

Green Lane, Wanborough 1979 (SU 920 495)

by MARTIN O'CONNELL

GREEN LANE, WANBOROUGH

Catalogue of pottery by Joanna Bird

L & J = types from Lyne & Jeffries 1979

Context 1

- (1) Large bead-rimmed jar (for the form, L & J type 4.5). Wheel-made, coarse grey ware tempered with quartz grits. Second half 1st - early 2nd century.
- (2) Bead-rimmed jar with groove on shoulder. Similar ware to (1) but less coarse; smoothed black rim and exterior. Second half 1st - early 2nd century.
- (3) Everted jar rim, probably as L & J type 1.22. Fine dark grey ware; probably Alice Holt. Later 1st - mid-2nd century.
- (4) Everted jar or bowl rim, sandy ware fired to dirty orange.
- (5) Jar shoulder, probably as L & J types 1.12 and 1.14, and probably Alice Holt. Later 1st - mid-2nd century.
- (6) Bowl rim, of L & J type 5A3; probably Alice Holt. Mid 2nd - early 3rd century.
- (7) Bowl rim, as L & J type 5A1. An imitation of 'black-burnished ware' (Marsh & Tyers 1978, type IV H 6-7), perhaps Alice Holt. Later 2nd - early 3rd century.
- (8) Bowl rim as L & J type 5A2. Sandy ware, fired drab orange. Probably burnt. Mid-2nd - mid-3rd century.

Context 2

- (9) Central Gaulish samian sherd, Hadrianic-Antonine.
- (10) Samian sherd, dish; Central Gaul, Hadrianic-Antonine.
- (11) Jar rim, similar to L & J types 1.12 and 1.14, but with less marked cordon. Sandy black fabric, hard fired. Later 1st century - early 2nd century.

- (12) Plain everted jar rim, sandy drab orange ware. Probably 2nd century.
- (13) Everted rim, beaker or small jar. Alice Holt; silvery-grey slip,?3rd century.
- (14) Everted beaker rim, as L & J types 2.1 - 2.3. Fine light grey fabric; probably 3rd or 4th century.
- (15) Greyware rim fragment, probably from a jar with everted rim. Alice Holt, later 3rd or 4th century.
- (16) Dish rim, derived from Gallo-Belgic types. Similar derivatives were made in the early phases of Alice Holt, though there is no exact parallel in L & J, and the fabric suggests origin there. Mid-later 1st century, perhaps into early 2nd century.
- (17) Flanged bowl rim, probably as L & J types 5B. Alice Holt, later 3rd - 4th century.
- (18) Beaker base, fine sandy brown fabric. Very abraded. Later 3rd or 4th century.
- (19) Base, small bowl or wide-mouthed jar, Alice Holt. Later 3rd or 4th century.
- (20) As (19).
- (21) Base sherd, probably a jar; ware as (1) and (2) above but partially fired orange.
- (22) Rim fragment, probably a bowl; ware as (1) and (2) above fired drab light brown.

Context 3

- (23) Samian dish, Dr 31, Central Gaul, Antonine.
- (24) Bead rim jar, probably Alice Holt; second half 1st - early 2nd century.

- (25) Jar rim, cf L & J type 1.32. Alice Holt, later 3rd - 4th century.
- (26) Jar rim, cf L & J type 1.33. Probably Alice Holt, fired drab light orange. Later 3rd - 4th century.
- (27) Plain everted jar rim. Alice Holt, later 2nd - mid-3rd century probably.
- (28) Plain everted jar rim, Dorset black-burnished ware (BB1). 3rd or 4th century.
- (29) As (28) but clearly one of the later versions of the form. Late 3rd - 4th century.
- (30) Bowl rim, as L & J type 5A2, with fine grooving on the exterior. Alice Holt, later 2nd - mid-3rd century.
- (31) Bead rim dish, coarse sandy ware, probably Alice Holt but may be more local. Later 2nd - mid-3rd century.
- (32) Bead rim, probably from a lid; fine sandy drab brown fabric, black smoothed surfaces. 1st or 2nd century.
- (33) Bead rim lid, fine Alice Holt ware. Probably 2nd century.
- (34) Plain dish rim, as L & J type 6A2. Alice Holt; partially fired drab orange. Late 2nd - 3rd century.
- (35) Plain dish, cf L & J type 6A1 but rather thin-walled. Alice Holt, late 2nd - 3rd century.
- (36) Plain dish rim in Dorset BB1 (as Gillam 1968, type 330). Later 3rd - 4th century; drab orange-brown exterior.
- (37) Lid sherd, wide deep grooves; Alice Holt, 1st or 2nd century.
- (38) Lid rim, as L & J type 7.9. Probably Alice Holt. Later 1st - mid-2nd century.
- (39) Lid rim, as L & J type 7.10. Probably Alice Holt, 2nd or 3rd century.

