
*see also* Early Medieval period
animal bone
prehistoric and Roman, from A14 Improvements investigations, 102
Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, from Peterborough, Broadlands, 73, 75–76
cattle, 73, 76
Iron Age, from Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 106, 109–112
Iron Age/Roman
*by site*
Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 40, 41, 43, 48, 51, 52
Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 134–136
*by species*
cattle, 41, 48, 52, 134, 135–136, 139
domestic fowl, 134, 135, 136
domestic goose, 134, 135
horse, 40, 48, 52, 134, 135, 136, 139
pig, 48, 52, 134, 135, 136
red deer, 48, 134, 135, 136
sheep/goat (ovicaprid), 41, 48, 52, 134, 135, 136
10th-/11th-century and later, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 134, 135–136
cattle, 134, 135, 136
horse, 123, 135, 136
pig, 135, 136
sheep/goat (ovicaprid), 134, 135, 136
medieval/post-medieval, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 14, 18
Appleby, Grahame
contribution to ‘A Landscape Corridor: A14 Improvements investigations’, 81–104
on metalwork from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 129–132
Arbury Camp see Cambridge
Atkins, Rob, and others, ‘Between River, Priory and Town: Excavations at the former Cambridge Regional College site, Brunswick, Cambridge’, 7–22 *illus*
Babraham, Babraham Research Campus, *fieldwork*, 179–180
Badeslade, T., map of Fens (1724), 164, 166
Ballantyne, Rachel
on charred environmental remains from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 48–49
on plant and mollusc remains from Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 111
‘Banjo-type’ enclosures, Iron Age, A14 Improvements investigations, Hilton North Clays, 96, 97 *illus*, 101–102
Barnwell Priory see Cambridge
Barrington, *fieldwork sites*, 180
barrows
prehistoric, A14 Improvements investigations, barrow or henge, Brampton West Terraces, 84, 86 *illus*, 88, 102
Bronze Age
A14 Improvements investigations, Ouse Valley West, 91, 92–93 *illus*, 102
Fenstant area, associated with later burials, 77–78
Batley (W. Yorks), Grammar School, 175, 177
beads, Roman, glass melon bead from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 121, 128 *illus*
Bedford Level, Commissioners, 161, 163, 166
beer making see malting
‘Between River, Priory and Town: Excavations at the former Cambridge Regional College site, Brunswick, Cambridge’ (Atkins and others), 7–22 *illus*
Bible, English translations, and Lee inscription at Stapleford, 176–177
Bishop, Barry, on struck and burnt flint from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 43–44
Bluntisham, land south of Station Road, fieldwork, 180
Boardman, Peter, contribution to 'Between River, Priory and Town: Excavations at the former Cambridge Regional College site, Brunswick, Cambridge’, 7–22
bone see animal bone; human remains
bone objects, post-Roman, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 130 illus, 136–137
book fittings, medieval, copper-alloy, from Cambridge, Summersfield site, 14, 16 illus, 12
Boreham, Steve, contribution to 'Between River, Priory and Town: Excavations at the former Cambridge Regional College site, Brunswick, Cambridge’, 7–22
Bourn
Bourn Hall, fieldwork, 180
metallurgical site, medieval, 20
Boxworth
A14 Improvements investigations, 82 illus, 85 illus, 98–100 illus
Mermaid Spinney, fieldwork, 180
bracelets, Roman, copper-alloy, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 128 illus, 131
Bradley Fen, Bronze Age/Iron Age site, 61, 62
pottery from, 74
Brampton (Cambs), A14 Improvements investigations, 82
illus, 83–89 illus
Brampton (Norfolk), Roman pottery kilns, 158
brasses, Stapleford, memorial plate to Rev William Lee, 173–178 illus, Plate 5
brewing see malting
