Index

Principal authors’ names do not appear in the Index as these are given in the Table of Contents at the beginning of this volume. Authors of specialist reports are listed with a brief indication of subject matter. Site names cited as parallels are not indexed. Place-names are individually indexed, but also appear under the relevant old or historic county name. County names appear in capitals; names of the relevant new council areas (ie post-1996) are given in brackets. Correspondence between the post-1996 councils areas and the old historic counties is not always exact. Fellows are urged to consult the Foreword and maps in the General Index to Volumes 106–126 for clarification. Multi period entries, eg coins, houses, pottery are listed chronologically, then alphabetically (thus, various sorts of medieval pottery will follow Romano-British pottery).

Abbey Mains Farm, Haddington, East Lothian, BA cist 193–204
Abercromby, the Honourable John 19
ABERDEENSHIRE (Aberdeenshire)
Balbridie 66, 86, 95, 96, 105, 106–11, 119
Bennachie 307
Berryleet 213–25
Spurreyhilllock 186
Adomnán, St 360
adze, shaft hole, quartzite 145, 168–69
aerial photography and reconnaissance
prehistoric 66, 108–09, 213, 215
Roman 273
post-Roman 313, 347, 374
and see cropmark sites
agate 170
agricultural practices
cattle ranching 362
cereal cultivation 359, 364–65
clearance of land for 173, 460–61
(d) Clearances 489, 490, 492
dairy products and wool 412
eyearly establishment of 88
Improvement 482, 489 and change 483
overlap between gathering/hunting and husbandry 166–67
pasturalism/pastureland 359, 431
stock raising 364–65, 374
and see cereals, plants, weeds
Allandale Cottages, Allandale, Falkirk, Antonine Wall site 269–71, 299
Alldritt, D M, plant remains, Chapelfield 173–78
analyses see charcoal, cluster, dental, geophysical, magnetic susceptibility, palynological (pollen), phosphate, radiocarbon dates, sedimentological, skeletal
early career 3–4
editor, John O’Groat Journal 4
1892 catalogue to Museum 9
lecture to Glasgow Archaeological Society 6–7, 10, 11, 13–15
record keeping 7–9, 11
Rhind lecturer 6
scientific archaeology 7–8
sculptured stones 14–15
uniqueness of Scottish archaeology 8, 14–16
Anglo-Saxon period
buildings 368
finds 368, 369
and see Lothians, Northumbria
ANGUS (Angus)
St Vigeans, Arbroath 4, 14
Antonine Wall excavations 1994–2001
Berm 266, 281, 282, 284, 291–92, 299
commentary on interventions 297–98
fortlets 279, 301
forts and camps 300–01
lilia 266, 279, 299
Military Way 264, 266, (possible 269), 289, 292, 300
Outer Mound 271, 273, 289, 292, 300
Rampart 264, 272, 275, 281, 282, 283–84, 286, 289–91, 299
robbet trench 264
turf 281, 286, 299
tutulus at Tamfourhill 268
sites along Wall with no significant archaeological results 261, 301
and see individual sites
anvil, stone 152, 167, 186
apple, crab (Malus sylvestris) 94, 96
archaeology
and ethnography 478–81
garden, lecture summary 557–58
historical 476, 487
prehistoric 478–81
social history 488–93
architects, Arts and Crafts, lecture summary 556–57
architecture
on cathedral seals 439
the ‘chief introducer’ 499–519
late 17th-century influence of classical 502
ard marks 364
ards 364–65
Arran, pitchstone source 169
arrowhead, hollow-based leaf shaped 147
Arts and Crafts: house restoration projects, lecture summary 556–57
Atkinson, J A, The Manse, Hillhead Road, Kirkintilloch, East Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 284–85
Auchendavy, East Dunbartonshire 274–79, 298, 299, 301
Auchenlaich long cairn, Perthshire 66, 114–19
Balbridie, Aberdeenshire 66
comparision of interior with Clais 105, 106–11
nature of structure 119
palaeoenvironmental evidence 95, 96
pottery 86
Balaskie, Fife, remodelled house 502, 503, 506
Ballfarg Riding School 1 & 2, Fife 110, 111
balls, cache 521–28
bouncing ball games 527
banks, associated with pit alignment see pit alignment
turf 388–89, 418
Beardsden No 39 Roman Rd, Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 287, 288
Ballastown, Antonine Wall site 288
Beckton Farm, Lockerbie, Dumfriesshire 184, 187
Bennachie, Aberdeenshire, possible site of Mons Graupius 307
Berryhill, Aberdeenshire 213–27
birk bark 94, 95
Birdoswald fort, Cumbria 366, 367
blackhouses, Western Isles 478–79, 480
Board of Trustees for Manufacturers, established 1727
interest in production of linen diaper and damask 529–33, 535–36, 538, 542, 548, 549
established Drawing Academies in Edinburgh for designers in damask patterns 557, 540 and in Dunfermline 541
offered prizes for designs 538, 539
bogs, peat 178
Scots pine wood from 185
and see peat
bone, animal, species identified 96–98, 390, 395, 408–12
butchery evidence 411–12, 417
cull pattern 409–10
and see pig, sheep
bone, bird 408, 409
bone, cetacean 408, 409
bone, fish summary and identification 412–14
bone, human remains, see inhumation, dental analysis, skeletal analysis
stray find, female femur 208, 209–10
borer, sandstone 147, 148, 165–66, 186
bottle, glass, 17th–18th-century green 397, 399, 407
boundaries
cup-marks as markers 326–27
features 393
pit alignments 315, 325–26
boundary earthworks 362
turf banks as 13th-century property divisions in Leith 388, 390
Braby, Alan, illustrations, Ceann nan Clachan 256
brass matrix of Dunkeld Cathedral chapter seal 439, 453
brick 399, 406, 407
makers in Throsk 464–65, 467
brochs, early excavations 4, 22, 34
Bronze Age period
burials associated with pig bones 200–02
rectilinear structure 315, 318–19, 325
short cist burial 193–204
bronze objects, penannular brooch 368
brooches, penannular
bronze 368
copper alloy 207, 210–11
Bruce, Sir William 499–519
buildings, see houses, structures
burghs
backlands 427, 434
burgage plots 427
decline, early to mid 14th-century 418
excavations, Inverness 428–29 and 40–42 Water Street, South Leith 362, 388, 390, 393, 418
expansion 12th-13th-century 417
property boundaries 362, 388, 390, 393, 418
burials, see cemeteries, cists, graves, inhumations, skeletal analysis
burnt mounds, Ceann nan Clachan 235–37, 253–54
button, copper 395
butts, grouse 224
Burnswark hill fort, Dumfriesshire 362
cache or catch ball game 522–23
Cadder, East Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 286–87, 299
cairns, chambered 155
Clyde Group 117–19
early excavations 4–5, 10
over square-ditched grave 337
cairn, long, Auchenclauch 114–19
CAITHNESS (Highland), late 19th-century scholars 4–5
Callander, J Graham 35, 46
Cameron, K and R Strachan, Cleddans Rd, Hardgate, West Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 288–93
Cameron, K with B Glendinning, Shirva, East Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 273
candlesticks 31–32
cannon ball, iron 399, 420
Carlisle, Cumbria 359
Castle 363
civitas of the Carvetti 365–66
Lagavulam, 366, 367, 368, 372
Carter, S P, soil micromorphology 149–52
the Carvetti 361, 365
Ceann nan Clachan, North Uist 229–58
Structure 1 and associated burnt mound 233–37
Structure 2 237–42
Structure 3 242
discussion 253–56
cemeteries, long grave, Thornybunk, Midlothian 313, 327–50
and see cists, inhumation
charred grain from drying kiln 432
no crop processing on site 96
small-scale processing 418
storage of grain 104, 107

