

Page and figure numbers without a prefix will be found in this volume. Those with the prefix D are in the digital files. Illustrations are shown in **bold**. British place names shown without county affiliations are unitary authorities.

- Aggregates Levy Sustainability Fund, 8
Ala Vocontiorum, 291, 306
 Alcester, (Warwicks.), 207, 265
 Aldborough, (N. Yorks.), 300, 303
 coins from, 160, 163
 pottery from, 228
 small finds from, D11.191, D11.197-8, D11.203, D11.227
 altar, 25, 106
 see also Deo Veteri, Jupiter
 Dolichenus, Mars Condatis
 amphorae, 208-11, 213-26 *passim*, 306, 309, 311, D9.163-7, **9.27**, **D9.30**
 at bath-house, 41
 Biv, 210, **9.27**
 Campanian ‘black sand’, 210
 carrot, 209
 Chalk, 209, **9.27**
 Eastern Mediterranean ‘black sand’, 210
 North African, 208, **9.27**
 Northern Campanian, 210-1, **9.27**
 Sicilian, 208-9, **9.27**
 stamps, 17, D9.163-7, **D9.30**
 Anglian occupation, 243, 252, 295, 310-11
 Anglian pottery, 73-6 *passim*, 214, 218, 233, 309-310, D9.255-81, **9.40**, **D9.72-3**
 continuity from native, 9.264
 fabric descriptions, D9.259-61, D9.278-80
 animal bone, 148-56, 271-93, **7.17-9**, D12.6-78
 preservation, 150
 recording methods, 149, D12.6-8, D12.112
 retrieval methods, 149, D12.10
 see also badger, birds, cat, cattle, dog, goat, hare, horse, pig, polecat, red deer, roe deer, sheep/goat
 antler, 155, 269, 272, 274, D11.242-3
 apron fittings, 258, 291, **D11.41**
 aqueduct, 25
 Aquincum (Hungary), 185, D10.7
 archaeomagnetic date, 84
 Argonne samian, 170, 174, 175, 178, 182, 184, 189
 late pottery from, 193-4
 arrowhead, 258, 291, D11.102, **D11.60**
 Ashford, (Kent), 264
 ashlar masonry, at villa, 138, 144, 145
 in fort, 18, 27, 29, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38, 40, 43, 45, 49, 52, 57, 303
 in northern *vicus*, 90, 93, 97, 99, 101, 103, 104, 106, 110, 116, 120
 in southern *vicus*, 123, 126
 Ashted, (Surrey), D11.10
 Ashville, (Oxon), D12.56
 Asthall, (Oxon), D11.205
 Augst, (Switzerland), D11.199
 Augustan coinage system, 160-62
 auxiliary units, 257
 Avenches, (Switzerland), 209
 badger, 273, D12.33
 Baginton, (Warwicks.), D11.34
 Bainbridge, (N. Yorks.), D11.227
 balance, D11.41, **D11.32**
 Balby Carr, Doncaster, (S. Yorks.), D11.228
 bangle, glass, 251, 254, D11.226-7, D11.229, **D11.82**
 Iron Age, 245, D11.228, **11.1**
 Bantham, (Devon), 208
 Barburgh Mill, (Dumfriess & Galloway), D11.71, D11.206
 Bar Hill, (E. Dunbartons.), 178
 barn owl, 273
 bases, re-used, 192, 262-3, D10.13
 Bath, 210, 289, 293, **13.5**
 bath-house, *see* fort bath-house, Holme House villa
 Bavai, (France), 192
 bead, 246, 253, D11.223-6, **D11.81**
 amber, 253
 annular blue, 253, D11.224
 annular yellow, D11.224
 as indicators of late occupation, 268-9, 308
 barrel, jet, D11.266
 biconical, D11.225
 bone, 253, D11.239, **D11.87**
 copper alloy, 253, D11.22-3
 cylindrical, jet, D11.265, **D11.99**
 diamond-faceted, D11.226
 disc cylindrical green, 253, 269, 308, D11.225
 discoid, jet, D11.266
 frit, 253, D11.224, **D11.81**

