

Bibliography and Footnotes.

Introduction

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3. Oxford Archaeol. Unit Newslett. xii (Dec. 1976), 1.
4. R.A. Chambers, 'Chalgrove, Harding's Field, Moated Site', in D.N. Hall (ed.), CBA Group 9 Newslett. viii (Dec. 1978), 110-112.

THE SITE IN CONTEXT

Moated Sites in Oxfordshire

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8. Bond, op. cit. note 6, 9.
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10. H.E.J. Le Patourel and B.K. Roberts, 'The Significance of Moated Sites', in F.A. Aberg (ed.), Medieval Moated Sites, CBA Research Report No.17 (1978), 46.
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12. P.J. Cook, Moated Settlements in the Blackwater Region of Essex, unpublished thesis (St. Hugh's College, Oxford, 1960).
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14. F. Emery, The Oxfordshire Landscape (1974), 85.
15. H.E.J. Le Patourel, The Moated Sites of Yorkshire, Soc. for Medieval Archaeol. Monogr. Ser. v (1973), 7.
16. C.J. Bond, 'Moated Sites in Worcestershire', in Aberg, op. cit. note 10, 73.
17. J. Hedges, 'Essex Moats', in Aberg, op. cit. note 10, 65.
18. C.C. Taylor, Moated Sites Research Group lecture.
19. R. Allen Brown, H.M. Colvin and A.J. Taylor, The History of The King's Works ii (1963), 899.
20. See p .
21. W.J. Fowler, 'Lilley Farm Moated Site, Oxon.', in R.T. Rowley (ed.), CBA Group 9 Newslett. i (1971), 25.
22. R.A. Chambers, 'Moat Cottage, Kidlington', Oxoniensia, forthcoming.
23. C.J. Bond (ed.), Moated Sites Research Group viii (1981), 23-4.
24. Ibid. 22-23.

Village Topology and Geology

25. M. Gelling, The Place-names of Oxfordshire i (1953), 122.

26. Ordnance Survey Geological Survey, 1" maps of England and Wales, Sheet 254.
27. Soils of the Wantage and Abingdon Group, Memoirs of the soil survey of Great Britain, 112.

Archaeological Setting

28. Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 5158.
29. Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 2037.
30. Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 4490 (Cropmark) and 11,133 (Pot scatter).
31. See pottery catalogue, Phase 2, Gp. 3, the Moat Upcast, Fiche M
32. See SF153, No.48. (Roman spoon handle), Fiche M
33. Pers. comm. C.J. Bond.
34. Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 11,143.
35. J. Sherwood and N. Pevsner, *The Buildings of England: Oxfordshire* (1974), 525.
36. J.H. Parker and W. Burges, 'On Mural Paintings in Chalgrove Church, Oxfordshire', *Archaeologia*, xxxviii (1860), 431-38.
37. Sherwood and Pevsner, *op. cit.* note 35, 526.
38. *Ibid.* 526-527.
39. C.J. Bond (ed.), *Moated Sites Research Group* viii (1981), 23.
40. Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 11,133, 1115.
41. Sherwood and Pevsner, *op. cit.* note 35, 527.
42. Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 11,137.
43. R.A. Chambers, 'Chalgrove', in D.N. Hall (ed.), *CBA Group 9 Newslett.* xii (1982), 119 and 121; Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 11,136.
44. Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 11,136.
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46. As shown on the 1822 Estate Map, and 1844 Tithe Award Map.
47. Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 973.
48. R.A. Dodgshon, *The Origin of British Field Systems: An Interpretation* (1980), 108-50.
49. Sites and Monuments Record: PRN 11132.
50. K.J. Allison, M.W. Beresford, W.G. Hurst et al., *The Deserted Villages of Oxfordshire*, Leicester University Dept. of English Local History Occ. Papers, xvii (1965), 42.
51. *Ibid.*
52. *Ibid.* 45.
53. *Ibid.*

THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

The Manorial History of Chalgrove

54. *Victoria History of the Counties of England, Oxfordshire* i (1939), 418.
55. H.E. Salter, *The Boarstall Cartulary* (1930), 305.
56. *Ibid.*; *Book of Fees*, 117-18.

