

Data Table 6 Textiles from Cemetery I

Gr/object no.	AML no.	Object	Position		Fibre	Spin	Weave	Count	Measurement (mm)	Comments
90/1	29	Ae button brooch	pin and spring		replaced					traces
90/2	28	Ae button brooch	pin and spring		replaced	ZZ	?tabby	c 6/6-7 (5mm)	14 x 12	small areas, medium twist
90/3	30	Ae equal-armed brooch	front, back on pin		?flax, part replaced	ZZ	tabby	16/16	14 x 18	undyed, patches front, round pin at back
91/1	27	Fe/Ae buckle	front		replaced	Z?	?twill			threads with finer below
			back, two layers		animal, wool	ZZ	2/2 twill	16-12/14-12	9 x 7, 5 x 8	spin regular, counts variable, twist loose
92/2	32	Ae cruciform brooch	back, pin		replaced	Z	threads			under and through spring
92/3	31	Ae cruciform brooch	front	(a)	replaced	ZZ	tabby	(estimate) 18/15	4 x 3	tiny frs
			pin attachment	(b)	replaced	ZZ	?twill			frs
93/1	26	Ae small-long brooch	front		replaced	ZZ	tabby			scraps, as on 93/2
93/2	25	Ae small-long brooch	front		?flax	ZZ	tabby	c 10/10	10 x 10	undyed
			back		replaced	Z-ply	?tablet			damaged Z-plyed threads ?tablet weave
99/1	41	Ae small square-headed brooch	back of pin	(a)	replaced, and ?flax	ZZ	tabby	14/13	c 15 x 14	on pin, beads and loose frs
99/2	42	Ae small square-headed brooch	back of pin	(a)	replaced	ZZ	?tabby	13/11	10 x 10	not clear
99/3	558	Fe pin	on shaft		replaced					possible textile
99/4w		Ae bead	inside		replaced					through bead

99/5	44	Ae button brooch	spring and pin		replaced					traces
99/6	43	Ae button brooch	spring and pin		replaced					traces
99/10	130	Fe purse-mount	lump, back	(c)	replaced	ZZ	tablet weave	3 cords 4mm	length 10mm	all cords lie S
99/11	129	Fe rings and disc	two weaves outside	?(a)	replaced	ZZ	tabby			fine
				(b)	replaced	ZZ				threads loose twist
99/12	131	Fe shears	across head	(b)	replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	5/6 (5mm)	6 x 5	coarse, loose twist
			all along arms	(d)	replaced	ZS	twill		55–60mm	even, medium twist, damaged
100/1	312	Ae Romano-British bow brooch	front		animal, ?wool, some pigment	ZZ	2/2 twill	c 12/12	15 x 6, 10 x 9	deteriorated scraps
102/2	40	Ae small square-headed brooch	back spring	?(a)	replaced	Z-	?tabby			flattened; broken edge
102/3	45	Ae small square-headed brooch	back pin, spring	?(a)	replaced					lump
			? from beads	(b)	replaced	Z	threads			coarse bunch, ?beads
102/4	128	Fe pin	all along, end	?(a)	replaced	ZZ	tabby	6/5 (5mm)	17 x 5	light twist
			pinhead	?(a)	replaced	ZZ	?tabby	c 16/16 (estimate)		traces
107/1	219	Fe spearhead			replaced					traces
108/1a	310	Ae disc brooch	back		replaced	Z				fine threads
			front	(a)	?flax, semi-replaced	ZZ	tabby	c 12/12		scraps scattered over most of surface
108/1b			spring	(b)	animal ?wool replaced	ZS	twill			lying above (a) damaged
108/2	776351	Fe pin	on head	?(a)	replaced	Z/	?tabby		length 13mm	fine threads