glass, 253, 262, D224-6, D11.229, **D11.81**
 gold-in-glass, 253, 267, D11.224
 hexagonal glass, D11.225, D11.229
 jet, 253, D11.265-6, **D11.99-100**
 long cylindrical blue, 269, D11.225
 melon, 253, D11.224-5, D11.266
 segmented green, 253, 269, D11.224
 segmented blue, D11.224
 short biconical blue, 269, D11.225
 spherical, D11.224-5
 square-sectioned, D11.225
 stone, 253
 with red and white chevrons, 267, D11.225
see also bracelet
 Beadlam, (N. Yorks.) 210, 258, D11.235
 beakers, butt beaker, 228
 from pottery kiln, 88, **5.4-5**
 North Gaulish beaker, 225, 226
 samian, 178-9, 181, 189
 Beck Field, Piercebridge, 25-26
 bell-shaped stud, 265, D11.68-71, **D11.54-6**
 belt equipment, 258, D11.58-9, 291, **11.8**
 as insignia, 257, 258
 strap end, 261, **11.10**
 Benwell, (Tyne and Wear), 306, D11.44
 berm, 78-80, **4.18-9**
 coarse pottery from, 218
 samian from, D4.9-11, D9.32-4, **D9.15**
 Bewcastle, (Cumbria), D11.205
 Binchester, (Co. Durham), 11, 199, 298
 coins from, 160, 163, 308
 pottery from, 197, 199, 203-7, **9.22**
 small finds from D11.271
 Birdoswald, (Cumbria), 192, 202, 205, 233, 309, D10.6
 birds, 155-6, D12.34-7, D12.120-21
 see also barn owl, black grouse, buzzard, domestic fowl, dove, goose, herring gull, raven, sparrowhawk, wader,
 Birrens, (Dumfries & Galloway), 176
 black grouse, 273, 274, D12.37
 board games, 266,
 bobbin, D11.237-8, **D11.86**
 Bokerley Dyke, (Dorset), D11.202
 bolt head, 258, D11.102
 bone, artefacts, D11.234-48
 evidence of working, 262, D11.243
 Bonn, (Germany), D10.7
 Bowcombe, (Isle of Wight), D10.7
 bowls, from kiln, 88, **5.4-5**
 lead, 264
 samian, 176-8, 179
 Bozeat, (Northants.), 147
 bracelets, 246, 251, 262, 290, **11.5**
 as indicators of late occupation, 268-9
 bone, 254, D11.240
 copper alloy, 254, D11.10-22, **D11.3-12**
 jet bead, 254, D11.266, **D11.100, D11.103-107**
 jet/shale, 254, D11.268-70
 see also bangle
 Brampton, (Cumbria), 87, D11.105
 Brampton, (Norfolk), 202
 Brancaster, (Norfolk), 183, 303
 brass working, 261
 Braughing, (Herts), D11.201
 brick *see* ceramic building material
 Brigantes, 296-7
 Brigetio, (Hungary), D11.201
 bronze working, 261
 Bridge End (BE 79-80), 5, 45-7, **3.12-4**
 Brockley Hill, (Greater London), 87
 bronzesmith's hoard, 82, 88, 261-2, 268, 269
 brooches, 246, 250-51, 253, 290, **11.4**
 crossbow, 251, 257-8, 308, D11.199-200, **D11.74**
 divided bow, 290
 headstud, D11.190-92, **13.6, D11.71**
 horse and rider, 290
 iron, D11.89
 knee, 290, D11.193-5, **D11.72, 13.6**
 penannular, 261-2, 268-9, 290, D11.89, D11.202-204, **11.10, 13.6, D11.76**
 plate, D11.200-202, 290, **D11.75**
 sheath-footed, D11.196-9, **13.6, D11.73-4**
 trumpet, D192-3, **D11.72, 13.6**
 'T'-shaped, D11.189-90, **D11.70**
 tutulus, 290
 Brough, (Cumbria), D11.205
 Brougham, (Cumbria), D10.4
 Brough-on-Humber (E. Yorks.), 228, D11.194, D11.248, D11.272
 Broxmouth, (E. Lothian), D11.227
 bucket fittings, 264
 buckles, 258, D11.59-63, D11.241, **11.8, D11.51-2, D11.88**
 burials, 14, 307
 see also cremation burial, inhumation burial, tombstones
 Burnswark, (Dumfries & Galloway), D11.105
 button and loop fasteners, D11.44, **D11.25**
 Butzbach, (Germany) 174, 185, 186

buzzard, 273, D12.36
 Caddonlea, (W. Lothian), D11.226
 Caister-on-Sea, (Norfolk) 258, 303
 small finds from, D11.196, D11.199
 pottery from, 171, 183
 Caerleon, (Newport), 209, 265
 small finds from, D11.195, D11.203,
 D11.226
 vessel glass from, D10.7, D10.10,
 Caernarvon, (Gwynedd), 309
 Camelon, (Falkirk), D11.193, D11.194,
 D11.202
 Camerton, (Bath), D11.43, D11.190,
 D11.202
 candlestick, 264-5, D11.33, D11.84,
 D11.90-91, **11.11**
 Canterbury, (Kent), 209, D11.202
 cantheros, samian, 178
 Capheaton, (Northumberland), D11.34
 Carlbury Vale, 13, 14, 117, 307, **5.1**
 1973 (CVW 73), 4, 89-90, **5.8**
 mosaic glass plate from, 239, D10.8,
 10.1
 painted inscription from, D9.158-9,
 D9.29
 samian from, D5.8-9, D9.41 **D9.4**
 Carlingwark Loch, (Dumfriess &
 Galloway), D11.91
 Carlisle, (Cumbria), 302, 305
 animal bone from, 279, D12.48
 pottery from, 170, 182, 191, 192, 207
 vessel glass from, D10.6, D10.10
 Carnuntum (Hungary), D11.45
 Carpow, (Perth & Kinross), 203
 Carthage, (Tunisia), 208
 Cartimandua, 296-7
 Castleford, (W.Yorks.), 182, 193, 210
 Castlesteads, (Cumbria), 233, D10.7
 cat, 274, D12.37, D12.120
 Catcote, (Hartlepool), 228, 232, 301
 Catsgore, (Somerset), D11.194
 Catterick, (N.Yorks.), 11, 160, 163, 298,
 304, 310-311
 pottery from, 197, 202-7, 211, 212,
 230, 233, **9.22**
 small finds from, 241-3, 249, 250-51,
 258, 263, 265, 268, 269, D11.36
 vessel glass from, 235-8, D10.8,
 D10.11, D11.227
 cattle, 150-52, 72-81, D12.59-60, **D12.6-7,**
 D12.12-5, D12.38-53,
 age, 275-6, 279, D12.40-42, D12.44-8,
 D12.116, **D12.23-9, D12.67-71**
 arthritis observed in, 151-2
 butchery, 279
 limb bone deposit, 76
 selection of skeletal elements, 275,
 12.1
 size, 277-8, D12.55-7, D12.118-9,
 12.2-4, D12.38-54, D12.73-7
 cauldron fittings, 264, D11.91, **D11.63**
 cautery, D11.89, **11.7**
 cavalry fittings, 291-2
 ceramic building material, 8, 103, 132,
 143, 284-5
 used in hypocaust, 140
 see also chimney pots
 Chapel Hill Farm, *see* Dalton-on-Tees
 Chelmsford, (Essex), 304, D11.194
 Chémery, (France), 170
 Chepstow, (Monmouths.), D11.205
 Chester, (Cheshire), 170, 183, 193, 265
 Chesterholm, (Northumberland), D11.90,
 D11.205, D11.227
 see also Vindolanda
 Chesters, (Scottish Borders), 20, 175, 306,
 D11.195
 Chew Valley, (Somerset), D11.190
 Chilgrove, (W.Sussex), D11.194
 chimney pots, 212-3, D9.180-81
 circular buildings, 147
 see also Holme House 1969-70
 Cirencester, (Glos.), 303, D11.23
civitas Carvetiorum, 305
 Claydon Pike, (Glos.), 211
 cleaver, D11.95
 Clickhimin, (Shetland), D10.5
 client kingdoms, 297
 coins, 159-64, 287-90, 298-309 *passim*,
 13.4-5
 female dedicate, 290
 Gallic empire coinage distribution, 307
 hoard 1, 3, 113, 164-5
 hoard 2, 88, 165, 261-2
 hoard 3, 97, 165
 hoard 4, 165, 214
 hoard 5, 125, 165-6
 hoard 6, 63, 166, 308
 hoard 7, 166-7
 republican issues present, 96, 165, 288
 river finds as votive deposit, 289-90
 solidus, 309
 Colchester, (Essex), 209, 210, 267, 296,
 small finds from, D11.64, D11.66,
 D11.84, D11.202-205 *passim*
 Coldham Common, (Cambs.), D11.196
 Cold Kitchen Hill, (Wilts.), D11.202
 combs, 251-3, 256, 295, 310, D11.234-6,
 11.6, D11.84