57. Salter, *op. cit.* note 55, 305; Rot. Chart. i, 11b.
58. Book of Fees, 117.
59. Rot. Lit. Claus. i, 127a.
60. Excerpt. Rot. Fin. i, 77, 123; Rot. Lit. Claus. ii, 8.
61. *Ibid.*
62. Cal. Pat. R. 1225-32, 313; Cal. Chart. R. i, 108.
63. Cal. Close R. 1231-4, 13, 195, 198; Cal. Close R. 1227-31, 530, 540, 550.
64. In 1235-6 John de Plessis and Drew de Barentin held two fees in Chalgrove (Book of Fees, 446, 555).
65. Rot. Hund. ii, 31.
66. Rot. Hund. ii, 768-70.
67. The freeholds are a complex mixture of interrelated tenures, and any original regularity has become obscured by 1279.
68. This corresponds with the 1336 customal of the Plessis/Bereford fee (Magd. Coll. Estate Papers 141/40-41), except that two virgates had been divided, giving a total of 5 virgates, 15 half-virgates and 3 cottages.
69. *c.f.* R.A. Dodgshon, 'Land-holding foundations of the open-field system', *Past and Present* lxxvii (May 1975), 21-2.
70. Cal. Close R. 1227-31, 530.
71. Transcript in Magd. Coll. 1666 Rental Book, p.158.
72. Feudal Aids iv, 154.
73. Cal. Pat. R. 1292-1302, 108.
74. Feudal Aids iv, 171, 177; Cal. Chart. R. iv, 339.
75. Magd. Coll. Estate Papers 141/40-41.
76. Cal. Inq. P.M. x, 211-3, 272-4.
77. Black Prince's Reg. iv, 121.
78. For which see Cal. Chart. R. v, 264.
79. Baldwin's 1371/2 rental (Magd. Coll. Estate Paper 141/39) is stated to be of 'Ellesfield's Manor'.
80. Cal. Close R. 1377-81, 28; Cal. Fine R. xi, 233; Bodl. MS Oxon Ch. 334.
81. Dugdale, Warwickshire, 210a, 232a; Cal. Close R. 1422-9, 212; Cal. Inq. P.M. iv, 163, 192-3.
82. Magd. Coll. Estate Paper 141/49 is a rental of the St. Clare manor in 1462/3.
83. Dugdale, *op. cit.* 210a, 232a; W.F. Carter, *The Quatremains of Oxfordshire* (Oxford, 1936), 69-70.
84. See e.g. Magd. Coll. Deeds Chalgrove 12A, 2B, 193.
85. Magd. Coll. Chalgrove Deeds 22A, 168, 195.
86. Magd. Coll. Estate Paper 141/38.
87. P.R.O. Anc. Deeds, C146/634.
88. Feudal Aids iv, 193; Magd. Coll. Estate Paper 123/6.
89. Magd. Coll. estate Papers 122/6, 86/17, 86/12.
90. Brit. Lib. Add. Chs. 20319-23: Macray, 'Calendar of Magdalen College Deeds' (typescript in Magd. Coll. Library), Oxon III, 303, 305, V, 133.

The Identity of the Site in Harding's Field

91. Magd. Coll. Archives.
92. Magd. Coll. Court Book 49, p. 596.
93. Magd. Coll. Adds., 61.
94. Transcript of rental in Magd. Coll. 1666 Rental Book p.152; Magd. Coll. Estate Paper 86/13.
95. Magd. Coll. Estate Paper 142/26.
96. Magd. Coll. Estate Paper 142/17.
97. Magd. Coll. Estate Paper 142/12.

The Barentins and Chalgrove

98. For an earlier account of the family see E.A. Greening Lamborn in *Notes and Queries* (26 Sept. 1942), 190-2.
99. *Complete Peerage* x, 535-8.
100. For an outline biography see C. Moor, *The Knights of Edward I*, Harl. Soc. lxxx (1929), 44.
101. Rot. Lit. Claus. i, 500b, 599a; Cal. Liberate R. 1226-40, 28, 179.
102. Cal. Close R. 1231-4, 41, 106-7.
103. Cal. Close R. 1234-7, 73, and numerous later references. Drew relinquished the post in 1252 (Cal. Pat. R. 1247-58, 135), but in 1258 he was holding the Channel Isles against the Lord Edward (*ibid.* 640).
104. Cal. Close R., 1247-51, 8, and many later references.
105. eg. Cal. Close R. 1237-42, 165; Cal. Pat. R. 1247-58, 413, 584. He was with Henry III in France throughout 1254 (Cal. Pat. R. 1247-58, *passim*).
106. eg. Cal. Close R. 1247-51, 5; Cal. Pat. R. 1247-58, 184.
107. Cal. Pat. R. 1258-66, 415, 506.
108. Cal. Close R. 1231-4, 82 (*ad postes et pannas facienda*).
109. This excludes gifts to Plessis from forests in other parts of England, which are clearly nothing to do with Chalgrove.
110. Cal. Close R. 1237-42, 202; Cal. Close R. 1247-51, 55; Cal. Close R. 1254-6, 114; Cal. Close R. 1256-9, 420, 424.
111. Cal. Close R. 1254-6, 35, 266.
112. Cal. Close R. 1259-61, 124. For Drew's nephews see Cal. Pat. R. 1247-58, 459. For an outline biography see C. Moor, *The Knights of Edward I*, Harl. Soc. lxxx (1929).
113. Cal. Close R. 1264-8, 180; Cal. Close R. 1272-9, 124, 345.
114. *Boarstall Cartulary*, 314; *Feet of Fines for Essex*, Essex Arch. Soc. (1913-28), ii, 49; Cal. Inq. P.M., ii, 226, 318. For the first wife, a de Plessis heiress, see Magd. Coll. Deed Chalgrove 41A.
115. Cal. Close R. 1288-96, 189.
116. Outline biography in Moor, *op. cit.* note 100.
117. For the Essex and Kent Manors see Cal. Close R. 1288-96, 42, 189; Cal. Inq. P.M. ii, 501; Cal. Pat. R. 1313-17, 521-2.
118. Cal. Close R. 1296-1302, 63; Cal. Pat. R. 1307-13, 112.
119. Moor, *op. cit.* note 100.