and see pottery

Cerón-Carrasco, R, marine molluscs 247–48
chain, silver ‘Midside Maggie’s Girdle’ 21
Chapelfield, Cowie, Stirlingshire 139–92
interpretation and discussion 183–88
pits 147–54
structures 142–47
charcoal, used for identifying species and radiocarbon
dating 71, 77, 95, 173, 174, 178, 217, 248–49, 414, 432
Cheape, William, damask weaver 532–34, 536
patented loom 539
prizes for damask and diaper 537
chert, blades 148, 170
Childre, V Gordon 3, 19, 25, 56, 59
Church, M, plant remains, Ceann nan Clachan 248–49
cists, burial
long 313, 328–32
short 193–95, 205, 207, 211
Claish, Perthshire 65–132
burning 103
comparanda 106–11
conclusions 130–32
contexts 119–23
discussion of structure 98–106
European comparisons 127–29, 130
function of structure 125–27
local units of measurement 112–13
radiocarbon dating 98, 99, 100
roofing 113–14
Cleddans Rd, Hardgate, West Dunbartonshire, Antonine
Wall site 258–93, 298, 299, 300
cluster analysis 178, 179
Cochran, Patrick R W, on Joseph Anderson’s work 6–9
coal 389, 390, 391, 392, 394, 395, 417, 419
coastlines
Solway Firth 359–60
Water of Leith 383, 385
Coeling dynasty, see Uirien
collins, log
shown as stains 327, 328, 332–35
tree trunk 332, 333
coins
evidence for the use and circulation of coins in medieval
Scotland, lecture summary 555–56
medieval: 14th–15th-century, identified in archive 317,
James I–II silver groats 405, James I–IV 405
modern: 15th–16th-century 394, 405, George I 397, 405
Colomba, St 378
on Dunkeld Cathedral seal 439
reliefs at Dunkeld 440
communication, seaways 360–61
cooperage smithy 387, 397, 398, 400
copper-alloy matrix seal 441
copper-alloy objects, see brooches, button, pin, lace tag,
strap loop, vessel

cork(s)
bottle 521, 527
fishing float 521, 527
cotton (Gossypium sp) 524, 525, 527