Coniscliffe, (Co. Durham), 12, 15, 302
 copper working, 100, 261
 Corbridge, (Northumberland), 298, 299,
 300, 302, 305
 coins from, 160,
 pottery from, 170, 175, 184, 233
 small finds from, 249, 292, D11.8,
 D11.30, D11.31, D11.45, D11.64,
 D11.89, D11.97, D11.100, D11.104,
 D11.191, D11.194-7, D11.202,
 D11.203, D11.206, D11.227, D11.248
 corduroy, 60, 62, 305, **3.1**, **4.2-4**
 corn drier, 88-9, 94, **5-7**
 counter, 266
 bone, 266, D11.248, **D11.89**
 glass, 266 D11.228, **D11.83**
 samian, 192, D9.9, D9.14, D9.23,
 D9.26, D9.37, D9.53, D9.61, D9.64,
 D9.75, D9.83, D9.84, D9.85, D9.106
 stone, 266
 courtyard building, 299-303
 excavations 1964, 27
 excavations 1973-9, 33-9, 48, **3.4**,
3.16-9
 samian from, D3.3-4, D9.7-11, **D9.20**
 site codes used for, 4-5
 wall-plaster from, 27, 35-8, D3.7-10,
3.5-7, **D3.1**
 Coventina's Well, (Northumberland) 289,
 D11.4, D11.8, D11.68, D11.84, **13.5**
 crab, 156
 Cramond, (Edinburgh), 203, D11.89
 crane, 273, 274
 cremation burial, 107, 301, 303, D5-26,
5.24
 crucible, 100, 241, 261
 cuirass fittings, 258, 267, 302, D11.45-8,
 D11.100, **11.8**, **D11.45**
 culvert, *see* drainage system
 Cupid, 292
 cups, Cologne hunt cup, 226
 glass, colourless cylindrical, 236-7
 samian, 176-7
 curse tablets, 293

 dagger fittings, 258, D11.64
 Dalton-on-Tees, (N.Yorks), 301
 Darling-Barnard Castle railway, 13, 14,
2.2
 dates, 209
 deer, 155
see also antler, red deer, roe deer,
 Denham Tracts, 13
 Deo Veteri, altar to, 93, 267

 Dere Street, 11, 230, 298, 300, 303, 304,
2.1
 Carlbury Vale excavation, 89-90, **5.8**
 Northern Nurseries excavation, 116,
 117 **5.32**, **5.34**
 observed during watching brief, 120-1
 Tofts Field excavations 1933, 16-7
 Tofts Field excavations 1973, 90-96
passim
 Tofts field excavations 1974, 96-101,
5.13-7
 devaluation, 161-2
 die, jet, D11.270, D11.273, **D11.110**
 disc, samian, 192, D9.5, D9.28, D9.29
 Ditchley Park, (Oxon., 128)
 document case, 263
 dog, 89, 155, 274, D12.37-8, D12.120
 domestic fowl, 155, 274, 280, 297.
 D12.34-6, **D12.19**
 Doncaster, (S.Yorks.), 204-7, 245,
 D11.101
 dove, 273, D12.37
 Dover, (Kent), 183, D11.195-6
 drainage system, 308
 courtyard building, 36
 culvert (NE), 17, 27, 30, 63, 66, 67,
3.2-3, **4.6-8**
 culvert (SE), 61-2, **4.5**
 drain, at East Gate, 66
 in excavations 1938, 23
 in excavations 1948-9, 24-5
 latrine (NE) 1934, 18-20, 27, **2.4-5**
 observations during watching brief, 52
 samian from, D9.17-8, **D9.16**
see also aqueduct, bath-house
 Droitwich, (Worcs.), 193
 duck, 273
 Dura Europos, (Syria), 256, D11.197-9,
 D11.201, D11.205

 East Gate, 308
 excavations of gate, 27, 63-5, **4.9-12**
 excavations of road, 23, 32, 63, 81-2,
5.2
 Ebchester, (Co. Durham), 298
 ear-lath, 291
 ear-rings, 246, 253, 290,
 copper alloy, D11.9-10, **D11.2**
 gold, D11.3, **D11.1**
 silver, D11.4
 east-west road, 93
 Edgerston, (Borders), D11.227
 Ellingham, (Norfolk), 202
 Elmswell, (E.Yorks.), 228

