# Assessment of the Clay Tobacco Pipes from 10 James Street, Lincoln (JSL08)

#### Alan Vince and Kate Steane

A small collection of clay tobacco pipe fragments was recovered from an excavation at 10, James Street, Lincoln, undertaken by Pre-Construct Archaeology (Lincoln) Ltd. The pipes all come from one context and form a group of later 17<sup>th</sup>-century date.

# Description

## **Clay Tobacco Pipes**

One clay pipe bowl, four fragments of stem and one mouthpiece were recovered from context 206. The bowl (Fig 1) is burnished all over apart from the cut heel and has a single line of rouletting around the rim. It is similar to several illustrated by Mann (Mann 1977, Nos. 112-124) which she dates to the last third of the 17<sup>th</sup> century. The stem and mouthpiece fragments have bore diameters which are consistent with a mid or late 17<sup>th</sup> century date and the mouthpiece is cut rather than moulded. All these features are consistent with a late 17<sup>th</sup>-century date.



Figure 1

#### Assessment

The pipes form a late 17<sup>th</sup>-century group.

## **Further work**

No further work is recommended

The Alan Vince Archaeology Consultancy, 25 West Parade, Lincoln, LN1 1NW http://www.postex.demon.co.uk/index.html
A copy of this report is archived online at http://www.avac.uklinux.net/potcat/pdfs/avac2008063.pdf

## Retention

The pipes should be retained for potential future analysis and re-examination.

# Bibliography

Mann, J E (1977) Clay tobacco pipes from excavations in Lincoln 1970-74. The Archaeology of Lincoln 15-1 London, Council British Archaeol

# Appendix 1

Context	Description	Form	Part	Nosh	NoV	Weight	
206	17TH CENTURY BORE	CLAYPIPE	STEMS	3	3	11	
206	L17TH CENTURY FORM; MANN 1977 112-124 - 1670-1700; POLISHED EXT	CLAYPIPE	BOWL/HEEL	1	1	11	
206	17TH CENTURY BORE	CLAYPIPE	MOUTHPIECE	1	1	2	
206	17-18TH CENTURY BORE	CLAYPIPE	STEM	1	1	5	