- (40) Alice Holt jar base.
- (41) Small jar or beaker base, Alice Holt.
- (42) Alice Holt jar base.
- (43) Alice Holt jar base, partially burnt.
- (44) Jar base, ware as (1) and (2).

Context 4

- (45) Samian mortarium, Dr 45, with part of lion-head spout.
Lezoux, later 2nd century; burnt.
- (46) Samian Dr 31 or 31R, Central Gaul, Antonine.
- (47) Samian dish, Central Gaul, Antonine.
- (48) Samian Dr 33, Central Gaul, Antonine; burnt.
- (49) Plain-rimmed beaker with barbotine stag and ?hound: cf
Anderson 1980, fig 8 : 5. Yellowish white fabric, dark
grey colour-coat. Probably Cologne; Hadrianic-Antonine.
- (50) Beaker, as L & J types 2.2 - 2.3. Light-grey fabric,
burnished surfaces, paler vertical lines of thin slip.
Alice Holt, 3rd or 4th century.
- (51) Necked jar rim, cf L & J type 1.12. Possibly Alice Holt;
later 1st - mid 2nd century.
- (52) Plain everted jar rim, Alice Holt, 2nd - 3rd century.
- (53) Shallow plain everted jar rim, Alice Holt. Probably 2nd
century.
- (54) Plain everted rim, form probably as (50). Alice Holt, 3rd
- 4th century.
- (55) Plain everted jar rim, Alice Holt, 2nd - 3rd century.
- (56) Small plain everted jar rim, Alice Holt, 2nd century.
- (57) Everted jar rim, grooved on lip. Alice Holt, probably 3rd
century.

- (58) Thick plain everted jar rim. Alice Holt, 2nd century probably.
- (59) Undercut jar rim, as that on L & J types 3C. Probably Alice Holt, coarse surfaces; mid-3rd - 4th century.
- (60) Everted jar rim, cf L & J type 3C7 but with less pronounced hook. Alice Holt, coarse fabric. Mid-3rd - 4th century.
- (61) Plain everted rim, beaker or small jar. Alice Holt, 2nd - 4th century.
- (62) As (61).
- (63) Plain everted jar rim, Alice Holt, 2nd - 3rd century.
- (64) Everted jar rim, as L & J type 3C2. Sandy drab orange ware, probably Alice Holt. Early 3rd - early 4th century.
- (65) Bead rim, bowl or dish, sandy drab orange-brown ware; possibly Alice Holt. Later 2nd - 3rd century.
- (66) Flanged bowl, as L & J type 5B1. Sandy brown ware, black surfaces. First half 3rd century.
- (67) As (66).
- (68) As (66).
- (69) Rim, probably a strainer as L & J types 5C. Sandy orange ware. Later 3rd - 4th century.
- (70) Lid, similar to L & J type 7.12. Alice Holt, later 2nd - 3rd century.
- (71) Lid probably, heavy bead rim. Probably Alice Holt, rather coarse brownish-black ware. Later 1st - early 2nd century.
- (72) Jar or beaker sherd, Alice Holt.
- (73) Jar or beaker base sherd, Alice Holt.
- (74) Beaker or small jar base, probably Alice Holt.

(75) As (74).

(76) Jar base, ware as (1) above.

(77) Tile fragment.

Context 7

(78) Base, small jar or beaker. Probably Alice Holt.

Context 8

(79) Bowl rim, cf L & J type 5C1. Alice Holt, Antonine - early 3rd century.

Context 9

(80) Samian Dr 31, Central Gaul, Antonine.

(81) Bowl, hooked rim, cf L & J type 5A3 Alice Holt, later 2nd - early 3rd century.

(82) Bowl, as L & J type 5A2. Alice Holt probably, drab light brown fabric. Antonine - early 3rd century.

(83) Flat rim, probably a jar of later 1st - early 2nd century, as (11) above.

(84) Necked jar sherd.

(85) Alice Holt jar sherd.

(86) Jar sherd, brown fabric with some chalk inclusions.

Context 12

(87) Plain everted jar rim, Alice Holt, 2nd - 3rd century; burnt.

(88) Plain everted jar rim, Alice Holt, 2nd - 4th century.

(89) Flat everted bowl rim, Alice Holt, probably 3rd century.

Context 13

(90) Plain everted jar rim, Alice Holt, 2nd - 4th century.

(91) Beaker rim, plain, Alice Holt (cf L & J type 2.1). Later 2nd - early 3rd century.