- enamelled objects, 293, 11.204-207,
D11.77-8
- Falernian wine, 211
- ‘Falling horseman’ coinage, 163-4, 167
- Faverdale, (Darlington), 233, 302, D9.255,
- feeding cup, samian, 182
- finger-ring, 246, 251, 253-4, 261, 290,
D11.229, **11.10**
as indicators of late occupation, 268-9
bone, 254, D11.240
copper alloy, D11.3-9, D11.219-20,
D11.1-2, D11.80
iron, D11.89, D11.217, D11.219,
D11.79-80
jet, 254, D11.268, D11.273, **D11.102,**
D11.110
silver, D11.4, **D11.1-2**
- fish, 156, 273, D12.34
- Fishbourne, D11.90
- flagons, 227, 296
from kiln, 88, **5.4-5,**
moulded face, 211, **D9.36**
samian, 178-9, 181, 189
- fort, 163-4, 194-6, 297-309, **9.18**
see also Bridge End, courtyard
building, fort bath-house, fort
buildings, fort wall, Glen View, Tees
View, The Green
- fort, bath-house, 39-51, 299-300, 308
comb from, 252
counters from, 266
hairpins found at, 247
samian from D3.56, D9.12-4, **D9.12-13**
window glass from, D10.30
- fort, buildings, 303-4
centre excavated 1948-9, 24-5, **2.6**
Housing Scheme (NW), 30-33, 263,
3.2-3, D9.17
NE corner excavated 1934, 20
observation during watching brief, 57
samian from, D3.1, D9.4-5,
- fort wall, 302-3
at Bridge End, 45, 303, **3.15**
dating evidence, 176, 302, 306
inscribed building stones, 59, **4.1**
excavations (E), 59, 63, **4-11**
excavations (NE) 1934, 18, 20
excavations (NW) 1938, 23
excavations (SE) 1938, 22
excavations (NW) 1938, 23
excavations (W) 1935, 21-2
excavations (W) 1964, 27
inscribed building stones, 59, **4.1**
observation during watching brief, 51,
52
samian from, D4.1-3, D9.15, **D9.16**
- fox, 273-4, D12.32-3
- frog, D12.34
- furniture fittings, 264, **D11.24**
- Gadebridge, (Herts), D11.7-8, D11.48,
D11.194
- Gainford, (Co. Durham), 14-5, 311
- Gallic empire coinage, 162-3, 307
- Ganymede, 293
- Gatcombe, (Glos.), D11.229
- Germany, troops from, 15-6, 267, 302-303
- Gestingthorpe, (Essex) D11.204
- glass *see* beads, counters, vessel glass,
window glass
- Glenlochar, (Dumfries & Galloway) 80
- Glen View (GV 76-77), 5, 40-45, 261. **1.2,**
3.9-11
- Gloucester, (Glos.), D11.194
- goat, 152
- Godmanchester, (Cambs.), 304
- gold objects, D11.3
- golden plover, 273
- Goldsborough, (N.Yorks.), D11.272
- goose, 272-4 *passim*, 280, D12.36
- Gorhambury, (Herts.) 296
- graffiti, 263
on amphora, **9.27**
on coarse pottery, D9.188
on mortaria, D9.155-6
on samian, 190-91, D9.7, D9.17,
D9.20, D9.24, D9.26, D9.57, D9.63,
D9.68, D9.82, D9.88, D9.89, D9.91,
D9.93, D9.97, D9.102
- granary, 104
- Great Ayton Moor, (N.Yorks.), D12.263
- Great Chesters, (Northumberland), 233,
D11.89, D11.204
- Great Walsingham, (Norfolk), 291
- Greta Bridge, (Co. Durham), 229
- gunmetal working, 261
- hairpins, 246-50, 291, **11.2-3**
as indicators of late occupation, 268
at bath-houses, 247
bone, D11.244-8, **D11.91-8**
composite form, 7, 249, D11.247,
D11.267, **11.3, D11.96, D11.101**
glass D11.228, **D11.83**
jet, D11.267, D11.273, **D11.101**
D11.110
regional styles, 249, 262, **11.3**
silver, D11.5

- Halton Chesters, (Northumberland), 230
Hamworthy, (Dorset), D11.228
handles, D11.236-7, D11.85
hare, 155, 273, 274, D12.34, D12.120
Harlow, (Essex) D11.228
Hayton, (E. Yorks.), 197
head pots, 211-2, 214, 229, 309, D9.167-73, **D9.31-36, D9.68**
Hebron, Israel, D11.100
Heiligenberg, (Germany), 170, 174, 182, 184
Heilbronn-Bockingen, (Germany), D11-92
helmet fittings, 258, D11.63
Hengistbury, (Dorset), D11.228
Heronbridge, (Cheshire), 192
herring gull, 273
High Rochester, (Northumberland), D11.42
hipposandal, D11.96
hobnails, 126, 245-6, D11.99-100
Hod Hill, (Dorset), D11.65-6, D11.203
Holme House settlement, 123-6, **6.1-4**
 amphorae at, 211
 bridge at, 4, **1.3**
 coarse pottery from, 225
 coin hoard from, 125
 head pots from, 212, **D9.35-6**
 medical implements from, 253
 mortaria from, 199, **9.24**
 jetty (?), 126
 samian from, 194-6, **9.20**, D6.1-5, D9.93-106, **D9.2-4**
 small finds from, 311
Holme House villa, 127-149, 295-7, **7.1-6**
 Anglian pottery from, 232-3
 bath-house, 131, 140-44, 297, **7.11-14**
 bath-house drain, 141, **7.11, 7.14**
 chronology of, 295, 305
 coarse pottery from, 225-8
 dining practices at, 265-6, 297
 enclosure ditch, 129-31
 enclosure wall, 131-2
 late occupation at, 145
 loss of archive, 8, 127
 millstone, 263-4
 mortaria from, 199, **9.24**
 roundhouse, stone, 132, 135, **7.4-7**
 roundhouse timber, 132-5, **7.4-5, 7.7**
 samian, 194-6, **9.17**, D7.12-3, D9.107-109, **D9.1**
 use of space at, 147, 233, 240, 297
 vessel glass use at, 240, **10.3**
 villa, 135-44, **7.8-14**
 water-supply, 134-5
 well (HH 80), 5, 156-7
 window glass from, D10.30
Holt, (Wrexham), 87, 192
Holzhausen, (Germany), 174, 177, 178, 184, 186
Honley, (W. Yorks.), D11.190
horse, 154-5, 274, D12.38-9, D12.119, **D12.20-21**
household equipment, 263-4
 see also, bowl, bucket fittings, candlestick, cauldron fittings, furniture fittings, ladle, lamp, millstone, mortar, quern stone, spoon, veneer
Housesteads, (Northumberland), 20, 175, 233,
 small finds from, D11.33, D11.56, D11.94, D11.96, D11.199, D11.104, D11.105, D11.195-6, D206
Housing Scheme excavations (HS76-81), 4-5, **1.4**
 mortaria from, 199-200, D9.154-5, **9.25**
 vessel glass from, 236
 see also courtyard building, East Gate, inner ditch, offset ditch, outer ditch, *vicus* building 1, *vicus* building 2
human bone, 61-2, 111, 243-4, 272
 see also cremation burial, inhumation burial
hypocaust, at villa, 138, 140, 7.9-10
 in fort, 35, 44, **3.10**
 in Tofts Field, 93
Ilchester, (Somerset), D11.202
Inchtuthil, (Highland), 87
Ingleby Barwick, (Stockton-on-Tees), 202, 232, 301
inhumation burial, 16,
 at Northern nursery, 118
 in Tofts Field, 93, D5.23-25, **5.11-12**
inkwell, glass, D10.4
 samian, 181
inner ditch, 73-7, 308-310, **4.14, 4.16-7**
 Anglian pottery from, 76, 214, 218
 animal bone from, 272-81 *passim*, D12.11-21
 coarse pottery from, 214-8, 9.31-3, D9.247-8
 domestic fowl, D12.36
 head pots from, 212, D9.33 *see also* cover
 samian from, D4.6-9, D9.26-31, **D9.15**
intaglio, 246, 290, D11.217-20, D11.229, **D11.79-80**
intervallum road, 20, 27, 60, 63
 samian from, D9.16