cranngs 363
Cree, James, excavation of Traprain Law 29–30
Cressey, M, charcoal identifications, Ceann nan Clachan
248
Cromwellian period, occupation of Leith 420
Crone, Anne, charcoal, Inverness site 342
cropmarks 363
Sprouston, Roxburghshire 108–9
square barrows 347
Roman temporary camp 267
croziers, Celtic
represented on seal matrices 440, 446–47
St Fillan’s 441, 446
Cumbria 358
Birdoswald 366, 367
Carlisle 359, 363, 365–66, 367, 368, 372
Roman presence 365
sub and post-Roman objects 368–69
Cunliffe, Professor Barry, Rhind lecturer 563
cup-marks 230–21, 322
as boundary/territorial markers 326–27
Curle, Alexander O (1866–1955) 19–41
comparanda 106–11
archaeological contributions 36–37
conclusions 130–32
director, National Museum of Antiquities 27–30, 36
discussion of structure 98–106
director, Royal Scottish Museum 30, 36
Secretary, RCAHM Scotland 27–29, 36
Writer to the Signet (1892) 21
Curle, James (1862–1944) 20–27
archaeological work 21–27, 36–37
evacuation of Newstead, Roxburghshire 20, 22–25
public service 27, 37
Writer to the Signet (1886) 21
cursus, pit or post defined 122–23
Cuthbert, St 359, 368
Dil Ria 357, 371, 375
Darien project 506, 507
David I (1124–53) 386, 417, 425
Dawson, Jo, marine shell, Leith excavations 414
dental analysis, Thornybarn cemetery
abscesses 342
disturbance to formation of teeth 341
low rate of caries 341, 342
missing teeth in juvenile 341
peridontal disease 342
tooth infection 339
wear pattern on lower incisor 340
deposition, structured 147, 148, 155, 172, 188
burials 200–02
pottery 162
stone tools 186
votive, Roman Iron Age 363
destruction, deliberate, pottery 152, 156, 160, 186
Digney, Stephen, illustrations 467
ditches
Antonine Wall Ditch see Antonine Wall
at Auchendavy 274–75
burgh defensive 425, 427–28, 429–30
dating 434–35, 436
fill 433
Dunbar Golf Course 207–08, 212
enclosure 362
foul water 435, 436
and see house, ring-groove

Documents
Curles’ collection given to Scottish Record Office 35
used in archaeological and historical studies 488–89
Donaldson, James, of Drumshaghe, damask and diaper weaving 531, 534–36, 549
Donnelly, M, struck stone, Chapelfield 169–73
Dragendorff, H 25
Drains 233, 237, 394, 395–96
Dun Andrakie, Skye 309
Dunbar Golf Course, East Lothian, child cist burial and ditches 205–12
Dunbar Golf Course, East Lothian, child burial and ditches 205–12
Dunbar Golf Course, East Lothian, child cist burial and ditches 205–12
Dunbar Golf Course, East Lothian, child cist burial and ditches 205–12
Dunbar Golf Course, East Lothian, child cist burial and ditches 205–12

EAST LOTHIAN (East Lothian)
Abbey Main Farm, Haddington, cist 193–203
Dunbar Golf Course, child burial and ditches 205, 212
Traprain Law 20, 29–30, 31, 32
economy
impact of prestige goods 365, 374, 377
Iron Age 364

EDINBURGH CITY
Drumshaghe weavers 529–54
the Exchange 505
Holyrood Abbey 386
Holyroodhouse 500, 502, 503–05
Linen Hall, Canongate 536, 540
17th-century cisterns and fountains 505
South Leith 383–424

EDINBURGH CITY
Drumshaghe weavers 529–54
the Exchange 505
Holyrood Abbey 386
Holyroodhouse 500, 502, 503–05
Linen Hall, Canongate 536, 540
17th-century cisterns and fountains 505
South Leith 383–424

Edward, C with J W Gooder, evaluation 3 at Shirva, Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 273–74
enclosures
Iron Age circular 362
long mortuary 120–21
medieval 278
possible Roman period at Auchendavy 274, 278
stone built 364
stone walled, Berryhill 241–17
England, Anglo-Saxon see Anglo-Saxon period
environmental evidence see bone, cereals, fruits, legumes,
plants, soil, trees, weeds, woodland
erosion, tidal 229, 231
ethnology
Highland rural settlement studies 475
past in the present 478–81
travellers’ accounts 477
Evans, Caitlin, illustrations 203, 303
Evans, Jeremy, Roman pottery, Auchendavy 274, 277
Fairhurst, Horace 484, 485, 487
Falkirk, Stirlingshire
Bonnyhill Road, Antonine Wall site 269, 270
Brewers Fayre, Antonine Wall site 260
Mary Street, Laurieston, Antonine Wall site 260,
262–67, 298, 299, 300
Tamborough, Antonine Wall sites 267–68, 268–69
faunal remains see bones
fields
ditched enclosure, Roman period 274–76, 279, 301
systems 279, 364
FIFE (Fife)
Balascue House 502, 503, 506
Balfarg Riding School 110, 111
Dunfermline 529, 531, 532, 537, 540, 541, 542, 548
Morton on Tay 184, 185
fig seeds 395, 417
Finlayson, W, chipped stone, Ceann nan Clachan 247
fish hook, iron 400, 405
fishing, Leith village 386, 414
fish processing 386, 390–91, 413, 417, 418
and see bone, fish
flax (Linum usitatissimum) 415, 417, 532
spinning mill 542
thread 524, 525, 528
flint
core 225, 394
INDEX | 583

