Bibliography

Abbreviations

SMR

Valor

VCH

WEA

Sites

and

Humber Branch

Monuments

Regia Institutus, vol. IV. Rec. Comm. (1821)

Victoria County History (VCH 1906)

Lincolnshire Council, Scunthorpe (housed with

Valor Ecclesiasticus Temp. Henr. VIII Auctoritate

Workers' Educational Association, Barton-upon-

AASR	Associated Architectural Societies Reports and Papers
ASC	Anglo-Saxon Chronicles (Swanton 1996)
BAR	British Archaeological Reports (British Series)
Bodl.	Bodleian Library, Oxford
BF	Book of Fees. Public Record Office, 3 vols. (1920–31)
BL	British Library, London
BPM	Barton-upon-Humber Parish Magazine (unpaginated; cited by month and year: e.g. xii.1935)
CBA	Council for British Archaeology
CVMA	Corpus Vitrearum Medii Aevi, Great Britain
CYS, 10	Canterbury and York Society (Davis 1908)
CYS, 31	Canterbury and York Society (Davis et al. 1925)
DB Lincs.	Domesday Book: Lincolnshire (Morgan and Thorn
	1986)
DoE	Department of the Environment
EH	English Heritage
F—	Feature, or context (followed by a number)
GDB	Great Domesday (Erskine 1986)
HBMC	Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission
	(English Heritage)
ICBS	Incorporated Church Building Society
LA	Lincolnshire Archives, Lincoln
LD	Lincolnshire Domesday and Lindsey Survey (Foster
	and Longley 1924)
LRS	Lincoln Record Society
LRS, 1	(Cole 1911)
LRS, 2	(Foster 1912a)
LRS, 4	(Cole 1913)
LRS, 5	(Foster 1912b)
LRS, 9	(Davis 1914)
LRS, 23	(Foster 1926)
LRS, 27	(Foster 1931)
LRS, 31	(Monson 1936)
LRS, 33	(Thompson 1940)
LRS, 39	(Hill 1948)
LRS, 48	(Hill 1954)
LRS, 53	(Hodgett 1959)
LRS, 61	(Bowker 1967)
LRS, 72	(Ambler 1979)
LRS, 81	(McHardy 1992)
LRS, 86	(McHardy 1997)
LRS, 87	
LRS, 89	(Hickman 2001)
M.—	Monument (followed by a number)
	Monasticon Anglicanum (Caley et al. 1817–30)
NLMS	North Lincolnshire Museum Service, Scunthorpe
RCAHM	Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical
	Monuments of Wales
RCHME	Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments
	of England
RIBA	Royal Institute of British Architects
Sk.—	Skeleton (followed by a number)
CAID	Nicken and Management Descript Michigan

- Abels, R., 1991a. 'An introduction to the Bedfordshire Domesday', in A. Williams and R.W.H. Erskine (eds.), *The Bedfordshire Domesday*, 1–53. London.
- Abels, R., 1991b. 'An introduction to the Hertfordshire Domesday', in A. Williams and R.W.H. Erskine (eds.), *The Hertfordshire Domesday*, 1–36. London.
- Adams-Gilmour, L., 1988. Early Medieval Pottery from Flaxengate, Lincoln. Trust for Lincolnshire Archaeology, London.
- Addyman, P.V., 1964. 'A Dark-Age settlement at Maxey, Northants.', Medieval Archaeol. 8, 20–73.
- Addyman, P.V., 1973. 'Late Saxon settlements in the St Neots area: III The village or township of St Neots', *Proc. Cambridge Antiq. Soc.* **64**, 45–99.
- Addyman, P.V. and Whitwell, J.B., 1970. 'Some Middle Saxon pottery types in Lincolnshire', *Antiq. J.* **50**, 96–102.
- Adhémar, J. and Dordor, G., 1974–77. 'Les Tombeaux de la Collection Gaignières. Desins d'Archéologie du XVII^e Siècle', *Gazette des Beaux-Arts, tome I*, 6th ser., **84**, issues 1266–8, July–September 1974, 1–192 (nos 1–1085); *tome II*, 6th ser. **88**, issues 1290–1, July–August 1976, 1–88 (nos 1086–1596) and issue 1292, September 1976, 89–128 (nos 1597–1837); *tome III* and supplement, **90**, issues 1302–03, July–August 1977, 1–76 (nos 1838–2029 and index).
- Ahrens, C., 1982. Frühe Holzkirchen in Nördlichen Europa. Helms-Museums, Hamburg.
- Alcock, L., 1995. Cadbury Castle, Somerset. The Early Medieval Archaeology. Univ. of Wales Press, Cardiff.
- Aldsworth, F.G., 1990. 'Recent observations on the tower of Holy Trinity Church, Bosham', Sussex Archaeol. Coll. 128, 55–72.
- Aldsworth, F.G., and Harris, R., 1988. 'The tower and "Rhenish Helm" spire of St Mary's church, Sompting', Sussex Archaeol. Coll. 126, 105–44.
- Alexander, J.J.G., 1975. 'The Benedictional of St Æthelwold and Anglo-Saxon illumination of the Reform period', in D. Parsons (ed.), *Tenth-Century Studies*, 169–83. Phillimore, Chichester.
- Alexander, J.S., 1995. 'Building stone from the East Midlands quarries: sources, transportation and usage', Medieval Archaeol. 39, 107–35.
- Alexander, J.S., 2005. 'Solid as a rock: poured lead joints in medieval masonry', in R. Bork (ed.), *De Re Metallica. The Uses of Metal in the Middle Ages*, 255–65. Ashgate, Aldershot.
- Alexander, J.S. and Bryant, G.F., 1990. Royal Arms in Lincolnshire Churches. WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Allason-Jones, L., 1996. Roman Jet in the Yorkshire Museum. York.
- Allen, T., 1834. *The History of the County of Lincoln.* 2 vols. J. Saunders, London and Lincoln.
- Ambler, R.W. (ed.), 1979. Lincolnshire Returns of the Census of Religious Worship 1851. LRS, 72.
- Ambrose, S.H. and Norr, L., 1993. 'Experimental evidence for the relationship of the carbon isotope ratios of whole diet and dietary protein to those of bone collagen and carbonate', in J.B. Lambert and G. Grupe (eds.), *Prehistoric Bone: Archaeology at the Molecular Level*, Berlin: Springer Verlag, 1–37.
- Andrews, W. (ed.), 1891. Bygone Lincolnshire. Hull. Anon. 1844. 'Saxon churches', Ecclesiologist 3, 138–9.

Record,

- Anon. 1859-60. 'Report', AASR 5, i-xxv.
- Anon. 1887–88. 'Meeting at Barton-on-Humber', AASR 19, lx-lxv.
- Anon. [M.R. Hull] 1947–48. Report of the Colchester and Essex Museum, 1947–48. Colchester.
- Anon. 1968. L'Europe Gothique XII–XIV Siècles. Council of Europe, Paris.
- Anon. 2004. 'Prittlewell: treasures of a king of Essex', *Curr. Archaeol.* **16**, 430–6.
- ApSimon, A.M. and Boon, G.C., 1965. 'The Roman Temple on Brean Down, Somerset', Proc. Bristol Univ. Spelaeol. Soc. 10, 195–258.
- Armstrong, P., 1991. 'The clay roof tile', in Armstrong *et al.* 1991, 201–7.
- Armstrong, P. and Armstrong, S.J., 1987. 'The clay roof tile', in P. Armstrong and B. Ayers, 'Excavations in High Street and Blackfriargate'. E. Riding Archaeol. 8, 234–40.
- Armstrong, P., Tomlinson, D. and Evans, D.H., 1991. Excavations at Lurk Lane Beverley, 1979–82. Sheffield Excav. Rep. 1.
- Arnold, H., 1996. 'Medieval building materials used at York Minster. An enquiry into sources of supply', Medieval Yorkshire 25, 6–17.
- Ascough, P.L., Cook, G.T., Dugmore, A.J. and Scott, E.M., 2007. 'The North Atlantic marine reservoir effect in the Early Holocene: implications for defining and understanding MRE values', *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B*, **259**, 438–47.
- Atkins, C., 1983. 'The castles, Barrow-on-Humber', in 'Archaeology in Lincolnshire and South Humberside, 1982', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **18**, 91–3.
- Atkins, C., Morris, R. and Rodwell, W., 1991. The Archaeological Investigation of the Parish Church of St Edmund King and Martyr, Kellington, North Yorkshire. A Preliminary Note. Privately printed, York.
- Atkinson, G., 1859–60. 'On Saxon architecture, and the early churches in the neighbourhood of Grimsby', *AASR* 5, 23–33.
- Audouy, M., Dix., B. and Parsons, D., 1995. 'The tower of All Saints' church, Earls Barton, Northamptonshire: its construction and context', *Archaeol. J.* 152, 73–94.
- Ayers, T., 2002. 'Vitraux, Retables et English Decorated Style: La Verrière Orientale de l'Eglise Abbatiale de Dorchester, Comité d'Oxford', Dossier de la Commission Royale des Monuments, Sites et Fouilles, 9: Represéntations Architecturales dans les Vitraux, 105–16. Liège.
- Ayers, T., 2004. The Medieval Stained Glass of Wells Cathedral. CVMA Great Britain, IV, Oxford,
- Backhouse, J., 1993. The Illuminated Page: Five Centuries of Manuscript Painting. London.
- Backhouse, J., Turner, D.H. and Webster, L. (eds.), 1984. *The Golden Age of Anglo-Saxon Art*, 966–1066. British Museum, London.
- Badham, S., 2004. 'An appropriated effigy at Little Steeping, Lincolnshire', *Church Monuments Soc. Newsletter* **20**(1), 9–11.
- Badham, S., 2007. 'The use of sedimentary "Marbles" for church monuments in Pre-Reformation England', *Church Archaeol.* 11, 1–18.
- Badham, S. and Blacker, G., 2009. Northern Rock: The Use of Egglestone Marble for Monuments in Medieval England. BAR 480. Oxford.
- Badham, S. and Norris, M., 1999. Early Incised Slabs and Brasses from the London Marblers. Soc. Antiq. London, Res. Rep. 60.

- Badham, S., Gittos, B. and Gittos, M., 1996. 'The four-teenth-century monuments in the Saltmarshe Chapel at Howden, Yorkshire: their history and context', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.* 68, 113–55.
- Bagshaw, S., Bryant, R. and Hare, M., 2006. 'The discovery of an Anglo-Saxon painted figure at St Mary's church, Deerhurst, Gloucestershire', *Antiq. J.* 86, 66–109.
- Bailey, R.N., 2005. Anglo-Saxon Sculptures at Deerhurst. Deerhurst Lect. 2002. Friends of Deerhurst Church.
- Baillie, M.G.L. and Pilcher, J.R., 1973. 'A simple crossdating program for tree-ring research', *Tree Ring Bulletin* 33, 7–14.
- Baines, E., 1875. 'Account of the woollen manufacture of England', in T. Baines, *Yorkshire Past and Present*. Repr. separately, 1970. Newton Abbott.
- Baldi, E., 1998. Analysis and Conservation of Victorian Jewellery. Unpublished MA dissertation, University of Durham.
- Ball, H.W., 1856. The Social History and Antiquities of Barton-upon-Humber. 2 parts in one. Privately printed, M. Ball, Barton-upon-Humber. Repr. 1969.
- Ball, H.W., 1869. Notes on Mr William Fowler, of Winterton, and his Works. Privately printed, Kirk, Hull.
- Ball, H.W. (publ.), 1909. Some Account of St Peter's Church, Barton-on-Humber. Privately printed, H.W. Ball and Son, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Barclay, K., 2007. 'A review of the medieval coins and jetons from Wharram Percy', in Mays *et al.* 2007, 301–3.
- Barley, M., 1964. 'The medieval borough of Torksey: excavations 1960–2', *Antiq. J.* 44, 165–87.
- Barley, M., 1981. 'The medieval borough of Torksey: excavations 1963–8', *Antiq. J.* **61**, 264–91.
- Barrett, J.H., Locker, A.M. and Roberts, C.M., 2004a. 'The origins of intensive marine fishing in Mediaeval Europe: the English evidence', *Proc. Roy. Soc. London B*, 271, 2417–21.
- Barrett, J.H., Locker, A.M. and Roberts, C.M., 2004b. 'Dark Age Economics revisited: the English fish bone evidence, AD 600–1600', *Antiquity* 78, 618–36.
- Basford, K., 1978. The Green Man. Brewer, Cambridge.
- Bayley, J., Dungworth, D. and Paynter, S., 2001. *Archaeometallurgy*. Centre for Archaeology, Guidelines 1. EH, London.
- Bayliss, A., 1998. 'Some thoughts on using scientific dating in English archaeology and building analysis for the next decade', in J. Bayley (ed.), *Science in Archaeology: An Agenda for the Future*, 95–108. EH, London.
- Bayliss, A., Bronk Ramsey, C. and McCormac, F.G., 1997. 'Dating Stonehenge', in B. Cunliffe and C. Renfrew (eds.), *Science and Stonehenge. Proc. Brit. Acad.* **92**, 39–59. London.
- Bayliss, A., Groves, C., McCormac, F.G., Baillie, M., Brown, D. and Brennand, M., 1999. 'Precise dating of the Norfolk timber circle', *Nature* 402, 479.
- Bayliss, A., Sheperd Popescu, E., Beavan-Athfield, N., Bronk Ramsey, C., Cook, G.T. and Locker, A., 2004. 'the potential significance of dietary offsets for the interpretation of radiocarbon dates; an archaeologically significant example from Medieval Norwich', J. Archaeol. Sci. 31, 563–75.
- Baxter, S., and Blair, J., 2006. 'Land tenure and royal patronage in the Early English Kingdom. Model and a case study', *Anglo-Norman Studies* **28**, 19–46.
- Beavan-Athfield, N. and Mays, S., 2009. 'Amino-acid and stable isotope analysis: investigation of bone protein survival and dietary implications', in C. Scull (ed.), *Early*