108/3	776350	Fe buckle	on loop		replaced	ZZ				damaged; leather and ?threads between plates
116/2c		Fe buckle tongue			replaced					
116/5	729137	Ae brooch spring	spring		replaced					traces
117/1a	46	Ae buckle plate	front	?(b)	flax, and replaced	Z				threads; traces leather on back
117/1b	48	counter plate	front		flax and replaced	Z				leather as on 1a
117/1d	55	rectangular mount	front	(a)	flax, undyed	ZZ	tabby	16/14		loose scraps
		?back of body under belt	loose	(b)	flax, undyed	ZZ	tabby	c 8/8	c 25 x 20	open weave, pulled;
		?back of body under belt	loose	(c)	wool, no pigment or dye	ZZ	2/2 twill	c 10/10	c 50 x 40	together, (b,c) and grass: dark brown loose spin
117/1e	49	triangular plate	front	?(b)	flax, undyed	ZZ	tabby	c 12/9		scraps of leather
119/1	508	Fe buckle	–		replaced	Z				threads only
120/1	122	Fe spearhead	on blade		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	7/8	35 x 15, and small scraps	spin uneven, one system very coarse thread
120/2	121	Fe knife	hilt, leather		replaced	ZZ,S	2/2 twill	8/9	10 x 9	traces, one S clear, too little to see pattern, leather
120/3		Fe buckle and plate	on plate		replaced	Z				
		plate	through buckle and on tongue		replaced		leather		12mm wide	finished edges
121/1b	59, 61	Fe shield grip	on bar		replaced	Z				fine, deteriorated
122/1a	218	Fe shield boss	back		replaced	Z				traces

122/1e	218	Fe shield frag	on wood		replaced	ZZ,S	2/2 twill	8/8	40 x 35	two layers under boss even spin, weave; one S thread near edge, ie possibly patterned
123A/1	308	Ae disc brooch	front, back	(d)	replaced	ZZ	twill			coarse; confused finer threads
123A/2	309	Ae disc brooch	loose	(b)	?vegetable	Z				layers, ?textile, damage
			loose	(c)	wool, pigmented light and dark	ZZ	tabby check	10/8	25 x 12	(Fig 223 (ii)) dark yarn fine harder spun, check two dark, four light/two dark, two light
			back, pin and under pinhead	(c)	wool, two browns	ZZ	tabby			scrap, threads
			on back of (d)	(c)	two-colour check	ZZ				scrap threads
			on pinhead	(c)						loose fibres, pattern or deterioration?
123A/3c		bead 29	loose	(b)	?vegetable	Z				layers, ?textile, damaged
123A/3i, n		beads 10, 13	on surface		deteriorated	ZS				scrap, fairly fine
123A/3h, j		beads 11, 12	inside		deteriorated					threads
123A/4a	220B	Fe ring or loop, larger	front	(a)	replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	c 11/10	10 x 6	thread-like traces back, corrosion only
123A/4b	220A	Fe ring or loop, smaller	front and back	(a)	replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	12/10	30 x 30, c 15 x 10	three layers (folds), two on back, some coarse yarn
123A/4c	220C	Fe loop	round		replaced	S,Z-ply			length 10mm	string or cord
123A/5	220A-B	Fe key	underneath						15 x 10	two thicknesses
123A/6	220	Ae coin	one side	(b)	vegetable	ZZ	tabby	(estimate) 8/8	7 x 6	brittle, stained brown
123A/9b, 10	125	Ae bow brooch and 3 Fe rings	folds over rings	?(b)	replaced	ZZ	tabby	(estimate) 11/10	30 x 45	even yarn, light twist, appearance flax
127B/2		Fe pin	along, diagonally		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	(estimate) 7.8/8	23 x 9	yarn medium twist, damaged