120. Cal. Pat. R. 1327-30, 335; Cal. Close R. 1327-30, 462.
121. Cal. Inq. P.M. iv, 78. Despite the fabulous nature of much of the circumstantial detail in such 'proofs of age', it seems reasonable to conclude from this statement that Sir Drew normally resided at Chalgrove.
122. J.H. Parker, *Some Account of Domestic Architecture in England* (1853), 32, 272-4.
123. Cal. Pat. R. 1313-17, 672. For the Chancel and its paintings see Parker and Burges, *op. cit.* note 36.
124. Magd. Coll. Deed Chalgrove 41A, printed Ox. Arch. Soc. Report 1909, 32.
125. See H.G. de Watteville, 'Monumental brasses in the Churches of Stadhampton, Chalgrove, and Waterperry, Oxon', *Journal of the Oxford University Brass-Rubbing Society I* (iii) (December 1897), 113-15.
126. Brasses were almost invariably set in Purbeck marble, and in normal late medieval usage the term 'marble slab' carries a strong implication of brass inlays.
127. Cal. Close R. 1327-30, 462, 562.
128. For deeds dated at Chalgrove see Bodleian MS Top. Oxon. d. 88f. 30; Brit. Lib. Add. Chs. 20384, 20311. Other references are in Magd. Coll. Deeds Chalgrove 47A, 48A, 209, 84, 147, 60, 72, 210. For the lost brass of Thomas I and his wife Elizabeth, and the extant brass inscription of Thomas II, see above notes 124-25.
129. E.A. Greening Lamborn in *Notes and Queries*, 26 Sept. 1942, 191.
130. A. Gibbons, *Early Lincoln Wills* (Lincoln, 1888), 179.
131. Greening Lamborn, *op. cit.* note 129, 191.
132. Inquisition, PRO C137/34(4) (*Calendarium Inq. P.M. Sive Escaet.* iii, 273). For Reynold's two wives see Greening Lamborn, *op. cit.* note 129, 191.
133. Biography in T.F. Reddaway and L.E.M. Walker, *The early history of the Goldsmith's Company, 1327-1509* (London, 1975), 279-82, which describes Drew as 'probably the only goldsmith of his day who could match men like the mercer, Richard Whittington, in wealth and influence'.
134. Cal. Close R. 1389-92, 334.
135. Sherwood and Pevsner, *op. cit.* note 35, 685-7.
136. L. Toulmin Smith (ed.), *The Itinerary of John Leland v* (London, 1910), 233.
137. *Calendarium Inq. P.M. sive Escaet.* iv, 23.
138. Monumental brasses: see de Watteville, *op. cit.* note 125, 113-15.
139. Biography in J.S. Wedgwood and A.D. Holt, *History of Parliament: biographie of members of the Commons House* (London, H.M.S.O., 1936), 40, with corrections in Greening Lamborn, *op. cit.* note 129, 191.
140. Brit. Lib. Add. Ch. 20316.
141. Cal. Pap. Reg. x, 605.

142. A. Gibbons, *Early Lincoln Wills* (Lincoln, 1888), 179; this lists his numerous children. For Drew's brass see de Watteville, *op. cit.* note 125.
143. Inquisition (*Calendarium Inq. P.M. sive Escaet.* iv, 256), which gives the heir's age as 18.
144. Wedgewood and Holt, *op. cit.* note 139, 40-1.
145. *Ibid.* 41.
146. J.R.H. Weaver and A. Beardwood (eds.), *Some Oxfordshire Wills*, *Oxon. Rec. Soc.* xxxix (1958), 32-3. The will requests burial in Chalgrove Chancel; the Barentin burial list (*Magd. Coll. Deed Chalgrove 41A*, printed *Ox. Arch. Soc. Report 1909*, 32) notes John's grave here, though "sine lapide".
147. Will, in Weaver and Beardwood, *op. cit.* note 146, which also lists their other children. John's Inquisition (*Cal. Inq. P.M. sive Escaet.* iv, 368) lists several manors, but not Chalgrove or Little Haseley, presumably because these were in joint feoffment.
148. For the younger John and his marriage see C.L. Kingsford (ed.), *The Stonor Letters and Papers*, ii (*Camden 3rd ser.* xxx, 1919), 128-9; Greening Lamborn, *op. cit.* note 129, 192.
149. *Cal. Inq. P.M. Henry VII*, ii, 12.
150. *Brit. Lib. Add. Ch.* 20324.
151. *PRO Anc. Petitions*, C1/36/110.
152. Bodleian MS Top. Oxon d.88; Macray, 'Calendar of Magdalen College Deeds' (typescript in *Magd. Coll. Library*), Oxon. III, 36.
153. *Brit. Lib. Add. Chs.* 20326-7; Bodleian MS Top. Oxon d.88 ff29-33; *Magd. Coll. Deed Chalgrove 228*; Macray, *op. cit.* note 152, Oxon III, 317-25.
154. *Cal. Inq. P.M. Henry VII*, i, 82. For Sir William see Greening Lamborn, *op. cit.* note 129, 192.
155. Toulmin Smith, *op. cit.* note 136, 233.

THE EXCAVATION

Description of Harding's Field

156. J.M. Steane, C.J. Bond and J. Campbell, 'Chalgrove', *Oxford Archaeol. Unit Newslett.*, x, (October 1976), 1.
157. See p .
158. Munsell soil colour classification: Munsell soil Color Charts (1975).
159. Le Patourel, *op. cit.* note 15, (1973), 3.
160. Steane and Bond, *op. cit.* note 2,; Hall and Fowler, *op. cit.* note 1, 48.
161. Steane, Bond and Campbell, *op. cit.* note 156, 1.
162. See Fiche M

The Objectives of the Excavation

163. H.E.J. Le Patourel, 'The excavation of moated sites', in Aberg, *op. cit.* note 10, 37.

164. Ibid. 45.

165. H.E.J. le Patourel, 'Memoranda submitted to the Department of the Environment; points to be considered when selecting moated sites for rescue excavation', in Aberg, *op. cit.* note 10, 6.