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Medieval (late 5th century AD early 8th century AD) cemeteries at Boss Hall and Buttermarket, Ipswich, Suffolk, 222–6. Soc. Medieval Archaeol. Monogr. 27.
- Beavan-Athfield, N., McFadgen, B.G. and Sparks, R.J., 2001. 'Environmental influences on dietary carbon and ¹⁴C ages in modern rats and other species', *Radiocarbon* 43, 7–14.
- Bell, R.D. and Beresford, M.W., 1987. Wharram. A Study of Settlement on the Yorkshire Wolds, Volume III. Wharram Percy: The Church of St Martin. Soc. Medieval Archaeol. Monogr. 11.
- Bellamy, C.V., 1965. *Pontefract Priory Excavations*, 1957–61. Thoresby Soc. Pubn. **49**. Leeds.
- Bennet, M., 2007. 'Archaeological work in Lincolnshire, 2006–2007', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **42**, 61–73.
- Bennet, M., 2008. 'Archaeological work in Lincolnshire, 2007–2008', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **43**, 68–79.
- Bennett, N. (ed.), 1999. The Registers of Henry Burghersh, 1320–1342, I, Institutions to Benefices in the Archdeaconries of Lincoln, Stow and Leicester. LRS, 87.
- Bennett, S., and Bennett, N. (eds.), 1993. An Historical Atlas of Lincolnshire. Hull U.P.
- Beresford, G., 1987. Goltho: The Development of an Early Medieval Manor, c. 850–1150. EH, London.
- Berg, M. and Jones, H., 2009. Norman Churches in the Canterbury Diocese. Stroud.
- Biddle, M. (ed.), 1990. Object and Economy in Medieval Winchester. Winchester Stud. 7(ii). Oxford.
- Biddle, M. and Cook, L., 1990. 'Buttons', in Biddle 1990, 571–81.
- Biddle, M. and Creasey, S., 1990. 'Beads', in Biddle 1990, 659-65.
- Biddle, M. and Kjølbye-Biddle, B., 1990. 'Chalices and patens in burials', in Biddle 1990, 791–9.
- Biddle, M. and Kjølbye-Biddle, B., 1992. 'Repton and the Vikings', *Antiquity* **66**, 36–51.
- Biddle, M. and Kjølbye-Biddle, B., 2001. 'Repton and the "great heathen army", 873–4', in Graham-Campbell *et al.* 2001, 45–96.
- Biddle, M. and Smith, D., 1990. 'The querns' and 'The mortars', in Biddle 1990, 881–908.
- Bilson, J., 1920. 'St Mary's Church, Beverley', Yorkshire Archaeol. J. 25, 357–436.
- Binding, G., 2004. Medieval Building Techniques. Tempus, Stroud.
- Bishop, H., 1978. 'Excavations at the church of SS Peter and Paul, Healing, South Humberside', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* 13, 25–32.
- Blackburn, M., 1993. 'Coin finds and coin circulation in Lindsey, c. 600–900', in Vince 1993, 80–90.
- Blackburn, M.A.S., 2007. 'The coin finds', in D. Skre (ed.), Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age, 29–74. Kaupang Excavation Project Publication Series, Vol. 2, Norske Oldfunn XXII. Aarhus University Press.
- Blackburn, M.A.S. and Pagan, H.E., 1986. 'A revised checklist of coin hoards from the British Isles c. 500–1100', in M.A.S. Blackburn (ed.), Anglo-Saxon Monetary History, 291–314. Leicester U.P.
- Blagg, T.F.C., 1974. 'An Umbrian abbey: San Paolo di Valdiponte, Part 2', Papers Brit. School at Rome 42, 99-178.
- Blagg, T.F.C., 1998. 'The Development of bell-casting, and some Nottinghamshire bell-founders', in J.S. Alexander (ed.), Southwell and Nottinghamshire: Medieval Art, Architecture and Industry, 126–35. Brit. Archaeol. Ass.

- Conf. Trans. 21.
- Blair, C., 1958. European Armour circa 1066 to circa 1700. London.

3

- Blair, C., Goodall, J.A. and Lankester, P.J., 2000. 'The Winchelsea tombs reconsidered', *Church Monuments* 15, 5–30.
- Blair, C.H.H., 1925. Durham Monuments; or the Shields of Arms, Effigies and Inscriptions in ... the County of Durham. Newcastle-upon-Tyne Records Committee, 5.
- Blair, C.H.H., 1929. 'Medieval effigies in the County of Durham', *Archaeologia Aeliana* 6, 1–51.
- Blair, I., 2007. 'Prittlewell Prince', Curr. Archaeol. 18, 207-11.
- Blair, J., 1987. 'English monumental brasses before the Black Death: types, patterns and workshops', in J. Coales (ed.), *The Earliest English Brasses*, 133–75. Monumental Brass Soc., London.
- Blair, J. (ed.), 1988. Minsters and Parish Churches. The Local Church in Transition, 950-1200. OUCA, Mono. 17. Oxford.
- Blair, J., 1991. 'Purbeck marble', in Blair and Ramsay 1991, 41–56.
- Blair, J., 1998. 'Archaeological discoveries at Woodeaton church', Oxoniensia 63, 221–37.
- Blair, J., 2005. The Church in Anglo-Saxon Society. OUP, Oxford.
- Blair, J., (ed.), 2007. Waterways and Canal-Building in Medieval England. OUP, Oxford.
- Blair, J., 2010. 'The Prehistory of English Fonts', in Henig and Ramsay 2010, 149–78.
- Blair, J. and Ramsay, N. (eds.), 1991. English Medieval Industries: Craftsmen, Techniques, Products. London.
- Blatch, M., 1997. The Churches of Surrey. Chichester.
- Blaylock, S.R., 1996. 'Bell and cauldron founding in Exeter', *Hist. Metallurgy* **30**, 72–82.
- Blinkhorn, P., 2009. 'Ipswich ware' in Evans and Loveluck 2009, 357–63.
- Blomqvist, R. and Mårtensson, A.W., 1963. 'Thulegrävningen 1961', Archaeologica Lundensia: Investigationes de Antiquitatibus Urbis Lundae, II. Kulturhistoriska Museet, Lund.
- Bloxham, M.H., 1836/1841/1843. The Principles of Gothic Ecclesiastical Architecture. 2nd edn. 1836; 4th edn. 1841; 5th edn. 1843.
- Boddington, A., 1987. 'Chaos, disturbance and decay in an Anglo-Saxon cemetery', in Boddington *et al.* 1987, 27–42.
- Boddington, A., 1996. Raunds Furnells. The Anglo-Saxon Church and Churchyard. EH Archaeol. Rep. 7. London.
- Boddington, A., Garland, A.N. and Janaway, R.C. (eds.), 1987. Death, Decay and Reconstruction: Approaches to Archaeology and Forensic Science. Manchester Univ. Press, Manchester.
- Boden, J.M. and Whitwell, J.B., 1979. 'Barrow-upon-Humber', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **14**, 66–7.
- Bond, F., 1905. Gothic Architecture in England. London.
- Bond, F., 1908. Fonts and Font Covers. London.
- Bond, F., 1913. An Introduction to English Church Architecture. OUP, London.
- Bond, F., 1916. The Chancel of English Churches. London.
- Boore, E., 1998. 'Burial vaults and coffin furniture in the West Country', in Cox 1998, 67–84.
- Borg, A., 1976. 'Gisarmes and great axes', *J. Arms and Armour Soc.* **8**(6), 337–42.
- Bowker, M. (ed.), 1967. An Episcopal Court Book for the Diocese of Lincoln, 1514–1520. LRS, 61.

- Boyle, A. and Keevill, G., 1998. "To the Praise of the Dead, and Anatomie": the analysis of post-medieval burials at St Nicholas, Sevenoaks, Kent', in Cox 1998, 85–99.
- Boyle, A.L., and Young, J., forthcoming. 'A pottery Type Series for Post-Roman pottery in North Lincolnshire'. North Lincolnshire Museum.
- Boyle, J.R., 1895. The Early History of the Town and Port of Hedon in the East Riding of the County of York, 96–146. Hull and York.
- Bradford, C.A., 1933. Heart Burial. London.
- Bradley, J., 2002. 'Excavations at Barrow Road, Barton-on-Humber, 1999–2000', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* 37, 5–20.
- Bradley, R., 1990. The Passage of Arms: An Archaeological Analysis of Prehistoric Hoards and Votive Deposits. CUP, Cambridge.
- Brakspear, H., 1922. 'Bardney Abbey', Archaeol. J. 79, 1–92. Brakspear, H., 1935–37. 'Netheravon church', Wiltshire Archaeol. Natur. Hist. Mag., 47, 606–7.
- Brandon, R. and Brandon, J.A., 1849. The Open Timber Roofs of the Middle Ages. London.
- Braun, H., 1974. Parish Churches: Their Architectural Development in England. London.
- Braun, J., 1932. Das Christliche Altargerät in seinem sein und in seiner Entwicklung. Max Hueber, Munich.
- Brears, C., 1940. Lincolnshire in the 17th and 18th Centuries. Hull.
- Brenan, J., 1991. Hanging Bowls and their Contexts. BAR 220. Oxford.
- Britton, J., 1807. The Beauties of England and Wales, 9. London.
- Britton, J., 1826/1835. Architectural Antiquities of Great Britain, 5. 1st edn., 1826; 2nd edn., 1835. London.
- Brodie, A., Felstead, A., Franklin, J., Pinfield, L. and Oldfield, J., 2001. *Directory of British Architects*, 1834–1914. 2 vols. London & New York.
- Bronk Ramsey, C., 1995. 'Radiocarbon calibration and analysis of stratigraphy', *Radiocarbon* **36**, 425–30.
- Bronk Ramsey, C., 1998. 'Probability and dating', Radiocarbon 40, 461-74.
- Bronk Ramsey, C., 2000. 'Comment on "The use of Bayesian statistics for ¹⁴C dates of chronologically ordered samples: a critical analysis", *Radiocarbon* 42, 199–202.
- Bronk Ramsey, C., 2001. 'Development of the Radiocarbon Calibration Program OxCal', *Radiocarbon* **43**, 355–63.
- Bronk Ramsey, C. and Hedges, R.E.M., 1997. 'A Gas Ion source for radiocarbon dating', *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research* B, **29**, 45–9.
- Bronk Ramsey, C., Pettitt, P.B., Hedges, R.E.M., Hodgins, G.W.L. and Owen, D.C., 2000. 'Radiocarbon dates from the Oxford AMS system: Archaeometry datelist 29', Archaeometry 42, 243–54.
- Bronk Ramsey, C., Higham, T.F.G., Bowles, A. and Hedges, R.E.M., 2004. 'Improvements to the pretreatment of bone at Oxford', *Radiocarbon* **46**, 155–63.
- Brooke, C.J. (ed.) [1996]. The Archaeology of Bellframes: Recording and Preservation. Inst. Field Archaeol.
- Brookes, S., 2007. 'Boat-rivets in graves in pre-Viking Kent: reassessing Anglo-Saxon boat-burial traditions', *Medieval Archaeol.* 51, 1–18.
- Brooks, C.M., 1987. Medieval and Later Pottery from Aldwark and Other Sites, Archaeol. of York 16/3. York Archaeol Trust, York.
- Brooks, F.W., 1939. 'A medieval brick-yard at Hull', J. Brit.

- Archaeol. Ass., ser. 3, 4, 151-74.
- Brothwell, D., 1987. 'Decay and disorder in the York Jewbury skeletons', in Boddington *et al.* 1987, 22–6.
- Brown, D., 1990. 'Dice, a games board, and playing pieces', in Biddle 1990, 692–706.
- Brown G.B., 1900. 'The statistics of Saxon churches VII', *The Builder* **79** (10 Nov. 1900), 408–10.
- Brown, G.B., 1903. The Arts in Early England: Ecclesiastical Architecture in England ... before the Norman Conquest, 2. London.
- Brown, G.B., 1925. The Arts in Early England: Anglo-Saxon Architecture, 2. London.
- Brown, R., [1906]. Notes on the Earlier History of Barton-on-Humber, 1. London.
- Brown, R., [1908]. Notes on the Earlier History of Barton-on-Humber, 2. London.
- Bruce-Mitford, R., 1975. *The Sutton Hoo Ship-Burial, Volume* 1. London.
- Bruce-Mitford, R., 1976. 'The Chapter House vestibule graves at Lincoln and the body of St Hugh of Avalon', in F. Emmison and R. Stephens (eds.), *Tribute to an Antiquary: Essays presented to Marc Fitch*, 127–40.
- Bruce-Mitford, R., 1993. 'Late Celtic hanging-bowls in Lincolnshire and South Humberside', in Vince 1993, 45–61.
- Bruce-Mitford, R. and Raven S., 2005. A Corpus of Late Celtic Hanging-Bowls. OUP.
- Bryant, G.F., 1984. The Medieval Churches of Barton on Humber. Privately printed. WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Bryant, G.F., 1985. *Domesday Book: How to Read it and What its Text Means*. Privately printed. WEA (Waltham Branch).
- Bryant, G.F., 1987. The Church of St. Lawrence, Thornton Curtis. A Short History and Guide. Private printed, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Bryant, G.F., 1988. 'Barrow church in the early 19th century', in Russell 1988, 70–80.
- Bryant, G.F., 1994. *The Early History of Barton-upon-Humber*. 2nd edn. (1st edn. 1981). Privately printed. WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Bryant, G.F., 2003. The Church in Late Medieval Barton-on-Humber. The Later History of Barton-on-Humber: Part 1. Privately printed. WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Bryant, G.F., 2006. 'Losing the way: prehistoric trackways and Roman roads on the North Lincolnshire Wolds', Lincolnshire Past and Present 63, 13–19.
- Bryant, G.F. and Land, N.D., 2007. *Bricks, Tiles and Bicycles in Barton before 1900*. Privately printed. WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Bryant, G.F. and Tyszka, D.M., 1988. St Peter's Church, East Halton. A Short Guide and History. Privately printed, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Bryant, G.F. et al., 1983. Barton-on-Humber Town Trail.