brick, medieval/post-medieval, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 14, 18
British Library, maps of Fens, 163, 166
Bronze Age
A14 Improvements investigations, 81–104 illus
Cambridge, Brunswick, former Cambridge Regional College site, 7–22 illus
Littleport, fen edge site, 23–30 illus
Peterborough, Broadlands, 61–79 illus
bronzes see copper-alloy objects
brooches
Roman
from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 47
from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, copper-alloy: eagle and hare zoomorphic, 128 illus, 131;
Nauheim derivative type, 131
9th-/10th-century, lead disc brooch or pendant, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 130 illus, 131
Broom ( Beds), Iron Age settlement, 137–138
Brudenell, Matt
on pottery from Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 108–109
on pottery from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 44–45
on pottery from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 126–129
building materials see brick; tile
buildings see roundhouses; structures, excavated
burials and graves
Early Iron Age, Peterborough, Broadlands, 65 illus, 70–71 illus, 76–78
Roman, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 123–124 illus see also cremations; human remains
Burrough Green, Burrough Green Primary School, fieldwork, 180–181
Bury, Valiant Square, fieldwork, 181
butchery, evidence for, Iron Age/Roman, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 134, 135
Cam, river
at Waterbeach, 143, 145
near Brunswick site, Cambridge, 7, 11, 19
Cambourne
Cambourne New Settlement, 115, 137, 138 illus
plant and faunal remains from, 132–133, 134, 136, 139
fieldwork sites, 181
Cambridge
Addenbrooke’s Hospital excavations
Cra’ster’s Enclosure, 105–114 illus
Hutchison Site, 105, 106 illus, 111–112
pottery manufacture, 47
Arbury Camp, hillfort, 31, 33, 34–35, 48, 56
Barnwell Priory, 7, 11, 14, 19, 20, 21
brasses in colleges, pre-Reformation, 173–174
Brunswick, former Cambridge Regional College site, 7–22 illus
Clare College
Master’s Garden site, 19
William Lee ?at, 175–176
fieldwork sites, 181–184
Gonville and Caius Boathouse site, 19
Greenhouse Farm, pottery manufacture, 34 illus, 47
59 Histon Road, 182
Jesus Green and Midsummer Common site, 19
metalworking sites, medieval, 20
Midsummer Common, 7, 11, 19
Northern Bypass, A14 Ellington to Fen Ditton project, 81
Roman pottery from, compared to products of
Horningsea ware kilns at Waterbeach, 153, 155
St John’s College
Chapel Court and Master’s Garden site, 19
William Lee ?at, 175–176
24 Thompson’s Lane site, 19
Trinity Hall (New Library Extension) site, 19
see also Cherry Hinton
Cambridgeshire University Library, map of Fens (MS Plan 589), 165–166
Cambridgeshire Archives, William Hayward’s 1604 map of Fens (R59/31/40/1), 161–172 illus, Plate 4
Car Dyke, and Horningsea ware pottery industry, 143, 145, 150, 151, 158–159
cattle see animal bone; livestock husbandry
causewayed enclosures, Neolithic, A14 Improvements investigations, Brampton West Terraces, 84, 86 illus, 88, 102
ceramics see brick; fired clay; pottery
cereals
Iron Age, from Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 111, 114
Iron Age/Roman
from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 49
from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 123, 132–134, 139
10th-/11th-century, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 124, 133
medieval/post-medieval, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 18
see also crop processing; spelt
Chatteris, fieldwork sites, 184–185
Cherry Hinton
fieldwork sites, 181, 182
Roman pottery kilns, 46, 47, 153, 156
Chisholm, Michael, and Stickler, Philip, 'William Hayward’s 1604 map of the Fens', 161–172 illus, Plate 4