Iron Age, 135, 147, 232-3
see also bangle, native pottery
 iron objects, D11.89-116, **D11.59-69**
 retention of, 242, 245, 263

jet, D11.264-75, **D11.99-110**
 working, 262, D11.272, **D11.109**

Jupiter, 290, 293
 Jupiter Dolichenus, 15, 16, 104, 267, 302

Kelvedon, (Essex), D11.84
 Kenchester, (Herefords.), D11.227
 key, 265, D11.37, D11.95-6, **D11.59**
 key handle, 265, **D11.30**

Killerby, (Darlington), 147
 kiln, *see* oven, pottery kiln
 Kilngarth Field, 3, 14, **5.1**
 KF 74, 4, 113-6, **5.28-30**
 samian from, D5.18-20, D9.85-6,
D9.10

Kirkby Thore, (Cumbria), 292, D11.191
 knife, D11.92-4, **D11.60-62**

Köln, (Germany), D10.10-11, D10.13,
 D11.245

ladle, 264, D11.92, **D11.68**

La Graufesenque, (France), 170
 La Madelaine, (France), 170, 174, 182
 lamp, 264

Lancaster, (Lancs.), 170, 191, 306
 Langenhain, (Germany), 187
 latrines, in fort bath-house, 41, 43
 in north-east corner, 18-20, 27, **2.4-5**
 in villa bath-house, 140

lead sealings, 306

Leicester, 192, 291,
 small finds from, D11.23, D11.25,
 D11.265-70 *passim*

legions, *II Augusta*, 16, 302
VI Victrix, 15, 16, 229, 256, 291, 302,
 311
XX, 302
XXII Primigenia, 15, 256, 302
 from Germany, 15, 104, 302, 306
 military equipment of, 256-7

Les-Martres-de-Veyre, (France), 171
 Leuna, (Germany), D10.7
 Lezoux, (France), 170, 171

ligula, 256, D11.31-3, **11.7, D11.19-20**
lilia, 80

Lincoln, (Lincs.), 237, D10.6, D10.10,
 D11.42,

Little Munden, (Herts), 87
 Llyn Cerig, (Anglesey), D11.35
 Lockleys, (Herts.), 145

London, 290
 pottery from, 170-72, 183, 186, 187,
 188, 191, 192, 208, 210
 small finds from, D11.10, D11.23,
 D11.42, D11.267
lorica segmentata, *see* cuirass fittings

Lydney, (Glos.), D11.7, D11-9, D11.16-9,
 D11.205, D11.237, D11.266, D11.270-
 71

magnetometer survey, 129, **7.2-3**

Maiden Castle, (Dorset), D11.201-2,
 D11.270

mallard, 273

Malton, (N.Yorks.), 230, 309,
 small finds from, D11.198, D11.227,
 D11.270

Manchester, D11.41

Marcommanic War, 307

Mars, 290, 292

Mars Condatis, 12, 15, 267, 302

Marseilles, (France), 208

Meare, (Somerset), D11.227

meat consumption, 152, 280, 297

medical implements, 253, 256, D11.28-31,
11.7, D11.17-8, D11.21-2
see also cautery, ligula, scalpel

Melsonby, (N.Yorks.), 101, 228

Mercury, 14, 292-3

Methley, (W.Yorks.), 251

Micheldever, (Hants.), D11.191

Middlewich, (Cheshire), 170, 182, 191,
 192

Milecastle 35, *see* Sewingshields

Milecastle 50 (Stone Wall), 230

milestone, 15, 25

military equipment, 255-8, 291-2, **11.8**
see also apron pendants, arrowhead,
 bolt head, buckles, belt fitting, cavalry
 fittings, cuirass fittings, dagger fittings,
 helmet fittings, scabbard fittings, scale
 armour, spear head, strap fittings,

millstones, 32, 263-4

Milton Keynes, 145

miniature axe, 293

Montans, (France), 170

Morbium, 309

mortar, 264

mortaria, 197-207, 296-305 *passim*, **9.21-
 26, D9.130-58, D9.21-9**
 Anaus, 202, D9.154-5
 continental imports, 200, 205
 fabrics, D9.130-9
 forms, D9.140-48, **D9.21-25**