 Privately printed. Barton Civic Society, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Buck, C.E., Kenworthy, J.B., Litton, C.D. and Smith, A.F.M., 1991. 'Combining archaeological and radiocarbon information: a Bayesian approach to calibration', *Antiquity* **65**, 808–21.
- Buck, C.E., Litton, C.D. and Smith, A.F.M., 1992. 'Calibration of radiocarbon results pertaining to related archaeological events', J. Archaeol. Sci. 19, 497–512.
- Buck, C.E., Christen, J.A., Kenworthy, J.B. and Litton, C.D., 1994a. 'Estimating the duration of archaeological activity using ¹⁴C determinations', Oxford J. Archaeol. 13, 229–40.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Buck, C.E., Litton, C.D. and Scott, E.M., 1994b. 'Making the most of radiocarbon dating: some statistical considerations', *Antiquity* **68**, 252–63.
- Buck, C.E., Cavanagh, W.G. and Litton, C.D., 1996.

 Bayesian Approach to Interpreting Archaeological Data.

 Chichester.
- Buckberry, J., 2006. 'On sacred ground: social identity and churchyard burial in Lincolnshire and Yorkshire, c. 700–1100 AD', in H. Williams and S. Semple (eds.), *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 14, 117–29. Oxford.
- Buckland, P.C., 1988. 'The stones of York. Building materials in Roman Yorkshire', in J. Price and P.R. Wilson, (eds.), *Recent Research in Roman Yorkshire*, 237–87. BAR 193. Oxford.
- Buckland, P.C. and Sadler, J., 1990. 'Ballast and buildings stone: a discussion', in D. Parsons (ed.), *Stone. Quarrying and Building in England AD 43–1525*, 114–25. Chichester.
- Burgess, F., 1963. English Churchyard Memorials. London
- Burnett, A.M. and Whitwell, J.B., 1981. 'Barton upon Humber Treasure Trove (1979)', in A.M. Burnett (ed.), *Coin Hoards from Roman Britain* **2**, 113–21. Brit. Mus., Occ. Pap. **31**.
- Burnett, A.M. and Williams, D., 1986. 'The Burwell Farm, Barton upon Humber Treasure Trove', in A.M. Burnett and R.F. Bland (eds.), *Coin Hoards from Roman Britain* **6**, 59–63. Brit. Mus. Occ. Pap. **58**.
- Burton, J.L., 2001. 'The history of the autopsy', in J.L. Burton and G.N. Rutty (eds.), *The Hospital Autopsy*, 1–6. Arnold, London.
- Butler, L.A.S., 1964. 'Minor medieval monumental sculpture in the East Midlands', *Archaeol. J.* 121, 111–53.
- Butler, L.A.S., 1978. 'St Martin's church, Allerton Mauleverer, Yorks.', Yorks. Archaeol. J. 50, 177-88.
- Butler, L.A.S. and Morris, R.K. (eds.), 1986. *The Anglo-Saxon Church. Papers in Honour of H.M. Taylor*. CBA, Res. Rep. **60**.
- Byng, J. 1934. *The Torrington Diaries*, 1781–1794. Repr. 1954, 1970. London.
- Cahn, W., 1996. Romanesque Manuscripts of the Twelfth Century, 1. London.
- Caley, J., Ellis, H. and Bandinel, B. (eds.), 1817–30/1846.
 Monasticon Anglicanum. 6 vols. Repr. 1846. London.
- Cam, H.M., 1932. 'Manerium cum Hundredo: The Hundred and the Hundredal Manor', *English Hist. Rev.* 47, 353–76.
- Cameron, H.K., 1979. 'The 14th-century school of Flemish brasses: evidence for a Tournai workshop', *Trans. Monumental Brass Soc.* 12(3), no. 94 (for 1977), 199–209.
- Cameron, K., 1991. The Place-Names of Lincolnshire. Part 2: The Wapentake of Yarborough. English Place-Name Soc., 64/65.
- Cameron, L., 2001. The Place-Names of Lincolnshire. Part 6. The Wapentakes of Manley and Aslacoe. English Place-Name Soc., 77.
- Camille, M., 1992. Image on the Edge: The Margins of Medieval Art. London.
- Campbell, A. (ed.), 1938. *The Battle of Brunanburh*. London. Campbell, A. (ed.), 1962. *The Chronicle of Æthelweard*. Nelson Medieval Texts. London.
- Caple, C., 1991. 'The detection and definition of an industry: the English medieval and post-medieval pin industry', Archaeol. J. 148, 241–55.
- Catt, J.A., 1990. 'Geology and relief', in Ellis and Crowther 1990, 13–28.

Challis, T., 1985. 'The Creed and Prophet Series in the East Window of Beverley Minster, Yorkshire', J. Stained Glass 18(1), 15–31.

5

- Cheetham, F., 1984. English Medieval Alabasters, with a Catalogue of the Collection in the Victoria and Albert Museum. Phaidon Christies, Oxford.
- Cheetham, F., 2003. *Alabaster Images of Medieval England*. Boydell Press, Woodbridge.
- Childs, W.R. (ed.), 1984. The Customs Accounts of Hull, 1453–1490. Yorkshire Archaeol. Soc. Record Ser. 5, 144.
- Chowne, P. and Healy, F., 1983. 'Artefacts from a prehistoric cemetery and settlement in Anwick Fen, Lincolnshire', Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol. 18, 37–46.
- Christie, N. (ed.), 2007. 'Medieval Britain and Ireland in 2007', Medieval Archaeol. 51, 207–302.
- Clapham, A.W., 1930. English Romanesque Architecture before the Conquest. Oxford.
- Clapham, A.W., 1946. 'Barton-on-Humber, St Peter', *Archaeol.* **7. 103**, 179–81.
- Clapham, A.W. and Baillie Reynolds, P.K., 1956. *Thornton Abbey, Lincolnshire*. HMSO, London.
- Clapson, R., 2005. Barton and the River Humber, 1086–1900. The Later History of Barton-on-Humber: Part. 4. Privately printed. WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Clark, J. (ed.), 1995. *The Medieval Horse and its Equipment* c.1150-c.1450. Medieval Finds from Excavations in London, 5. HMSO, London.
- Clarke, B.F.L., 1989. St Peter's Church North Rauceby. A Brief History. [church guide], Parhamdam Press, South Rauceby.
- Clarke, H. and Carter, A., 1977. Excavations in King's Lynn, 1963–1970. Soc. Medieval Archaeol. Mono., 7. London.
- Clay, C.T., (ed.), 1936. Early Yorkshire Charters, Vol. V. The Honour of Richmond, Pt. II. Yorks Archaeol. Soc.
- Clay, P., 1981. 'The small finds non-dtructural', in J.E. Mellor and T. Pearce, *The Austin Friars, Leicester.* CBA, Res. Rep. **35**, 130–44.
- Clay, R.M., 1914. The Hermits and Anchorites of England. London.
- Clifton-Taylor, A., 1987. The Pattern of English Building. Faber, London.
- Coatsworth, E., 1988. 'Late Pre-Conquest sculptures with the Crucifixion south of the Humber', in B. Yorke (ed.), *Bishop Æthelwold: His Career and Influence*, 161–94. Boydell, Woodbridge.
- Cokayne, G.E., 1910. *The Complete Peerage, Volume 1.* 12 vols., 1910–59. New edn., V. Gibbs (ed.). London.
- Coldstream, N., 1983. 'Fourteenth-century corbel heads in the Bishop's House, Ely', in Thompson 1983, 165–76.
- Cole, R.E.G., 1909–10. 'Some Lincolnshire Faculties, AD 1663–1693', *AASR* **30**, 19–46.
- Cole, R.E.G. (ed.), 1911. Lincolnshire Church Notes made by Gervase Holles, 1634–1642. LRS, 1.
- Cole, R.E.G. (ed.), 1913. Speculum Diocese Lincolniensis sub Episcopis Gul. Wake et Edm. Gibson, AD 1705–1723, Part I: Archdeaconries of Lincoln and Stow. LRS, 4.
- Cook, G.T., Bonsall, C., Hedges, R.E.M., McSweeney, K., Boronean, V. and Pettitt, P.B., 2001. 'A freshwater dietderived ¹⁴C reservoir effect at the stone age sites in the Iron Gates gorge', *Radiocarbon* **43**, 453–60.
- Coppack, G., 1987. 'Saxon and early medieval pottery', in G. Beresford, Goltho: The Development of an Early Medieval Manor c. 850–1150. EH, Archaeol. Rep. 4, 134–68. London.
- Corder, P., 1942. 'Petuaria', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. (ser. 3) 7,

- 1 30
- Cornelius, C.F., 1946. 'Ancient Devon parish churches within a ten mile radius of Newton Abbot', *Trans. Devon Ass.* 78, 123–52.
- Courtney, J.E., 1926. Recollected in Tranquillity. London.
- Cowgill, J., 2009. 'The lead vessels housing the Flixborough hoard', in Evans and Loveluck 2009, 267–77.
- Cox, B., 1994. 'The pattern of Old English *burh* in Early Lindsey', *Anglo-Saxon England* **23**, 35–56.
- Cox, J.C. [1923]. English Church Fittings, Furniture and Accessories. 2nd edn. London.
- Cox, M. (ed.), 1998. Grave Concerns: Death and Burial in England, 1700 to 1850. CBA, Res. Rep. 113. York.
- Craig, G.Y., 1991. *Geology of Scotland*. 3rd edn. Geol. Soc. London.
- Cramp, R., 1984. Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture, I. County Durham and Northumberland. British Academy. Oxford.
- Cramp, R., 2006a. Wearmouth and Jarrow Monastic Sites, 2. EH, Swindon.
- Cramp, R., 2006b. Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture, VII: South-West England. British Academy, Oxford.
- Creighton, J., 1990. 'The Humber frontier in the first century AD', in Ellis and Crowther 1990, 182–98.
- Croom, J., 1988. 'The fragmentation of the Minster *Parochiae* of south-east Shropshire', in Blair (ed.) 1988, 67–81.
- Crosby, D.D.B. and Mitchell, J.G., 1987. 'A survey of British metamorphic hone stones of the 9th to 15th centuries AD in the light of potassium-argon and natural remanent magnetization studies', J. Archaeol. Sci. 14, 483–506.
- Crossley, F.H., 1921. English Church Monuments, AD 1150-1550. London.
- Crowder, C.H., 1891. 'Barton-on-Humber in the olden time', in Andrews (ed.), 1891, 109–23.
- Crowfoot, E., 1980. 'Textile on a chalice and paten from Barton-upon-Humber'. Unpubl., AML Rep.
- Crowfoot, E., 1987. 'Coffin coverings', in Bell and Beresford 1987, 149–50, fiche 5.
- Crowfoot, E., 1990. 'Textiles', in Biddle 1990, 468-88.
- Crowfoot, E., Pritchard, F. and Staniland, K., 1992. *Textiles and Clothing*, c.1150-c.1450. Medieval Finds from Excavations in London. HMSO.
- Cruden, S., 1986. Scottish Medieval Churches. Edinburgh.
- Crummy, N., Crummy, P. and Crossan, C., 1993. Excavations of Roman and Later Gemeteries, Churches and Monastic Sites in Colchester, 1971–88. Colchester Archaeol. Trust, Rep. 9.
- Crummy, P., 1981. Aspects of Anglo-Saxon and Norman Colchester. CBA, Res. Rep. 39. London.
- Dalton, P., 1991. 'Aiming at the impossible: Ranulf II Earl of Chester and Lincolnshire in the Reign of King Stephen', J. Chester Archaeol. Soc. 71, 109–36.
- Daniell, C., 1997. Death and Burial in Medieval England, 1066–1530. Routledge, London.
- Darling, M.J. and Gurney, D., 1993. *Caister-on-Sea Excavations by Charles Green*, 1951–55. East Anglian Archaeol. **60**.
- Darlington, R.R. and McGurk, P. (eds.), 1995. The Chronicle of John of Worcester, ii. Oxford Medieval Texts. OUP, Oxford.
- Davey, N., 1964. 'A Pre-Conquest church and baptistery at Potterne', Wiltshire Archaeol. Natur. Hist. Mag. 59, 116–23.
- Davey, P. (ed.), 1979. The Archaeology of the Clay Tobacco Pipe