churches, as triangulation points for William Hayward’s 1604 map of Fens, 169–171 illus

cloths, 16th-century, lead-alloy, from Cambridge,

coins

Roman, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, probable Antoninus of Gallienus, 131

Anglo-Saxon, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, penny of Æthelred II, 126

medieval and post-medieval, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 15

Commissioners of Sewers, and William Hayward’s 1604 map of Fens, 161–172 illus

Cook, Gordon, on radiocarbon dating from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 51–54

copper-alloy objects

from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 14

from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 129–131

see also book fittings; bracelets; brooches; coins; mounts; strap-ends

coppicing see woodland management/coppicing

Cottenham, fieldwork sites, 185

Cotton, Sir Robert (Commissioner of Sewers, fl. 1603–05), 168

Cowgill, Jane, contribution to ‘Above the Fen Edge: Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age activity on land off Broadlands, Peterborough’, 61–79

Cra’ster, Mary, Addenbrooke’s Hospital excavations, 105–114

cremations, Late Iron Age/Early Roman, from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 43, 48


crop processing, evidence for, Iron Age and Romano-British, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 119, 121, 123, 132–134, 137, 139

Crummy, Nina

collection to ‘Above the Fen Edge: Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age activity on land off Broadlands, Peterborough’, 61–79

contribution to ‘Between River, Priory and Town: Excavations at the former Cambridge Regional College site, Brunswick, Cambridge’, 7–22

on metalwork from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 47

curfews, pottery, Saxo-Norman, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 129, 130 illus

de Vareilles, Anne

on plant and mollusc remains from Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 111

on plant remains from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 132–134

Denver Sluice (Norfolk), 165, 166

deposition practices see ritual deposition

Dickson, Antony, contribution to ‘Between River, Priory and Town: Excavations at the former Cambridge Regional College site, Brunswick, Cambridge’, 7–22

diet, evidence for, 10th-/11th-century, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 133

Dodwell, Natasha, on human remains from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 47–48

drainage, Fens, and William Hayward’s 1604 map, 161–172 illus

Early Medieval period (10th–11th centuries), Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 115–142 illus

Ellington, A14 Ellington to Fen Ditton project, 81–104 illus

Eltisley, Manor Farm, fieldwork, 185

Ely

brick production, medieval, 18

cathedral, as triangulation point in Hayward’s 1604 map, 167, 169, 170 illus, 171

fieldwork sites, 185–186

Hurst Lane, Iron Age settlement, 137, 138 illus

metalworking site, medieval, 20

office of Great Ouse Catchment Board, 163

see also Wardy Hill

enclosures

prehistoric to Anglo-Saxon, A14 Improvements investigations, 81–104 illus

Iron Age

Cambridge, Addenbrooke’s Hospital excavations, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 105–114 illus

Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 116, 119, 120 illus, 137–138

Romano-British, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 118 illus, 119–123 illus, 124, 138–139

10th-/11th-century, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 124–126 illus

see also ‘Banjo-type’ enclosures; causewayed enclosures; field systems; stockyards

environmental evidence

Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, Peterborough, Broadlands, 75–76

see also animal bone; molluscs; plant remains; pollen analysis

Ermine Street, and Roman settlement, 115

Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 117 illus, 119, 127, 129, 138, 139, 140 illus

Evans, Christopher


and Standring, Robin, and others, ‘A Landscape Corridor: A14 Improvements investigations’, 81–104 illus

Faine, Chris

collection to ‘Between River, Priory and Town: Excavations at the former Cambridge Regional College site, Brunswick, Cambridge’, 7–22

