

INDEX

Page numbers in *italics* denote illustrations.

- A303 Stonehenge Area (Wilts), burial practice 275
- Abingdon (Oxon)
animal husbandry 86
burial practice 257
music 69
- Abingdon Reservoir (Oxon)
animal husbandry 86
structured deposit 200
- Acton Trussel (Staffs), brooch 37
- agriculture *see* animal husbandry; arable farming
- Alcester (Warks)
brooches 35
burial practice 275
columbine 57
human bones 288, 294, 296, 328, 332
- Alchester (Oxon), temples 155, 156
- ale 60
- Alfred's Castle villa (Oxon)
shrine 152
structured deposits 200
- Alington Avenue
burial practice 254, 271, 274, 275
human bones 282–3, 308, 310, 324, 336, 338
- Aller Cross (Devon), burial 218
- altars 169, 176, 178, 181, 183
- Alveston fissure (S Glos) 144
- Amesbury (Wilts)
burial practice 239–41, 241
human bones 298
- amphitheatres 61–2, 90, 92, 108
- amphorae 60, 61
- amputation 282–3, 310, 316, 338
- amulets 176, 348
- anaemia 284, 331, 336, 341
- ancestral cults 142–3
- animal husbandry, social context
cattle exploitation in arable farming regimes 82, 83
data 79–81, 79, 80, 81
discussion 88–90, 118, 348
pastoralism 83–6
in towns 87–8
- animals
in burials 271–2
amuletic items 275
cremations 273–4, 274
- grave goods 266, 267, 268, 269
inhumations 274–5, 275
species 272–3, 273
- introduced 78, 98–101, 119
ritual use of 192–9
species *see* individual species by name
structured deposits
Iron Age 130, 131, 131, 169
Roman 189, 189, 190, 191, 193–5, 194
wild, social role 101–3, 104, 105
see also animal husbandry; fishing; hunting; shellfish; wildfowling
- antler
in burials 272–3
distribution 104, 106
properties 100
structured deposits 131, 131, 189, 190
- Apollo 180
- apple/pear 60, 270
- Appleford (Oxon), animal husbandry 86
- arable farming, social context 79–80, 80, 81, 83, 88–9, 118
- Ardleigh (Essex), burial practice 264
- Areley Kings (Worcs), buildings 50
- Ariconium (Herefs), pendant 179
- Arkell's Land/Coln Gravel (Glos)
animal husbandry 86
burial practice 213, 251, 252
- Armsley (Hants), well 144
- Arrington (Cambs), burial practice 271
- arthritis 287; *see also* joint degeneration
- Ashton Keynes (Wilts)
animal husbandry 86
building plan 49
- Ashton (Northants), burial practice 279
- Ashwell End (Herts), religious objects 177–8, 182, 183
- Asthall (Oxon)
burial practice 275, 275
human bones 316
- Aston (Ches), brooches 38
- Aston Clinton (Bucks), animal husbandry 86
- axes, miniature 124–5, 178, 179, 180, 181
- Aylesford-Swarling culture 220, 350
- Babraham (Cambs), human bones 298, 308
- badger 105, 107, 107
- Bainesse (N Yorks)
brooches 30

- burial practice 275
- golden eagle 111
- Baldock (Herts)
 - animal bones 108, 195
 - brooches 20
 - burial practice
 - chronology 212, 278
 - context 237, 239
 - perinatal and infant 328
 - rite 219–20, 220–2
 - human bones 300, 328
 - lifestyle 60, 66
 - wells 195
- Balksbury Camp (Hants), brooches 15
- Bancroft villa (Bucks)
 - burial practice 249, 273–4, 274
 - garden and plants 56, 57
 - horse bones 92
 - pond 114
 - shrines 152, 154–5, 154, 171, 198, 202–3
 - votive objects 172
- bangles *see* bracelets/bangles
- Bank Newton (N Yorks), brooches 33
- baptism 328
- Barbary macaque 99
- barley 59, 80, 81
- Barnetby le Wold (N Lincs), burial practice 228
- Barnwood (Glos), burial practice 259, 275
- barrows
 - prehistoric, shrines associated with 143, 160–1, 168
 - Iron Age, square-ditched 124, 128, 209, 222
 - Roman 249
- Bartlow Hills (Cambs)
 - burial practice 249, 259, 279
 - food and drink 58
- Barton Court Farm (Oxon)
 - animal husbandry 85, 86
 - burial practice 248, 251, 275, 329
 - sparrowhawk 111
 - well 195
- bass 113
- Bath (B & NES)
 - altars 181
 - animals 198
 - bathhouse 63
 - burial practice 257
 - curse tablets 6, 51, 69, 76, 178
 - pewter vessels 186
 - priests 180
 - temple 157, 164–5, 164, 167
 - theatre 62
 - votive deposits 173
- bathhouses 62–4, 63, 64, 65, 347
- bathing 62–6, 77, 347
- Bawtry (S Yorks), shrine 162–3
- Bax Farm (Kent), bathhouse 64
- Bays Meadow villa (Worcs)
 - lifestyle 55
 - well 195
- beads/necklaces 266, 268, 269
- bears 107–8
- Beauport Park (Sussex), bathhouse 63
- beavers 107
- Beckfoot (Cumbria), burial practice 274
- Beddingham villa (E Sussex), rabbits 99
- Beddington (G London), well 195
- Bedford (Beds)
 - burial practice 275
 - Manton Lane villa 203
- Beeston (Ches), brooch 37
- beet 57, 60
- Berth (Shrops), brooch 36
- Biddenham Loop (Beds), burial practice 226, 259, 274
- bilingualism 69–70, 71, 75
- Billericay (Essex), burial practice 274
- Billingford (Norfolk), key 50
- Binchester (Co. Durham)
 - burial practice 267
 - eagle bones 110
- Birdoswald (Cumbria), burial practice 242
- birds *see* individual species by name
- birrus Britannicus* 6
- Bitterne (Hants), bathhouse 62
- blackberry 60, 270, 271
- Blacklands, Faversham (Kent)
 - sacred site 165
 - theatre 62
- Blagdon Park 2 (Northumb)
 - building plan 49
 - structured deposit 130
- Bletsoe (Beds), burial practice 247–8, 259, 275
- board games 67, 68, 77
- Borden (Kent), burial practice 274
- Borness Cave (Dum & Gall), brooches 31
- Boswellia* resin 271
- Bosworth Field (Leics), brooches 26, 173
- Bourton Grounds (Bucks)
 - burial practice 253
 - sacred space 203
- Bourton-on-the-Water (Glos)
 - burial practice 258
 - palaeopathology
 - adult 315, 316, 336, 337, 340
 - non-adult 299, 332
- Bowes (Co. Durham), fort 158
- box (*Buxus sempervirens*) 56–7, 271
- box and casket burials 259, 260, 261, 262, 279
- Box villa (Wilts), shrine 152
- Boxfield Farm (Herts)
 - burial practice 245, 274
 - literacy 75
- Boxmoor House School (Herts), burial practice 259
- bracelets/bangles

- glass 27–8, 27, 29–30, 32, 44, 171–2, 346–7
 grave goods 266, 267, 268, 269
 and personal appearance 6, 7
 discussion 44, 346
 distribution
 North region 32
 North-East region 26–8, 27, 29
 South region 14, 18
 South-West region 42
 Upland Wales and Marches region 39
 votive deposits 169, 171, 173
- Bradley Hill (Som)
 burial practice 248
 coin hoard 192
 human bones 299, 336
- Braich-y-Dinas (Conwy), brooch 41
- Brampton (Norfolk), burial practice 239
- Braughing (Herts)
 bathhouse 62
 burial practice
 animals 274, 274, 275
 chronology 212, 278
 context 234, 237
 cock-fighting 99
 human bones 308
- bream 113
- Brean Down (Som)
 burial practice 253
 temple 160
- Brigantes 31
- Brigstock (Northants), temple 198
- Brislington (Bristol), well 195
- brooches
 discussion 44–7, 45, 357
 distribution
 Central Belt region 23–6, 23
 Central West region 34–9, 35, 36, 37, 38
 East region 20–2, 20, 21
 North region 33–4, 33
 North-East region 28–31, 29, 30
 South region 14–19, 15, 16, 17
 South-West region 42–4, 43
 Upland Wales and Marches region 39, 40–1, 40, 41
 distribution by type
 Aesica 23
 Aucissa 20, 23, 43
 Bagendon 23
 Colchester 16, 20, 23, 28, 36
 Colchester Derivative 16, 17, 20, 23, 28, 41
 Crossbow 33
 Developed T-Shaped 15, 24, 36, 44
 Dragonesque 30–1, 30, 33, 34, 46, 351
 Headstud 21, 24, 28, 33, 36, 40, 41
 Hod Hill 20, 23
 Horse and Rider 19, 22, 26, 44
 Initial T-Shaped 23, 43, 44
 Knee 33–4
 Langton Down 20, 23
 Nauheim Derivative 15, 20, 23, 28, 33
 penannular 16, 28, 40, 41
 plate 15, 18, 21, 22, 26, 44
 Polden Hill 23, 35, 36, 40, 41
 Raptor 22
 Shoe 26, 44
 Thistle/Rosette 20, 23
 Trumpet 15, 21, 24, 28, 29, 33, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 44, 47
 Wirral 37–9, 38, 40, 41, 46
 Wroxeter 24, 36
 as grave goods 266, 267, 267, 268, 269, 279
 and personal appearance 6, 7, 346
 structured deposits 130, 131, 169, 171, 173
 types and function 8–10, 11–13
 Group A 9, 10, 12–13
 Group B 10, 10, 12–13
 Group C 10, 11
 Group D 10, 11
 Group E 10, 11
 penannular 11–12, 12
 plate 10, 12
- Brougham (Cumbria), burial practice 212, 216, 242, 261, 263, 274
- Broughton Manor Farm (Bucks)
 burial practice 244–5, 274
 shrine 148
- brucellosis 336
- Bryher (Scilly)
 brooches 42
 burial practice 259
 fish bones 113
- Bryn y Castell (Gwynedd), recreation 68
- Bucknowle villa (Dorset)
 burial practice 248, 328
 fish bones 114
 human bones 288, 292, 328
 plants 60
- Budbury (Wilts), burial practice 257
- buildings *see* domestic buildings
- Bulls Lodge (Essex), shrine 196, 196
- burial practice 205–6
 animals in burials 271–5, 273, 274, 275
 grave goods 266, 267, 268, 269
 context 231
 cemeteries and integrated burial 231–5, 232, 233, 234
 site contexts 235, 235, 236
 farmsteads 243–7, 243, 244, 246
 military sites 241–2
 nucleated settlements 235–41, 237, 238, 240, 241
 rural landscapes 249–52, 249, 250, 252
 villas 247–9, 247
 other 252–3
 dataset 206–8, 207
 discussion 278–80, 349, 350, 351, 357