- in Britain: The Midlands and Eastern England, BAR 63. Oxford.
- Davies, R.M. and Ovenden, P.J., 1990. 'Bell-founding in Winchester in the tenth to thirteenth centuries', in Biddle 1990, 100–22.
- Davis, F.N. (ed.), 1908. Rotuli Roberti Grosseteste Episcopi Lincolniensis AD MCCXXXV-MCCLIII. Canterbury and York Soc., 10; Lincoln Diocese IV.
- Davis, F.N. (ed.), 1914. Rotuli Hugonis de Welles, Episcopi Lincolniensis, AD MCCIX-MCCXXXV, III. LRS, 9.
- Davis, F.N., Foster, C.W. and Thompson, A.H. (eds.), 1925.
 Rotuli Ricardi Gravesend Diocese Lincolniensis. Canterbury and York Soc., 31.
- Davison, B.K., 1967. 'The origins of the castle in England', *Archaeol. J.* 124, 202–11.
- Dawes, J.D. and Magilton, J.R., 1980. The Cemetery of St Helen-on-the-Walls, Aldwark. Archaeol. of York 12/1. CBA.
- Dawton, N., 1983. 'The Percy Tomb at Beverley Minster: the style of the sculpture', in Thompson 1983, 122–50.
- Dawton, N., 1989. 'The Percy Tomb workshop', in Wilson 1989, 121–32.
- Dawton, N., 2000. 'Gothic sculpture', in Horrocks (ed.) 2000, 107–29.
- De Boer, G., 1973. 'The two earliest maps of Hull', *Post-Medieval Archaeol.* 7, 79–87.
- Defoe, D., 1725/1983. A Tour Through the Whole Island of Great Britain, 2 (1725). Folio Soc. edn., 1983. London.
- DeNiro, M.J., 1985. 'Postmortem preservation and alteration of *in vivio* bone collagen isotope ratios in relation to paleodietary reconstruction', *Nature* **317**, 806–9.
- DeNiro, M. and Epstein, S., 1978. 'Influence of diet on the distribution of carbon isotopes in animals', *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **42**, 495–506.
- Denison, S., 1995. 'Welsh monastery found to have Roman origins', *Brit. Archaeol.* 2, 4.
- Deraniyagala, S.U. and Abeyratne, M., 2000. 'Radiocarbon chronology of Anuradhapura, Sri Lanka: a revised age estimate', in M. Taddei and G. De Marco (eds.), *South Asian Archaeology 1997* 2, 759–91. Instituto Italiano per l'Africa e l'Oriente, Rome.
- Dibdin, C. [1801]. Observations on a Tour through almost the Whole of England. London.
- Dickinson, P.G.M., 1968. Barnack Church. An Illustrated Guide. Privately printed, Haverhill.
- Didsbury, P., 1994. 'The pottery' in Steedman 1994, 228-49
- Didsbury, P., 1998, 'The pottery' in Drinkall and Foreman 1998, 297–314.
- Didsbury, P., 1999a. 'The pottery from Barrow Road, Barton-upon-Humber (BOH99)'. Unpubl. rep., Humber Archaeol. Partnership.
- Didsbury, P., 1999b 'Pottery and clay pipes from St Augustine's Gate, Hedon, East Yorkshire (SAH99)'. Unpubl. rep., Humber Archaeol. Partnership.
- Didsbury, P. and Watkins, G., 1992. 'The pottery', in D.H. Evans and D.G. Tomlinson (eds.), *Excavations at 33–35 Eastgate*, *Beverley*, 1983–86, 81–120. Sheffield Excav. Reps. **3**. Sheffield.
- Dobinson, C. and Denison, S., 1995. Metal Detecting and Archaeology in England. CBA and EH.
- Doel, F. and Doel, G., 2001. The Green Man in Britain. Tempus, Stroud.
- Dolley, M., 1970. 'The numismatic evidence', in Taylor 1970, 42–3.
- Douglas, D.C. and Greenaway, G.W., 1953. English Historical Documents, 1042–1189. London.

- Downing, M., 2010. Medieval Military Monuments in Lincolnshire, BAR 151. Oxford.
- Drake, C.S., 1993. 'The distribution of Tournai fonts', Antiq. J. 73, 11–26.
- Drinkall, G. and Foreman, M., 1998. *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Castledyke South, Barton-on-Humber*. Sheffield Excav. Reps. **6**.
- Dudley, H., 1949. Early Days in North-West Lincolnshire. Scunthorpe.
- Duncan, H.B. and Wrathmell, S. 1986. 'Bell moulds from Kirkstall Abbey, West Yorkshire', J. Hist. Metallurgy Soc. 20, 33-5.
- Dungworth, D., 2002. 'Sixteenth century bronze casting from Cowick Street, Exeter, Devon'. Centre for Archaeol. Rep. 19/2002. EH, London.
- Dyer, J., 1972. 'Earthworks of the Danelaw frontier', in P.J. Fowler (ed.), *Archaeology and the Landscape*, 222–36. London.
- Eagles, B.N., 1979. The Anglo-Saxon Settlement of Humberside. BAR 68. Oxford.
- Eames, E.S., 1961. 'A thirteenth-century tile kiln site at North Grange, Meaux, Beverley, Yorkshire', Medieval Archaeol. 5, 137–68.
- Eames, E.S., 1980. Catalogue of Medieval Lead-Glazed Earthenware Tiles in the Department of Medieval and Later Antiquities, 2 vols. British Museum, London.
- Eames, E.S. and Fanning, T., 1988. Irish Medieval Tiles: Decorated Paving Tiles in Ireland with an Inventory of Sites and Designs and a Visual Index. Roy. Irish Acad., Dublin.
- Eames, E.S. and Keen, L., 1972. 'Some line-impressed mosaics from western England', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. 35, 65-70
- Eames, P., 1977. Furniture in England, France and the Netherlands from the Twelfth to the Fifteenth Century, being Furniture Hist. 13.
- Easton, T., 1986. 'The internal decorative treatment of 16th and 17th century brick in Suffolk', *Post-Medieval Archaeol.* **20**, 1–17.
- Eaton, T., 2000. Plundering the Past: Roman Stonework in Medieval Britain. Tempus, Stroud.
- Edwards, J., 1999. 'A group of biscuit and glazed wares from Holy Trinity Priory, London', in Gaimster 1999, 137–40.
- Edwards, G. and Watson, J., 1987. 'Examination of coffin nails from Burial XK 239, York Minster.' EH, Ancient Monuments Laboratory, Rep. 174/87.
- Egan, G., 1997. *Dice*, Finds Research Group 700–1700, Datasheet 23.
- Egan, G., 1998. *The Medieval Household*, Medieval Finds from Excavations in London, **6**. HMSO, London.
- Egan, G. and Pritchard, F., 1991. 'Dress accessories c.1150-c.1450', Medieval Finds from Excavations in London 3. HMSO, London.
- Ellis, S.E., 1969. 'The petrography and provenance of Anglo-Saxon and medieval English honestones, with notes on some other hones', *Bull. Brit. Mus. (Natur. Hist.) Mineralogy*, ser. 2, 135–87.
- Ellis, S. and Crowther, D.R. (ed.), 1990. *Humber Perspectives*. *A Region through the Ages*. Hull U.P.
- Ellis, S.E. and Moore, D.T., 1990. 'The hones', in Biddle 1990, 279–87, 868–81.
- Ellis Davidson, H.R. and Webster, L., 1967. 'The Anglo-Saxon burial at Combe, Kent', *Medieval Archaeol.* 11, 1–41.
- Elphick, G., 1988. The Craft of the Bellfounder. Chichester. Emden, A.B., 1957. A Biographical Register of the University of

- Oxford to AD 1500. 3 vols., O.U.P., Oxford.
- Emmerson, R., 1978. 'Monumental brasses: London design c. 1420–85', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. 131, 50–78.
- English, B., 1979. The Lords of Holderness, 1086–1260.
 Oxford, Oxford University Press for the University of Hull.
- English Heritage, 1998. Dendrochronology: Guidelines on Producing and Interpreting Dendrochronological Dates. EH, London.
- Erskine, R.W.H. (ed.), 1986. Great Domesday. London.
- Evans, D.H. (ed.), forthcoming. Excavations at the Austin Friary, Hull, 1994–9. E. Riding Archaeol. Soc., Hull.
- Evans, D.H. and Loveluck, C. (eds.), 2009. Life and Economy at Early Medieval Flixborough, c. AD 600–1000: The Artefact Evidence. Excavations at Flixborough, 2. Oxbow, Oxford.
- Evans, W.D., 1952. 'The Jurassic rocks of the Lincoln district', *Proc. Geol. Ass.* **63**, 316–35.
- Everson, P., 1984. 'The Pre-Conquest estate of Æt Bearuwe in Lindsey', in Faull 1984, 123–7.
- Everson, P. and Knowles, G.C., 1992–93. 'The Anglo-Saxon bounds of Æt Bearuwe', J. Engl. Place-Name Soc. 25, 19–37.
- Everson, P. and Stocker, D., 1999. Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture, V: Lincolnshire. British Academy, Oxford.
- Everson, P. and Stocker, D., 2006. 'The common steeple? Church, liturgy and settlement in Early Medieval Lincolnshire', *Anglo-Norman Studies* **28**, 103–23.
- Everson, P.L., Taylor, C.C. and Dunn, C.J., 1991. Change and Continuity: Rural Settlement in North-West Lincolnshire. RCHME, London.
- Evison, V.I., 1987. Dover: The Buckland Anglo-Saxon Cemetery. HBMC, Archaeol. Rep. 3. London.
- Fairweather, F.H., 1933. Aisleless Apsidal Churches of Great Britain. Colchester.
- Faull, M.L., 1976. 'The location and relationship of the Sancton Anglo-Saxon cemeteries', *Antiq. J.* **56**, 227–33.
- Faull, M.L. (ed.), 1984. Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon Settlement. OUDES, Oxford.
- Fawcett, R., 2002. Scottish Medieval Churches: Architecture and Furnishings. Stroud.
- Fenwick, V., (ed.), 1978. The Graveney Boat. BAR 53. Oxford.
- Fernie, E., 1983. The Architecture of the Anglo-Saxons.
- Firman, R.J., 1984. 'A geological approach to the history of English alabaster,' *Mercian Geologist* 9, 161–78.
- Fisher, E.A., 1962. The Greater Anglo-Saxon Churches: An Architectural-Historical Study. London.
- Fisher, E.A., 1969. Anglo-Saxon Towers. Newton Abbot.
- Fisher, E.A., 1970. The Saxon Churches of Sussex. Newton Abbot.
- Flavigny, L. and Jablonski-Chauveau, C. (eds.), 1997. D'Angleterre en Normandie. Sculptures d'albâtre du Moyen Age. [Exhib. cat.] Rouen.
- Foreman, M. (ed.), forthcoming. St Chad's, Barrow-on-Humber: Report of Excavations, 1976–78.
- Foster, C.W. (ed.), 1912a. Episcopal Records in the time of Thomas Cooper, S.T.P., Bishop of Lincoln AD 1571 to AD 1584. LRS, 2.
- Foster, C.W. (ed.), 1912b. Lincoln Wills Registered in the District Probate Registry at Lincoln, vol. I: AD 1271 to AD 1526. LRS, 5.
- Foster, C.W. (ed.), 1914. Lincoln Wills, vol. II. LRS, 10.
- Foster, C.W. (ed.), 1926. The State of the Church in the Reigns

- of Elizabeth and James I as illustrated by Documents Relating to the Diocese of Lincoln, I. LRS, 23.
- Foster, C.W. (ed.), 1927. Lincoln Wills, vol. III. LRS, 24.
- Foster, C.W. (ed.), 1931. The Registrum Antiquissimum of the Cathedral Church of Lincoln, 1. LRS, 27.
- Foster, C.W. and Longley, T. (eds.), 1924. *The Lincolnshire Domesday and Lindsey Survey*. LRS, 19.
- Fowler, J.T., 1909–10. 'The parish church of All Saints', Winteringham', AASR 30, 1–10.
- Freeman, E.A., 1849. A History of Architecture. London.
- Freeman, J., forthcoming [2011]. 'Two Lincolnshire merchants: Walter Pescod of Boston and Simon Seman of Barton-on-Humber', in S. Badham and P. Cockerham (eds.), 'The Beste and fairest of al Lincolnshire: The Church of St Botolph's, Boston (Lincolnshire) and its Medieval Monuments. Archaeopress, Oxford.
- Freeman, E.A., 1876. The History of the Norman Conquest of England, vol. 5. Oxford.
- Freestone, I., 1992. Report on the Petrology of Prehistoric Pottery from Staple Howe, Yorkshire. Unpublished Report, British Museum, London.
- French, J., 1991. 'A Victorian legacy: Queen Street, Barton on Humber', in Tyszka *et al.* 1991, 211–25.
- French, T. and O'Connor, D., 1987. York Minster, A Catalogue of Medieval Stained Glass, fascicule 1: The West Windows of the Nave. CVMA, 3. Oxford.
- Frere, S.S., 1987. Britannia. A History of Roman Britain. 3rd edn. London.
- Freshwater, T., 1996. 'A lava quern workshop in Late Saxon London', *London Archaeol.* **8**, 39–45.
- Fryer, A.C., 1923. 'Monumental effigies in Somerset. Part IX. Fifteenth century ecclesiastics', *Proc. Somerset Archaeol. Natur. Hist. Soc.* **69**, 6–29.
- Gage, J., 1831. 'Observations on the ecclesiastical round towers of Norfolk and Suffolk', *Archaeologia* 23, 10–16.
- Gaimster, D. (ed.), 1999. Maiolica in the North: The Archaeology of Tin-Glazed Earthenware in North-West Europe c. 1500–1600. Brit. Mus., Occ. Pap. 122.
- Gardiner, M., Brown, D. and Murray, E., 2003–05. 'Timber fittings and fixtures in churches and secular buildings: mid 14th-century timber stairs at Brabourne, Kent', *Church Archaeol.* 7–9, 45–9.
- Gaunt, G.D., Fletcher, T.P. and Wood, C.J., 1992. *Geology of the Country around Kingston upon Hull and Brigg*, Memoir, Brit. Geol. Surv., Sheets 80 and 89 (England and Wales). HMSO, London.
- Geake, H., 1997. The Use of Grave-Goods in Conversion-Period England, c. 600-c. 850. BAR 261. Oxford.
- Geake, H., 1999. 'When were hanging bowls deposited in Anglo-Saxon graves?', *Medieval Archaeol.* **43**, 1–18.
- Geddes, J., 1999. Medieval Decorative Ironwork in England. Soc. Antiq., Res. Rep. **59**. London.
- Gee, E., 1981. 'Stone from the medieval limestone quarries of South Yorkshire', in A. Detsicas (ed.), Collectanea Historica. Essays in Memory of Stuart Rigold, 247–55. Kent Archaeol. Soc.
- Gelfand, A.E. and Smith, A.F.M., 1990. 'Sampling approaches to calculating marginal densities', J. Amer. Stat. Ass. 85, 398–409.
- Gem, R., 1983. 'Towards an iconography of Anglo-Saxon architecture', J. Warburg Courtauld Inst. 46, 1–18.
- Gem, R., 1984. 'Anglo-Saxon architecture of the 10th and 11th centuries', in Backhouse *et al.* 1984, 139–42.
- Gem, R., 1988. 'The English parish church in the 11th and early 12th centuries: a great rebuilding?', in Blair 1988,