on faunal remains from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 48


farming see agriculture

faunal remains see animal bone; molluscs

Fen Ditton, A14 Ellington to Fen Ditton project, 81–104 illus

Fen Drayton, A14 Ellington to Fen Ditton project, 81

Fengate area, Bronze Age/Iron Age settlement, 61–64, 76

mortuary practice, 77–78

palaeoenvironment, 75

pottery from, Early Iron Age, 74, 75

see also Flag Fen; Peterborough, Broadlands

Fens

Littleport, fen edge site, 23–30 illus

William Hayward’s 1604 map, 161–172 illus, Plate 4

Fenstanton, A14 Improvements investigations, 82 illus, 85 illus, 96–98

field systems

prehistoric to Anglo-Saxon, A14 Improvements investigations, 81–104 illus
Late Bronze Age/Iron Age, Littleport, fen edge site, 27, 29
Iron Age, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 119, 137
see also open fields
‘Fieldwork in Cambridgeshire 2011’ (Croft and others), 179–195
fired clay, Iron Age/Roman, from Cherry Hinton, War
Ditches, 41, 43, 47
Flag Fen
Bronze Age landscape, 61–62 illus
post alignment, 62, 76, 77, 78
see also Bradeney Fen
Fletcher, Carole, contribution to ‘Between River, Priory and
Town: Excavations at the former Cambridge
Regional College site, Brunswick, Cambridge’, 7–22
flintwork, prehistoric
from A14 Improvements investigations, 102
from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 11, 12–13 illus, 18
from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 40, 43–44
from Littleport, fen edge site, 25
floor tiles see tile
Fosberry, Rachel, contribution to ‘Between River, Priory and
Town: Excavations at the former Cambridge
Regional College site, Brunswick, Cambridge’, 7–22
Fryer, Val, on preserved ecofact evidence from
Peterborough, Broadlands, 75–76
Fulbourn, metalworking site, medieval, 20
Gale, Rowena, on preserved ecofact evidence from
Peterborough, Broadlands, 75–76
gardens see horticulture
Girton
A14 Improvements investigations, 81, 82 illus, 85 illus, 100
fieldwork sites, 186
glass objects see beads
Godmanchester
8 Earning Street, fieldwork, 186
metalworking site, medieval, 20
grain see cereals
grave markers, Early Iron Age, wooden, from Peterborough,
Broadlands, 71, 72 illus, 75, 77
Great Chesterford, Roman pottery from, 153, 155
Great Ouse Catchment Board, 161, 163
Great Shelford, fieldwork sites, 186
Great Stukeley, 67 Ermine Street, fieldwork, 190
Greenwood, Rev John (fl. 1550), 173, 175–176
Gretton (Northants), pottery from, 74, 75
Hall, Andrew, on metalwork from Papworth Everard,
Summersfield, 129–132
Hall, David, on pottery and farming evidence from
Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 126, 129
Hardwick, Scotland Farm, 137, 138 illus
Harlton, Washpit Lane, land west of Manor Farm,
fieldwork, 186
harness fittings, medieval, iron, from Cambridge,
Brunswick site, 14, 16 illus, 17
Harrold ( Beds), Roman pottery produced at, 156
Haslingfield, fieldwork sites, 186–187
Hayward, William (surveyor), map of Fens (1605), 161–172
illus, Plate 4
Hexham, John, map of Fens (1589), 169
hillforts, Iron Age, Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 31–59 illus
Hilton, A14 Improvements investigations, 82 illus, 85 illus,
96, 97 illus
Hinxton
Hinxton Genome Campus, fieldwork, 187
metalworking site, medieval, 20
hipposandals, Roman, iron, from Papworth Everard,
Summersfield, 131
Histon, 49–51 Station Road, fieldwork, 187
Horningsea
Horningsea ware, 143–160 illus
Roman pottery kilns, Eye Hall Farm, 150, 157, 158
horse husbandry, Iron Age/Roman, from Papworth Everard,
Summersfield, 123, 134–136, 138, 139
see also animal bone
horticulture, Roman, ‘lazy-beds’, Papworth Everard,
Summersfield, 121, 139
human remains
Early Iron Age, from Peterborough, Broadlands, 70, 77
Iron Age/Roman, from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 31, 35, 38 illus, 40, 43, 47–48
as evidence of violent destruction event, 33, 55
from previous excavations, 31, 33, 34, 35, 38 illus
radio carbon dating, 51, 53
Roman, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 123–
124 illus
Hunt, John, Commissioner of Sewers (fl. 1604), 164–165
Huntingdon
A14 Ellington to Fen Ditton project, 81
fieldwork sites, 187
Hutton, Jacqui, article by see Evans
inhumations see burials and graves
inscriptions, Stapleford, memorial plate to Rev William Lee
(d 1617), 173–178 illus, Plate 5
Iron Age
A14 Improvements investigations, 81–104 illus
Cambridge, Addenbrooke’s Hospital excavations,
Craster’s enclosure, 105–114 illus
Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 31–59 illus
Littleport, fen edge site, 23–30 illus
Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 115–142 illus
Peterborough, Broadlands, 61–79 illus
Waterbeach, Pieces Lane, 143–160 illus, Plates 2–3
‘An Iron Age and Roman settlement at Summersfield,
Papworth Everard’ (Patten and others), 115–142
illus
iron objects
from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 13–14, 15, 16 illus, 17
from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 131
see also harness fittings; hipposandals; knives; mounts
iron-working, evidence for, medieval, from Cambridge,
Brunswick site, 15–17, 19–21
James I, king, and drainage of Fens, 164, 169
Kelvedon (Essex), Roman pottery kilns, 158
kiln furniture
Iron Age/Roman, from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 47
Roman, from Waterbeach, Horningsea ware kilns,
149–151, 157–158
kilns see pottery kilns
Kingston, Old Rectory, fieldwork, 187
Kirtling, church, fieldwork, 187
knives, Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, iron, from
Peterborough, Broadlands, 71
ladders, Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, wooden log
ladders from Peterborough, Broadlands, 67, 68–70
illus, 75
land colonisation see settlement patterns
land reclamation, medieval/early post-medieval, Cambridge, Brunswick site, 13–18