flakes 88, 89, 153, (possible 170), 225, 24, 242, 247
leaf-point see arrowhead
debitage 153, 170
scrappers 225–26, 390, 406
flora see cereals, hazelnut shells, plants, weeds, trees
flooring
  ashy deposit 239–40
  clay 221, 222
  sand 145, 234–35, 239
folk-life
  Highland rural settlement studies 475, 487
  traditional ways of life 481–82
  unchanging 483–84
food & drink
  diet 197
  drying/smoking of fish 256
  filleted fish 413
  fruit 152, 395, 417
  herring 412
  liquid contents of Beaker 196, 198, 202
  nutritional stress in childhood 197, 209
  piglet 411–12
  pork joints 200–02
  production of stock fish 413
  sheep based product, residue analysis 244, 247
  forest clearance 173
  fortlets see Antonine Wall
forts, Roman 365, 366
  survival after Roman period 366–67, 374
Foster, S M, the Auchenlaich cairn 114–19
Franklin, Julie, finds from Water Street, South Leith 400–08
fruit
  crab apple 92–93, 94
  grape and fig seeds 395, 417
  sloe 152
fuel
  blanket peat 235, 236, 248, 249, 251
  coal 389, 417
  damp grassland turf 237, 248, 249, 432
  peat moss for pottery kilns 461
  Scots pine from bog peat 178
  seaweed 237, 248
  wood (grain drying kiln) 432
  furnace
    hearth 277–78
    lining 389
gardens
  archaeology of and designed landscapes, lecture summary 557–58
  work at Kinross House 506, 509, 512
geology of sites investigated
  Abbey Mains Farm 193
  Claish 66
  Chapelfield 139–41
  Inverness 425
  Thornbank 313–14
George IV, visit to Edinburgh 542, 543
  commemorative damask tablecloth 543–47
grounds surveys
  magnetic susceptibility analysis, Chapelfield 178, 179, 180
  resistivity, Berryhill 214, 216
glass
  bottle see bottle
  18th–19th-century, A O Curle collection 31
  19th–20th-century 266
Glendinning, B and K Cameron, evaluation 1 & 2 at Shirva, Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 273
Gooder, J W, Antonine Wall sites
  Allandale Cottages, Allandale 269–71
  Bonnyhill Rd 269
  Tamfourhill temporary camp, Falkirk 267–68
  Tamfourhill, Lime Rd 268–69
Gooder, J W with C Ellis, evaluation 3, Shirva, Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 273–74
Gotland, James Curle and Gotlandic antiquities 21
Graham, Angus I, 36
  grain, storage in building 104, 107
  and see cereals
  grape seeds 395, 417
  grave-markers, stone 332, 350
  graves
    four-post 328, 337–39, 348
    log coffins 237, 238, 332–35
    pebble-lined 328, 339
    square-ditched 327, 328, 335–37, 338, 350
    comparanda 347–49
    and see Thornbank
  grinders 145 and see hammerstones
  Guthrie, John, damask weaver 541, 548
  appointed damask weaver to George IV 547
  commemorative damask table cloth for George IV 542–43
Hadrian’s Wall, Cumbria/Northumbria 359–60
  army 366
  early Christianity churches and epigraphy 367–68
  sub-Roman and Anglo-Saxon finds 367
  harbour, Leith 386
  Haggart, George, ceramic material Inverness sites 430
  hammerscale 390, 394, 395
  hammerstones 145, 148, 152, 167, 186
  handball games 522
  Hardinxveld, Rhine Delta, The Netherlands, lecture summary 558–59
  Hastie, Mhairi, Auchendavy, Antonine Wall site 274–79
  plant remains, Leith excavations 414–18
  hazelnut shells, prehistoric 71, 73, 75, 77, 90, 92–93, 94, 96, 148, 149, 152, 154, 187
  medieval 415, 417
  hearth/furnace 277–78
  hearths
    Berryhill 219
    Ceann nan Clachan 233, 236, 237, 238–39, 241, 251–52
    Claish in pits 77
    16th-century 394, 395
  Henderson, David
    child burial, Dunbar Golf Course 209
    faunal remains, Leith excavations 408–12
    fish remains, Leith excavations 412–14
    human and animal remains, Abbey Mains 196–97
  Hicks, K, illustrations 202, 350
  Highland rural settlement studies 475–93
Hill-forts, Iron Age 362
Hoddom, Dumfriesshire 368, 376
Hogg, D J, aspects of the Claish structure 111–14
Holmes, Nick M McQ, coin identification 317, 405
The evidence of finds for the circulation and use of coins in medieval Scotland, lecture summary 555–56
Holyrood Abbey, Edinburgh endowed with lands and harbour, Leith 386
Holyroodhouse, Edinburgh 500
Hogueton House, West Lothian 508, 509, 511, 512, 513, 515, vista 514
Horseshoe, iron 278
houses
aristocratic country 503, 504
Iron Age roundhouses 362, 364
prehistoric, round, drip gully 66
post-Roman 369
round, stone walled 223
and see structures
human remains see cremation, dental analysis, inhumation, skeletal analysis
Hunter, Fraser, penannular brooch, cist, Dunbar 210–11
hut circle 219–23
huts, possible drovers’ 218
inhumation
child, prehistoric, in short cist 209
early Historic in long graves 329, 332, and see skeletal analysis
female in short cist 196
register of Thornsby graves 350–52
Inchnathul, Perthshire, long mortuary enclosure 121
industry, light 390
workshop 390, 391–93
insect remains, Inverness 430–31
Inverness, Inverness-shire 425–37
INVERNESS-SHIRE (Highland)
Inverness 425–37
Iona Chronicles 362
Iron Age period
Anderson, Joseph on the Scottish 13–14
child burial, Dunbar 205–12
hillforts 362
Roman Iron Age 363
settlements 362
iron objects, see cannon ball, fish hook, nails, spike, studs
iron working 395
Jacobitism 508, 514
Jarlshof, Shetland 34–35
jeweller’s citadel see Mote of Mark
Johnson, Melanie, pottery report, Ceann nan Clachan Linlithgow, new tolbooth 502
242–46
literature
Jones, A, petrological sherd analysis, Chapelfield 155–56
Kentigern, St 368, 370, 377, 440
kilns
grain-drying 425, 428, 429–30, 433, 435, 436
peat moss for firing 461
kingdoms in early medieval period 374–76
Kinross House, Kinross-shire 505, 507, 513, 514, 515
architecture 508–11
landscaping and vista 506, 511–12
village of Kinross relocated 507
KINROSS-SHIRE (Perth & Kinross)
Kinross House 505, 506, 507, 508–12, 513, 514, 515
KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE (Dumfries and Galloway)
Mote of Mark 28–29
Kirkintilloch, The Manse, Hillhead, Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 284–85, 299
Knappers, Dunbartonshire 44, 56–59, 60
knives, stone 152, 166, 168
lace tag, copper 405
landscape
the archaeology of designed landscapes, lecture summary 557–58
costline 359–60
cognitive 490
creation of vistas 502, 512, 513, 514
18th-19th-century travellers’ accounts of Highland 477
identification and study of medieval 485
projects 486
Rheged 359–61, 372
land use 359, 376
languages
Brittonic 305
Celtic 306, 307, 308
(proto) Pictish 306–07, 309
Welsh 305, 306, 308, 309, 357
latrine, 16th-century 394, 395
Lauderdale, John Maitland, Duke of 501, 503, 504, 505, 506, 514
Laurieston, Mary Street, Falkirk, Antonine Wall site 260, 262–67, 298, 299, 300
lead, pistol ball 405
leather covering of cache balls 521, 522
legumes, garden/field pea 415, 417
Leiden, The Netherlands, town seal 451
Leslie, A and K Speller, Antonine Wall sites
Balliag Avenue, Bearsden 287–88, 289
Cadder 286–87
Gavinburn Bus Depot, Old Kilpatrick 293–95
St Flannan’s church, Hillhead, Kirkintilloch 279–84
lilium (defensive pits) see Antonine Wall
linen
bleaching 540
damask 529–30, 531
diaper 529, 531, 548
holland cloth 535
improvements in weaving 533–34
weavers 530, 532–33, 534
weaving in Ireland 530–31
Linen Hall in Canongate, Edinburgh 537, 540
Linlithgow, West Lothian, new tolbooth 502
literature
early Welsh 361, 369
the Gododdin 375, 376
medieval 357, 377
lithics see flint, quartz, quartzite, pitchstone, stone
Littleour, Perthshire 66, 109–10
Loch Harport, Skye, possible site of Trucullan Harbour 309
loom, linen
  broad diaper 533
  hand operated drawn 530, 531
Jacquard 542, 548
  mechanical shuttle 535–536
  powered 548