- 21 30
- Gem, R., 1991. 'Tenth-century architecture in England', Settimane di Studio del Centro Italianio di Studi Sull'alto Medioevo, 38, 803-36. Spoleto.
- Gem, R., 1995. 'Staged timber spires in Carolingian North-East France and Late Anglo-Saxon England', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. 148, 29–54.
- Gem, R. and Howe, E., 2008. 'The ninth-century polychrome decoration at St Mary's church, Deerhurst', Antiq. J. 88, 109–64.
- Gem, R. and Keen., L., 1981. 'Late Anglo-Saxon finds from the site of St Edmund's Abbey', *Proc. Suffolk Inst. Archaeol. Hist.* **35**(1), 1–30.
- Gilchrist. R., 1995. Contemplation and Action: The Other Monasticism. Leicester Univ. Press, London.
- Gilchrist, R. and Sloane, B., 2005. Requiem. The Medieval Monastic Gemetery in Britain. Museum of London.
- Gilks, W.R., Richardson, S. and Spiegelhalther, D.J., 1996.
 Markov Chain Monte Carlo in Practice. Chapman and Hall,
 London.
- Gillett, E., 1970. A History of Grimsby. Hull University Press. Gilmour, B.J.J. and Stocker, D.A., 1986. St Mark's Church and Cemetery. Archaeol. of Lincoln, 13/1. Lincoln.
- Gittos, B. and Gittos, M., 1980. 'A classification of early Yorkshire effigies', Bull. International Soc. Study of Church Monuments 3, 53-7.
- Gittos, B. and Gittos, M., 1989. 'A survey of East Riding sepulchral monuments before 1500', in Wilson 1989, 91–108.
- Gittos, B., and Gittos, M., 1992. 'Yorkshire Effigies c. 1300 and their Place in English Sculpture', in *Medieval Europe* 1992. Pre-printed Papers 7: 'Art and Symbolism', 209–15. York.
- Gittos, B. and Gittos, M., 1994. 'The Goldsborough effigies', *Church Monuments* 9, 3–32.
- Gittos, B. and Gittos, M., 2002. 'Motivation and choice. The selection of medieval secular effigies', in P. Coss and M. Keen (eds.), *Heraldry, Pageantry and Social Display in England*, 143–68. Boydell, Woodbridge.
- Gittos, H., 2002. Creating the sacred: Anglo-Saxon rites for consecrating cemeteries', in Lucy and Reynolds 2002, 195–208
- [Glynne, S.], 1898. 'Church notes by the late Sir Stephen Glynne. IV Lincolnshire: 1 Barton-on-Humber', *The Antiquary* **34**, 201–4.
- Gomme, G.L. (ed.), 1893. Topographical History of Durham, Essex and Gloucestershire. Gentleman's Mag. Lib., 4.
- Goodall, I.H., 1990. 'Locks and keys', in Biddle 1990, 1001–36.
- Goodall, I., 2006. 'The iron objects', in Cramp 2006a, 281-91.
- Goodall, I.H. and Carter, A., 1977. 'Iron objects', in Clarke and Carter 1977, 291–8.
- Goode, W.J., 1982. East Anglian Round Towers and their Churches. Privately printed, Lowestoft.
- Goubitz, O., van Driel-Murray, C. and Groenmann-van Waateringe, W., 2001. Stepping through Time. Archaeological Footwear from Prehistoric Times until 1800. SPA, Zwolle.
- [Gough, R.,] 1768. Anecdotes of British Topography. London. Gough, R., ed., 1789. William Camden: Britannia. 3 vols. London.
- Gough, R., ed., 1806. William Camden: Britannia. 2nd edn. London.
- Graham-Campbell, J.A., 1974. 'Review of D. Hinton, "A catalogue of the Anglo-Saxon ornamental metalwork,

- Ashmolean Museum", Medieval Archaeol. 28, 233-5.
- Graham-Campbell, J., Hall, R., Jesch, J. and Parsons, D.N. (eds.), 2001. Vikings and the Danelaw. Proc. Thirteenth Viking Congress, 1997. Oxbow, Oxford.
- Greene, J.P., 1989. Norton Priory: The Archaeology of a Medieval Religious House. Cambridge.
- Greenhalgh, M., 1989. The Survival of Roman Antiquities in the Middle Ages. London.
- Greenhill, F.A., 1965. 'An incised slab at Gressenhall', Norfolk Archaeol. 33, 423-6.
- Greenhill, F.A., 1976. Incised Effigial Slabs. A Study of the Engraved Stone Memorials of Latin Christendom, c. 1100–c. 1700. 2 vols. London.
- Greenhill, F.A., 1986. Monumental Incised Slabs in the County of Lincoln. Privately printed, Francis Coales Charitable Trust, Newport Pagnell.
- Gresham, C.A., 1968. Medieval Stone Carving in North Wales. Sepulchral Slabs and Effigies of the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries, Univ. of Wales Press, Cardiff.
- Grossinger, C., 1997. The World Upside-Down. English Misericords. London.
- Groves, M., 1990. 'Silver and copper-alloy tacks', in Biddle 1990, 1102–14.
- Guido, M., 1978. The Glass Beads of the Prehistoric and Roman Periods in Britain and Ireland. Soc. Antiq. Lond., Res. Rep. 35. London.
- Gunnis, R., [1968]. Dictionary of British Sculptors, 1660–1851. New rev. edn. London.
- Hadley, D., 2002. 'Burial practices in Northern England in the Later Anglo-Saxon period', in Lucy and Reynolds 2002, 209–28.
- Hadley, D.M., and Buckberry, J., 2005. 'Caring for the dead in Late Anglo-Saxon England', in F. Tinti (ed.), Pastoral Care in Late Anglo-Saxon England, 121–47. Boydell, Woodbridge.
- Haines, H., 1861. A Manual of Monumental Brasses. Oxford.Hall, I. and Hall, E., 1981. Historic Beverley. 2nd edn. Privately printed, Beverley.
- Hall, J., 1995. 'Worked stone', in P. Cardwell, (ed.), 'Excavation of the hospital of St Giles by Brompton Bridge, North Yorkshire', *Archaeol. J.* 152, 109–245.
- Hall, R.A., Kendall, T. and Briden, C., 2008. 'St Helen's church, Skipwith, North Yorkshire', Archaeol. J. 165, 399–470.
- Hamerow, H., 2010. 'Communities of the living and the dead: the relationship between Anglo-Saxon settlements and cemeteries, *c.* 450–*c.* 850', in Henig and Ramsay 2010, 71–6.
- Harding, C.J., 1987. 'Post-medieval coffin furniture', in Bell and Beresford 1987, 150–3.
- Harding, N.S., (ed.), 1937. Bonney's Church Notes. Being Notes on the Churches in the Archdeaconry of Lincoln, 1845–1848, by the Venerable H.K. Bonney. Lincoln.
- Hare, J.N. (ed.), 1985. Battle Abbey: The Eastern Range and the Excavations of 1978-80. HBMC/EH, Archaeol. Rep. 2.
- Hare, M., 2009. 'The 9th-century west porch of St Mary's church, Deerhurst, Gloucestershire: form and function', *Medieval Archaeol.* **53**, 35–94.
- Hart, C.R., 1966. The Early Charters of Eastern England. Leicester.
- Hart, C.R., 1975. The Early Charters of Northern England. Leicester.
- Hart, C.R., 1992. The Danelaw. London.
- Harvey, J., 1984. English Medieval Architects: A Biographical Dictionary down to 1550. Rev. edn. Gloucester.

- Hattatt, R., 1989. Ancient Brooches and Other Artefacts. Oxbow. Oxford.
- Hawthorne, J.G. and Smith, C.S. (eds.), 1979. *Theophilus*. On Divers Arts. Dover Publ., New York.
- Hayes, R.H., Hemingway, J.E. and Spratt, D.A., 1980. 'The distribution and lithology of beehive querns in Northeast Yorkshire', J. Archaeol. Sci. 7, 297–324.
- Hayfield, C., 1985. Humberside Medieval Pottery. BAR 140. Oxford.
- Hayfield, C. and Greig, J., 1990. 'Excavation and salvage work on a moated site at Cowick, South Humberside, 1976, Part two: The finds assemblage', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.* **62**, 111–24.
- Hayfield, C. and Slater, T., 1984. The Medieval Town of Hedon. Excavations 1975–1976. Hull.
- Healey, H., 1991. 'Fenland gravestones of the seventeenth century', in Tyszka *et al.* 1991, 108–14.
- Hebgin-Barnes, P., 1996. The Medieval Stained Glass of the County of Lincolnshire. CVMA, Summary Cat. 3. Oxford.
- Hebgin-Barnes, P., 2009. The Medieval Stained Glass of Lancashire. CVMA, Summary Cat. 8. Oxford.
- Hebgin-Barnes, P., 2010. The Medieval Stained Glass of Cheshire. CVMA, Great Britain, Summary Cat. 9. Oxford.
- Hedges, R.E.M. and Reynard, L.M., 2007. 'Nitrogen isotopes and the trophic level of humans in archaeology', J. Archaeol Sci. 34, 1240–51.
- Hedges, R.E.M., Bronk Ramsey, C. and Housley, R.A., 1989. 'The Oxford Accelerator Mass Spectrometry facility: technical developments in routine dating', *Archaeometry* **31**, 99–113.
- Hedges, R.E.M., Clement, J.G., Thomas, C.D.L. and O'Connell, T.C., 2007. 'Collagen turnover in the adult femoral mid-shaft: modelled from anthropogenic radiocarbon tracer measurements', Amer. J. Physical Anthropol. 133, 808–16.
- Henig, M. and Ramsay, N., (eds.), 2010. Intersections: The Archaeology and History of Christianity in England, 400–1200. BAR 505. Oxford.
- Heseltine, J. (ed.), 1981. Catalogue of the RIBA Drawings Collection. The Scott Family. Gregg, Aldershot.
- Hesleden, W.S., 1822. A Digest of the Several Charities in Barton-upon-Humber. Privately printed, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Hesleden, W.S., 1846. 'Account of ancient earth works at Barton-upon-Humber, and conjectures relating to the site of the Battle of Brunanburh', *Trans. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. Second Ann. Congress, Winchester 1845*, 221–34. London.
- Hewett, C.A., 1962. 'The timber belfries of Essex: their significance in the development of English carpentry', *Archaeol. J.* 119, 225–44.
- Hewett, C.A., 1974. Church Carpentry. A Study Based on Essex Examples. London and Chichester.
- Hewett, C.A., 1978. 'Anglo-Saxon carpentry', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 7, 205–29.
- Hewett, C.A., 1980. English Historic Carpentry. London and Chichester.
- Heyworth, M., 1997. 'The evidence for bell-founding and other technological activities in the church', in Morley and Gurney 1997, 110–11.
- Hickman, D. (ed.), 2001. Lincoln Wills, 1532–1534. LRS, 89.
 Hildburgh, W.L., 1949. 'English alabaster carvings as records of the medieval religious drama', Archaeologia 93, 53–101.
- Hill, P., 1997. Whithorn and St Ninian. The Excavation of a