- distribution, chronology and ritual form 208–9, 208
 alternative rites 226–31, 227, 228, 229, 283
 chronological patterns 209–16, 210, 213, 214–15
 cremation/inhumation 216–26, 217, 218, 219, 221, 223–5
 grave furnishings and goods 253
 burial containers 254–62, 254, 255–6, 257, 258, 260, 261, 262
 grave goods 262–9, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268
 and palaeopathology
 infant and perinatal burial 326–9, 327, 343
 prone, decapitated and furnished burials 329–30, 343–4
 summary 330
 plants 270–1
 unburied dead 275–7, 276, 277
 Burton Fleming (E Yorks), ladder settlement 85
 Burton Latimer (Northants)
 burial practice 275
 human bones 324–5
 Bury Hill (Hants), horses 90
bustum burials 226, 270
 butchers 87
 Butterfield Down (Wilts)
 shackles 355
 shrine 139–40
 Buxton (Derbys), bathhouse 63, 165
 buzzards 102, 110
- Cabriabanus 353
 Cadbury Castle (Devon)
 bracelets 42
 well 144
 Cae'r Mynydd Rhiwlas (Gwynedd), building plan 49
 Caerleon (Newport)
 amphitheatre 61
 bathhouse 62–3
 burial practice 242
 wild boar 107
 Caernarfon (Gwynedd), fort 40–1, 68
 Caersws (Powys)
 bracelets 39
 recreation 68
 shrine 158
 Caerwent (Mon)
 burial practice 238
 temple 157
 tree mallow 57
 Cairnhill (Aberdeens), bangles 27
 Caistor-by-Norwich (Norfolk), temple 152, 155, 156
 Caldicot (Mon), burial practice 226
 Calpurnius Receptus 180
 Cambridge (Cambs)
 burial practice 206
 Girton College, sculpture 180
 NIAB, burial practice 230, 245, 246, 275
 structured deposition 203
 Camp Ground (Cambs)
 animal bones 94, 107, 112
 burial practice 275, 328
 human bones 288, 293, 314, 320, 321, 328, 338
 candlesticks 52, 55
 Cann (Dorset), burial practice 271
 cannabis 147
 Cannington (Som)
 burial practice 232, 251–2
 cemetery 136, 162
 palaeopathology 288
 adult 315, 316, 335, 336, 337, 340
 non-adult 299, 330, 332
 shrine/mausoleum 136, 161–2
 Canterbury (Kent)
 burial practice 238
 shrine 204
 theatre 62
 Capel Eithin (Gwynedd), sacred space 128
 Carlisle (Cumbria)
 burial practice 216, 220, 232
 writing tablets 69
 Carmarthen (Carmarth), burial practice 238
 carpet shells 115, 116, 117
 Carrawburgh (Northumb), sacred sites 158, 199
 Carvossa (Cornwall), brooches 43
 Cassington (Oxon), burial practice 213, 251
 Castle Copse villa (Wilts), plants 60
 Castleford (W Yorks)
 brooches 36
 recreation 68
 Castor (Cambs), temple 152
 cats
 burials 95, 95, 97–8
 social context 78, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97–8, 119
 Catterick (N Yorks)
 animal bones 99, 108
 burial practice 242
 cattle
 burials 272, 273, 273, 274
 in diet 58
 structured deposits 193–4, 196, 197, 198, 199
 cattle husbandry
 arable farming regimes 82, 83
 pastoralism 85–6, 86
 social context 79, 80, 80, 81, 81, 88–90, 118, 348
 urban supply 87–8
 Catuvellauni 353
 cauldrons, miniature 124
 caves 125, 144–6, 145, 168
 Cedars Park, Stowmarket (Suffolk), bathhouse 66
 Cefn Cwmwd (Gwynedd), sacred space 128
 celery 60
 Celsius 335

- Celtic beans 59–69, 270
- cemeteries
 as burial context 231–5, 232, 233, 234
 discussion 278, 279–80, 349
 structured deposits 186
- cereals
 in burials 270, 271
 diet 59–60
 structured deposits 200–1
- Cerrig-y-Druidion (Clwyd), headdress 124
- Chanctonbury (W Sussex), temple 123, 139, 139, 198, 198
- Chapel Farm (Wilts), burial practice 245
- chariot burials 124, 128, 196
- chariot racing 61, 90, 119
- Charterhouse-on-Mendip (Som), amphitheatre 61–2
- Chedworth villa (Glos)
 inscription 61
 religious objects 180–1
 sacred site 152, 187
- Chelmsford (Essex), temple 132, 133, 155
- cherry 60, 200
- Chester (Ches)
 amphitheatre 61
 brooches in area near 34–5, 37
- Chester-le-Street (Co. Durham), dress
 accessories 32
- Chew Park (Som), garden 57
- chi-rho symbols 203
- Chichester (W Sussex)
 animal bones 95–6, 106, 107
 fish-hooks 112
 lamps 55
- chicken
 burials 272, 273, 274, 275
 diet 59, 99
 religious ritual 197, 198
 social context 88, 89, 99
- Chignal St James (Essex)
 burial practice 248
 human bones
 adult palaeopathology 300–3, 334, 335, 336, 338, 339, 354
 age-at-death 291, 333
 and burial practice 323
 non-adult palaeopathology 296, 298, 331, 335
 sample 288
- Chilton Fields (Oxon)
 bathhouse 66
 building plan 49
- Christianity 136, 203–4, 279–80, 328, 349
- Chysauster (Cornwall), building plan 49
- Cicero 182
- circuses 61, 90, 92
- Cirencester (Glos)
 burial practice 270
 human bones 281, 283, 335, 342
- cist burials
 description 212, 258, 259, 261
 discussion 279, 329, 350, 353
- civitas Belgarum* 167
- civitates* 350
- Clatterford villa (IOW), stone pine 200
- Clay Farm (Cambs), human bones 298, 300, 322
- clay shoveller's fracture 287, 316, 320, 339
- Claydon Pike (Glos)
 animal husbandry 85, 86
 bangle 27
 ?bathhouse 66
 burial practice 244, 251, 252
 fish-trap 112
 lifestyle 51–2, 57, 58, 60, 66
 pond 114
 religious object 179, 181
 shrine 142, 148, 151, 151
 stone pine 200
- closure deposits 186–7, 188
- clothing 6, 44, 346, 357
- Cocidius 146
- cock-fighting 88, 99
- cockerel 197
- cockles 115, 116, 117, 117
- cod 113
- coffins 254–9, 254, 255–6, 257, 279
- coin hoards 191–2
- coins
 Iron Age 90, 129, 350
 Roman
 grave goods 266, 267, 267, 268, 269
 structured deposits 189, 190, 191
 votive deposits 131, 169, 171, 172–3, 191
- Colchester (Essex)
 bear amulets 108
 burial practice 269, 279, 329
 circus 61, 90
 human bones 329, 339, 341, 342
 objects associated with personal appearance 7
 theatre 62
see also Gosbecks; Sheepen
- Cold Kitchen Hill (Wilts), brooches 19
- Coleshill (Warks)
 bathhouse 63
 temple 36, 174, 198
- coloni* 333–4, 353, 354–5
- columbids 110
- columbine 57
- Columella 100, 114, 355
- combs 266, 269
- conger eel 113
- coriander 60
- Corieltauvi 28
- corndryers, structured deposits 187, 187, 188, 201
- Cosgrove villa (Northants), sacred space 152
- Cotswold Community (Glos)
 animal husbandry 86

- building plan 49
- burial practice 226, 229, 234, 251, 252
- structured deposit 130
- Cottington Road (Kent), burial practice 233
- Coventina 158
- Cowbridge (Glam), bathhouse 62
- Coygan Camp (Carmarth)
 - burial practice 245
 - personal adornment 39
 - stylus 75
- crab 116, 117
- Cranborne Chase (Dorset), burial practice 271
- crane 108, 110, 110
- Crediton (Devon), villa 41–2
- cremations
 - animal remains 273–4, 273, 274
 - containers 259–62, 260, 261, 262
 - grave goods 262, 266
 - plant remains 270–1
 - rite 216–26, 217, 218, 219, 221, 223–5, 278–9, 280
- Creslow Manor Farm (Bucks), burial practice 279
- cribra orbitalia 284
 - adults
 - and burial practice 325
 - discussion 334–5, 336, 341, 344
 - overview 289, 289, 290
 - regional analysis 300, 301, 308, 314
 - non-adults 296, 298, 299, 331, 332
- Croft Ambrey (Herefs), brooches 41
- Crossgates (N Yorks), brooches 30
- Crownthorpe (Norfolk), shrine 155
- crows *see* rooks/crows
- cultural cohesion 350–2
- Cupid 177
- Curbridge (Oxon), burial practice 275
- curse tablets
 - clothing items, evidence for 6
 - literacy, evidence for 69, 74, 76
 - as religious object 176, 178, 181
 - shrines defined by 144, 146
 - theft, evidence for 51
- cursus publicus* 90, 92, 119