Method of Excavation and the Survival of the Evidence

166. Details of the Resistivity Survey are stored at the Oxford Archaeological Unit, with the site archive.

167. Pers. comm. R.A. Chambers.

The Archaeological Evidence and Discussion

168. See p .

169. Only one roof tile fragment within the stratified string was found in Phase 1 (F839/1) out of 204 in total: see Fiche M

170. R. Carr, 'Wallingford Castle', CBA Group 9 Newslett. iii (1973), 18.

171. See SF460, No. 42, Fiche M

172. C.F. Innocent, *The Development of English Building Construction* (1916), 136.

173. See SL11, Fiche M

174. See pottery catalogue, Phase 2, Gp. 3, Dump layers and demolition of Phase 1 structures, Fiche M

175. See p .

176. See p .

177. S.E. West, 'Brome, Suffolk. The Excavation of a Moated Site, 1967', *J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. ser. 3*, xxxiii (1970), 89-121.

178. See WS44, Fiche M

179. See WS2, 3, 4, 5 and 9, Fiche M

180. For an architectural history, and details of the church, see Sherwood and Pevsner, *op. cit.* note 35, 525-26.

181. See p .

182. This watching brief was carried out by R.A. Chambers in 1976 (see p .).

183. Platt, *op. cit.* note 7, 39.

184. M. Biddle, 'The Deserted Medieval Village of Seacourt, Berkshire', *Oxoniensia*, xxvi/xxvii (1961/2), 118.

185. See p .

186. See p .

187. G. Beresford, 'Excavation of a Moated House at Wintringham in Huntingdonshire', *Archaeol. J.* cxxxiv (1977), 241-45.

188. See p .

189. See p .

190. Platt, *op. cit.* note 7, 45-47.

191. See p .

192. Le Patourel and Roberts, in Aberg, *op. cit.* note 10, 48.

193. See p .

194. H.E.J. Le Patourel, 'The Excavation of Moated Sites', in Aberg, *op. cit.* note 10, 37.

195. Ibid. 40; Le Patourel and Roberts, in Aberg, *op. cit.* note

- 10, 47.
196. See p .
197. H.E.J. Le Patourel, 'The Excavation of Moated Sites', in Aberg, op. cit. note 10, 40.
198. Ibid.
199. Pers. comm. Philip Powell, University Museum, Oxford.
200. C.F. Innocent, *The Development of English Building Construction* (1916), 121.
201. J.M. Steane and G.F.D. Bryant, 'Excavations at the Deserted Medieval Settlement at Lyveden', *J. Northampton Mus. Art Gallery* xii (June, 1975), 49.
202. See Fiche M
203. See Fiche M
204. See SF22 & SF215, Nos. 1 and 3, Fiche M
205. P.A. Faulkner, 'Domestic Planning from the Twelfth to the Fourteenth Centuries', in M.J. Swanton (ed.), *Studies in Medieval Domestic Architecture*, Royal Archaeol. Inst. monogr., (1975), 97-117.
206. Ibid. 99, figs. 15-18, for groundplans of typical 'end-hall' structures.
207. M.E. Wood, *The English Mediaeval House* (1965), 54, 72.
208. J.T. Smith, 'Medieval Aisled Halls and their Derivatives', in M.J. Swanton op.cit. note 205, 30.
209. Wood, op. cit. note 207, 71.
210. M.E. Wood, *Thirteenth-Century Domestic Architecture in England* (Archaeol. J. cv, supplement, 1950), 28, fig. 8, 29.
211. P.A. Faulkner, 'Domestic Planning from the Twelfth to the Fourteenth Centuries', in Swanton, op. cit. note 205, 101, fig. 23, 103.
212. Smith, in Swanton, op. cit. note 205, 30.
213. Wood, op. cit. (1965) note 207, 139.
214. Faulkner, op. cit. note 205, 98, 99 figs. 15-17, 100.
215. Warnford's first floor solar was reached by just such a flight of stairs; see Smith, op. cit. note 208, 32.
216. Smith (op. cit. note 208, 35) states that hall bays of unequal length are not usually found.
217. Smith, op. cit. note 208, 34-35.
218. Faulkner, op. cit. note 205, 98-100.
219. See Fiche M
220. See WS46 and 48, Fiche M
221. S. and S. Wrathmell, 'Excavations at the Moated Site, Walsall, 1975', *Trans. S. Staffs. Archaeol. Hist. Soc.* xviii (1976-7), 31.
222. Wood, op. cit. (1965) 248.
223. Ibid.
224. Beresford, op. cit. note 187, 241-45.
225. P. Mayes, 'South Witham', *Curr. Archaeol.* x (July, 1968), 236.
226. Beresford, op. cit. note 187, 216.
227. Pers. comm. C.J. Bond: the corbelled stone roof is unknown