Lothians, Anglian settlement of 347
Louwe Kooijmans, Professor Leendert P, Hardinxveld, 5500–4450 cal BC. Recent excavations of two hunting-fishing sites in the wetlands of the Rhine Delta, The Netherlands, lecture summary 558–59

Lothians, Angus settlement of 347
MacAlpin, Kenneth 440
McCullagh, R P J, Gavinburn Bus Depot, Old Kilpatrick, Antonine Wall site 295–96
Macdonald, Sir George 23–24, 32, 34
McGill, C, Neolithic pottery, Thornybank 317, 324
MacSween, A, surface finds of Neolithic pottery, Thornybank 517–18
McWee, Roger, metal detector survey, Thornybank 317, 335
Mackie, Alexander, clerk of works at Newstead 23–24, 37
magnetic susceptibility analysis 178, 179, 180
Mann, Ludovic McElhinny (1869–1955) 20, 43–64
career as insurance broker 46
  early archaeological papers 46–48
  obsession with prehistoric measurements 51, 54–56, 60
  organized exhibitions 49–51
‘rescue archaeology’ 47, 54
  tribute from J G Scott 59–60
used the Press 52–54
manuring 432, 433, 434
Martin Martin 477
Medieval or Later Rural Settlement studies (MoLRS) 485, 486
medieval period
  Inverness, ditches and grain-drying kiln 425–438
  South Leith excavations 383–424
  13th-century cathedral matrix seals 439–58
Mesolithic period
  Chapelfield 127, 183
  excavations at Hardinxveld, The Netherlands, lecture summary 558–59
  oak and hazel charcoal 148
  pits 173, 182, 185–86, 187–88
  Scots pine charcoal 178
  metal-detector survey, Thornybank 317, 335
metalwork, Iron Age and late La Tène decorated 364, 376
metal working debris, non-ferrous 276
mica, tempering material 83, 84
middens, medieval 388, 389, 393, 394
Middleton, M, Illustrations 203
MIDLOTHIAN (Midlothian)
  Thornybank 313–52
Miller, J, plant macrofossils, Clash 90–96
Mitchell, Arthur 479–80
modern period (post AD 1500)
  cache balls from St Andrews 521–28
  Drumsheugh damask weavers 529–53
  Highland rural settlement studies 475–97
Sir William Bruce 499–519
Throsk pottery 459–73
molluscs, marine 247–48, 414
  in middens 389, 390, 391
shellfish processing 394, 414
monasteries 359, 368
Mons Graupius 305–07, 308
monuments, ‘mortuary’ 120–21
Moray, Sir Robert 499, 504
mortar 394, 395
oyster shell used in 397
Morton on Tay, Fife 184, 185
Mote of Mark, Stewartry of Kirkcudbright
  excavation 28–29
  metalworking 368, 369, 376–77
mounds see burnt mounds
Mowat, Sue, historical and archaeological background, South Leith 386–87
Mowbray, Cecil (later Curle) 35
Mudie, G, illustrations 202, 350
Mulqueney, Libby, illustrations 256
Mumills Roman fort, Stirlingshire 34
Munro, Robert 2
music, Scottish instrumental 1603–1707, lecture summary 559–60
mustard, black (Brassica nigra), seeds used in soap manufacture 397, 417
Mylne, John, King’s Master Mason 500, 501
Mylne, Robert, King’s Master Mason 502, 505, 507, 513
nails, iron 278, 399
National Museum of Antiquities, Edinburgh
  A O Curle as Director 29–30
  Curle donations 35–36
  Joseph Anderson 1, 3, 5, 8, 9
National Trust for Scotland, archaeology of gardens and designed landscapes, lecture summary 557–58
Neolithic artefacts see arrowhead, chert, flints, pitchstone, pottery, quartz
Neolithic period
  early 183, 184
  elements transferred from Europe to Britain 127–29
  middle to late 183
  pits 185, 188, 317–18, 324
  and see pottery
Newstead (Trinovantum), Roxburghshire
  James Curle as excavator 20, 22–25
  report 24–26
North Uist, Canna nan Chlachan 229–56
Northumbria 357, 359, 370, 377
Norway
  English influence 443
  Oslo cathedral seal 13th-century 439, 441–42
  Scottish links 445
  Stavanger, cathedral 435–54
  Trondheim, cathedral seal 443, 453, 454
numismatics see coins
Old Kilpatrick, Gavinburn Bus Depot, West Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 293–96, 300
O’Neill, Marion, illustrations 123
ORKNEY ISLANDS, Skara Brae 56
Oslo Cathedral (St Hallvard’s), Norway, matrix seal 439–58