- Dagenham (Essex), burial practice 259–60
- dairying 58–9, 87–8, 336
- Dalton-on-Tees villa (N Yorks), cat 97
- damson/plum 60, 200
- Danebury (Hants)
 - animal bones 91, 108, 110, 193
 - shrine 125
- Darenth villa (Kent)
 - garden 56
 - shrine 152
- Dartford (Kent), burial practice 212, 234, 236
- dates 200, 201, 270, 271
- Dea Nutrix 180
- deadly nightshade 199, 271

- Deal (Kent), shaft 144
- decapitated burials
 - discussion 329–30, 356
 - palaeopathology 283, 322, 323, 324, 325, 325, 326, 343–4
 - rite 226–9, 227, 228, 229, 279, 280
- deer remains, in burials 272, 273; *see also* fallow deer; red deer; roe deer
- dental disease 287
 - adults
 - and burial practice 323, 324, 325
 - discussion 336, 337–8, 340, 342, 345
 - overview 289, 290, 291, 291
 - regional analysis 307, 308, 311, 314, 321–2
 - non-adult 298, 300, 331, 332–3
- Derby racecourse (Derbys), burial practice 237, 274
- Devizes (Wilts)
 - curse tablet 181
 - shrine 146
- dice 66–7, 77, 169
- Dicket Mead (Herts), dogs 94
- Didcot West (Oxon), animal husbandry 86
- diet 57–61, 77, 282, 336–8, 340, 342, 343
- dill 60
- DISH 311–14, 337, 340, 345
- ditches, structured deposits 130, 131, 186, 187, 188, 189, 200
- divination 67, 182, 183
- dogs
 - in burials 59, 95–6, 95, 272, 273, 274, 275
 - figurine 103
 - hunting 102
 - in religious ritual 193–4, 195, 197, 198
 - social context 78, 92–7, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 119
- domestic buildings
 - description 48–50, 49, 76–7, 347
 - structured deposits 131
 - see also* gardens; lighting and heating; security
- Domitian 103
- Doncaster (S Yorks), burial practice 220, 226, 242, 270–1, 274
- donkey 99
- Dorchester (Dorset)
 - animal bones 87, 95, 108, 112
 - burial practice 210, 229, 241
 - leprosy 281
 - see also* Alington Avenue; Flagstones
- Dorchester-on-Thames (Oxon)
 - burial practice 213, 257
 - tombstone 353, 354
- Doubstead (Northumb), brooch 33
- Dragonby (N Lincs)
 - brooches 28
 - wildfowl 108
- drink *see* food and drink
- Droitwich (Worcs) *see* Bays Meadow
- drovers 86, 353

- droveways 83–5, 84
ducks 108, 109, 110
Dumnonii 353
Dunkirt Barn (Hants), building plan 49, 56
Dunstable (Beds)
 burial practice
 animals 274, 275
 context 237, 239
 grave goods 269
 rite 206, 229
 territory 161
Durotrigan burials 209, 220, 222, 274, 280, 350
Durotriges 353
Duxford (Cambs)
 burial practice 250, 275
 human bones 288, 291, 294–5, 300
 pottery production 259
 shrine 125, 126, 196
- Each End (Kent), burial practice 274
Easington (E Yorks), burial practice 220
East Kent Access Road (Kent)
 burial practice 250–1, 259, 275
 fallow deer 100
 palaeopathology
 adult 308, 310, 311–14, 324, 336, 337, 340, 345
 non-adult 298
Easton Lane (Hants), horses 91
edible dormouse 98
elephant 98
Elms Farm (Essex)
 animal husbandry 83, 89
 burial practice 209, 237
 shrine 126, 127, 157, 169, 186
Elsenham Quarry (Essex), burial practice 234
Ely (Cambs), burial practice 233
embryotomy 282
Empingham (Rutland), burial practice 257–9
enamel hypoplasia 286
 adults
 and burial practice 323, 324, 325
 discussion 334, 336, 341
 overview 289–90, 289
 regional analysis 300, 302, 308, 313, 314
 non-adults 296–8, 298, 332
enclosures, sacred
 Iron Age 125, 126–7
 Roman
 context and use 158–61, 159, 162, 201
 form and development 137, 140–4, 141, 142, 143
 votive assemblage 172
endocranial lesions 286
 adults
 discussion 335, 341
 overview 289, 289, 290
 regional analysis 300, 302, 308, 309, 314, 315
 non-adults 298, 299, 325
Epona 197, 198
Ewell (Surrey)
 burial practice 275
 shafts 195
excarnation 102, 103, 142, 209, 276
execution 227, 228, 283
Exeter (Devon), burial practice 238
Eysey Manor (Wilts), burial practice 276
- fallow deer 99–101, 119
Farley Heath (Surrey), temple 136, 158, 173
Farmoor (Oxon), plants 57, 60
farmsteads
 burial practice
 burial containers 255, 257–9, 261, 261
 chronology 213
 contexts 235, 236, 243–7, 243, 244, 246
 discussion 278, 349
 grave goods 265, 265, 268, 269
 rite 216, 220, 226
 site context 235, 236
 unburied dead 277, 277
 human bones
 adult palaeopathology 300, 303, 308, 310, 311, 314, 336, 337, 339
 age-at-death 291, 293
 and burial practice 323, 324
 non-adult palaeopathology 298, 299, 300, 331, 332, 333
 palaeopathology and burial archaeology 322
 perinatal and infant burials 326
 sample 284, 285, 288
 sex 294
 human-animal relationships
 cats and dogs 94, 95, 97
 wild species 104, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 114
 lifestyle
 bathing 66
 buildings 48–50, 49, 51–2, 51, 53, 55, 57
 discussion 347
 food and drink 58, 59, 60, 61
 literacy 71, 71, 72, 73, 74–5, 76
 recreation 67, 68, 69, 77
 personal adornment
 discussion 44–7, 45, 346
 distribution
 Central Belt region 22–3, 22, 24–5, 24, 25;
 Central West region 34, 34, 36–7, 37; East
 region 19, 19, 20–1, 21; North region 31–2,
 32, 33; North-East region 26, 26, 28–30, 29;
 South region 13–14, 13, 15–18, 15, 16, 17;
 South-West region 41, 42, 42, 43; Upland
 Wales and Marches region 39, 39, 40, 41
 religion
 Christianity 203
 discussion 201, 202, 348

- religious objects 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 181, 182
- sacred sites 148–52, 149, 150, 151
- structured deposits 186, 188, 190, 190, 193, 194
- social connectivity and class 351, 354, 355, 357
- Farndon (Ches), brooch 38
- Faverdale (Co. Durham)
 - bathhouse 66
 - brooches 30
 - diet 58
- Faversham *see* Blacklands
- feasting
 - festivals 121, 182, 190, 193, 196, 348
 - funerary 205, 239, 253, 271
- fennel 57, 60
- Ferry Fryston (W Yorks), chariot burial 128, 142–3, 196, 196, 199
- Figeldean (Hants), burial practice 275
- figs 57, 60, 270
- figurines
 - Iron Age 103, 124
 - Roman
 - religious 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 348
 - votive 169, 173
- finger rings
 - as grave goods 266, 267, 268, 269
 - and personal appearance 6, 7,
 - discussion 44, 45, 46, 47, 346
 - distribution 14, 18, 26, 32, 35, 39
 - votive deposits 169
- fireplaces 54, 55
- fish 59; *see also* fishing
- fish-hooks 112
- Fishbourne (W Sussex)
 - animal bones
 - chickens 99
 - deer 100–1, 104
 - fish 113
 - horse 92
 - wild boar 106, 107
 - wildfowl 109–10
 - fish-hook 112
 - garden 56, 56, 114
 - lighting 55
 - shellfish 116
 - stone pine 200
- fishing 79, 111–14, 111, 112, 113, 114
- Fiskerton (Lincs)
 - burial practice 277
 - weapons 125
- Flagstones (Dorset), burial practice 274
- Flawborough (Notts), tank 203
- flexed/crouched burials 226, 227, 228, 229, 230–1, 280, 353
- Folly Lane (Herts)
 - horse bones 92, 198
 - shrine 141, 155
- Fontes Sequanae* (France) 167, 201
- food and drink 57–61, 77
- Fordington Bottom (Dorset), burial practice 275
- Forianus 181
- Fortunata 355
- Fosse Way 165
- foundation deposits 95, 98, 131, 188, 193, 253, 328
- fox 105, 107, 195
- Foxes Field (Glos), human bones 299
- Foxtton (Cambs), burials 58, 275
- frankincense 271
- Frensham (Surrey), shrine 146–7, 180
- Friars Wash (Herts), temple 132, 133, 139, 161, 162, 198
- Frocester Court (Glos)
 - burial practice 275, 328, 333
 - garden 56, 57
 - human bones 315, 316, 328, 333
- Fullerton villa (Hants), bear bones 108
- funerary guilds 237
- Gadebridge villa (Herts), temple near 161
- Gaius Cilonius 355
- gambling 67
- gaming counters 66–7, 68, 77, 169
- gardens 55–7, 56
- garum* 112
- geese 109, 110, 197
- Genius loci* 181
- Genius paterfamilias* 153, 180
- Gestingthorpe villa (Essex)
 - religious object 178
 - shrine 152
- Gill Mill (Oxon)
 - animal husbandry 85, 86, 86, 89, 91
 - burial practice 226, 234, 260, 274, 275
 - human bones 288, 293, 316, 321, 339
 - shrine 146
- Glasfryn villa (Gwynedd), recreation 68
- glass vessels
 - cinerary urns 259
 - as grave goods 266, 267, 268, 269
- Glencoyne (Cumbria), bangles 32
- Gloucester (Glos), human bones 282
- Gloucester Business Park Link Road (Glos),
 - burial practice 275
- goats 197; *see also* sheep/goat
- Godmanchester (Cambs)
 - burial practice 244, 245
 - mansio* and bathhouse 62, 64
 - plants 57
 - shrine 155, 203
- Godwin Ridge (Cambs), burial practice 277
- golden eagle 110–11
- golden plover 109
- Gorhambury villa (Herts)
 - fish bones 113