128/1	119	Fe spearhead	–		replaced					
128/2	120	Fe knife	blade		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	5–6/8	c 6 x 28	confused by grass stems
131/1a	731257	Fe shield boss	underneath		replaced	ZS	?twill		c 20 x 14	surface deteriorated
159/2	715026	Fe knife	–		replaced					no details
159/3b	715058	Fe shield grip	on iron		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	9/9	50 x 23, 33 x 23, 1 x 16	even spin and weave
243/4ai	690947	Fe shield boss			replaced	ZZ	?		3 x 5	traces
244/3	691132	Ae tweezers	inside		replaced					fibrous traces, not spun
244/4	691109	Fe knife	scattered scraps	?(a)	replaced	ZZ	tabby	(estimate) 13/9 (5mm)	40 x 5	fine, whiteish (?chalk) appearance flax
244/6	691110	Fe shaft	all along	(a)	replaced	ZZ	tabby	8 (5mm)	27 x 10	fine; even medium twist
244/7	691108	Fe buckle	wide (b) patch	?(a)	replaced	ZZ	tabby	(estimate) 11/10 (5mm)	8 x 4	even
			along loop	(b)	replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	5/5-6	40 x 10	yarns loose twist
244/9	–	awl	around handle		replaced					plied thread
245/1c	715114	Fe ferrule	round top, patches under		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	c 10/8	15 x 22	open weave, yarns very loose
245/2a	715000A	Fe shield boss	front		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	12/11	95 x 45	even spin, weave
			front		replaced		?tablet edge	6 cords	width 7mm	folded under, border
245/2b	71500D, 715416	Fe shield grip	back, leather and wood		replaced	ZS	2/2 twill	c 12/10	35 x 14	deteriorated, no reverses visible
245/2ci	71500B	Ae decorative rivets	wound round shafts		replaced	Z,S-ply	threads		length 3mm	
245/3	715114	Fe knife	tang		replaced					binding frs for handle
245/4	715023	Fe buckle	on top, two folds		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill broken diamond	9/10	23 x 30	

246/2	690933	Ae annular brooch	front		replaced	ZZ				weave not clear
	690953		samples beneath		replaced	Z				fine fibres, weave not clear; scraps dark leather/skin
246/5	691123	Fe key	side and edge		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	c 12/12 or 14/12	18 x 14, 25 x 9, 11 x 14	appearance suggests probably wool
248/1b	691113	Fe ferrule	round top		replaced	Z or Z-ply	threads		depth 12mm	wound closely round
249/2	691139	Ae brush tube	outside		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	7/5 on fr 5 x 4	5 x 5, 5 x 4	even spin, weave; some Z threads pairs, over two warps' ?decoration or missing threads
249/4	691136	Ae applied brooch	pinhead	(a)	wool	ZZ	2/2 broken diamond twill	14/14	20 x 15	three folds, one showing diamond (Fig 224 (iv))
			front	(a)?	wool	ZZ	2/2 twill	14/14	36 x 26	if (a), spaced diamonds
			pinhead underneath (a)	(b)	wool	ZZ, S-ply	tablet weave	7 cords, 13 wefts	15 x 8	border or band underneath cords 1Z,4S,2Z,1S; S-ply threads ?pattern (Fig 224 (iv))
										cord
249/5	691131	Fe knife	edge	(a)?	replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	12/12	18 x 14	damaged, could be (a)?
250/3	691129	Fe buckle	on pin		replaced					no details
252/1		Ae disc brooch	underneath		replaced	ZZ,S	twill			a few threads, very light twist ?wound round
252/3	715018	Fe buckle	front and back		replaced	ZZ	tabby	c 8/8	c 22 x 24	scraps over area, bone and leather
266/1	715004	Fe pin	shaft		replaced	Z				plain weave, one direction
266/2	715029	Fe buckle	back		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill		c 10 x 10	very damaged surface
276/3	715016	Fe buckle	on leather belt		replaced	ZZ	2/2 twill	10/10	c 20 x 10	and smaller patches

U/S 1	271	Fe axehead	corner blade and traces both sides		replaced	ZZ	?twill	8/8	30 x 20	smooth weave, loose twist yarns, damaged
U/S 2	124	Fe spear	–		replaced	Z				traces
U/S 4	123	Fe spear	–		replaced	Z				traces
U/S 10	313	Ae sheet	on surface		replaced	Z				traces fine threads
258/1	715014	Fe fr	all along		replaced	ZZ	basket weave	9 prs/10 prs	c 30 x 30	(Romano-British weave type)

Key: fr(s) = fragment(s); US = unstratified find