palisade(s) 314, 319, 321, 323, 327
post-pipes 322
palynological analysis, see cereals, fruits, legumes, plants, trees, weeds
Paris, France, University seal 451
peat

clearance of peat moss for agriculture 460–61
exploitation and sale 459–61, 467
fills of Antonine Wall Ditch 274
fuel for pottery kilns 461
see fuels
pebbles 147

PERTHSHIRE (Perth & Kinross/Stirling)
Auchenlach long cairn 66, 114–19
Clash 65–132
Dunkeld Cathedral 439–41, 445
Inchnutuil 121
Littlecrom 66, 109–10
philogy 305–11
phosphate analysis 179, 180
Photos-James, Eliaz, non-ferrous metalworking debris, Auchendavy 276
the Picts
kingdom 357, 371
sculptured stones 14–15
square barrows 348, 349
pig
interred scapula 195, 197
bones in BA burials 200–02
piglet cooked whole 411–12
Piggott, Stuart 1, 11, 19, 36
pin, copper-alloy 405
pit alignment 314, 319–21, 325–26
and bank 321, 326
pitchstone
blades 147, 148, 152, 153, 154, 170, 186, 187
core 153, 171
deposition 186
flakes 147, 148, 152, 153, 154, 170, 186, 187
pits
Bronze Age 70
burnt deposits, cereals, pottery 68, 70, 77–79
Chapelfield examples 145, 147–54, 183–87
demolition 16th–17th-century 397
fire-cracked stone fill 319, 325
firing pottery? 87–79
lilia, see Antonine Wall lilia
medieval rubbish 393, 394, 419–20
Neolithic 317, 324
plants
Ceann nan Clachan 248–49
Chapelfield 175–77, 188
Clash 94, 95–96
Inverness 431–32
South Leith 414–18
see cereals, fruit, legumes, trees, weeds
plague, bubonic in Europe 418
population
decline 418
early medieval health 342
pottery, Early Neolithic
carinated bowls 72, 73, 78–79
analysis 79–84
comparanda 85–88
‘north-east style’ 86–87
tempering materials, 83, 84
Chapelfield sherds 147, 148, 152, 159–60, 186
comparanda 161
fabric 155–56
food residue 162
Grooved Ware 317–18
later Impressed Ware 317
pottery, late Neolithic
Beaker, comb impressed 147, 149, 159, 160, 162, 185, 187
Beaker Step 4 195, 197–98
pottery, Bronze Age, undiagnostic 318
later Bronze Age, flattish rimmed, bucket shaped 71, 81, 84–85, 318, 324
pottery, Early Iron Age, Hebridean 242–46
pottery, Romano-British
Antonine date 275, 276, 277
Dressel 20 amphora 277
black burnished 287, 277
Yorkshire ware 388, 389
pottery, late and post-medieval
15th-16th-century 394
Merida ware 405, 407
reduced green-glazed 263, 267
Saintonge 405, 407
Throsk ware 403, 430
pottery, 17th-century to modern 266, 396, 397, 399
pottery manufacture 81–84, 156, 324
tempering material 83, 155–56
see Throsk pottery
pounders, stone 152, 168, 186
prehistoric period, late
Berrihill settlement 121–27
Ceann nan Clachan 229–58
Thornybank 319–24, 325–27
Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland
Scanning Project 566, 570
Polomny, Geographia 374

quartz, flakes 88–89, 148, 166, 170, 237, 241, 247
quartzite
adze shafthole 145, 168
tempering material 83
querns 365
saddle 152, 153, 154, 163, 186
saucer 152, 163
rubbers 152, 154, 163
INDEX  |  587