'A Landscape Corridor: A14 Improvements investigations' (Evans and others), 81–104 illus

'Late Bronze Age and Iron Age activity on the Littleport Fen Edge' (Woolhouse and others), 23–30 illus

'lazy-beds', Roman, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 121, 139

lead and lead-alloy objects
from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 131–132
see also brooches; cloth seals; spindle whorls; weights
Lee, Rev William (c 1550–1617), Vicar of Stapleford, 173–178 illus, Plate 5
Leeds, Rev John (d 1577), Vicar of Stapleford, 175, 176
Leverington, fieldwork sites, 187–188
Lincolnshire, southern county boundary, 167
Lilington, Highfields Farm, fieldwork, 188
Little Downham, Park Lane, fieldwork, 188

Littleport
Highfield Farm, 23, 24 illus, 29
May Farm, Mildenhall Road, fieldwork, 188
Wisbech Road, fen edge site, 23–30 illus
quartzite pebble hammer from, 27–28 illus, 29–30, Plate 1

livestock husbandry, evidence for
Late Bronze Age/Iron Age
Littleport, fen edge site, 27, 29
Peterborough, Broadlands, sheep, 64–67, 76
Iron Age/Roman
Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 48
Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 119, 134–136, 137, 138, 139
Roman, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 123
see also stockyards; water-holes
London
alnage seal from, 16th-century, 15, 16 illus, 17
see also British Library; National Archives

Longstanton, settlement site, 115

Lyons, Alice, on pottery and fired clay from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 45–47

maceheads see pebble hammers
malting, evidence for, Iron Age/Roman, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 132, 133–134, 139
maps of Fens, 17th-century, 161–172 illus, Plate 4
March, fieldwork sites, 188
Marshall, Peter, on radiocarbon dating from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 51–54
Meadows, John, on radiocarbon dating from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 51–54

medieval period
Cambridge, Brunswick, former Cambridge Regional College site, 7–22 illus
Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 115–142 illus
Meldreth, 15 Whitecroft Road, fieldwork, 188–189
Mesolithic sites, Cambridge, Brunswick, former Cambridge Regional College site, 7–22 illus
metalwork
prehistoric and later, from A14 Improvements investigations, 102
Roman, from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 47
medieval and post-medieval, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 13–15, 16 illus, 17
see also copper-alloy objects; iron objects; lead and lead-alloy objects
metalworking, evidence for, medieval, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 14, 15–17, 19–21
middens, Romano-British, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 121–123
Milton, Landfill site, fieldwork, 189
Molesworth, fieldwork, 189
molluscs
land and freshwater
Iron Age, from Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cra'ster's enclosure, 111, 114
Iron Age/Roman, from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 49–51
marine, medieval/post-medieval, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 18
monumental inscriptions see inscriptions
Moore, Sir Jonas, map of Great Level (1654), 163, 164
Morborne, former Rectory, fieldwork, 189
Mortimer, Richard, article by see Pickstone
mortuary practice, Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, Fenge area, 76–78
mounts, medieval, iron and copper-alloy, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 14, 16 illus, 17