- temple near 161
 Gosbecks (Essex)
 bathhouse 63
 theatre 62
 goshawk 110
 Gowenburn River Camp (Tyne & Wear), intaglio 32
 Graeanog (Gwynedd), recreation 68
 graffiti 70, 71, 71
 grapes 60, 61, 200, 270
 grave goods
 description 262–9, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 279
 and palaeopathology
 burial archaeology 322, 323, 323, 324, 324, 325–6
 discussion 329–30, 344
 grave markers 253, 259
 Gravelly Guy (Oxon), animal husbandry 86
 Gravesend (Kent)
 burial practice 275
 human bones 352
 Great Barford (Beds), burial practice 206
 Great Bedwyn/Shalbourne (Wilts), shrine 142, 161
 Great Bulmore (Newport)
 burial practice 237
 temple 157
 Great Chesterford (Essex)
 burial practice 237, 237, 238
 temple 155, 156, 190, 198, 198
 Great Chilton (Co. Durham), bangles 26
 Great Dunmow (Essex), burial practice 212, 219, 274
 Great Ellingham (Norfolk), burial practice 251
 Great Holts Farm (Essex)
 animal bones 83, 111
 stone pine 200
 Great Stoughton villa (Cambs), peacock 101
 Great Wakering (Essex), burial practice 274
 Great Witcombe villa (Glos) 346, 347
 Greensforge (Staffs), brooches 36
 Greetwell (Lincs), burial practice 275
 Grendon Underwood (Bucks), structured deposit 200
 ground elder 57
 Groundwell Ridge villa (Wilts), shrine 152, 180
 Gundestrup cauldron 102
 Gussage All Saints (Dorset)
 burial practice 274, 275
 cats 97, 98

 Hacheston (Suffolk), brooches 22
 Haddenham (Cambs)
 animal bones 107, 108
 brooches 26
 shrine 122–3, 139, 162, 183, 196
 haddock 112
 Haddon (Cambs)
 bathhouse 64, 66
 cattle 83
 Hailes (Glos), burial practice 271
 Hailey Wood Camp (Glos), shrine 162
 hairpins
 grave goods 266, 268, 269
 and personal appearance 6, 7,
 discussion 44, 45, 46, 346
 distribution 14, 18, 19, 22, 23, 26, 39
 votive deposits 169, 171, 173
 Halangy Downs (Scilly), fish bones 113
 Halewood (Merseys), brooch 37
 halibut 112
 Hall Quarry (S Yorks), brooches 30
 Hallaton (Leics), shrine 126, 129, 169, 196–7, 196
 Halstock villa (Dorset), pond 114
 Haltwhistle (Northumb), burial practice 213
 hares 99, 102, 104–7, 105, 195
 Harlow (Essex)
 animals 198, 198
 coins 129
 miniature objects 124
 shrine 136
 Harlyn Bay (Cornwall), burial practice 212, 250, 259
 Harnhill (Glos), burial practice 259
 Hartburn (Co. Durham), intaglio 32
 Hartfield (Sussex), bathhouse 63
haruspex 180
 Hatch Furlong (Surrey), shafts 195
 hawking 111
 Hayling Island (Hants)
 shrine 125–6, 126, 169, 196, 197
 temple 132, 198, 198, 199
 Hayton (E Yorks)
 brooches 30
 burial practice 245, 275, 275
 structured deposit 187–8
 hazelnuts 270, 271
 headdresses 124, 178, 179, 195
 Healam Bridge (N Yorks), burial practice 242
 healing 163, 164, 165, 178, 196, 198
 health 281–2, 356–7; *see also* human bones, palaeopathology
 hearths 54, 55
 Heathrow (London)
 burial practice 205, 260
 shrine 125, 135
 tank 203
 heating *see* lighting and heating
 Henley Wood (Som), temple 198, 198
 Hercules 180
 herring 112
 Heslerton (N Yorks), ladder settlement 85
 Heybridge (Essex)
 burial practice 229, 261
 shrines 140, 140

- High Pasture Cave (Skye) 146
- High Rochester (Northumb), burial practice 242
- High Wold (EYorks)
 animal husbandry 85
 burial practice 271
- Higham Ferrers (Northants)
 burial practice 50–1, 238, 238, 275
 human bones 315, 336, 345, 349
 religious ritual 183, 183
 shackles 355
 shrine 143–4, 143, 157, 181, 196, 203
 spearhead 179, 180
- hillforts
 burial practice 235, 252, 277
 dress accessories 41, 42
- hills, sacred sites 158, 161, 168
- Hillyfields (Som), structured deposit 200
- Hinckley Point (Som), burial practice 257, 259
- hipposandals 92
- Hitchin (Herts), burial practice 230
- hobnails 183, 183
- Hockwold cum Wilton (Norfolk)
 brooches 22
 burial practice 239
 figurine 173
- holly 57, 200
- Holme House villa (NYorks)
 crab 117
 sparrowhawk 111
- Holt (Wrexham), bathhouse 63
- Hookhills (Devon), burial practice 212
- Horcott Quarry (Glos)
 animal husbandry 86
 burial practice
 chronology 213
 context 251, 252
 plants 270
 rite 216, 228, 229–30
 human bones 315, 316, 322, 338, 352
 structured deposit 123
- horse
 burials 123, 272, 273, 274–5
 consumption of 59, 91, 92
 in religious ritual 193–4, 195, 197, 198
 social context 78, 79, 89, 90–2, 118–19
- Houghton Down (Hants)
 cat 98
 slaves 356
- Hounslow (Middx), headdress 124
- houses *see* domestic buildings
- Housesteads (Northumb), burial practice 242
- Hucclecote (Glos), burial practice 264
- human bones 281–2
 bioarchaeological literature 282–3
 disarticulated 276–7, 276, 277
 discussion 326, 330, 343–5, 349–50
 adults 339–40, 349–50
 childhood stress and survivorship 334–5;
 demography 333–4; infection and
 respiratory disease 335–6; metabolic and
 dental disease 336–8; working lives 338–9
 children 330–3, 344
 Iron Age parallels and urban-rural differences
 340–3
 perinatal and infant burial 326–9, 327
 prone, decapitated and furnished burials
 329–30
 interpretative frameworks 283–4
 materials and methods 288
 age-at-death 284
 sample 284, 285, 288
 sex 284
 palaeopathology and burial practice 283, 322–
 6, 323, 324, 325, 343–4
 palaeopathology described
 dental disease 287
 enamel hypoplasia 286
 haematopoietic/blood-borne diseases 284
 infections, non-specific 286
 joint degeneration 287
 leprosy, tuberculosis and respiratory disease
 286
 osteoporosis 287
 trauma 287
 vitamin C deficiency 286
 vitamin D deficiency 286
 palaeopathology overview, adults 288–91, 289,
 290, 291
 regional analysis
 adult palaeopathology 300–22
 age-at-death 291–4, 292, 293, 294
 non-adult palaeopathology 296–300, 297,
 298, 299
 sex 294–6, 295, 296, 297
 structured deposits
 Iron Age 131, 131, 209
 Roman 189, 190, 195, 197
 human-animal relationships, social context 78–9,
 88–90, 118–19, 348; *see also* animal
 husbandry; animals, introduced; animals,
 wild; cats; dogs; horse
- hunting
 evidence for 59, 79, 101–2, 119
 Iron Age 102–3, 104, 105
 Roman 103–8, 104, 105, 106, 348
 horses used in 92
 structured deposits symbolising 195, 198
see also wildfowling
- Hutchison Site (Cambs), human bones 300,
 303, 308, 322
- hypocausts 55
- Ickham (Kent), figurine 181
- Ilam (Staffs), brooches 35
- Ilchester (Som), fish bones 113
- Ilchester Mead (Som)

- burial practice 248
- coins 192
- imperial cult 203
- industrial sites
 - bathhouses 63
 - burial practice 235, 253, 277
 - human bones
 - age-at-death 291, 292, 293, 334
 - palaeopathology 314, 321, 334
 - sample 285, 288
 - sex 296, 334
 - recreation 68
 - religious objects 177
 - social class 355
- infant burials
 - burial containers 255–7
 - context 231, 239, 245, 248, 253
 - rites 326–8, 327, 330, 343
- infanticide 248
- inhumation rite
 - alternative 226–31, 227, 228, 229, 279, 283
 - discussion 278–9, 280
 - distribution 216–26, 217, 218, 219, 221, 223–5
- inkwells 70, 71, 73–4, 73
- inscriptions 70, 71–2, 72, 176
- inter-personal violence 99, 242, 316, 338, 340
- Ipplepen (Devon), burial practice 208
- Irchester (Northants), temple 126, 155, 203
- Isis 180
- Ivy Chimneys (Essex), shrine 139, 196, 196, 197, 198

- joint degeneration 287
 - and burial practice 323
 - discussion 339, 340, 342–3, 345
 - overview 289, 290, 291
 - regional analysis
 - Central Belt 318–19, 320–1, 320
 - East 303, 303, 306–7, 308
 - South 310, 311, 312–13
- Jordan Hill (Dorset), shrine 141
- Julius Caesar 99, 102, 105–6, 107
- Jupiter 179, 180
- Jupiter Optimus Maximus 181

- Kemble (Glos), burial practice 275
- Kempston (Beds)
 - burial practice 230, 275, 329
 - human bones 283, 299, 329
- Kent's Cavern (Devon), brooches 42
- Keston villa (Kent)
 - animal bones 95, 104
 - burial practice 216, 255
 - shrine 144, 152
- kestrel 110
- Keynsham villa (B & NES), garden 56
- keys 50–2, 77, 169, 347
- Kilham (E Yorks), settlement 84
- kilns, structured deposits 187, 187, 188
- King's Dyke West (Cambs), burial practice 233
- knives 266, 268
- Knobbs Farm (Cambs), burial practice 229, 233