trough 153, 163, 186
types 163–64

radiocarbon determinations (summary pages only)
Abbot Mains Farm burial 197, 198–99, 202
Balbridie 108
Balfarg Riding School 110
Bannockburn 114
Berryhill wall 215. 217
carinated pottery date 85
Ceann nan Clachan 252
Chapelfield 182–83
Clash 98, 99–100
Dunbar Golf Course bone 208–09, 210
Inchthistle mortuary enclosure 121
Inverness 429–30, 434–35
Littleboy 109
long cairns & long barrows 119
Parks of Garden 114
Thornibank, pit 319, skeletons 328, 342–44, 345, 349
rampart see Antonine Wall
Ramsay, S, plant macrofossils, Claish 90–96
Rannie, James, buildings, South Leith 398–400
Ravenna Cosmography 308, 311
relics 440
reliquaries see shrines
resistivity surveys 214, 216
Rheged, kingdom of 357–81
location 358–59, 360, 370–74, 377
Rhind Lectures 1999–2000, Presenting the Scottish Past 1–64
Rhind Lectures 2002 563
Rhins and Machars of Galloway 368
original kingdom of Rheged 374, 375, 377
Richmond, Sir Ian 25, 26
ritual see deposition, structured
roads/routeways, drovers 218–19
Robins, P, No 39 Roman Rd, Bearsden, Antonine Wall site 287, 288
Roman period
Antonine Wall excavations 259–304
army, auxiliary soldiers 366
military and native interaction 365
reused Roman bath house stone 329
settlement in North Britain 365
Tacitus’ Graupian Hill & Truculcan Harbour 305–11
vici, civilian settlements 365, 374
roofing
slates 399, 406, 407
thatch or turf 233, 242
tiles 389, 399, 406–07
thorn 104, 106, 113–14, 218
rope, carbonized 393
Rothes, John Leslie, Duke of 300, 502, 504
Rotten Row see South Leith
Roxburghshire (The Scottish Borders)
Newstead 20, 22–26
Sprouston 108–09, 346
Roy, General William, 1747–55, map, the Military Survey of Scotland 216, 218, 225
Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland

A O Curle as Secretary 27–29, Commissioner 36
Inventories include Highland rural settlements & landscape surveys 486–87
Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh, A O Curle as Director 30, 34, 36
rubbers, stone 147, 153, 164–65
quern 152, 154, 163, 164, 186

St Andrews, Fife

St Flannan’s Church, Hillhead, Kirkintilloch, East Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 279–84, 298, 299
St Vigeans, Arbroath, Angus 4, 14
Saville, Alan, struck lithic artefacts, Claish 88–90
Scott, J G 59–60, 61
Scott, Sir Walter 20, 21, 543

The Scottish Borders see Roxburghshire

scrapers, flint, Neolithic 390, 406
seal-makers, French 446
seal matrices, cathedral chapters 439–58
Leiden, The Netherlands 451
St Magnus, Orkney 443
Scottish abbeys 442, 443, 453
Trondheim 443
seal matrix workshop 452
seals, royal 444–45
sea weed, as fuel 237, 248
sedimentological analysis 178–82
settlements, human
enclosed curvilinear/rectilinear 362
Highland rural studies 475–93
Iron Age 362, 364
prehistoric, Durnragit 372–73
sheep, polled 412
Shepherd, Alexandra, retires as Monograph Editor 565, 570
Sheridan, Alison, pottery and other ceramic finds, Claish 79–88
Shetland Islands