- in Oxfordshire. The Chalgrove example would probably have had a conical timber-framed tiled roof with a wooden lantern, much like the larger buildings at Minster Lovell, Duns Tew CBA Group 9 Newslett. viii (1978), 73-4, and Kidlington (CBA Group 9 Newslett. xii (1982), 04.
228. See SF64, No.5, Fiche M
229. Le Patourel, *op. cit.* note 15, (1973), 55, fig 24, Pl. XIA.
230. See p .
231. See SF310, No. 135, Fiche M
232. S.E. Rigold, 'Structural Aspects of Medieval Timber Bridges', *Medieval Archaeol.* xix (1975), 56-59.
233. See p .
234. See p .
235. Smith, in Swanton, *op. cit.* note 205, 27, 30.
236. *Ibid.* 30.
237. See the ground plan of Haddon Hall in Faulkner, *op. cit.* note 205, 107, fig. 28.
238. *Ibid.* 115.
239. See WS20-23, 31-33, 35, Fiche M
240. See the ground plan of Warnford in Wood, *op. cit.* (1965) 36, fig. 12.
241. See SF290 & SF541, Fiche M
242. See pottery catalogue, Phase 3/1, Gp. 7, Building A/9, Fiche M
243. See Fiche M
244. See WS38-40, Fiche M
245. See WS36 and 37, Fiche M
246. See Fiche M
247. For examples of ground plans, see Faulkner, in Swanton, *op. cit.* note 205.
248. See WS25, Fiche M
249. See SF66, 522, Nos. 1 and 11, Fiche M
250. Wood, *op. cit.* note 210, (1950), 113-14.
251. Wood, *op. cit.* note 207, (1965), 91.
252. Wood, *op. cit.* note 210, (1950), 114.
253. Wood, *op. cit.* note 207, (1965), 333.
254. *Ibid.*
255. *Ibid.* 69 fig.26. for ground plan.
256. Wood, *op. cit.* note 210, (1950), 108-109, notes that in two-storeyed blocks, a wall fireplace was generally placed in a side wall of the solar, as at Old Soar, Plaxtol, Kent.
257. See Fiche M
258. Wood, *op. cit.* (1965), 75.
259. *Ibid.* 76.
260. Faulkner, in Swanton, *op. cit.* note 205, 114.
261. Wood, *op. cit.* note 210, (1950), 8-10.
262. J.M. Fletcher and P.S. Spokes, 'The origin and development of crown-post roofs', *Medieval Archaeol.* viii (1964), 152-83.
263. Wood, *op. cit.* note 207, (1965), 305.

264. For example, Old Soar, Plaxtol, Kent, and Cefn-y-fan (Faulkner, op. cit. note 205, 99, figs. 17 and 18).
265. Wood, op. cit. note 207, (1965) 380, provides several examples of garderobes attached to cross-wings. ie. Old Soar, Aydon and Markenfield.
266. Ibid.
267. Wood, op. cit. note 207, (1965) Pl. LIX B.
268. See groundplan in Faulkner, op. cit. note 205, 107, fig. 28.
269. See ground plan in Wood, op. cit. note 207, (1965) 103, fig.
- 38.
270. See pottery catalogue, Phase 3/1, Gp.7, Building A/8, Fiche M
271. Faulkner, op. cit. note 205, 99, fig. 17, 100.
272. See p .
273. Ibid. p .
274. Wood, op. cit. note 207, (1965) 230, points out the importance to the lord of having his chaplain close at hand, for both religious and secular duties.
275. Ibid. Another example cited here is that of Manorbier Castle, Pembrokeshire.
276. See p .
277. Wood, op. cit. note 207, (1965) 150, notes that 14th-century porches were often vaulted, with a chamber above.
278. Ibid. Pl. XXXVIII A.
279. See Fiche M
280. Wood, op. cit. note 207, 150, notes that the chamber above porches in the 14th century sometimes led to a gallery over the screens passage.
281. For which see ground plan, Faulkner, in Swanton, op. cit. note 205, 99 fig. 16.
282. Platt, op. cit. note 7, 53.
283. J.M. Fletcher, 'The Bishop of Winchester's Medieval Manor House at Harwell, Berkshire, and its relevance in the evolution of timber-framed Aisled Halls', *Archaeol. J.*, cxxxvi (1979), 176.
284. For details of which see N.W. Alcock and M.W. Barley, 'Medieval roofs with base-crucks and short principals', *Antiq. J.* lii (1972).
285. Fletcher, op. cit. 176.
286. For a reconstruction of the hall of Manor Farm, Wasperton, showing such a screen, see Wood, op. cit. note 207, (1965) 141, fig. 57.
287. See p .
288. Faulkner, in Swanton, op. cit. note 205, 115.
289. Beresford, op. cit. note 187, 217-19.
290. For examples of this see G. Beresford, 'The Medieval Manor of Penhallam, Jacobstow, Cornwall', *Medieval Archaeol.*, xviii (1974), 110.
291. Ibid. 111-12.
292. Platt, op. cit. note 7, 57-61.

293. Ibid. 58.
294. For a ground plan of Penhallam see Beresford, op. cit. note 290, (1974) 102-103, Fig. 27.
295. P. Mayes, 'South Witham', *Curr. Archaeol.* ix (July 1968), 236.
296. See p .
297. Beresford, op. cit. note 290, 104-105.
298. Beresford, op. cit. note 187, (1977), 224.
299. See pottery catalogue, Phase 3/1, Courtyard and Dump Layers, Fiche M
300. See SF204, No. 10, Fiche M
301. This would be necessary if, as at Wintringham, the Lady's Bower was approached from the dais - see Beresford, op. cit. note 187, (1977) 224.
302. See p .
303. Beresford, op. cit. note 290, (1974) 114.
304. Ibid.
305. C. Colyer and M.J. Jones (eds.), 'Excavations at Lincoln, second interim report: Excavations in the Lower Town 1972-8', *Antiq. J.* lix (1979), 64-65, fig.5.
306. Beresford, op. cit. note 290, (1974) 203 fig.4, 222, 223 fig.13E.
307. See SF469, No.35, Fiche M
308. See SF329, No.16, Fiche M
309. J. Cherry, 'Medieval Britain in 1972, II, Post-Conquest. G: Manors and Moats (England), Dorset: Owermoigne', *Medieval Archaeol.* xvii (1973), 174.
310. J. Cherry, 'Medieval Britain in 1971, II, Post-Conquest. A: Monastic Sites (England), Bedfordshire: Elstow', *Medieval Archaeol.*, xvi (1972), 171.
311. For which see Beresford, op. cit. note 187, 216-19.
312. H.E.J. Le Patourel, 'Within the moats or beyond', *Moated Sites Research Group Rep.* vii (1980), 41.
313. D.G. Hurst, 'Medieval Britain in 1962 and 1963, II, Post-Conquest. H: Farms and smaller domestic architecture (Wales), Cardiganshire: Bwlch-y-Hendre', *Medieval Archaeol.*, viii (1964), 281.
314. Le Patourel, op. cit. 41.
315. Ibid. 42.
316. See SF44, No.42, Fiche M
317. See p .
318. Mayes, op. cit. note 225, 234-36.
319. C.J. Bond, 'The Estates of Evesham Abbey: a preliminary survey of their medieval topography', *Vale of Evesham Hist. Soc. Res. Pap.*, iv (1973), 16-18.
320. See p .
321. Wood, op. cit. note 207, 91.
322. Faulkner in Swanton, op. cit. note 205, 98.
323. See SF537, No.20, Fiche M
324. See Fiche M