- ladder settlements 84, 85
- RAF Lakenheath (Suffolk), human bones
 - age-at-death 291, 334
 - palaeopathology 298, 300, 308, 339
 - sample 288
 - sex 295, 334
- Lamberton Moor (Scotland), brooch 31
- lamps 52–5, 266, 268
- Lamyatt Beacon (Som)
 - brooches 19
 - temple 198
- Lancaster (Lancs), burial practice 274
- Lanchester (Co. Durham), burial practice 212, 242
- land tenure systems 85, 86
- Langdale Hale (Cambs)
 - burial practice 228
 - fish bones 112
 - lamps 52
- Langtoft (E Yorks), settlement 84
- Langton villa (N Yorks), animal husbandry 85
- Lansdown (B & NES), burial practice 275
- lararia 152, 181
- Lares 152, 180
- Latimer villa (Bucks), cat burial 98
- Latin 69–70, 73, 75, 76, 77, 347–8
- Latton Lands (Wilts), animal husbandry 86
- Laxton Lodge (Northants), burial practice 253
- Leadenham Quarry (Lincs), structured deposit 187
- leaf plaques 176, 178, 182, 183
- Leaze Farm (Glos), shrine 146
- Lee's Rest (Oxon), shrine 142
- Leicester (Leics)
 - animal bones 88, 95
 - oysters 115
- Lellizzick (Cornwall), burial practice 277
- lentils 60, 201, 270, 271
- leprosy 286
 - discussion 335, 340, 341–3, 344
 - overview 289
 - regional analysis 308, 309, 315
 - in towns 281
- letters, copper alloy 176, 177, 178
- lifestyle and social environment 48, 76–7, 347–8;
 - see also* domestic buildings; food and drink; literacy; recreation
- lighting and heating 52–5, 53, 54, 77, 347
- limpets 116, 116, 117, 117
- Lincoln (Lincs), fish bones 112
- literacy 69–76, 71, 75, 77, 347–8
- Litlington (Cambs), burial practice 248
- Little Oakley (Essex), bathhouse 66

- Little Paxton Quarry (Cambs), shrine 148, 150, 202
- Llanddowror (Carmarth), shrine 123, 140
- Llanfair-ar-y-Bryn (Carmarth), burial practice 242
- Llantwit Major (Glam), building plan 49
- Llyn Cerrig Bach (Anglesey), sacred space 128, 130
- lobster 117
- locks 50–2, 77, 169, 347
- London
- animal bones 108, 112
 - figurines 180
 - human bones 282, 330, 331
 - literacy 69, 74
 - mithraeum 199
 - Old Ford, burial practice 257
 - Tabard Square, sacred precinct 141, 156, 156
 - Watling Street, burial practice 271
 - writing tablet 355
- Longbridge Deverill (Wilts), burial practice 257
- Longstanton (Cambs)
- dogs 94
 - shrine 157
- Love's Farm (Cambs)
- shrine 127, 142
 - structured deposits 123, 200
- Low Borrowbridge (Cumbria), burial practice 242, 274
- Low Caythorpe (EYorks), burial practice 222
- Lowbury (Oxon), shrine 143, 161, 172, 196
- Lower Cambourne (Cambs), burial practice 222
- Lower Well Farm (Devon), brooch 43
- Lullingstone villa (Kent)
- board game 67
 - plants 200
 - temple/mausoleum 152, 153–4, 154
- Lunt Fort (Warks), *gyrus* 91
- Lydney Park (Glos)
- animals 196, 198
 - bathroom 63
 - dog figurine 103
 - music 69
 - temple 165, 166, 167
 - votive deposits 171, 178
- Lynford (Norfolk), rabbits 98–9
- lynx 97
- mackerel 113
- Maddington Farm (Wilts), burial practice 230
- Magor Farm villa (Cornwall)
- lobster 117
 - personal adornment 41–2
- Maiden Castle (Dorset), burial practice 252, 275
- malaria 335, 340, 344
- mallards 108
- malting 60
- Malton (NYorks), bear amulets 108
- Manchester, burial practice 242
- Mansfield Woodhouse (Notts), cat burial 98
- mansiones*, bathhouses 62
- Marcham/Frilford (Oxon)
- 'semi-amphitheatre' 62, 165
 - shrine 139
 - temple 132, 133, 157, 165, 177
- marigold 57
- Mars 177
- Marsh Leys (Beds)
- box 57
 - shrine 125, 126
 - structured deposit 123
- Marshfield (S Glos), burial practice 248, 275
- Marston Moretaine (Beds), burial practice 274, 275
- Martialis 355
- Maryport (Cumbria)
- burial practice 220, 241, 259, 270
 - shrine 137, 139, 158, 181
- mausolea 136, 152, 153–4, 161–2, 237, 249, 251
- Meare lake village (Som), miniature object 124
- Melford Meadows (Norfolk)
- building plan 49
 - burials 229
 - human bones 308, 322
- Melton A63 (Yorks), animal husbandry 85
- Memor 180
- Meols (Merseys), brooches 36
- Mercury 180, 197
- Mersea Island (Essex), burial practice 271
- metalwork, structured deposits
- Iron Age 130–1, 131
 - Roman 189, 190, 191
- Middle Barn (W Sussex), foundation deposit 131
- Middlewich (Ches), brooch 38
- Midsummer Hill (Herefs), brooch 36
- military objects 266, 268
- military sites 351–2
- burial practice
 - burial containers 255, 255, 259, 260, 261, 261
 - chronology 212, 213
 - context 241–2
 - grave goods 265, 265, 267, 268, 269
 - plants 270–1
 - rite 220, 226
 - site context 235, 236
 - unburied dead 277
 - human-animal relationships
 - cats and dogs 94
 - cattle 80, 86
 - wild species 104, 105, 106, 106, 107, 108, 109, 113, 114
 - lifestyle
 - bathing 62–3
 - domestic buildings 51, 52, 53
 - food and drink 59, 60, 61
 - literacy 69, 70, 71–2, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76
 - recreation 62, 67, 68, 69, 77

- personal adornment
 discussion 45, 47, 346–7
 distribution
 Central West region 34, 34, 36, 37–8;
 North region 32, 32, 33–4; North-East
 region 28–9, 30; Upland Wales and
 Marches region 39, 39, 40–1
 religion
 material culture 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 181
 sacred sites 155, 158
 structured deposits 186
 Milking Gap (Northumb), brooch 33
 Mill Drove (Lincs), structured deposit 130
 Mill Hill, Deal (Kent)
 burial practice 250, 274
 figurine 124
 headdress 124
 Milton East Waste (Cambs), human bones 315,
 336
 Minerva 177, 178, 180
 miniature objects 124–5, 169, 176, 177, 178,
 179, 180, 181
 Minster (Kent)
 burial practice 250–1
 deer 100
 mistletoe 200
 mithraea 158, 198, 199
 Monk Sherborne villa (Hants), plants 60
 Monkston Park (Bucks)
 burial practice 274
 shrine 137–8, 148
 Monkton (Kent)
 deer 100, 101
 shrine 157
 Moorlands patera 35
 Mount Batten (Devon)
 brooches 42–3
 burials 212
 Mount Caburn (Sussex), shaft 144
 Mount Farm (Oxon), animal husbandry 86
 Mucking (Essex)
 burial practice
 animals 274
 burial containers 257
 context 239–41, 240
 dataset 206
 grave goods 265
 plants 271
 human bones 324
 shrine 122, 122, 123, 136
 mulberry 60
 mullet 113
 Muntham Court (W Sussex)
 music 69
 well 197
 murder victims 242
 music 68–9, 77
 mussels 115, 116–17, 116, 117
 Nantwich (Ches)
 burial practice 270
 rose 57
 Navenby (Lincs)
 burial practice 263
 shrine 139
 Neigh Bridge (Glos)
 animal husbandry 86
 literacy 74
 sculpture 179
 Nesley Farm (Glos)
 building plan 49, 50
 heating 54, 55
 Nettlebank Copse (Hants), dog 94
 Nettleton Scrubb (Wilts)
 brooches 26
 lamp 55
 temple/shrine 139, 141, 157, 165, 198
 votive deposits 173
 Nettleton Top (Lincs), miniature objects 124–5
 new bone formation 286
 adults
 and burial practice 324
 discussion 335, 340
 overview 289, 289, 290
 regional analysis 300, 302, 308, 309, 314–15
 non-adults 298, 299
 Newbridge Quarry (N Yorks), burials 222, 226
 Newhouse Park (Gwent), building plan 49
 Newnham (Beds), bathhouse 66
 Newnham Croft (Cambs), headdress 124
 Newquay (Cornwall), crab 117
 Nornour (Scilly)
 brooches 42, 44, 47
 shrine 133
 North Lancing (W Sussex), brooches 8
 North Leigh (Oxon), bathhouse 66
 North Wraxall villa (Wilts)
 bathhouse 65, 65, 66
 burial practice 249
 shrine 152
 Northfleet villa (Kent), badger 107, 107
 Northumberland Bottom (Kent), gaming pieces 67
 Norway spruce (*Picea abies*) 56, 57
 nymphaea 152, 158, 181, 187
 Oakridge (Hants), well 144, 194–5
 Ochre Brook (Merseys), literacy 75
 Old Brampton (Cumbria), brooch 33
 Old Castle Down (Glam), headdress 124
 Old Durham (Co. Durham), bathhouse 64
 Old Penrith (Cumbria), recreation 68
 Old Shifford Farm (Oxon), animal husbandry 86
 olive oil 60
 olives 60, 270
 opium poppy 57
oppida, burial practice 252–3
 Orpheus 103