National Archives, map of Fens (MPB 1/9), 165
Neolithic sites
A14 Improvements investigations, 81–104 illus
Cambridge, Brunswick, former Cambridge Regional College site, 7–22 illus
Littleport, fen edge site, 23–30 illus
New Bedford River, origins of, 165
Newton, Andrew A. S., and Peachey, Andrew, 'Romano-British Horningsea Ware kilns at 12 Pieces Lane, Waterbeach, Cambridgeshire', 143–160 illus, Plates 2–3
Nicholson, Kate, and others, 'Above the Fen Edge: Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age activity on land off Broadlands, Peterborough', 61–79 illus
Nowell, Alexander, Dean of St Paul's (d 1602), 175, 176

Oxfordshire, High Street, fieldwork, 189
Old Croft River, and fen environment, 23, 28
Old and New Bedford Rivers, origins of, 165
open fields, medieval, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 125 illus, 126, 140
Ouse, river, scheme to shorten, 165, 166
Ouse River Valley, A14 Improvements investigations, 82 illus, 85 illus, 89–95 illus

Over Narrows, Needingworth Quarry, fieldwork, 189
Papworth Everard
church, 118 illus, 124, 125 illus, 139
Summersfield, Iron Age and Roman settlement, 115–142 illus
pastoral farming see livestock husbandry
Patten, Ricky
and others, 'An Iron Age and Roman settlement at Summersfield, Papworth Everard', 115–142 illus
contribution to 'A Landscape Corridor: A14 Improvements investigations', 81–104