325. See SF13, No.3, Fiche M
326. See SF311, No.74, Fiche M
327. A contemporary illustration showing scaffolding is given in Platt, op. cit. note 7, 62 fig.41.
328. Mayes, op. cit. note 225, 237.
329. See SL1 & SL16, Fiche M
330. See p .
331. Beresford, op. cit. note 290, 108.
332. Beresford, op. cit. note 187, 214.
333. Wood, op. cit. note 207, 136.
334. Beresford, op. cit. note 290, 108.
335. Wood, op. cit. note 207, 91.
336. See pottery catalogue, Phase 3/3, A/1 and A/3, Fiche M
337. See p .
338. J.G. Hurst, 'A Review of Archaeological Research (to 1968)', in M. Beresford and J.G. Hurst (eds.), *Deserted Medieval Villages* (1971), 99.
339. See pottery catalogue, Phase 3/1 to 4/2, parlour, Fiche M
340. See SF537 & SF538, Nos.20 and 21, Fiche M
341. See Fiche M
342. See pottery catalogue, Phase 3/1 to 4/2, garderobe, Fiche M
343. Ibid. Phase 3/1 to 4/2, ?Midden, Fiche M
344. See SF205, No.123, Fiche M
345. See p .
346. Platt, op. cit. 126.
347. P.D.A. Harvey, *Medieval Oxfordshire Village* (1965), 78-79, 85, 135-37.
348. Platt, op. cit. note 7, 92-93.
349. Ibid. 127.
350. See p .
351. Pers. comm. H.E.J. Le Patourel.
352. See p .
353. See floor tiles of group 2, types A, B and C, Fiche M
354. Wood, op. cit. note 207, 245.
355. Ibid. 237.
356. J.H. Parker, *Some Account of Domestic Architecture in England, from Richard II to Henry VIII pt.1*, (1859) 177-78.
357. See SF519, No.8, Fiche M
358. See Fiche M
359. A hearth of similar construction was excavated at the Manor of the More, Hertfordshire, for which see M. Biddle, L. Barfield and A. Millard, 'Excavation of the Manor of the More, Rickmansworth, Hertfordshire', *Archaeol. J.*, cxvi (1959), Plate XIXA.
360. Pers. comm. C. Salter.
361. Ibid.
362. Ibid.
363. SF296, 'Iron bar', unrecorded in the iron objects report.
364. Wood, op. cit. note 207, 258.

365. See WS41, No.2, Fiche M
366. Platt, op. cit. note 7, 199-200.
367. Pers. comm. J.M. Steane.
368. E.R. Swain, 'Divided and Galleried Hall Houses', *Medieval Archaeol.*, xii (1968), 127-45.
369. Ibid. 127.
370. Pers. comm. H.E.J. Le Patourel.
371. G. Beresford, op. cit. note 290, 109, 102-103 Fig. 27.
372. See pottery catalogue, Phase 4/2, Gp.20, Hall, final phase of use, Fiche M
373. See WS2-5,9, Fiche M
374. See p .
375. See SF95, No.1, Fiche M
376. Pers. comm. J.M. Steane.
377. See SF7, 472, 474, Nos.47, 44 and 46, Fiche M
378. See slags Group C and summary, Fiche M
379. See pottery catalogue, Phase 4/2, Kitchen, final phase of use, Fiche M
380. G. Beresford, op. cit. note 187, 217, 218 fig. 11A.
381. See pottery catalogue, Phase 4/2, Pentice Area, Mainly Dump, Fiche M
382. For a contemporary illustration of a 'Flowery Mead', see J. Harvey, *Medieval Gardens* (1981), Plate VI.
383. T. McLean, *Medieval English Gardens* (1981), 160.
384. L. Habery, *Mediaeval English Paving Tiles* (Oxford, 1937).
385. *Medieval Floor Tile report*, Gp.1, types XXIX, CIX, CLXXXI, CCLIV, M
386. See SF198, 203, 528, Nos.2, 3 and 7, Fiche M .
387. McLean, op. cit. note 383, 102.
388. Ibid. 106.
389. Ibid. 94.
390. Harvey, op. cit. note 382, 36.
391. See p .
392. See p .
393. M.C.J. Morrey and J.T. Smith, 'The Great Barn, Lewknor: the Architectural Evidence', *Oxoniensia*, xxxviii (1973), 343-45.
394. See Fiche M
395. Harvey, op. cit. note 382, 102.
396. See slags groups A and B, SL2, 11, 21, 22, Fiche M
397. See WS27 & WS45, Fiche M
398. Bond, op. cit. 20-29. It should be noted that some round dovecots could be as late as the 17th century. There is a long chronological overlap between the two types.
399. Milton Keynes Development Corporation Annual Report on Archaeology 1975, 'Bradwell Bury, Bradwell', in R.T. Rowley and W.J. Fowler (eds.), *CBA Gp.9 Newslett.* vi (1976), 48-53; P.J. Huggins, 'Monastic Grange and Outer Close Excavations, Waltham Abbey, Essex, 1970-2', *Trans. Essex Archaeol. Soc.* 3rd ser. iv (1972), 49-51.
400. See p .