- Orrouy-Champlieu (France) 167
- Orton Hall Farm (Cambs)
cattle 83
food and drink 58
literacy 74
- Orton's Pasture (Staffs), plants 200
- Ospringe (Kent), burial practice 212, 233, 236
ossuaria 259
- osteitis 286
adults
discussion 335, 341
overview 289, 289, 290
regional analysis 300, 302, 308, 314, 315
non-adults 299
- osteochondritis dissecans 287
discussion 339
regional analysis 303, 310, 311, 316, 320
- osteomalacia 286, 315, 337, 340
- osteomyelitis 286
adults
and burial practice 324
discussion 335, 341
overview 289, 290
regional analysis 309, 314, 315
non-adults 298–9
- osteoporosis 287, 308, 315–16, 337, 340, 345
- otters 107
- Ovid 61, 120, 121
- Owslebury (Hants), animal bones 97, 194, 353
- oysters 59, 114–15, 115, 116, 116, 117, 117
- Pagan's Hill (Som), temple 198
- Pan 145
- Paralia* festival 120, 121
- Parisi 28
- Park Street (Herts), shackles 355
- Parlington Hollins (W Yorks), food and drink 58
- peacock 101
- pear *see* apple/pear
- peas 59–60, 270
- pelican 108
- Penates 152
- pendant, phallic 179
- Pentre Farm (Flints), bathhouse 63
- Percy Rigg (N Yorks), bangles 26
- peregrine falcon 110
- periostitis 300, 304, 305, 308
- periwinkles 115, 116, 116, 117, 117
- personal adornment
discussion 44–7, 346–7
evidence
Central Belt region 22–6, 22
Central West region 34–9, 34
East region 19–22, 19
North region 31–4, 32
North-East region 26–31, 26
South region 13–19, 13
South-West region 41–4, 42
Upland Wales and Marches region 39–41, 39
objects associated with 6–8, 7
see also bracelets/bangles; brooches; finger rings;
hairpins; toilet equipment
- Peterborough (Cambs)
Bretton Way, shaft 144, 200
Itter Crescent, burials 328, 333, 336, 345
pewter jugs 186
pheasants 101, 110
- Piercebridge (Co. Durham)
brooches 30
burial practice 275
buzzard 110
recreation 68, 69
river bed finds 146, 172
- pigs
in burials 272, 273, 273, 274
compared 106
husbandry 79, 80, 88, 89
in religious ritual 194, 195, 196–7, 199
- pilgrimage 140, 147, 161, 165, 201
- Pinaceae* resin 271
- pine martens 107
- Pistacia* resin 271
- pits, structured deposits 125, 130, 131, 186, 187,
188–9, 188, 200
- plaice/flounder 113
- plants
in burials 266, 268, 270–1
introduced 55–7, 78, 98, 200
ritual use of 199–201
- Plas Coch (Wrexham)
brooches 37
literacy 74–5
- Plas Gogerddan (Ceredigion), burial practice
212
- plaster burials 255, 257
- Pliny the Elder 100, 192, 328, 355
- Pliny the Younger 61, 103, 167, 168
- plum *see* damson/plum
- pneumonia 341
- polecats 107
- pollock 113
- ponds 55, 56, 114, 152
- Poole's Cavern (Derbys)
brooches 36
shrine 146
- population mobility 352–3
- porotic hyperostosis 284
adults
and burial practice 323
discussion 335, 336, 342
overview 289, 289, 290
regional analysis 300, 301, 308, 314
non-adults 298, 322, 331, 332
- Portchester Castle (Hants)
deer 100
fish-hooks 112

- Porth Cressa (Scilly), brooches 43
- Portslade (Sussex), burial practice 274
- Portuguese laurel 57
- potters 353
- pottery
- cinerary urns 259, 279
 - cultural coherency 350
 - grave goods 266–7, 267, 268, 269, 270–1
 - structured deposition
 - Iron Age 130, 131
 - Roman 169, 186, 189, 190, 195
 - see also* amphorae
- Poundbury (Dorset)
- burial practice
 - animals 274, 275
 - context 231, 279
 - perinatal and infant 328, 329
 - plants 271
 - leprosy 335, 342
- Prestatyn (Denbighs), bathhouse 63
- Preston Court Farm villa (W Sussex), shrine 152
- priestly regalia 176, 178–80
- Priors Hall (Northants), human bones
- age-at-death 293, 334
 - palaeopathology 314, 321, 334, 338
 - sample 288
 - sex 296, 334
- processions 155, 236
- prone burials
- discussion 329–30
 - palaeopathology 283, 322–3, 323–4, 324–5, 326, 344
 - rite 226, 227, 228, 229–30, 229, 279, 280
- public entertainment 61–2, 77, 90, 92
- Queenford Farm (Oxon), human bones 330
- querns, structured deposits
- Iron Age 130, 131, 131
 - Roman 169, 173, 189, 190
- Quinton (Northants), badger 107
- rabbit 98, 105
- Radley Barrow Hills (Oxon)
- burial practice 251, 260, 274
 - human bones 299, 322, 338
- Rainster Rocks (Derbys), finds assemblage 37
- raptors 110–11, 110
- ravens 102, 108, 110, 195, 197
- recreation 61, 66–9, 67, 68, 347; *see also* bathing; public entertainment
- red deer 59, 104, 105, 106–7, 106, 195
- red kites 110
- Red Lodge (Suffolk), shrine 160
- Redlands Farm villa (Northants), deer 100
- religion 120, 348–9
- archaeological evidence
 - Iron Age 124–32, 129, 131
 - Roman 120–4, 132–47, 174–81, 175, 177, 179
 - context and use of 147–68
 - discussion 201–4
 - material culture 168–82, 170, 171, 172, 174
 - religious ritual 182–4
 - animals, use of 192–9, 194, 196, 198
 - coin hoards 191–2
 - plants, use of 199–201
 - structured deposits 184–91, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189, 190
- religious/sacred sites
- burial practice 235, 253, 277
 - human bones 285, 288, 291, 296
 - lifestyle 55, 63, 69, 70, 76, 77
 - material culture 174, 175, 176, 177, 182
- personal adornment
- Central Belt region 24, 24, 25, 26
 - East region 21, 22
 - North-East region 28–9, 29
 - South region 15, 16, 16, 17, 18–19
- religious ritual
- animals 195–9, 196, 198
 - structured deposits 186, 187, 188, 189, 190–1, 190, 194
- see also* sacred spaces; shrines; temples
- resin 271
- rib periostitis
- discussion 336, 341
 - overview 289, 289, 290
 - regional analysis 304, 305, 308, 315
- Ribemont-sur-Ancre (France) 63, 167
- ricketts 286
- adults 308, 315, 337, 340
 - non-adults 299, 331–2, 345
- Ridgeway Hill (Dorset), burial practice 272, 275
- Risca (Caerphilly), bathhouse 63
- road system
- association with literacy 347–8
 - association with social connectivity 351
- roadside settlements
- burial practice 278
 - burial containers 255, 261
 - chronology 212
 - grave goods 265, 269
 - site context 235, 237–9, 241
 - human bones
 - adult palaeopathology
 - discussion 336, 337, 339, 340
 - distribution 300, 303, 308, 311, 314, 315, 316, 320–1
 - age-at-death 291
 - non-adult palaeopathology 298–9, 331, 332
 - perinatal and infant burials 326, 328
 - sample 285, 288
 - sex 294, 295
 - human-animal relationships
 - cats and dogs 94, 97
 - wild species 104, 105, 106–7, 106, 109, 114

- lifestyle
- bathing 62
 - buildings 50, 51, 53, 77, 347
 - food and drink 59, 60, 77
 - literacy 70–1, 71, 72–3, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 347–8
 - recreation objects 67
- personal adornment 46
- Central Belt region 22, 22, 23, 24, 24, 25
 - Central West region 34, 34, 36, 37, 38
 - East region 19, 20, 21–2, 21
 - North region 32, 32
 - North-East region 26, 28, 29, 30
 - South region 13, 14, 15, 16, 16, 17
 - South-West region 42
 - Upland Wales and Marches region 39, 39
- religion
- Christianity 203
 - religious objects 180
 - sacred sites 155, 156–7, 157, 163–4, 163
 - structured deposits 186, 193, 194, 195
 - social connectivity and class 351, 354
- Roden Downs (Berks), burial practice 267, 271, 275
- roe deer 59, 104, 105, 106, 107
- Romanization 46
- roof tiles 50
- Rookery Hill (E Sussex), shellfish 116, 117
- rooks/crows 102, 108, 110
- Rooksdown (Hants), horses 90
- rose 57
- Rosecourt Farm (Kent), burial practice 234
- Rotherley (Wilts), burial practice 275
- Rothwell Haigh (Leeds), shrine 142, 143, 196, 197
- Roughground Farm (Glos)
- animal husbandry 86
 - burial practice 247, 247
- Royal Manor Arts College (Dorset)
- animal bones 98, 113
 - burial practice 275
- Rudston (E Yorks)
- animal husbandry 84, 85
 - brooches 30
 - burial practice 275
 - well 195
- Runfold Farm (Surrey), structured deposit 131
- rural landscape burials 249–52, 249, 250, 252, 278
- Rushey Mead (Leics), burial practice 271, 272–3
- Rutland Water (Rutland)
- burial practice 253
 - shrine 139, 189, 196
- Ruxox (Beds), burial practice 230
- Rykniel Street 212, 236, 270, 271, 274, 274
- sacred spaces
- context and use of 147–68
 - defined 121–3
 - discussion 168, 201
 - distribution and chronology 133–6, 134, 135
 - Iron Age 125–9, 125, 126, 127, 128
 - material culture 168–9
 - non-votive assemblages 169, 173–4, 174
 - religious objects 174–81, 175, 177, 179
 - votive assemblages 169–73, 170, 171, 172
 - see also* religious/sacred sites; shrines; temples
- sacrifice
- animal 182, 183, 192–3, 195–6, 198–9
 - chickens 88, 99, 197
 - dogs and cats 95, 98
 - human 190, 227, 228
 - sacrificial implements 178
- St Mawgan-in-Pydar (Cornwall), brooches 43, 44, 47, 353
- Salford Priors villa (Warks), shrine 152
- Salisbury (Wilts), hoard 124
- Salt Hill Saltings (Kent), structured deposit 197
- salt industry 55
- Saltwood Tunnel (Kent) burial practice 274
- sand eels 112
- Sansom's Platt (Oxon), temple 157
- Sanxay (France) 167
- scad 113
- scallops 116, 117
- Scargill Moor (Co. Durham), shrine 158
- sceptres/staves 178, 179, 180
- Schmorl's nodes 287
- adults
- discussion 339, 342
 - overview 289, 290, 291
 - regional analysis 303, 303, 310, 311, 316–20, 320
 - non-adults 324, 332
- Scole (Norfolk)
- burial practice 271
 - deer 100
 - floors 50
 - temple 132, 133, 155
- Scorton (N Yorks), burial practice 242
- Scotney Court (Kent), fish bones 112
- sculpture 176, 178, 179, 180, 181
- scurvy 286
- adults 336–7, 340
 - non-adults 299, 331–2, 345
- seal boxes 70, 71, 72, 73, 169
- security 50–2, 51, 52, 77, 347
- Selhurst Park (W Sussex)
- burial practice 259
 - dogs 94
- Seneca 120
- Senuna 178, 182
- Severn, River 165
- shackles 355–6
- Shadwell (G London), bathhouse 62
- shafts