- Monastic Town, 1984-91. Stroud.
- Hill, R.M.T. (ed.), 1948. The Rolls and Register of Bishop Oliver Sutton, 1280–1299, vol. I. LRS, 29.
- Hill, R.M.T. (ed.), 1954. The Rolls and Register of Bishop Oliver Sutton, 1280–1299, vol. III. LRS, 48.
- Hines, J., 1999. Review of Helen Geake, The Use of Grave-Goods in Conversion-Period England, c. 600-c. 850 and Gail Drinkall and Martin Foreman, The Anglo-Saxon Gemetery at Castledyke South, Barton-on-Humber', Medieval Archaeol., 43, 308-11.
- Hinton, D.A., 1990. 'Buckles and buckle-plates', in Biddle 1990, 506–26.
- Hinton, D.A., 1996. The Gold, Silver and other Non-Ferrous Alloy Objects from Hamwic. Alan Sutton, Stroud.
- Hirst, S., 2004. The Prittlewell Prince: The Discovery of a Rich Anglo-Saxon Burial in Essex. Mus. of London.
- Hiscock, N. (ed.), 2003. The White Mantle of Churches. Architecture, Liturgy and Art around the Millennium. Brepols.
- Hodder, M., 1991. 'Excavations at Sandwell Priory and Hall', S. Staffs. Archaeol. Hist. Soc. Trans. 31.
- Hodgett, G.A.J. (ed.), 1959. The State of the Ex-Religious and Former Chantry Priests in the Diocese of Lincoln, 1547–1574, from Returns in the Exchequer. LRS, 53.
- Hodgson, J.C., 1902. A History of Northumberland Issued under the Direction of the Northumberland County History Committee 6. Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
- Holland, J. and Holland, V., 1999/2006. Images of England: Barton-upon-Humber. 1st edn., 1999; new edn., 2006. Nonsuch, Stroud.
- Holm, S., 1976. Brick and Tile Making in South Humberside. Privately printed.
- Holmes, E.F., 1988. *Sewing Thimbles*. Finds Research Group 700–1700, Datasheet **9**.
- Hope, W. St J., 1917. 'Recent discoveries in the Abbey Church of St Austin at Canterbury', Archaeologia Cantiana 32, 1–26.
- Hope, W. St John and Fallow, T.M., 1886. 'English medieval chalices and patens', *Archaeol. 7.* 43, 137–61, 364–402.
- Hope-Taylor, B., 1977. Yeavering: An Anglo-British Centre in Early Northumbria. DoE, Archaeol. Rep. 7. London.
- Horrocks, R. (ed.), 2000. Beverley Minster: An Illustrated History. Friends of Beverley Minster, Beverley.
- Howard, F.E. and Crossley, F.H., 1917. English Church Woodwork. London.
- Howlett, B., 1805. A Selection of Views in the County of Lincoln. London.
- Hudson, J.D. and Sutherland, D., 1990. 'The geological description and identification of building stones: examples from Northamptonshire', in Parsons 1990, 16–32.
- Hughes, M.J., 1990. 'X-ray fluorescence analysis of gold threads and braid from Old Minster at Winchester, and from Winchester and Durham cathedrals', in Biddle 1990, 79–81.
- Hughes, M. and Gaimster, D., 1999. 'Neutron Activation Analysis of Maiolica from London, Norwich, the Low Countries and Italy', in Gaimster 1999, 57–90.
- Hume, A., 1863. Ancient Meols: Some Account of the Antiquities found near Dove Point on the Sea Coast of Cheshire. London.
- Hunt, A., 1905–06. 'Brunanburh: AD 937. Identification of this battle site in North Lincolnshire', AASR 28, 28–43.
- Hurst, J.G., 1974. 'Sixteenth- and seventeenth-century imported pottery from the Saintonge', in V.I. Evison, H. Hodges and J.G. Hurst, Medieval Pottery from Excavations: Studies presented to Gerald Clough Dunning, 221–56.

- London.
- Hurst, J.G., Neal, D.S. and van Beuningen, H.J.E., 1986.
 Pottery Produced and Traded in North-West Europe, 1350–1650, Rotterdam Papers 6. Museum Boymans-van Beuningen, Rotterdam.
- Hutchinson, C., 1991. 'Two Grandmontine priories: Pinel and Craswell', Curr. Archaeol. 126, 274-9.
- Hutchinson, R. (ed.), 2007. Archaeological Investigation of Chithurst Church, West Sussex, 2007. Univ. of Sussex, Brighton.
- Indictor, N., Koestler, R.J., Blair, C. and Wardwell, A.E., 1988. 'The evaluation of metal wrappings from medieval textiles using Scanning Microscopy–Energy Dispersive X-Ray Spectrometry', *Textile Hist.* 19(1), 3–22.
- Jackson, C., (ed.), 1869. The Diary of Abraham de la Pryme, the Yorkshire Antiquary. Surtees Soc., 54.
- Jackson, E.D.C. and Fletcher, E.G.M., 1961. 'The Anglo-Saxon priory church at Deerhurst' in E.M. Jope (ed.), Studies in Building History, 64–77. London.
- James, N.D.G., 1981. A History of English Forestry. 2nd edn., 1990. Oxford.
- Janaway, R., 1993. 'The textiles', in Reeve and Adams 1993, 93–119.
- Janaway, R., 1998 'An introductory guide to textiles from 18th and 19th century burials', in Cox 1998, 17–32.
- Járó, M., 1990. 'Gold embroidery and fabrics in Europe: XI–XIV centuries', *Gold Bull.* 23(2), 40–57.
- Járó, M. and Gondár, E., 1988. 'Mediaeval membrane threads used for weaving and embroidery', in M. Járó and L. Költö (eds.), Archaeometrical Research in Hungary, 255–65. National Centre of Museums, Budapest.
- Jay, M. and Richards, M.P., 2006. 'Diet in the Iron Age cemetery population at Wetwang Slack, East Yorkshire, UK: Carbon and Nitrogen Stable Isotope Evidence', J. Archaeol. Sci. 33, 653–62.
- Jesson, M. (ed.), 1973. The Archaeology of Churches: a report from the Churches Committee of the Council for British Archaeology presented to the Conference on the Archaeology of Churches, held at Norwich on 13th-15th April 1973. CBA. London.
- Jessop, O., 1996. 'A new artefact typology for the study of medieval arrowheads', Medieval Archaeol. 40, 192–205.
- Johnson, M., 2003–05. 'New clues to the development of Beverley Minster', *Church Archaeol.* 7–9, 138–41.
- Johnstone, G.S. and Mykura, W., 1989. The Northern Highlands of Scotland. 4th edn. Brit. Regional Geology. London.
- Jones, J., 2003. 'Barton-upon-Humber coffin fittings: XRF analyses'. Unpubl. rep., Dept. of Archaeol., University of Durham.
- Kapelle, W.E., 1979. The Norman Conquest of the North: the Region and its Transformation, 1000–1135. London and Chapel Hill, NC.
- Kaye, D. and Scorer, S., 1992. Fowler of Louth: The Life and Works of James Fowler, Louth Architect, 1828–1892. Louth Natur. Antiq. Literary Soc., Louth.
- Keen, L., 1986. 'Late Saxon strap-ends from Dorset', *Proc. Dorset Natur. Hist. Archaeol. Soc.* 108, 195–6.
- Kelly, A., 1990. *Mrs Coade's Stone*. Self Publishing Assoc., Upton-upon-Severn.
- Kemp, R.L. and Graves, C.P., 1996. The Church and Gilbertine Priory of St Andrew, Fishergate. Archaeol. of York, 11/2. CBA, York.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Kent, J.P.C., 1949. 'Monumental brasses: a new classification of military effigies, c. 1360 to c. 1485', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. 12, 70–97.
- Kenyon, D. and Watts, M., 2006. 'An Anglo-Saxon enclosure at Copsehill Road, Lower Slaughter: excavations in 1999', Trans. Bristol Gloucestershire Archaeol. Soc. 124, 73–109.
- Kerney, M., 2007. 'The Victorian memorial window', J. Stained Glass 31 (2007), 66–92.
- Ketteringham, J.R., 2009. *Lincolnshire Bells and Bellfounders*. 1st edn. 2000; 2nd edn. 2009. Privately printed, Lincoln.
- Kilmurry, K., 1980. The Pottery Industry of Stamford, Lincolnshire, c. AD 850-1250. BAR 84. Oxford.
- King, D, 1963, Opus Anglicanum: English Medieval Embroidery (Exhibition Catalogue Victoria and Albert Museum) (London: The Arts Council).
- King, D., 1986. 'Petrology, dating and distribution of querns and millstones. The results of research in Bedfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Hertfordshire and Middlesex', *Bull. Inst. Archaeol.* **23**, 65–126.
- Kitzinger, E., 1956. 'The coffin-reliquary', in C.F. Battiscombe (ed.), The Relics of Saint Cuthbert, 202–304. OUP, Oxford.
- Kjølbye-Biddle, B., 1995. 'Iron-bound coffins and coffin-fittings from the Pre-Norman cemetery', in D. Phillips and B. Heywood, *Excavations at York Minster. Volume I*, 489–521. HMSO, London.
- Klemperer, W.D. and Boothroyd, N., 2004. Excavations at Hulton Abbey, Staffordshire, 1987–1994. Soc. Medieval Archaeol. Mono., 21.
- Knight, B., 1984. 'Researches into medieval window lead', J. Brit. Soc. Master Glass Painters 18, 49-51.
- Knight, B., 1985. 'Cames', in Hare 1985, 154-6.
- Knight, B., 1997. 'Waste cames', in Morley and Gurney 1997, 108.
- Knowles, D. and Hadcock, R.N., 1971. Medieval Religious Houses of England and Wales. 2nd edn. London.
- Landi, S., 1986. 'The York cap of maintenance', *The Conservator* **10**, 25–30.
- Lang, J., 1991. Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture, III. York and East Yorkshire. British Academy. Oxford.
- Lankester, P., 1993a. 'A recently discovered effigy at Sparsholt, Berkshire', *Church Monuments Soc. Newsletter* 8(2), 36–8.
- Lankester, P.J., 1993b. 'Two lost effigial monuments in Yorkshire and the evidence of church notes', Church Monuments 8, 25–44.
- Law, I.A. and Hedges, R.E.M., 1989. 'A semiautomated pretreatment system and the pretreatment of older and contaminated samples', *Radiocarbon* 31, 247–53.
- Lawrance, H. and Routh, T.E., 1924. 'Military effigies in Nottinghamshire before the Black-Death', *Trans. Thoroton Soc.* 28, 114–37.
- Leach, R., 1978. An Investigation into the Use of Purbeck Marble in Medieval England. Crediton.
- Leahy, K., 1993a. 'The Anglo-Saxon settlement of Lindsey', in Vince 1993, 29–44.
- Leahy, K., 1993b. 'The Anglo-Saxon pottery from Nettleton Top', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **28**, 20–5.
- Leahy, K., 1998. 'The Early Saxon context', in Drinkall and Foreman 1998, 6–17.
- Leahy, K., 1999. 'The formation of the Anglo-Saxon Kingdom of Lindsey', Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History 10, 129–35.
- Leahy, K., 2003. 'Middle Anglo-Saxon Lincolnshire: an

emerging picture', in T. Pestell and K. Ulmschneider (eds.), *Markets in Early Medieval Europe: Trading and 'Productive' Sites*, 650–850, 138–54. Windgather, Macclesfield.

11

- Leahy, K., 2007a. The Anglo-Saxon Kingdom of Lindsey. Stroud.
- Leahy, K. 2007b. 'Interrupting the Pots': The excavation of Cleatham Anglo-Saxon Cemetery, CBA Res. Rep. 155, York.
- Leahy, K. and Paterson, C., 2001. 'New light on the Viking presence in Lincolnshire: the artefactual evidence', in Graham-Campbell *et al.* 2001, 181–202.
- Lees, H., 2000. English Churchyard Memorials. Stroud.
- Leuschner, B. and Leuschner, H.H., 1996. 'Plasticine imprints for recording tree-rings', *Dendrochronologia* 14, 287–9.
- Lewis, S., 1835. A Topographical Dictionary of England, 1. 3rd edn. London.
- Lilley, C., 2003. The Parish Church of St Mary Barnard Castle. [church guide] Rev. edn. Privately printed.
- Lilley, J.M., Stroud, G., Brothwell, D.R. and Williamson, M.H., 1994. The Jewish Burial Ground at Jewbury. Archaeol. of York, 12/3. CBA, York.
- Lindley, P. (ed.), 1991. *Gainsborough Old Hall*. Soc. Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol., Occ. Pap. 8.
- Linstrum, D., 1999. Towers and Colonnades: The Architecture of Cuthbert Brodrick. Leeds Philosophical & Literary Society, Leeds.
- Litten, J., 1991/2002. The English Way of Death: The Common Funeral Since 1450. London.
- Litten, J., 1998. 'The English funeral, 1700–1850', in Cox 1998, 3–16.
- Lloyd, N., 1925. A History of English Brickwork. Repr. 2003. London.
- Loft, M., 1985. 'Lincolnshire Worthies No. 47. General John Henry Loft', *Lincolnshire Life*, vol. 24, no. 11 (Feb. 1985), 28–30.
- Longin, R., 1971. 'New method of collagen extraction for radiocarbon dating', *Nature* **230**, 241–2.
- Loughlin, N. and Miller, K.R., 1979. A Survey of Archaeological Sites in Humberside. Humberside County Council (Libraries & Amenities).
- Loveluck, C.P., 1998. 'A high-status Anglo-Saxon settlement at Flixborough, Lincolnshire', *Antiquity* 72, 146–61.
- Loveluck, C., 2007. Rural Settlement, Lifestyles and Social Change in the Later First Millennium AD: Anglo-Saxon Flixborough in its Wider Context. Excavations at Flixborough, 4. Oxbow, Oxford.
- Loveluck, C. and Atkinson, D., 2007. The Early Medieval Settlement Remains from Flixborough, Lincolnshire: the Occupation Sequence, c AD 600–1000. Excavations at Flixborough, 1. Oxbow, Oxford.
- Lowe, F.P., 1850–51. 'On churches in the neighbourhood of Louth', *AASR* 1, 134–43.
- Lu, X., Guo, Z., Ma, H., Yuan, S. and Wu X., 2001. 'Data analysis and calibration of radiocarbon dating results from the cemetery of the Marquises of Jin', *Radiocarbon* 43, 55–62.
- Lucas R., 1998. 'Dutch pantiles in the county of Norfolk: architecture and international trade in the 17th and 18th centuries', *Post-Medieval Archaeol.* **32**, 75–94.
- Lucy, S. and Reynolds, A. (eds.), 2002. Burial in Early Medieval England and Wales, Soc. Medieval Archaeol., Mono. 17.
- Ludham, A.J., 1996. Railways to New Holland and the Humber Ferries. Oakwood Press, Oxford.