- (92) Alice Holt jar base.
- (93) Alice Holt jar sherd.
- (94) Alice Holt jar rim fragment, later 1st - 2nd century.
- (95) Jar sherd.
- (96) Jar base, ware as (1) above.

Context 14

- (97) Plain dish rim, probably as Marsh & Tyers 1978 type IV J3.
Sandy orange ware; first half 2nd century.
- (98) Bead rim, probably a bowl. Alice Holt.
- (99) Shouldered jar sherd, probably as L & J types 1.12, 1.14.
Alice Holt, later 1st - mid-2nd century.
- (100) Sherd, probably from a shouldered jar as (99) but the fabric suggests a date in the second half 1st century - sandy brown ware, burnished black exterior.
- (101) Base, large jar in sandy grey ware.
- (102) Jar base, Alice Holt.

Context 16

- (103) Mortarium sherd; cream fabric, pink, grey and white quartz grits. Oxfordshire, 2nd - 4th century.
- (104) Bead rim jar, cf L & J type 4.16. Probably wheel made.
Mid-later 1st century.
- (105) Bead rim jar, as L & J type 4.4. Wheel made. Mid-later 1st century.
- (106) Necked jar rim, similar to L & J type 1.19. Alice Holt.
Later 1st - mid-2nd century.
- (107) Rim fragment, probably from a jar of L & J class 3C. Alice Holt, mid-3rd - 4th century.
- (108) Rim fragment, necked jar; Alice Holt.
- (109) Rim fragment, necked jar; Alice Holt probably.

- (110) Everted rim fragment, jar or bowl. Alice Holt.
- (111) Sherd, probably from a necked jar. Alice Holt.
- (112) Everted rim, probably from a jar. Alice Holt, probably later 1st - mid-2nd century.
- (113) Jar shoulder with grooves. Alice Holt, probably.
- (114) Jar sherd with lattice decoration. Alice Holt, 3rd - 4th century.
- (115) Necked jar shoulder, no surviving decoration. Alice Holt, later 1st - mid-2nd century.
- (116) Jar base, sandy brown ware, black surfaces.
- (117) Alice Holt jar sherd.
- (118) Jar sherd, ware as (116).
- (119) Rim fragment, Alice Holt, 2nd - 4th century.
- (120) Dish as L & J type 6.2. Probably Alice Holt, a coarse sandy grey ware. Second half 1st, perhaps into early 2nd century.
- (121) Plain dish, as Gillam 1968, type 330. Black burnished ware (BB1); mid-3rd - 4th century.

Context 17

- (122) Rim, beaker or small necked jar, fine Alice Holt ware. Probably 2nd century.
- (123) Rim, necked jar, Alice Holt. Later 1st - mid-2nd century.
- (124) Rim, probably a flanged dish; sandy dark grey/brown ware. Later 2nd - 3rd century, probably.
- (125) Body sherd from near the base of a rough^{cast}/beaker. Hard orange fabric, fine clay rough casting; matt slip fired to brown above and orange below the point where another pot was stacked on top in the kiln. Antonine.

Context 22

- (126) Rim sherd, probably from a very large necked jar. Alice Holt, later 1st - mid-2nd century.
- (127) Necked jar in very coarse sandy dark-grey ware. Local or possibly an Alice Holt product. 2nd century.
- (128) Base, large jar in sand-tempered grey ware.
- (129) Necked jar, as (127) but less coarse. 2nd century.
- (130) Bead rimmed jar, cf L & J type 4.15. Probably Alice Holt. Second half 1st - early 2nd century.
- (131) Bead rimmed jar, Alice Holt. Second half 1st or early 2nd century.
- (132) Rim fragment, probably from a jar. Alice Holt.
- (133) Triangular jar rim, cf L & J type 3C5. Alice Holt, probably. Early 3rd - early 4th century.
- (134) Dish, L & J type 6.2. Sandy Alice Holt ware. Mid-later 1st century, perhaps into early 2nd.
- (135) Jar sherd, Alice Holt.
- (136) As (135).
- (137) Jar base, Alice Holt.

The Animal Bones by Geraldene Done

Context	Bone
1	Tibial shaft fragment comparable in size with tibial shafts belonging to oxen, chopped at both ends.
2	1 unclassified fragment.
4	Ox M ₁ (lower first molar)
	Sheep. Metapodial shaft fragment. 8 long bone fragments comparable in size with long bones belonging to sheep. 4 were calcined.

Context	Bone
9	Sheep radius shaft fragment, scapula fragment, calcined.
	? Roe deer tibial shaft.
12	1 unclassified fragment
16	6 " "
17	2 " " , calcined.
22	Sheep L. distal tibia, Bd 29.