Peachey, Andrew
article by see Newton
contribution to 'Above the Fen Edge: Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age activity on land off Broadlands, Peterborough', 61–79
pebble hammers, Mesolithic/Neolithic, quartzite, from Littleport, fen edge site, 27–28 illus, 29–30, Plate 1
Peterborough
Broadlands, Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age activity, 61–79 illus
Cat's Water site, 62 illus, 64, 77, 137, 138 illus
Depot site, 62 illus, 64
Edgerley Drain Road, 61, 62 illus, 76, 77
Herdsman’s Hill, barrow, 77–78
Itter Crescent, fieldwork, 189
Newark Road, ‘community stockyards’, Bronze Age, 76
Storey’s Bar Road, 61, 62 illus, 75, 76, 77
Tower Works site, 62 illus, 64, 74, 76
Vicarage Farm site, 62 illus, 64, 75, 76
see also Fengate area; Flag Fen
Phillips, Carina, on human and animal bone and preserved ecosfact evidence from Peterborough, Broadlands, 70, 73, 75–76
pigs see animal bone
placed deposits see ritual deposition
plant remains
Late Bronze Age/Iron Age
from Littleport, fen edge site, 28
from Peterborough, Broadlands, 75–76
Iron Age
from Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 111, 114
from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 132, 133
Iron Age/Roman
from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 48–49, 51, 53, 54
from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 132–134
10th-/11th-century, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 133
medieval/post-medieval, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 18
see also cereals; crop processing
pollen analysis, Littleport, fen edge site, 28
Popescu, Elizabeth, article by see Croft
Popham, Sir John (d 1607), and drainage of Fens, 164
post-medieval/Early Modern period
Cambridge, Brunswick, former Cambridge Regional College site, 7–22 illus
Stapleford church, memorial plate to Rev William Lee, 173–178 illus, Plate 5
William Hayward’s 1604 map of Fens, 161–172 illus, Plate 4
pottery
prehistoric, from A14 Improvements investigations, 102
Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age
from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 126, 127 illus, 129
from Peterborough, Broadlands, 73–75 illus; ?Post Deverel-Rimbury wares, 73, 74 illus, 75
Early Iron Age, from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 39, 40, 43, 44–45
carbonised residues, 45, 51, 52, 53, 54
ceramic petrology, 47
‘Chinnor-Wandlebury’ style group, 45
Middle Iron Age, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 126, 127, 129
Middle/Later Iron Age, from Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 105, 106, 108–109, 112–113 illus
Late Iron Age, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 126–127, 129
Late Iron Age/Early Roman, from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 41, 43, 45–47
adaptation and secondary use, 46–47
carbonised residues, 45, 51, 53, 54
ceramic petrology, 47
imported, 45, 46, 47; samian ware, 45, 46
Roman
from A14 Improvements investigations, 102
from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 127–129; samian ware, 127–128 illus, 129
from Waterbeach, 12 Pieces Lane, Horningsea ware kilns, 143–160 illus; samian ware, 156, 157
Anglo-Saxon, from A14 Improvements investigations, 102
Saxo-Norman, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 129, 130 illus
‘Lyveden’ type fabric, 129
St Neots fabric, 129
medieval and post-medieval, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 13, 14, 15, 18
pottery kilns
Iron Age/Roman, Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 47
Roman, Waterbeach, 12 Pieces Lane, Horningsea ware kilns, 143–160 illus, Plates 2–3
prehistoric sites see Bronze Age; Iron Age; Mesolithic sites; Neolithic sites
radiocarbon dates, Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 51–54
Rajkovača, Vida
on faunal remains from Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cra’ster’s enclosure, 109–111
on faunal remains and worked bone from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 134–137
Ramsey, Christopher Bronk, on radiocarbon dating from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 51–54
Ramsey abbey, metalworking site, medieval, 19, 20
brick production, medieval, 18
11a New Road, fieldwork, 189–190
Reformation, evidence for, Stapleford, memorial plate to Rev William Lee, 173–178
repair, samian ware, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 128 illus
reuse, of Bronze Age barrows for later funerary activity, 77
‘The Rev William Lee (c. 1550–1617) Vicar of Stapleford, Cambridgeshire’ (Fallows), 173–178 illus, Plate 5
ridge and furrow, medieval, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 125 illus, 126, 140
ritual deposition
Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, Peterborough, Broadlands
cattle skulls as ritual deposit, 73, 76
crouched burial as votive deposit, 78
Iron Age, Littleport, fen edge site, quartzite pebble hammer, 29–30
rivers see Cam; Old Croft River; Old and New Bedford Rivers; Ouse; waterways
roads and tracks, Roman
at Cambridge, Addenbrooke’s Hospital, 112
Cambridge to Godmanchester, 101
track at Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 118 illus, 119, 122 illus, 124, 125 illus, 138, 140 illus
see also Akeman Street; Ermine Street
Rockingham Forest (Northants), iron ore and pig iron from, 20–21
Roman period
A14 Improvements investigations, 81–104 illus
Cambridge, Brunswick, former Cambridge Regional College site, 7–22 illus
Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 31–59 illus
Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 115–142 illus
Waterbeach, Horningsea ware kilns, 143–160 illus, Plates 2–3
‘Romano-British Horningsea Ware kilns at 12 Pieces Lane, Waterbeach, Cambridgeshire’ (Newton and
Peachey), 143–160 *illus*, Plates 2–3
roof tiles see *tile*
roundhouses, Iron Age, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 116–119, 120 *illus*, 137, 138 *illus*

St Neots
The Cross, metalworking site, medieval, 20 fieldwork sites, 190

Sawston
Borough Hill, hillfort, 31, 34 *illus*, 35, 54 Police Station, flintwork from, 44

Sawtry St Judith, Grange Farm, metalworking site, medieval, 19, 20

Saxo-Norman period, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 115–142 *illus*
Saxon period see Anglo-Saxon period
Scaife, Rob, on Littleport fen environment, 28
seals see cloth seals
settlement patterns
prehistoric to Anglo-Saxon, A14 Improvements investigations, 81–104 *illus*
prehistoric to medieval, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 115–142 *illus*

Sheep husbandry
Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, Peterborough, Broadlands, 64–67, 76
see also animal bone; livestock husbandry
skates, post-Roman, bone, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 130 *illus*, 136–137

Slater, Adam, contribution to ‘A Landscape Corridor: A14 Improvements investigations’, 81–104