- Iron Age 125
 Roman 144, 145, 187, 187, 194–5
 Shakenoak villa (Oxon)
 deer 104
 human bones 315
 pond 114
 Shalbourne *see* Great Bedwyn/Shalbourne
 shamans 102–3
 shark tooth fossil 275
 sheep/goat
 in burials 272, 273, 273, 274
 in diet 58
 husbandry
 pastoralism 85–6, 86
 social context 79, 80, 81, 89, 90
 urban supply 88
 in religious ritual 194, 197, 199
 Sheepen (Essex)
 bear 108
 shrine 155
 shellfish 59, 114–18, 115, 116, 117
 Shepperton (Surrey), burial practice 277
 Shepton Mallet (Som), burial practice 239
 Sherburn in Elmet (N Yorks), burial practice 255
 shields, miniature 124–5
 Shiptonthorpe (Yorks), building plan 49
 shoes/hobnails
 grave goods 266, 267, 267, 268, 269
 structured deposits 189, 190, 191, 195
 Showell Farm (Wilts), animal husbandry 86
 shrines
 animals at 196–7, 196
 archaeological evidence 121–3, 122
 context and use 147–8, 148
 farmsteads 148–52, 149, 150, 151
 nucleated settlements 155, 155, 157–8, 157
 rural ‘non-settlement’ contexts 158–68, 159,
 160, 162, 163, 164, 166, 167
 villas 152–5, 153, 154
 discussion 201–3, 204
 distribution and chronology 133–6, 134, 135
 form and development 136, 137, 348
 constructed 136–40, 137, 138, 139, 140
 identified by finds alone 137, 146–7, 147
 religious enclosures 137, 140–4, 141, 142,
 143
 shafts, wells and caves 137, 144–6, 145
 Iron Age 125–8, 125, 126, 128, 129, 201
 material culture 168–71, 171, 172–4, 177–8,
 180, 181
 see also temples
 Sigwells (Som), shrine 125
 Silchester (Hants)
 amphitheatre 90
 animal bones 96, 99, 108
 cock-fighting 99
 circus 61
 diet 61
 plants 57, 199
 shellfish 115
 sinusitis 286
 discussion 336, 340, 341
 overview 289, 290
 regional analysis 300, 304, 305, 308, 315
 skinning 94, 96, 98, 107, 108
 slaves 353, 354, 355–6
 sloe 60, 270, 271
 Slonk Hill (W Sussex), shrine 142, 143, 196
 small towns
 burial practice
 burial containers 261
 deviant burials 226
 discussion 278, 279
 grave goods 265
 site context 235, 236–9, 241
 human bones
 age-at-death 294
 palaeopathology 332
 perinatal and infant burials 328
 sample 285, 288
 sex 296
 lifestyle
 bathing 62
 domestic buildings 51, 51, 52, 53, 77
 food and drink 59, 61
 literacy 70, 71, 71, 72, 72, 73, 74, 75
 recreation objects 67
 religion 155, 156–7, 203, 348
 social class 354
 smoke-house 112
 snipe 109
 social class 353–6
 social connectivity 350–2
 Soranus 331
 South Cadbury (Som), shrine 125, 127
 South Down Ridge (Dorset), burial practice
 222, 275
 South Marston Industrial Park (Wilts),
 structured deposit 186
 South Witham Quarry (Lincs), miniature objects
 124
 sparrowhawk 110, 111
 spatulae 70, 71, 72, 72
 spearheads
 miniature 124–5, 172, 178
 votive deposits 172, 179, 180
 spinal osteophytosis 287
 spindlewhorls 14, 357
 spondylolysis 287
 discussion 339, 342
 overview 289, 290, 291
 regional analysis 303, 303, 308, 310, 311, 316,
 320
 spondylosis 287
 Spoonley Wood villa (Glos), lifestyle 76
 spoons, Iron Age 124

- Spratling Court Farm (Kent), cave 145
- Springhead (Kent)
- animals 197, 198
 - bathhouse 63
 - brooches 17, 19
 - human bones
 - age-at-death 291, 334
 - palaeopathology 308, 310, 311
 - sample 288
 - sex 296, 334
 - Pepper Hill, burial practice
 - chronology 212
 - context 233, 236, 253
 - plants 270
 - rite 216, 219, 222, 230
 - ritual shaft 123, 144, 187, 187, 197
 - shrines/temples
 - Iron Age 126–7, 127
 - Roman 136, 157, 157, 163–4, 163
 - stone pine 200
 - structured deposits/religious objects 123, 130, 171, 173, 178, 179
- Staines (Surrey)
- burials 328
 - dogs 96
 - structured deposit 186, 187, 189
- Stainfield (Lincs), slaves 356
- Stane Street 195
- Stanford Wharf (Essex), fish bones 112
- Stansted (Essex)
- burial practice 58, 212, 269, 273, 274
 - figurine 124
- Stanton Low (Bucks), burial practice 257
- Stanway (Essex)
- board game 67
 - burial practice 253
- Stanwick (N Yorks), burial practice 253
- Stanwick (Northants)
- roadside settlement
 - burial practice 237
 - sculpture 237
 - temple/shrine 133, 143, 144, 157, 180, 203
 - villa 57, 58–9, 95
- stoats 107
- Stone Castle (Kent), structured deposit 190
- stone pine 56, 57, 171, 199, 200, 201, 270, 271
- Stonea Grange (Cambs)
- brooches 26
 - plants 57
 - shrine 155
- Stonebridge Cross (Worcs), buildings 50
- story-telling 69, 77
- Stowmarket *see* Cedars Park
- Strabo 102
- Strageath fort (Perth & Kinross) 69
- Stratton Farm (Surrey), shrine 142
- structured deposition
- animals 121, 193–5, 194
 - defined 123–4
 - discussion 201, 348
 - Iron Age 102, 108, 129–32, 129, 131
 - Roman 184–91, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189, 190
- Sturton le Steeple (Notts), bangle 27
- styli 70, 71, 72, 72, 74–5, 169
- Suetonius 103
- Sulis 180
- summer savory 60
- surgery *see* amputation
- Swaffham Prior (Cambs), Gallows Hill 162
- Swainshill villa (Herefs), shrine 152
- swallows 195
- swan 108, 109
- swords, miniature 124–5
- Tacitus 18, 118
- tanks, lead 203
- Tarrant Hinton villa (Dorset)
- fish bones 113
 - hairpins 14
 - human bones 289, 336
- temples
- animals at 197–9, 198
 - context and use 147–8, 148
 - nucleated settlements 155–7, 155, 156, 158
 - rural ‘non-settlement’ contexts 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163–7, 163, 164, 166
 - villas 152, 153–4, 153, 154
 - discussion 168, 201, 203, 348–9
 - distribution 134, 135, 135, 136
 - form 132–3, 133, 141
 - material culture 171, 171, 172, 173–4, 177, 178–80
 - shrines, association with 137, 139
- textile-processing objects 130, 131, 131, 169
- textiles 6
- Thames, River 277
- Thanet, Isle of (Kent)
- burial practice 250
 - deer 100
- Thearne (E Yorks), bangles 27
- theatres 62, 165
- Thetford (Norfolk), Fison Way
- burial practice 253
 - shrine 141
- Thirst House Cave (Derbys)
- brooches 31, 36
 - shrine 146
- Thistleton (Rutland), shrine 157
- Thornhill Farm (Glos), animal husbandry 85, 86
- Thornwell Farm (Mon), structured deposit 123
- thrush 109, 111
- Thrupton villa (Hants)
- shrine 142, 152
 - structured deposit 123, 188
- Thurnham villa (Kent)
- building plan 49