401. See p and p .
 402. See pottery catalogue, Stratified Destruction, Fiche M
 403. See p .
 404. Ibid.

The Chronology

405. See p ; also, the pottery catalogue, Phase 1, Gp.1, Fiche M .
 406. See pottery catalogue, Phase 1-4/2, Gp.2, Fiche M
 407. See p .
 408. See pottery catalogue, Phase 2, Gp.3, Fiche M
 409. See SF336, No.20, Fiche M
 410. See pottery catalogue, Phase 2, Gp.4, Fiche M
 411. See pottery catalogue, Phase 2, Gp.25, Fiche M
 412. N. Palmer, 'A Beaker Burial and Medieval Tenements in the Hamel, Oxford', *Oxoniensia*, xlv (1980) 161, 176.
 413. B. Durham, 'Archaeological Investigations in St. Aldate's, Oxford', *Oxoniensia*, xlii (1978) 139?
 414. See SF17, No.5, Fiche M
 415. See p .
 416. See pottery catalogue, Phase 3/1, Gp.9, Fiche M
 417. Platt, op. cit. note 7, 57-61.
 418. See SF307, No.19, Fiche M
 419. See pottery catalogue, Phase 3/2, Gp.5?, Fiche M
 420. See SF13, No.3, Fiche M
 421. See pottery catalogue, Phase 3/2, Gp.6, Fiche M
 422. Ibid. Phase 3/3, Gp.8, Fiche M
 423. Ibid. Phase 3/2-4/2, Gp.11, Fiche M
 424. Ibid. Phase 3/1-4/2, Gp.12, Fiche M
 425. Ibid. Phase 3/1-4/2, Gp.13, Fiche M
 426. Ibid. Phase 3/1-4/2, Gp.14, Fiche M
 427. See Fiche M for medieval floor tile Group 2, Types A, B and C; fig. 48.
 428. See p .
 429. See p .
 430. Palmer, op. cit. note 412, 176.
 431. Potters are known to have been working at Brill/Boarstall in Buckinghamshire, at Henley, and at Nettlebed: see p .
 432. See p .
 433. See Fiche M
 434. See pottery catalogue, Phase ?4/2, Gp.17, Fiche M
 435. See SF289, No.15, Fiche M
 436. Platt, op. cit. note 7, 127.
 437. See pottery catalogue, Phase 4/2, Pentice Area, Fiche M
 438. Palmer, op. cit. note 412, 176.
 439. C. Hohler, 'Medieval Paving Tiles in Buckinghamshire', *Rec. Bucks.* xiv, (1941-46), 12-14, 122-25.
 440. See SF4, No.1, Fiche M
 441. See WS2-5, 9, p .
 442. See pottery catalogue, Phase 4/2, Kitchen, final phase of

- use, and buildings, other, Fiche M
 443. Ibid. Phase 4/2, Gardens and Structure T, Fiche M
 444. See SF41, No.8, Fiche M
 445. See pottery catalogue, Phase 4/2, Hall, final phase of use, Fiche M
 446. See SF297, 295, 298, 94, Nos.17, 16, 18 and 9, Fiche M
 447. See p .
 448. See pottery catalogue, Phase 4/2, Final Phase of use of Buttery and Pantry, Fiche M
 449. See p .
 450. See p .
 451. See p .
 452. See pottery catalogue, Phase 5, Gp.22, Fiche M
 453. Ibid. Phase 5, Gp.23, Fiche M
 454. See p .
 455. See SF7, 128, 143, 337, 10, 35, 97, 259, Nos.7, 12, 13, 21, 2, 6, 10, 14, Fiche M
 456. See p .
 457. See p .
 458. See Fig. 1; p .

THE FINDS

The Pottery

459. B. Durham, 'Archaeological Investigations in St. Aldates', *Oxoniensia*, xlii (1977); Palmer, op. cit. note 412.
 460. Information from Bob Thompson.
 461. M. Farley, 'Pottery and Pottery Kilns of the Post-Medieval Period at Brill, Buckinghamshire', *Post-Medieval Archaeol.* xiii (1979), 127.
 462. Grateful thanks to W.O. Hassall, who supplied the information concerning the Henley and the Benson kilns; Henley Borough Ancient deeds, 5 (held in the County Record office).
 463. L.M. Midgley (ed.), *Minister's Accounts of the Earldom of Cornwall, 1296-1297*, Camden Soc. 3rd ser. lxvi, vol.3 (1942) 98.
 464. *Minister's Accounts, 1442*. P.R.O.S.C. 6/961, 21-6, 21-8, Henry VI.
 465. M. Mellor, 'Nettlebed: Soundess Field', *Oxfordshire Archaeological Unit Newsletter Vol.IX, No.6, Dec. 1982*.

Objects of Copper Alloy

466. S.E. Rigold, 'Six Copper-alloy objects from St. Augustine's, Canterbury', *Antiq. J.* 1 (1970), 345-47.

The Vessel Glass

467. J. Haslam forthcoming.

The Mortar Fragments

468. The stones were identified by Philip Powell.

Clay Tobacco Pipes

469. A. Oswald, *Clay Pipes for the Archaeologist*, BAR 14 (1975), 161.

Medieval Floor Tiles

470. L. Habery, *Medieval English Paving Tiles* (Oxford, 1937).

Roof Tiles

471. E.M. Jope, 'The Development of Pottery Ridge Tiles in the Oxford Region', *Oxoniensia*, xvi (1951), 88. Professor Jope states that tiles were being made at Nettlebed, according to documentary evidence, in the 14th and 15th centuries, whence they certainly reached Oxford and Abingdon.