Smyth, Payler, copy (1727) of William Hayward’s 1604 map of Fens, 161–172 *illus*, Plate 4
spelt (Triticum spelta), Iron Age/Roman, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 123, 132–133, 139
spindle whorls, 10th-/11th-century, lead, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 123, 132–133, 139

Stafford, Elizabeth C., on land snails from Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 49–51

Standring, Robin, article by *see* Evans

Stapleford
land to east of, fieldwork, 190

Stocker, Philip, article by *see* Chisholm
stock-keeping see livestock husbandry
stockyards, Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, Peterborough, Broadlands, 64–67 *illus*, 76

Stone objects see pebble hammers
strap-ends, medieval, copper-alloy, from Cambridge, Broadlands, 16, 16 *illus*, 17
strip fields, medieval, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 125 *illus*, 126, 140
structures, excavated
10th-/11th-century, Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 24, 125 *illus*, 139
see also roundhouses
Stukeleys see Great Stukeley
Sutton, West Lodge Lane, fieldwork, 190

Swaffham Prior, 37 Lower End, fieldwork, 190

Taylor, Maisie, on preserved wood and ecofact evidence from Peterborough, Broadlands, 67–70, 75–76
textile production see spindle whorls
Thatcher, Chris, article by *see* Croft
Thompson, Peter, on pottery from Peterborough, Broadlands, 73–75
tile, medieval/post-medieval, roof and floor, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 14, 17–18
Timberlake, Simon, article by *see* Evans
Tingle, Martin
contribution to ‘Above the Fen Edge: Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age activity on land off Broadlands, Peterborough’, 61–79
on quartzite pebble hammer from Littleport, 27–28
toggles/fasteners, Roman or later, bone, from Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 130 *illus*, 137
toolmarks see woodworking and toolmarks
tracks and trackways see roads and tracks
trade and exchange, evidence for
Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, Fen gate area, 75, 76
Iron Age, Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 45
Roman
Cherry Hinton, War Ditches, 46–47
Papworth Everard, Summersfield, 127, 129, 138

votive deposition see ritual deposition

Wandlebury, hillfort, 31, 33, 34–35 *illus*, 48, 54, 56
pottery from, 44, 45
‘War Ditches, Cherry Hinton: Revisiting an Iron Age hillfort’ (Pickstone and Mortimer), 31–59 *illus*
Wardy Hill, pottery and animal remains from, 47, 48
water-holes, Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, Peterborough, Broadlands, 65 *illus*, 67, 68 *illus*

Waterbeach
12 Pieces Lane, Horningsea ware kilns, 143–160 *illus*, Plates 2–3
fieldwork sites, 191
waterways, Fens, William Hayward’s 1604 map, 161–172 *illus*, Plate 4
weights, medieval, lead, from Cambridge, Brunswick site, 15, 16 *illus*, 17
Welland Bank (Lincs), livestock enclosures, Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, 76

West Wratting, The Causeway, fieldwork, 191
Whaddon, Church Street, fieldwork, 191
Whittlesey
fieldwork sites, 191–193
King’s Dyke West, settlement site, 62, 74

Whittlewood Forest (Northants), iron industry, 20
Wicken, Dimmock’s Cote Quarry, fieldwork, 193
Wilburton, solar farm, fieldwork, 193
‘William Hayward’s 1604 map of the Fens’ (Chisholm and Stickler), 161–172 *illus*, Plate 4
Willingham, fieldwork sites, 193
Wisbech
brick production, medieval, 18
35 Kirkgate Street, fieldwork, 193
metalworking site, medieval, 20
Wisbech and Fenland Museum, lithograph copy of William Hayward’s 1604 map of Fens, 163–164
wooden objects
Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, from Peterborough, Broadlands, 67–70 *illus*, 75
see also grave markers; ladders
woodland management/coppicing, Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, Peterborough, Broadlands, 67–70, 75
woodworking and toolmarks, Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age, from Peterborough, Broadlands, 70

Woolhouse, Tom, and others, ‘Late Bronze Age and Iron Age activity on the Littleport Fen Edge’, 23–30 *illus*

Yaxley, The Broadway, fieldwork, 193–194