- sacred space 152
structured deposit 200
- tile maker 353
- tin 47
- Tintagel (Cornwall), burial practice 277
- Togidubnus 167
- toilet equipment
discussion 44, 46
distribution 14, 18, 19, 35, 39
and personal appearance 6–8, 7
votive deposits 169, 171
- Tolpuddle Ball (Dorset)
brooch 13
burial practice 254–5
- Tomen-y-Mur (Gwynedd), burial practice 242
- tools 173–4
- Topham Farm (S Yorks), shrine 148, 150
- Topsham (Devon)
brooches 44
burials 212
- topshell 116
- torcs 44–5, 347
- Tot rings 182
- Totterdown Lane (Glos), burial practice 251, 252
- Toutatis 182
- Towcester (Northants), human bones 283
- traction
cattle 83, 87, 88–9, 118, 348
horses 90, 92, 119
- trapping 102, 109
- Traprain Law (E Loth) 32, 45
- trauma 287
adults
and burial practice 324, 325
discussion 336, 338, 340, 345
overview 289, 289, 290
regional analysis 300–3, 303, 305–6, 310, 310, 311, 316, 317, 320
non-adults 299–300, 332
- tree mallow 57
- Tregony (Cornwall), burial 216–18
- Trethellan Farm (Cornwall), brooches 42
- Trethurgy (Cornwall)
building plan 49
dress accessories 42, 43–4
- tribal boundaries 28
- tribes 350
- Trinovantes 197, 198
- tuberculosis
and burial practice 323, 324, 326
and distribution of bovine disease 88
palaeopathology 281, 286
discussion 335–6, 340, 341, 344
overview 289, 289, 290
regional analysis 300, 300, 304, 308, 315
- Tubney Wood (Oxon), burial practice 251
- Turner's Hall Farm (Herts), hunting kit 109
- Uffington (Oxon)
burial practice 251, 267
shrine 143, 161
- Ulcombe (Kent), burial practice 233, 253
- Uley (Glos)
animals 197, 198, 198, 199
burial practice 253
curse tablets 51, 69, 76, 178, 355
material culture 173
plant remains 58, 60
shrine 127, 136, 196
temple 136, 160, 165
- urned burials 259–61, 260, 261, 279
- Ursarii* 108
- Usk (Mon), burial practice 242
- Varro 100, 114, 182, 355
- Vegetus 355
- venatio* 103
- venatores immunes* 107
- Venus 177, 179, 180
- Verulamium (Herts)
King Harry Lane, burial practice 222
territory 161
theatre 62
see also Folly Lane
- vessels, metal 186, 266, 268
- vestigatores* 107
- Vicar's Farm (Cambs), burial practice 243–4, 244, 274–5
- Victoria Cave (N Yorks)
bangles 27, 32, 172
brooches 31, 34
shrine 146
- Viereckschanzen* 142
- villages
burial practice
burial containers 261
context 236, 239–41, 240, 241, 278
grave goods 265
site context 235
- human bones
adult palaeopathology 300, 308, 310, 321, 334, 336, 339
age-at-death 293, 334
non-adult palaeopathology 298, 331
sample 285, 288
sex 295, 334
- human-animal relationships
cats and dogs 94
wild species 104, 104, 105, 106, 109, 114
- lifestyle
bathing 63
buildings 51, 53
food and drink 59
literacy 71, 72, 73
recreation objects 67
personal adornment 46

- Central Belt region 22, 23, 24, 24, 25
 East region 19, 20, 21, 21
 North-East region 26, 30
 South region 14, 15, 16, 16
 sacred sites 155, 157–8, 180
 villas
 burial practice
 burial containers 255–7, 255, 259, 261, 261
 context 235, 236, 247–9, 247
 deviant burials 226
 discussion 278, 279, 349
 grave goods 265, 265, 268, 269
 site context 235, 236
 unburied dead 277
 human bones
 adult palaeopathology 303, 314, 315, 320, 321, 334, 335, 336, 339
 age-at-death 291, 292, 293, 333–4
 and burial practice 323, 324
 non-adult palaeopathology 298, 299, 300, 331, 332, 333
 perinatal and infant burials 326–8
 sample 285, 288
 sex 296
 human-animal relationships
 cats and dogs 94, 97–8
 fishing 113, 114, 114
 hunting and trapping 103–4, 104, 105, 106, 106, 107, 108
 wildfowling 109, 109
 lifestyle
 bathing 63–6, 66
 buildings 48, 49, 50
 discussion 76, 77, 347
 food and drink 58–9, 60, 61
 gardens 55, 56–7, 56
 lighting and heating 52–5, 53
 literacy 71, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76
 recreation 62, 67, 68, 69
 security 51, 51
 personal adornment 46, 346
 Central Belt region 22–3, 22, 24, 24, 25
 Central West region 34, 34, 36, 37, 37
 East region 19, 20, 21, 21
 North-East region 26, 26, 28–9, 29, 30
 South region 13, 14, 15, 16, 16
 South-West region 41
 religion
 Christianity 203
 religious objects 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180–1, 182
 sacred spaces 152–5, 153, 154, 202–3
 structured deposits 186–7, 188, 188, 190, 190, 193, 194, 195
 social class 354, 355
 Vindolanda (Northumb)
 cattle skulls 89
 roundhouses 352, 353, 355
 temple 158
 textiles 6
 writing tablets 6, 69, 107, 109
 vineyards 61
 Vineyards Farm (Glos), heating 54, 55
 vitamin C deficiency 286
 adults
 discussion 340, 342
 overview 289, 289, 290
 regional analysis 300, 308, 315, 316
 non-adults 299, 299, 331
 vitamin D deficiency
 adults
 discussion 337, 340, 342
 overview 289, 290
 regional analysis 308, 315, 316
 non-adults 299, 331
 vivaria 100, 101
 votaries 178, 181

 Wadfield villa (Glos) 76
 Walberton villa (W Sussex), structured deposit 188
 Walbrook Stream 277
 Wall (Staffs)
 brooches 35
 burial practice 212, 236, 270, 271, 274, 274
 wall plaster, painted 50
 walnuts 60, 270
 Walton-le-Dale (Lancs), dress accessories 32
 Wanborough (Surrey), shrine/temple 139, 179–80, 198
 Wanborough (Wilts)
 animal husbandry 86
 hairpins 22
 human bones 298–9
 Wantage (Oxon), animal husbandry 86
 Wasperton (Warks), burial practice 264
 Water End East (Beds), burial practice 235, 274
 Water Newton (Cambs), burial practice 237
 Waterbeach (Cambs), religious object 181
 Watersmeet (Cambs)
 burial practice 248, 333
 human bones 299, 333
 watery contexts
 deposits 102–3, 130, 186, 200
 sacred spaces 128, 146, 162–5, 163, 164, 168
 see also wells/waterholes
 Watling Street 161, 164, 212, 236
 Wattle Syke (W Yorks)
 burial practice 239, 275, 275
 structured deposit 130
 Wavendon Gate (Bucks)
 burials 274
 cattle 83
 weapons, miniature 124–5, 169, 172, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181
 weasels 107

- Weaverham (Ches), brooch 38
 Weedon Hill (Bucks), animal husbandry 86, 86
 weights 169
 Weldon villa (Northants), estate 334
 Welford on Avon (Warks), burial practice 253
 wells/waterholes
 shrines 144, 145
 structured deposits 186–7, 187, 188, 189, 194–5, 197, 200
 Welton Wold villa (E Yorks)
 agriculture 85
 cats 97
 Welwyn Garden City (Herts)
 bear bones 108
 burial practice 274, 275
 Welwyn-type burials 220
 West Gunnar Peak (Northumb), brooch 33
 West Heselton (N Yorks), shrine 134, 165
 West House (Co. Durham), bangles 26
 West Park, Rockbourne (Hants), coin hoard 192
 West Thurrock (Essex)
 burial practice 262–3
 human bones 308, 335, 336, 337, 340, 344
 Westhampnett (W Sussex)
 burial practice
 animal remains 273, 274
 burial containers 260
 chronology 209
 context 232, 250, 250
 grave goods 264
 plants 270
 rite 222
 shrine 129, 196
 Westhawk Farm (Kent), shrine 140, 171, 200
 Westward House (W Sussex), bear bone 108
 Wetwang Slack (E Yorks)
 burial practice 222
 human bones 330–1
 Whatley Combe villa (Som), shrine 152
 wheat 59, 80, 81, 83
 wheels, miniature 124, 179
 Whelford Bowmoor (Glos), animal husbandry 86, 86
 whelks 115, 116, 117
 Whitcombe (Dorset)
 burial practice 274, 275
 cat burial 98
 White Woman's Hole (Som) 145
 white-tailed eagle 110
 Whiteleaf Hill (Bucks), shrine 161
 Wiggonholt (Sussex), bathhouse 63
 Wigton (Cumbria), burial practice 220
 Wilcote (Oxon), structured deposit 200
 wild boar 106, 107
 wildcats 97
 Wilderspool (Ches), brooches 38
 wildfowl 59
 wildfowling 79, 99, 108–11, 109, 110, 119
 Wilstead (Beds), shrine 142, 196
 Winchester (Hants)
 animal bones 87–8, 96
 burial practice 210, 254, 266, 269, 329
 human bones
 adults 288–91, 289, 290, 291, 329, 337, 340–1, 342, 343
 compared 288, 345
 infant 329
 window glass 50
 wine 60–1
 Wint Hill (Som), coin hoard 192
 Winteringham (N Lincs), brooches 30
 Winterslow (Wilts), amphitheatre 62
 Winterton villa (N Lincs)
 garden 57
 peacock 101
 Witham, River 277
 Wixoe (Suffolk), statuette 181
 Wollaston (Northants), wine production 61
 wolves 107–9
 Wood End Lane (Herts)
 bathhouse 63
 temple 161, 162
 Woodchester villa (Glos), lifestyle 48
 woodcock 109, 110
 Woodcuts (Dorset), burial practice 274, 275
 Woodeaton (Oxon)
 brooches 26
 religious objects 177
 Wookey Hole (Som) 145–6
 Worfield (Shrops), brooches 35
 Worthing (Sussex), burial practice 220
 Wortley villa (Glos), shrine 152
 wrasse 113
 writing tablets 6, 69, 70, 74, 107, 355
 Wroxeter (Shrops)
 brooches in area near 34–5
 temple 133
 Wycomb (Glos), shrine 162
 Yardhope (Northumb), shrine 133, 146
 Yaxley (Cambs), burial practice 243, 243, 244
 yew 57
 Yewden (Bucks)
 burial practice 248
 human bones 282
 York (Yorks)
 bear amulets 108
 fish bones 112
 human bones 282, 283
 plants 57