- from kiln, 85-7, 104, D5.1-4, **5.4-6**, **D9.28**
Mancetter-Hartshill, 203-207
samian, 178, 189, 202, **9.9**
Soller, 202, 205
stamps, 87, 201-2, D9.154-8, **5.6**, **D9.26-8**
supply, 200-207
mosaic floor, 140, 143, D7.3, **D7.3**
Mumrills, (Falkirk) 233, D11.203
Munningen, (Germany), 185
mussels, 156
- Naburn, (York), 228
nail-cleaner, 256, D11.26-7, **D11.22**
native pottery, 214, 217, 227, 232-3,
D9.255-69, D9.274-6, **9.39**, **D9.70-71**
continuity to Anglian, 9.264
fabric descriptions, D9.261-2, D9.267-9
- Naxos, (Scily), 209
necklace, 246, 251, 253, 290
see also beads
needle, bone, 262, D11.248, **D11.90**
copper alloy, D11.38-9
Nether Denton, (Cumbria), D11.195
Nettleton, (Somerset), D11.196
Newbiggin Hall, (N.Yorks), D11.272
Newby, (N. Yorks.), D11.227
New Cairnmuir, (Scottish Borders), D11.6
Newcastle-upon-Tyne (Tyne & Wear),
160
Newstead, (Scottish Borders), 186, 233,
291, 306,
small finds from, D11.45, D11.66,
D11.101, D11.190, D11.191, D11.195,
D11.201, D11.202, D11.203, D11.205,
D11.206, D11.227
Newton Bewley, (Hartlepool), 301-2
Newton Kyme, (N.Yorks.), 306
Niederbieber, (Germany), 177, D11.71
Normanby, (N.Yorks.), 232
Nor'nour, (Isles of Scilly), D11.202,
D11.227
North African soldiers, 229
Northern Nurseries 299, 311
mortaria from, 200, **9.25**
NNA 75, 4, 116-7, **5.31-2**
NNB 76, 4, 117, **5.31**, **5.33**
NNC 77-79, 4, 117-8, **5.31**, **5.34**
samian from, D5.20-22, D9.87-90,
D9.11-12
northern *vicus*, *see* Carlbury Vale,
Kilngarth Field, Tofts Field, Northern
Nurseries
- Norton, (E.Yorks.), 213
Notitia Dignitatum, 309
Novaesium, (Germany), D11.42, D11.60
- offset ditch, 77, 303, D9.37
Old Durham, (Co. Durham), 127, 147,
233, 295
Old Penrith, (Cumbria), 207, D11.195,
D11.203
Old Winteringham, (N.Lincs.), D11.203
olives, 209
olive oil, 208, 210, 309
opus signinum, 27, 43, 49, 78, 132, 140,
141, 148, 284-5, D7.2-3
Ospringe, (Kent), D11.265-6
Osterburken, (Germany), D11.54
outer ditch, 68-73, 303, **4.13**, **4.14**
amphorae from, 213,
Anglian pottery from, 73, 75
animal bone from, 272-8 *passim*,
D12.21-4, D12.114-21
coarse pottery from, 213-4, D9.245-6
coinage from, 307
head pots from, 212, 310, **D9.31-2**
metal working debris in, 72, 261
original identification, 108, 109
samian from, D4.4-6, D9.19-25, D9.13-4
- ovens, in Housing Scheme (NW) 32, 63,
3.2-3
in Kilngarth Field, 114
in Tofts Field, 90-1, 99-101, **5.9**, **5.15-16**
oyster, 156, 297
- pendant, bears' tooth as, 243, 310,
D11.240, **11.1**
coins as, 165
phallic, 267, D11.41, **D11.42**
personal ornaments *see also*, bead,
bracelet, brooch, ear-ring, finger-ring,
hairpin, hobnail, intaglio, necklace
Pfünz, (Germany), 186, D11.58-9
Piercebridge, amphorae dating, 208, 311
Anglo-Scandinavian finds, 245, 311
as *mansio* (?), 304-305
bridge at, 16, 302
coins produced at (?), 164
date, 298-300, 308
date, coarse pottery, 228-30
date, coins, 160, 163-4, **8.1**
date, mortaria, 197-200, **9.23-5**
date, river finds, 288-9, **13.4**
date, samian, 194-6, **9.17-20**
date, small finds, 242-5, 250
date, vessel glass, 235-6

demise of, 245
 early descriptions of, 11-3
 early fort location, 297-8, 300
 early gullies, 29, 36, 60, 78, 81, 101, 104, 109, 298, **3.1**, **5.23**
 excavation committee formed, 18
 garrison, 251, 256-7, 267, 302-303, 306, 307
 inscribed stones from, 15-6, 59, **4.1**
 intended role, 303-5
 Iron Age occupation, 32, 296-7
 luxury goods from, 238, 253, 290, 306, 309
 mortaria dating, 194-9, **D9.24-5**
 plough group found at, 14, 305
 riverine deposition at, 265, 286-93, 306-7
 samian dating, 194-6
 site codes used, 4
see also, Anglian occupation
 Piercebridge Beck, 113, 115, 300, 307, **5.28**
 pig, 153-4, 272-81, **7.19**, **D12.12**, **D12.18**, **D12.67-8**
 age, D12.43-4, D12.53-5, D12.61, D12.117-8, **D12.35-7**, **D12.69-70**, **D12.72**
 size, D12.57, **D12.63-6**
 pins, copper alloy, D11.23-26, **D11.13-6**
 pig fibulae, D11.239
 pipe-clay figurine, 292
 plumb bob, 263, D11.42, **D11.32**
 Polden Hill, D11.35
 polecat, 155
 polite dining, 265-6, 297
 Portable Antiquities Scheme, 286
 Portchester, (Hants.), 193,
 small finds from, D11.7, D11.90, D11.95, D11.105, D11.270
 post-excavation analysis, 7-9, 241-2
 pottery, 295-310 *passim*
 BB1, 218, 221, 222, 225, 227, 229
 BB2, 221, 229
 calcite-gritted ware, 214, 217, 218, 221, 222, 230
 Central Gaulish glazed ware, 225, 228
 chemical analysis of, 232, 9.274-88
 Crambeck ware, 203-7, 212-30 *passim*
 coarse pottery discussion, 213-30
 coarse pottery fabric descriptions, D9.183-7
 coarse pottery form series, D9.184-213, **D9.38-68**
 Crambeck ware, 203-7, 212-30 *passim*
 Dales ware, 230
 Ebor Ware, 228, 229
 gritty grey ware, 230
 Hadham ware, 211
 Horningsea ware, 221, 306
 Housesteads ware, 233
 Huntcliffe, 214-28 *passim*
 kiln, 29, 82-4, 147, 301, **3.1**, **5.3**, **5.6**, **D9.28**
 kiln products, 84-88, 228, D5.1-5, **5.4-6**,
 late hand-made. 218
 Nene Valley ware, 203-7, 211, 214, 218
 North Gaulish, 225, 226
 North Kent fine ware, 225-6
 Norton, 214, 225
 of American slaves, 233
 Oxfordshire ware, 203-7, 211
 petrological analysis of, 232, 9.274-88
 repair clamp, 262, 265
 re-use, 241, *see also* samian
 Savernake ware, 306
 South Essex/North Kent, 225, 227
 Spanish colour-coated ware, 225, 228
 Verulamium wares, 205
 see also amphorae, Anglian pottery, bowls, beakers, cups, mortaria, native pottery, samian, flagons, head pots,
 Prestatyn, (Denbyshire), 192, 193
 probe, 256
 bone, 11.244, **D11.91**

 quarry, 116-7
 Quarry Farm *see* Ingleby Barwick
 quernstones, 241, 263-4

 radiate coinage, 162
 Radlett, (Herts.), 87
 raven, 155, 273
 razor handle, 265
 recording systems, 3-6
 Reculver, (Kent), 303
 red deer, 155, 273, D12.33, D12.120
 Rheinzabern, (Germany), 170, 175, 183, 184, 186, 189
 Richborough, D11.23, D11.35, D11.37, D11.41, D11.43, D11.190-200 *passim*, D11.204-5, D11.246
 River Tees, as supply route, 229
 finds from, 265, 286-93, 306-7
 occupation in valley, 147, 301
 shift of course, 128
 roads, at Holme House, 124-6 *passim*
 at Northern Nurseries, 117
 in Kilngarth Field, 115