- Lyth, P. and Davies, G., 1992. 'The Southwell Charter of AD 956: a new appraisal of the boundaries', *Trans. Thoroton Soc. Nottinghamshire* **49**, 125–9.
- McCormac, F.G., 1992. 'Liquid scintillation counter characterization, optimization, and benzene purity correction', *Radiocarbon* **34**, 37–45.
- McCormac, F.G., Reimer, P.J., Bayliss, A., Thompson, M.M., Beavan-Athfield, N., Brown, D. and Hoper, S.T., forthcoming. Laboratory and Quality Assurance Procedures at the Queen's University, Belfast Radiocarbon Dating Laboratory for samples dated for the Anglo-Saxon Chronology Project. EH Research Dept. Res. Rep.
- McGibbon, D. and Ross, T., 1896. The Ecclesiastical Architecture of Scotland. 3 vols. Edinburgh.
- MacGregor, A., 1985. Bone, Antler, Ivory and Horn. The Technology of Skeletal Materials since the Roman Period. London.
- MacGregor, A., Mainman, A.J. and Rogers, N.S.H., 1999. Craft, Industry and Everyday Life: Bone, Antler, Ivory and Horn from Anglo-Scandinavian and Medieval York. Archaeol. of York 17/12. CBA, York.
- McHardy, A.K. (ed.), 1992. Clerical Poll-Taxes of the Diocese of Lincoln, 1377–1381. LRS, 81.
- McHardy, A.K. (ed.), 1997. Royal Writs Addressed to John Buckingham, Bishop of Lincoln, 1363–1398. LRS, 86.
- McIntyre, L. and Bruce, G., 2010. 'Excavating All Saints: a medieval church rediscovered', *Curr. Archaeol.* **21** (no. 245), 30–7.
- Macquoid, P., 1972. A History of English Furniture, III. The Age of Mahogany, 1720–1770. Dover Publ., New York.
- Maddison, J., 1989. 'The architectural development of Patrington church and its place in the evolution of the Decorated Style in Yorkshire', in Wilson 1989, 133–48.
- Mainman, A.J., 1990. Anglo-Scandinavian Pottery from 16–22 Coppergate. Archaeol. of York 16/5. CBA, York.
- Mainman, A.J., 1993. *Pottery from 46–54 Fishergate*. Archaeol. of York **16/6**. CBA, York.
- Mainman, A.J., forthcoming. 'The Saxon Pottery from Thwing'
- Mainman, A.J. and Rogers, N.S.H., 2000. Finds from Anglo-Scandinavian York, Archaeol. of York 17/14. CBA, York.
- Mallalieu, H.L., 1976. The Dictionary of British Watercolour Artists up to 1920, 1. Antique Collectors' Club, Woodbridge.
- Margeson, S., 1993. Norwich Households: The Medieval and Post-Medieval Finds from Norwich Survey Excavations, 1971–1978. E. Anglian Archaeol. Rep. 58.
- Marks, R., 1991. 'Window glass', in Blair and Ramsay 1991, 265–94.
- Matthews, M.W. and Trubshaw, B., 2002. Sepulchral Effigies of Leicestershire and Rutland. CD-ROM. Albion Press, Loughborough.
- May, J., 1976. *Prehistoric Lincolnshire*. History of Lincolnshire 1. Lincoln.
- May, J., 1996. Dragonby: Report on Excavations at an Iron Age and Romano-British Settlement in North Lincolnshire. 2 vols. Oxbow Mono. 61. Oxford.
- Mays, S.A., 1997. 'Carbon Stable Isotope ratios in mediaeval and later human skeletons from Northern England,' J. Archaeol. Sci. 24, 561–7.
- Mays, S., 2007. 'United in church', Brit. Archaeol. no. 96, 40–1.
- Mays, S., Crane-Kramer, G. and Bayliss, A., 2003. 'Two possible cases of treponemal disease of mediaeval date

- from England', Amer. J. Physical Anthropol. 120, 133-43.
- Mays, S., Harding, C. and Heighway, C., 2007. Wharram, A Study in Settlement on the Yorkshire Wolds: Volume XI. The Churchyard. York Univ. Archaeol. Pubns, 13.
- Mead, V.K., 1977. 'Evidence for the manufacture of amber beads in London in the 14th–15th century', *Trans. London Middlesex Archaeol. Soc.* 28, 211–14.
- Meara, D., 1990. 'The Lion and the Dragon', Monumental Brass Soc. Bull. 54, 442-4.
- Mellows, W.T. (ed.), 1949. The Chronicle of Hugh Candidus, a Monk of Peterborough. Oxford.
- Merewether, J., 1842. A Statement of the Condition and Circumstances of the Cathedral Church of Hereford. London.
- Micklethwaite, J.T., 1896. 'Something about Saxon church building', *Archaeol. J.* 53, 293–351.
- Micklethwaite, J.T., 1898. 'Some further notes on Saxon churches', *Archaeol. J.* 55, 340-9.
- Miles, P., Young, J. and Wacher, J., 1989. A Late Saxon Kiln Site at Silver Street, Lincoln. Lincoln Archaeol. Unit, Lincoln.
- Miles, T.J., 1986. 'The excavation of a Saxon cemetery and part of the Norman Castle at North Walk, Barnstaple', Proc. Devon Archaeol. Soc. 44, 59–84.
- Millard, A., 2002. 'A Bayesian approach to sapwood estimates and felling dates in dendrochronology', *Archaeometry* **44**, 137–43.
- Miller, K., 2000. A Guide to St Peter's Church, Barton-upon-Humber. EH. London.
- Miller, K., Robinson, J., English, B. and Hall, I., 1982. *Beverley: An Archaeological and Architectural Study*. RCHME, supp. ser. 4. HMSO, London.
- Miller, P. and Saxby, D., 2007. The Augustinian Priory of St Mary Merton, Surrey. Excavations 1976–90. Mus. London Monogr. 34.
- Milne, G. and Richards, J.D., 1992. Two Anglo-Saxon Buildings and Associated Finds, Wharram Research Project Monogr., York University Archaeol. Pubns 9.
- Mitchell, J.G., Askvik, H. and Resi, H.G., 1984. 'Potassium-argon ages of schist honestones from the Viking Age sites at Kaupang (Norway), Aggersborg (Denmark), Hedeby (West Germany) and Wolin (Poland), and their archaeological implication', J. Archaeol. Sci. 11, 171–6.
- Monnas, L., 1986. 'Developments in figured velvet weaving in Italy during the 14th century', *Bull. de Liaison du Gentre International d'Etude des Textiles Anciens*, **63–64**, 63–100.
- Monson, J. (ed.), 1936. Lincolnshire Church Notes made by William John Monson, FSA, 1828–1840. LRS, 31.
- Mook, W.G., 1986. 'Business meeting: recommendations/ resolutions adopted by the Twelfth International Radiocarbon Conference', *Radiocarbon* 28, 799.
- Moor, C., 1892. Some Account of St Mary's Church, Bartonon-Humber. Privately printed, H.W. Ball and Son, Bartonupon-Humber.
- Moor C., 1893. 'Barton-on-Humber Churchwardens' Accounts' Lincolnshire Notes Queries 3, 210-11.
- Moore, D.T., 1978. 'The petrography and archaeology of English honestones', J. Archaeol. Sci. 5, 61–73.
- Morgan, P. and Thorn, C. (eds.), 1986. *Domesday Book: Lincolnshire*. Chichester.
- Morley, B. and Gurney, D., 1997. Castle Rising Castle, Norfolk. E. Anglian Archaeol. Rep. 81.
- Morris, R., 1976. 'Kirk Hammerton church: the tower and the fabric', *Archaeol. J.* **133**, 95–103.
- Morris, R., 1988. 'Churches in York and its hinterland: building patterns and stone sources in the 11th and 12th

- centuries', in Blair 1988, 191-9.
- Morris, R., 1989. Churches in the Landscape. London.
- Morris, R., 1991. 'Baptismal places: 600–800', in I. Wood and N. Lund (eds), *People and Places in Northern Europe*, 500–1600: Essays in Honour of P.H. Sawyer, 15–24. Woodbridge.
- Morris, R.K., 1979. 'The development of Later Gothic mouldings in England, c. 1250–1400. Part II', Architect. Hist. 22, 1–48.
- Morris, R.K., 1992. 'An English glossary of medieval mouldings with an introduction to mouldings, *c.* 1040–1240', *Architect. Hist.* **35**, 1–17.
- Morris, R.K., 2000. 'The architectural history of the medieval cathedral church', in G. Aylmer and J. Tiller (eds.), *Hereford Cathedral: A History*, 203–40. Hambledon Press, London.
- Mortimer, C., 1994. 'Lead-alloy models for three early Anglo-Saxon brooches', *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 7, 27–33.
- Mould, Q., 2006. 'The metal finds', in A. Saunders, Excavations at Launceston Castle, Cornwall. Soc. Medieval Archaeol. Monogr. 24, 301–40.
- Moulden, J., Logan, E. and Tweddle, D., 1999, 'Catalogue of Anglian sites', in D. Tweddle, J. Moulden and E. Logan, *Anglian York: A Survey of the Evidence*, 231–94. Archaeol. of York 7/2. CBA, York.
- Müldner, G., 2005. Eboracum-Jorvik-York. Unpubl. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. Bradford.
- Müldner, G. and Richards, M.P., 2005. 'Fast or feast: reconstructing diet in Later Medieval England by stable isotope analysis', *7. Archaeol. Sci.* **32**, 39–48.
- Muller, H., 1987. Jet. Butterworth, London.
- Myer, R., 1930. Chats on Old English Tobacco Jars. London.
- Mytum, H. and Chapman, K., 2005. 'The origin of the graveyard headstone: Some 17th-century examples in Bedfordshire', *Church Archaeol.* 7–9 (2003–05), 67–78.
- Naismith, R., 2001. 'Islamic coins', in M.A.S. Blackburn, 'Thurcaston (Leics.) Hoard: preliminary report', *Numis. Chron.* **161**, 349–52.
- Naismith, R., 2005. 'Islamic coins from Early Medieval England', *Numis. Chron.* **165**, 193–222.
- Naismith, R. and Blackburn, M.A.S., 2007. 'The coin finds', in D. Skre (ed.), Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age. Kaupang Excavation Project Publication Series, Vol. 2, Norske Oldfunn XXII, Aarhus University Press, 29–74.
- Neave, D., 1991. 'Pantiles: their early use and manufacture in the Humber region', in Tyszka *et al.* 1991, 93–8.
- Needham, S., Bronk Ramsey, C., Coombs, D., Cartwright, C. and Pettitt, P.B., 1998. 'An independent chronology for British Bronze Age metalwork: the results of the Oxford radiocarbon accelerator programme', *Archaeol. J.* 154, 55–107.
- Nelson, P., 1918. 'English alabasters of the Embattled Type', *Archaeol. J.* 75, 310–34.
- Nicholls, G. and Jones, M., 2001. 'Radiocarbon dating with temporal order constraints', *Applied Statistics* **50**, 503–21.
- Nichols, J., 1780. A Collection of all the Wills ... of the Kings and Queens of England. J. Nichols, London. Repr. 1969, New York.
- Nicholson, A., 1997. 'The iron', in Hill 1997, 404-33.
- Nicholson, A. and Hill, P., 1997. 'The non-ferrous metals', in Hill 1997, 360–404.
- Noakes, J.E., Kim, S.M. and Stipp, J.J., 1965. 'Chemical and