Stone Slates

472. The quarry sources were identified by Philip Powell.

Architectural Stone

473. A. Borg, 'The Development of Chevron Ornament', *Jnl. Brit. Archaeol. Assocn.* 3rd ser. xxx (1967), 135-6, 140.

Bricks

474. J.P. Sosson, 'Pour une approche economique et sociale du batiment, l'exemple des travaux publiques a Bruges aux xiv et xv siecles', *Bulletin de la Commission Royale des Monuments et des Sites*, T2 (1972), 129-53.

THE ENVIRONMENTAL EVIDENCE

Animal Bone, Fish Bone And Shells

475. Enid Allison and Mike Wilkinson provided much useful information on the bird and fish bones. Debbie Monas and Cathy Brocklehurst typed the text and tables. Report compiled in 1984-5.

476.R. Wilson in T.G. Allen and M.A. Robinson, *The Prehistoric Landscape and Iron Age Enclosed Settlement at Mingies Ditch Hardwick with Yelford Oxon*, *Thames Valley Landscapes: The Windrush Valley*, vol. 2 (1991); R. Wilson, 'Degraded bones, feature type and spatial patterning on an Iron Age occupation site in Oxfordshire England', in N.R.J. Fieller, D.D. Gilbertson and N.G.A. Ralph (eds), *Palaeobiological Investigations - Research Methods, Design and Interpretation*, B.A.R. Int. Ser. 266 (1985), 81-94.

477. P. Page, main excavation report, this volume, print section, p. ; see also R. Wilson, 'Fresh and old table refuse: the recognition and location of domestic activity at archaeological sites in the Upper Thames Valley England', *ArchaeoZoologia* III, 1.2 (1989), 237-60.

478. R. Wilson in N. Palmer, 'A Beaker Burial and Medieval Tenements in The Hamel, Oxford', *Oxoniensia*, xlv (1980), 198 and

- fiche F08-F11; R. Wilson in C. Halpin, 'Late Saxon evidence and excavation of Hinxe Hall Queen Street Oxford', *Oxoniensia*, xlviii (1983), 68-9; R. Wilson in B. Durham, *Oxoniensia*, xlix (1984).
479. R. Wilson in D. Miles, *Archaeology at Barton Court Farm Abingdon Oxon. C.B.A. Res.Rep. 50* (1985), fiche.
480. B. Levitan in S. Rahtz and T. Rowley, *Middleton Stoney: Excavation and Survey in a North Oxfordshire Parish 1970-72* (1984), 108-24.
481. C.Lever, *The Naturalised Animals of the British Isles* (1977), 62-75.
482. See above, print section, *Historical Background*; see also J. Bond in S. Rahtz and T. Rowley, *op.cit.* note 480, 125-7.
483. R. Wilson in N. Palmer *op. cit.* note 478, 198 and Fiche F08-F11; R. Wilson in C. Halpin *op. cit.* note 478, 68-9; R. Wilson in T.G. Hassall, C. Halpin and M. Mellor, 'Excavations in St Ebbe's Oxford' Part II, 1967-76, *Oxoniensia*, xlix (1984) and Part I, 1967-76, *Oxoniensia*, liv (1989); R. Wilson in B. Durham, *Oxoniensia*, xlix (1984).
484. J. Bond in S. Rahtz and T. Rowley, *op. cit.* note 480, 125-7; B. Levitan in S. Rahtz and T. Rowley, *op. cit.* note 480, 108-24; M. Jope in E.M. Jope and R.I. Threlfall, 'The 12th Century Castle at Ascot Doilly Oxfordshire: its history and excavation', *Antiq. Jnl.* xxxiv, 3, 4 (1959), 269-70.
485. R. Wilson in N. Palmer *op. cit.* note 478, 198 and Fiche F08-F11; R. Wilson in C. Halpin *op. cit.* note 478, 68-9; R. Wilson in B. Durham, *Oxoniensia*, xlix (1984).
486. M. Robinson and R. Wilson, 'A Survey of Environmental Archaeology in the South Midlands', in *Environmental Archaeology: a regional review* ed. H. Keeley, 2, 68-70.
487. B.J. Marples in R.A. Chambers, 'A Deserted Medieval Farmstead at Sadlers Wood Lewknor', *Oxoniensia*, xxxviii (1973), 161; J Pernetta in M.A. Robinson 'Excavations at Copt. Hay Tetsworth Oxon.' *Oxoniensia*, xxxviii (1973), 112-14.
488. B. Levitan *op. cit.* note 480, footnote 8; M. Jope *op. cit.* note 484, footnote 11; J.E. King and P. Lawford in F.H. Pavry and G.M. Knocker, 'The Mount, Princes Risborough', *Rec. Bucks*, xvi (1960), 177-8.
489. M. Robinson and R. Wilson *op. cit.*, note 486, 68-70.
490. See above, print section, *Historical Background*.
491. P.D.A. Harvey, *A medieval Oxfordshire village: Cuxham 1240-1400 AD* (1965), esp. 17-19, 57ff and 96ff.
492. Enid Allison and Mike Wilkinson provided much useful information on the bird and fish bones. Debbie Monas and Cathy Brocklehurst typed the text and tables. Report compiled in 1984-5.→