- see also* Dere Street
- roe deer, 155, 273, 274, D12.33
- Rough Castle, (Falkirk), 80
- Roxby, (N.Yorks.), 233
- Rudchester, (Northumberland), 161, 230
- Rudston, (E.Yorks.), 258, D11.60, D11.202, D11.203
- Ryedale, (N.Yorks.), D11.227
- Saalburg, (Germany), 174
 small finds from, D11.55, D11.59, D11.60, D11.195-6, D11.202
- Saffron Walden, (Essex), D11.11
- samian, 169-97, 296-306 *passim*, D9.1-129
 area summaries, D3.1-7, D4.1-11, D5.6-22, D6.1-5, D7.12-3
 Advocisus, **9.11**
 appliqué decoration, 189
 Banuus, 171-2, 184, 194 **9.4**
 barbotine decoration, 189
 Caletus, 171
 Casurius, 184, **9.11**
 Censor/Dexter, 189
 Cettus, 183
 Cinnamus, 183, 184, **9.11**
 Cobnertus iv, 185
 Comitialis, 185-5
 Criciro, 176, 183, 189
 'cut-glass' decoration, 189
 decorated bowl proportions, 182
 Dignus (i)/Primanus v, 176, 187
 Divixtus, 183
 Do(v)eccus i, 171, 184, 194 **9.4**
 Helenius ii, 186
 Iulius (II)/Iulianus (I), 176, 186
 Iullinus, 184, **9.12**
 painted decoration, 189
 Paternus v, 184, **9.13**
 repair, 191-2
 re-use, 192-3, 268-9
 Secundus, **9.11**
 Servus, **9.11**
 Severianus ii, 176
 stamps, 182-3, D9.289
 Ware A/B mit Zierglied 0 382/383, 176, 186
 wear on, 189-90
 Werkstatt I and II, 184
- Sarmation cavalry, 307
- scabbard fittings, 258, 291, D11.64-5, **11.8, D11.34**
- scale armour, 258, 291, 302, 306, D11.47-54, D11.100, **D11.49-50**
- scalpel, D11.7, D11.89
- Scole, (Norfolk), D11.84
- Scotch Corner, (N.Yorks.), 228
- seal box, 262-3, D11.42, D11.205-6, **D11.77**
- sewer system watching brief, 4, 38, 51-7, 120-1, **3.21-5, 5.35**
- Sewingshields, (Northumberland), 230, D11.101
- Shadwell, (Greater London), 176, 186, 188
- Shakenoak, (Oxon.), D11.205
- shale *see* jet
- sheep/goat, 152-3, 276-8, 280, 297, D12.60, **7.17-8, 12.5-6, D12.12, D12.16-7, D12.67-70**
 age, D12.42-3, D12.50-53, D12.117, **D12.30-34, D12.72,**
 size, D12.57, D12.119, **D12.54-62, D12.78**
- Shepherd Hills Field, (Piercebridge), 25
- shield fittings, D11.101
- Shiptonthorpe, (E.Yorks.), 228
- Sidi Khrebish, (Libya), 209
- Silchester, (Hants.), D11.60, D11.201, D11.227, D11.265-71 *passim*
- silver refining, 261
- slag, 111 *see also* smithing debris
- slaves, 147, 233
- smithing debris, 72, 110, 261
- smithing tongs, 35, 261, 267, D11.104
- southern *vicus*, *see* Holme House settlement
- South Shields, (Tyne & Wear), 154
 chimney pots from, 213
 coins from, 160,
 pottery from, 170, 186, 189, 192, 210, 229, 230
 small finds from, 249-50, 269, 291, D11.6-16 *passim*, D11.24-5, D11.27, D11.41-2, D11.55-60 *passim*, D11.65, D11.71-2, D11.86, D11.98, D11.100, D11.191, D11.202, D11.239-40, D11.244-8 *passim*, D11.268
- sparrowhawk, 155, 273
- spatula, 256
- spear head, 258, 291, D11.101, **D11.60**
- Spettisbury Rings, (Dorset), D11.66
- spindle, D11.240
- spindlewhorl, bone, D11.240, **D11.87**
- jet, D11.270, D11.273, **D11.103, D11.110**
 samian, 192, 262, D9.22, D9.24, D9.28, D9.31, D9.38, D9.57, D9.74, D9.81, D9.86, D9.88, D9.100
- spoon, 264
 bone, D11.238, **D11.86**

- silver, D11.5
 copper alloy, D11.40-41, **D11.31**
 spurs, 257-8, 309, D11.63-4, D11.100,
11.9, D11.33
 standard point, 291
 Stanwick, (N.Yorks.), 101, 145, 147, 170,
 232, 245, 296
 statue, Venus (?), 68, 267
 steelyard, 263, D11.41, **D11.32**
 stone roof tiles, 24, 25, 35, 78, 80, 106,
 114
 Strageath, (Tayside), D10.4
 strap fittings, 258, D11.54-7, **11.8,**
D11.37-8
 Straubing, (Germany), D11.71-2
 structured deposition, 35, 261, 267, 297,
 309-10
 stylus, 263,
 bone, D11.238, **D11.86-7**
 iron, D11.90
 suckling pig, 154, 297
 swan, 273, 274