Jarlshof 34–35
shielings & beehive huts 478–79
Shiroya, East Dunbartonshire, Antonine Wall site 271–74, 298, 299
shrines 440, 447–50
on seal matrices 440–43, 446–47, 450
shrine of Ste Gertrude of Nivelles 441, 443, 447–48
shot, lead 405
shrouds 328
Sinfield, L N, human remains and teeth, Thornybank cemetery 339–42
Skara Brae, Orkney 56
skeletal analysis by period
prehistoric 196, 209
early medieval 339–41
analyses for accidents, disease, pathological conditions, trauma
cribra orbitalia 209
hyperostosis frontalis interna 340–41
Inca-Wormian bones 341
malformation of skeleton 340
possible sign of sinusitis 341
trauma, broken bones 340, childbirth 339–40
Wormian ossicles 196, 209
and see dental analyses
Skene, Alexander, Provost of St Salvator’s College, St Andrews 526
Skye, Dun Ardtreck 309
slag, iron smelting 594, 395
slates, roofing 399, 406, 407
sloes 152
Smith, C, the mammal bone, Claiach 96–98
Smith, David, insect remains, Inverness, 430–31
Smith, James, architect 505, 507, 512, 513, 514
Smith, Sheriff D B, the R B K Stevenson Award 570
smelting, iron 394
soap manufacture 397, 417
society and status
cosmological structures 123–25
Iron Age Solway Firth, emergence of aristocratic elite 364
post-Roman lordships centred on forts 367
prestige goods economy 377
Society of Antiquaries of Scotland
early 20th-century archaeological methods 19
Joseph Anderson as assistant Secretary 1–2, 3, 8, 9
sponsored Newstead excavations 22
soil micromorphological analysis 233, 247, 249–52, 432–34
South Leith, Edinburgh, 40–43 Water Street excavations 383–420
analysis of finds 400–08
discussion 418–20
King’s Harbour 386, 417
Rotten Row/Water Street 386, 419, 420
Seton’s Land 397
specialized reports 408–18
Wilkie’s House 397–98
Speed, Laura, illustrations 203, 303, 420
Speller, K, illustrator 203
Speller, K and A Leslie, Antonine Wall sites, Ballaig Avenue, Bearsden 287–88, 289
Cadder 286–87
Gavinburn Bus Depot, Old Kilpatrick 293–95
St Fluman’s church, Hillhead, Kirkintilloch 279–84
spike, iron 399, 405
spindle-whorl, ceramic 406
Sprouston, Roxburghshire
timber structure 108–09
long cist cemetery 346
Spurryhillock, Aberdeenshire 186
Squair, R with A Jones, prehistoric pottery Chapelfield textile processing, plaiting 340
Smith, James of Drumsheugh, weaver 536, 538, 540, 541
stake-holes
Bronze Age rectilinear structure 319
Chapelfield fence slots 142–47, 149, 154, 184, 185
sediment analysis work 181–82
Stell, Evelyn, Scottish instrumental music, 1603–1707, lecture summary 559–60
Stevenson, J B, the Auchenlach cairn 114–19
Stevenson, Robert B K Award to Sheriff D B Smith 570
Stirlingshire (Stirling/Falkirk)
Banockburn Neolithic site 187
Chapelfield, Cowie 139–88
Falkirk, Allandale cottages 269–71, 299, 300
Mary St, Laurieston 260, 262–67, 300
Tamfourhill 267–68 and Lime Rd 268–69
Munrills Roman fort 34
Throsk pottery 459–72
stones
burnt, Lewisian Gneiss 235
cup-marked see cup-marks
deposited deliberately 145, 147
fire-cracked 318, 319, 325
iron tools and objects see arrowhead, flint, pebbles, pitchstone, quartz, quartzite, querns, scrapers
soap manufacture 397, 417
deposition 186
stones, worked
dry-stone masonry 211
dressed 329, 346
flagstones 193, 195
iron slag 394, 395
soap manufacture 397, 417
straw, carbonized 393
structures, stone/mixed
cellular 237–42, 254–56
dry-stone masonry 211
dressed 329, 346
flagstones 193, 195
turf & boulder 218, 233–35
structures, timber
‘Balbridie’ type 119–20
long rectangular 89–106, 130–32
ephemeral oval’, fence slots 142–47, 184–85, 188
posts in foundation cut 390, 391, 419
rectilinear 318–19, 325
ring-groove 314, 322–24, 326
Surveyor General and overseer of the King’s buildings in Scotland 503, 505
sweat lodges 237, 253–54, 256, 325
tablecloth, linen damask, commemorative 543–47
Tacitus, P Cornelius, Agricola 305, 306, 308, 310
tacksmen, account book 482, 483
Talesins, Books of 358, 359, 369–70, 377
Tamfourhill, Lime Rd, Antonine Wall site 268–69
Tamfourhill Roman temporary camp 267–68, 301
Taylor, K J, coarse stone tools, Chapelfield 162–69
Taylor, M, organic residue analysis, Beaker burial 246–47
textile processing, plaiting 340 and see linen
Thomson, James of Drumseagh, weaver 536, 538, 540, 541
Thornybank, Midlothian 313–355
cemetery 237–39
discussion 344–50
graves register 350–52
threats to archaeological sites
Antonine Wall interventions, summary 297–98
Thornybank 314
INDEX

Throsk, Stirlingshire, the Pottery c 1600–c 1800 459–73
apprentices 463
Bond and Agreement 459, 463, 467–68
Brick and Tile Works 466
distribution and sale 465
exploitation of peat mosses 460–61
other tenants 462
Pollocks, tile makers 464
potters/ piggers 461–62, 467, 468–72
pot types 463–64
shipping of goods via River Forth 465, 467
tiles
floor 396, 406
 glazed 397, 406
produced by Pollocks of Throsk 464
roof 389, 399, 406–07
tobacco pipe, clay 399, 407
town development see burghs
trade
imports, 386, 387
exports 387
Traprain Law, East Lothian
evacuations 20, 29–30, 31
publication of monograph 32
Treasure 20, 30–31
trees, summary reports and tables
Berrymill 217
Chapelfield 174
Clash 91, 92
Inverness 432
Thornbank 319
tribes
Iron Age 361
post-Roman 374–75
tuatha in Ireland 375, 376
Trotter, William, upholsterer 543, 546
Trucculan Harbour (Trucculensis Portus) 308–11
tub, wooden 266
turf
property boundary banks 388–89, 418
used as fuel 432, 433, 434
Turner, Robin, The archaeology of gardens and designed landscapes in the National Trust for Scotland, lecture summary 557–58
Urgeulentum 308
identified with Trucculensis Portus 311
Ulster, Annals of 368
Urien, King of Rheged & Coeling dynasty 359, 369–70, 375, 376, 377, 378
Vandorpe, Patrice, plant remains, Inverness 431–32
vessel, copper 399, 405
vici, civilian settlements 365, 374
Wales 358, 361
kingdoms 362, 377
distribution and sale 465
square-ditched barrows 348–49
warming
plank 391–92, 419
stake type 146
wattle panelling 390, 419
Walton Rogers, Penelope, analysis of cache ball textiles
524, 527–28
Watson, W J 305
weaving see linen
weeds of cultivation/waste ground 94, 95, 147, 149, 152, 154, 187, 396, 415, 431
WEST LOTHIAN (West Lothian)
Hope House 308, 309, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515
wheelhouses 479
‘beehive dwellings’ 480
whetstone, schist 406
Whithorn, Wigtownshire 367, 368, 376
WIGTOWNSHIRE (Dumfries & Galloway)
Dunragit 359, 372, 377
Whithorn 367, 368, 376
William L the Lion (1165–1214) 427
wooden objects
possible oak rack in grain-drying kiln 432, 435–36
woodland
exploitation 173
Neolithic period 95
wood-working 148, 164
workshop, wooden 390, 391, 419
Worsaae, J J A 12
yarns, used in making cache balls 521, 524–25, 527
York Minster, cache ball 527–28