 Tarragona, (Spain), 208
 Tees View (TV 78-79), 47-51, 308, 310,
3.16-20
 courtyard building seen at, 38, 47,
3.18-9
 human bones from, 243-4
 temple *see* Tofts Field 1975
 tessera, 140, 141, D11.229
 The Green, no. 2 *see* Bridge End
 The Green, no. 11, 186
 The Green, no.22 (BG76, TT 77), 5, 33,
 37, 57
 Thistleton, D11.196
 Thorpe Thewles, 228, 232, 233,
 animal bone from, D12.38, D12.50,
 D12.58, **D12.40, D12.42, D12.46-8,**
 D12.52, D12.55, D12.59-60, D12.63,
 D12.65
 tile *see* ceramic building material
 timber building, 104
 Tintagel, (Cornwall), 208
 Titelberg, (Luxemburg), 177, 178
 tombstones, 15-6, 302, 303
 Tofts Field, 299-302 *passim*, 307, 309,
2.1, 5.1
 coarse pottery from, 220-21, 284-5,
 D9.249-51
 crop marks in, 284
 excavations in 1933, 16-7
 excavations in 1939, 23-4
 field walking in, 283-6
 metal detecting in, 284

 mortaria from, 200, 9.156-8, **9.25,**
 D9.26-7
 observation during watching brief, 51
 samian from, D5.9-16, D9.42-80, **D9.4-**
 10
 slag from, 285
 TF 73, 4, 90-96, 267-8, **5.9-12**
 TF 74, 4, 96-101, **5.13-17**
 TF 75, 4, 101-104, 266, **5.18-9**
 vessel glass from, 236, 240
 toilet implements, 251
 see also, comb, nail-cleaner, tweezers
 torc, D11.6
 transport equipment, D11.42-44
 Traprain Law, (E.Loathian), D11.44,
 D11.191, D11.194, D11.227
 Trier, (Germany), 170-89 *passim*
 tuning pegs, 266, D11.241, **D11.88**
 tuyère, 110
 tweezers, 256, D11.27-8, **D11.23**

 Uley, (Glos.), 291, 293
 Usk, (Monmouths.), D11.205

 veal consumption, 151, 280, 297, D12.59
 veneer, D11.241-2, **D11.88**
 Venutius, 296
 Verulamium, (Herts.), 193, 247,
 small finds from, D11.8, D11.43,
 D11.59, D11.90, D11.97, D11.101,
 D11.105, D11.227, D11.266
 vessel glass, 235-240, 295-306 *passim*,
 D10.1-18, **10.1-3, D10.1-11**
 as status indicator, 237-8
 bottles, D10.4, D10.15
 cylindrical cups, 236-8, D10.5-6,
 D10.16-7, **10.1**
 EVE measures, D10.1
 hemispherical cups with lugs, 238,
 D10.6, D10.18, **10.1**
 inkwells, D10.4
 Lynceus workshop, 238, D10.7-8, **10.2**
 mosaic cast, 238, D10.8-9 **10.2**
 painted cups, 238, D10.5-6, **10.2**
 snake thread vessels, 238, D10.6,
 D10.10-11, **10.2**
 Victoria Cave, (Derbys.) D11.201
 vicus building 1, 104-108, **5.20-22**
 amphorae from, 211
 animal bone from, D12.27
 coarse pottery from, 222-3
 millstone from, 263
 samian from, D5.16-7, D9.81-4, D9.16
 vicus building 2, 72, 108-12, **5.23-7**

animal bone from, 272-81 *passim*,
 D12.24-7
 coarse pottery from, 223, D9.252-3,
 coinage from, 307
 furniture fittings from, 265
 samian from, D9.81-4, **D9.16**
vicus (northern) buildings, at Northern
 Nurseries, 116
 in Kilngarth Field (1974), 114-5
 in Tofts Field (1939), 24, 112
 in Tofts Field (1973), 91-3
 in Tofts Field (1974), 97-9, **5.14-6**
see also vicus building 1, *vicus*
 building 2
 villas, 301 *see also* Holme House, Old
 Durham
 Vindolanda, (Northumberland), 161, 204,
 207, 230, 233, 309,
 small finds from, D11.194, D11.196,
 D11.199, D11.203, D11.248
 vessel glass from, D10.5
see also Chesterholm

 Waddon Hill, (Dorset), D11.65
 wader, 155, 273
 Walheim, (Germany), D11.68
 water vole, D12.34
 weighing equipment, 263
see also, balance, steelyard, weight
 weight, 263
 wall plaster, 68, 108-111 *passim*
 at courtyard building, 27, 35-8, D3.7-
 10, **3.5-7, D3.1**
 in villa apsidal room, 140, 148, D71-2
 in villa bath-house, 143, 148, D7.2-3,
D7.1-2
 in villa well, 148, 156, D7.3-4, **D7.4**
 Wallsend, (Tyne and Wear), 154, 229,
 small finds from, D11.35, D11.43,
 D11.106
 Walton-le-Dale, (Lancs.), 191, 202
 Wanborough, (Wilts.), 304
 Weissenburg, (Germany), D11.58
 Welwyn Garden City, (Herts.), D11.228
 West Brandon, (Co. Durham), 128
 West Gate, excavations 1938, 23, **2.6**
 West Stow, (Suffolk), 193
 Wharram, (N. Yorks.) 251
 Whitby, (N. Yorks.) D11.238
 Wickford, (Essex), D11.84
 Wigan, (Greater Manchester), 192
 Wilderspool, (Warrington), D11.202
 Winchester, (Hants.), 258, D11.200,
 D11.239-40
 window glass, 103, 104, 148, D10.31-2

 wine, 209, 211
 winkles, 156
 Winston, (N. Yorks.), 300
 Winterton, (N. Links.) 135, 147, D11.203
 Woodeaton, (Oxon.), D11.194-6, D11.229
 Woodcuts, (Dorset), D11.205
 Woodham, (Co. Durham), 147
 Worcester, (Worcs.) 192
 Wroxeter, (Shrops.), 193, D10.6, D11.202,
 D11.205

 Yeavinger, (Northumberland), D11.227
 York, 306
 coins from, 160, 163
 pottery from, 88, 170, 194, 205, 208,
 211, 212, 228, 229, 230
 small finds from, D11.205, D11.265-72
passim
 vessel glass from, 236, 237, 238,
 D10.6, D10.8-9

 Zugmantel, (Germany), D11.37, D11.44,
 D11.58, D11.71-2, D11.194, D11.195-
 6,
 Zwammerdam, (Netherlands), 174, 186,