- counting advances in Liquid Scintillation age dating', in E.A. Olsson and R.M. Chatters (eds.), *Proc. Sixth International Conference on Radiocarbon and Tritium Dating*, 68–92. Washington, D.C.
- Norris, M., 1977. *Monumental Brasses: The Memorials*. 2 vols. Phillips and Page, London.
- Norris, M., 1978 *Monumental Brasses: The Craft.* Faber and Faber, London and Boston.
- Norris, M.W., 1988. Monumental Brasses. The Portfolio Plates of the Monumental Brass Society, 1894–1984. Boydell, Woodbridge.
- North, T., 1882. Church Bells of the County and City of Lincoln. Leicester.
- Norton, E.C., 1976. 'The medieval paving tiles of Winchester College', *Proc. Hampshire Field Club Archaeol.* Soc. **31**, 23–42.
- Nys, L., 1993. La Pierre de Tournai: Son Exploitation et Son Usage aux XIIIème, XIVème et XVème Siècles. Tournai Art et Histoire, 8. Cathédrale, Notre Dame, Tournai and Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve.
- O'Connor, D., 2004. "The dim shadowing of things which should be": the fourteenth-century Doom in the east window of the chancel at Carlisle Cathedral', in M. McCarthy and D. Weston (eds.), Carlisle and Cumbria: Roman and Medieval Architecture, Art and Archaeology, 146–74. Brit. Archaeol. Ass., Conf. Trans. 27.
- O'Connor, D., forthcoming. 'York Minster: A Catalogue of Medieval Stained Glass, The Nave, Aisle Windows', CVMA publications.
- Oman, C., 1957. English Church Plate, 597–1830. OUP, London.
- Oman, C., 1962. 'English medieval base metal church plate', *Archaeol. J.* 119, 195–207.
- O'Rahilly, C., 1998. 'A classification of bronze stick pins from Dublin excavations, 1962–1972', in C. Manning (ed.), *Dublin and beyond the Pate*, 23–33. Wordwell, Dublin.
- O'Sullivan, J., 1994. 'Excavation of an early church and a women's cemetery at St Ronan's medieval parish church, Iona', *Proc. Soc. Antiq. Scot.* **124**, 327–65.
- Oswald, A., 1959. 'The white stone of Yorkshire', Country Life Annual.
- Oswald, A., 1975. Clay Pipes for the Archaeologist. BAR, 14. Oxford.
- Otlet, R.L., 1977. 'Harwell radiocarbon measurements II', *Radiocarbon* **19**, 400–23.
- Otlet, R.L., 1979. 'An assessment of laboratory errors in liquid scintillation methods of ¹⁴C dating', in R. Berger and H.E. Suess (eds.), *Proc. Ninth International Radiocarbon Conference*, 256–67. Univ. California Press.
- Otlet, R.L. and Warchal, R.M., 1978. 'Liquid scintillation counting of low-level ¹⁴C dating', *Liquid Scintillation Counting* 5, 210–18.
- Otlet, R.L., Walker, A.J., Hewson, A.D. and Burleigh, R., 1980. '14C Interlaboratory comparison in the UK: experiment design, preparation, and preliminary results', *Radiocarbon* 22, 936–46.
- Otlet, R.L., Huxtable, G., Evans, G.V., Humphreys, D.G., Short, T.D. and Conchie, S.J., 1983. 'Development and operation of the Harwell small counter facility for the measurement of ¹⁴C in very small samples', *Radiocarbon* **25**, 565–75.
- Otlet, R.L., Huxtable, G. and Sanderson, D.C.W., 1986.

- 'The development of practical systems for ¹⁴C measurement in small samples using miniature counters', *Radiocarbon* **28**, 603–14.
- Ottaway, P. and Cowgill, J., 2009. 'Tools', in Evans and Loveluck 2009, 252–67.
- Owen, D.M., 1971. Church and Society in Medieval Lincolnshire. History of Lincolnshire 5. Lincoln.
- Owen-Crocker, G.R., 1986. Dress in Anglo-Saxon England. Manchester U.P.
- Panter, I., 1994. 'Well-travelled coffins', *Interim: Archaeol. in York* 19(3), 26–35.
- Park, J., 1996. 'The Barton on Humber project. A large collection of waterlogged wood: data retrieval, storage, preand post-treatment methods', in P. Hoffmann, T. Daley, T. Grant and J.A. Spriggs (eds.), Proceedings of the 6th ICOM Group on Wet Organic Archaeological Materials Conference, 503–16.
- Parker, J.H., 1840/1866. A Glossary of Terms used in Grecian, Roman, Italian and Gothic Architecture. Oxford.
- Parker, M.S., 1987. 'Some notes on the Pre-Norman history of Doncaster', Yorks Archaeol. J. 59, 29-43.
- Parkhouse, J. and Chevenix Trench, J., 1995. 'A fourteenth-century effigy from St Michael's church, Thornton', *Rec. Buckinghamshire* **37**, 164–6.
- Parsons, D., 1978. 'Barrel-vaulted staircases in England and on the Continent, with special reference to Brixworth church, Northamptonshire', *Zeitschrift für Archäologie des Mittelalters* **6**, 129–47. Cologne.
- Parsons, D. (ed.), 1990. Stone Quarrying and Building in England, AD 43–1525. Chichester.
- Parsons, D., 1995. 'The historical context of the tower', in Audouy *et al.* 1995, 87–90.
- Parsons, D. and Styles, T., 1997. The Vocabulary of English Place-Names: A-BOX. Centre for English Names Studies, Nottingham.
- Peacock, E., 1866a. 'History of Winterton, in the County of Lincoln, by Abraham de la Pryme', *Archaeologia* 40, 225–41.
- Peacock, E. (ed.), 1866b. English Church Furniture, Ornaments and Decorations, at the Period of the Reformation. London.
- Peacock, P., 1996. Discovering Old Buttons. Shire Pubns.
- Pearson, G.W., 1984. The Development of High-precision ¹⁴C Measurements and its Application to Archaeological Timescale Problem. Unpubl. Ph.D. thesis, Queen's Univ., Belfast.
- Peers, C.R. and Radford, C.A.R., 1943. 'The Saxon monastery at Whitby', *Archaeologia* **89**, 27–88.
- Peterson, B.J. and Fry, B., 1987. 'Stable isotopes in ecosystem studies', *Ann. Rev. Ecological Systems* **18**, 293–320.
- Pethick, J.S., 1990. 'The Humber estuary', in S. Ellis and D.R. Crowther (eds.), *Humber Perspectives*. Hull Univ.
- Pevsner, N., 1966. The Buildings of England. Yorkshire: The North Riding. Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- Pevsner, N., 1972. The Buildings of England. Yorkshire: York and the East Riding. 1st edn. Harmondsworth.
- Pevsner, N., 1978. The Buildings of England. Derbyshire. 2nd edn., rev. E. Williamson. Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- Pevsner, N., 1984. *The Buildings of England. Leicestershire and Rutland*. 2nd edn., rev. E. Williamson with G.K. Brandwood. Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- Pevsner, N., and Cherry, B., 1971. *The Buildings of England.* Surrey. 2nd edn. Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- Pevsner, N., and Harris, J., 1964. *The Buildings of England. Lincolnshire*. 1st edn. Harmondsworth.

- Pevsner, N. and Neave, D., 1995. The Buildings of England. Yorkshire: York and the East Riding. 2nd edn. Harmondsworth.
- Pevsner, N. and Wilson, B., 1999. *The Buildings of England. Norfolk 2: North-West and South.* 2nd edn. Harmondsworth.
- Pevsner, N., Harris, J. and Antram, N. 1989. *The Buildings of England. Lincolnshire*. 2nd edn. Harmondsworth.
- Phillips, D., 1985. Excavations at York Minster 2: The Cathedral of Archbishop Thomas of Bayeux. London.
- Phillips, D. and Gregg, J.W., 2003. 'Source partitioning using stable isotopes: coping with too many sources', Oecologia 136, 61–269. http://www.epa.gov/wed/pages/models/isosource/isosource
- Pilgrim, J.E., 1972. 'The cloth industry in East Anglia', in J. Geraint Jenkins (ed.), *The Wool Textile Industry in Great Britain*, 252–68. Routledge, London.
- Platts, G., 1985. Land and People in Medieval Lincolnshire. History of Lincolnshire, 4. Lincoln.
- Ponting, C.E., 1883–84. 'A description of the Saxon work in the church of St James, Abury', *Wiltshire Archaeol. Natur. Hist. Mag.* **21**, 188–93.
- Ponting, C.E., 1900–01. 'The churches of Sherston, Corston and Netheravon', Wiltshire Archaeol. Natur. Hist. Mag. 31, 343–57.
- Potter, J.F., 2005. 'No stone unturned a re-assessment of Anglo-Saxon long-and-short quoins and associated structures', *Archaeol. J.* **162**, 177–214.
- Potter, J.F., 2006. 'An analysis of ecclesiastical stone cut backs', *Church Archaeol.* **10**, 57–80.
- Potts, W.T.W., 1974. 'The Pre-Danish estates of Peterborough Abbey', *Proc. Cambridge Antiq. Soc.* **65**, 13–27.
- Price, F., 1735. The British Carpenter: or a Treatise on Carpentry. 2nd edn. London; reprinted 1999.
- Prior, E.S. and Gardner, A., 1912. An Account of Medieval Figure-Sculpture in England. C.U.P., Cambridge.
- Pritchard, F., 1990. 'Small finds', in A. Vince (ed.), Aspects of Saxo-Norman London: 2 Finds and Environmental Evidence. LAMAS Special Paper 12.
- Pritchard, V., 1967. English Medieval Graffiti. Cambridge.
- Privat, K.L., O'Connell, T.C. and Richards, M.P., 2002. 'Stable isotope analysis of human and faunal remains from the Anglo-Saxon cemetery at Berinsfield, Oxfordshire: dietary and social implications', J. Archaeol. Sci. 29, 779–90.
- Pugin, A.W., 1851. A Treatise on Chancel Screens and Rood Lofts. London. New edn., 2005. Gracewing, Leominster.
- Rackham, O., 1990. Trees and Woodland in the British Landscape. 2nd edn. Dent, London.
- Raine, J., 1864. The Priory of Hexham. Surtees Soc., 44. Durham.
- Rahtz, P.A., 1979. The Saxon and Medieval Palaces at Cheddar. BAR 65. Oxford.
- Rahtz, P., 1993. Glastonbury. London.
- Rahtz, P. and Meeson, R., 1992. An Anglo-Saxon Watermill at Tamworth. CBA, Res. Rep. 83. London.
- Rahtz, P. and Watts, L., 1997. St Mary's Church, Deerhurst, Gloucestershire. Fieldwork, Excavations and Structural Analysis, 1971–1984. Soc. Antiq. London, Res. Rep. 55.
- Rahtz, P. and Watts, L., 1998–99. Kirkdale Archaeology 1996–1997. Suppl. to Ryedale Historian 19.
- Raine, J., 1858. The Fabric Rolls of York Minster. Surtees Soc.,

- 35
- Ramm, H.G. et al., 1971. 'The tombs of Archbishops Walter de Gray and Godfrey de Ludham in York Minster, and their contents', *Archaeologia* 103, 101–47.
- Raw, B.C., 1990. Anglo-Saxon Crucifixion Iconography. Cambridge.
- RCAHM, 1921. County of Merioneth. HMSO, London.
- RCHME, 1912. Buckinghamshire, Vol. I. HMSO, London.
- RCHME, 1921. Essex, Vol. II. HMSO, London. [not in text is this reqd for fig caption?]
- RCHME, 1923. Essex, Vol. IV. HMSO, London.
- RCHME, 1924. London, Vol. I: Westminster Abbey. HMSO, London.
- RCHME, 1929. London, Vol. IV: The City. HMSO, London. RCHME, 1939. City of Oxford. HMSO, London.
- RCHME, 1959. City of Cambridge, 2 vols. HMSO, London. RCHME, 1987. Churches of South-East Wiltshire. HMSO, London.
- Redknap, M., 2005. 'An early medieval girdle from Burial 631', in N. Holbrook and A. Thomas, 'An early medieval monastic cemetery at Llandough, Glamorgan: excavations in 1994', *Medieval Archaeol.* **49**, 1–92.
- Reeve, J. and Adams, M., 1993. The Spitalfields Project. Volume 1: The Archaeology. Across the Styx. CBA, Res. Rep. 85. York.
- Reeve, M.M., 1999. 'The retrospective effigies of Anglo-Saxon bishops at Wells Cathedral: a reassessment', *Proc. Somerset Archaeol. Natur. Hist. Soc.* **141**, 235–59.
- Reeves, A.C., 1997. Pleasures and Pastimes in Medieval England. Stroud.
- Reynolds, A., 2000. 'Yatesbury', *Curr. Archaeol.* **14** (no. 171), 113–18.
- Reynolds, A., 2003. 'Boundaries and settlements in later sixth to eleventh-century England', *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 12, 98–136.
- Reynolds, A., 2009. Anglo-Saxon Deviant Burial Customs. Oxford.
- Reynolds, A. and Turner, S., 2003. 'Recent work in church archaeology', *Soc. Medieval Archaeol. Newsletter*, no. 28, 5–6.
- Richards, M.P., 2000. 'Human consumption of plant foods in the British Neolithic: direct evidence from bone stable isotopes', in A. Fairburn (ed.), *Plants in Neolithic Britain and Beyond*, 123–35. Oxbow, Oxford.
- Richards, M.P., Mays, S.A. and Fuller, B.T., 2002. 'Stable carbon and nitrogen isotope values of bone and teeth reflect weaning age at the mediaeval Wharram Percy site, North Yorkshire, UK', *Amer. J. Physical Anthropol.* 119, 205–10.
- Richards, M.P., Fuller, B.T. and Molleson, T.I., 2006. 'stable isotope paleodietary study of humans and fauna from the multi-period (Iron Age, Viking and Late Medieval) Site of Newark Bay, Orkney', J. Archaeol. Sci. 33, 122–31.
- Riches, S., 2000. *St George: Hero, Martyr and Myth.* Stroud. Rickert, M., 1954. *Painting in Britain: The Middle Ages.* Pelican History of Art.
- Rickman, T., 1819/1848. An Attempt to Discriminate the Styles of Architecture in England. 2nd edn., 1819. 5th edn. (ed. J.H. Parker), 1848. London.
- Rickman, T., 1836. 'Further observations on the ecclesiastical architecture of France and England', *Archaeologia* **26**, 26–46.
- Riley, D.N., 1973. 'A Neolithic site at Normanby Park', Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol. 8, 51-60.
- Riley, D.N., 1978. 'Risby Warren, an occupation site dating

- from the Mesolithic to the Early Bronze Age', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* 13, 5–12.
- Roberts, M.E., 1983. 'The tomb of Giles de Bridport in Salisbury Cathedral', *Art Bull.* **65**(4), 559–86.
- Rodwell, K.A., 1993. 'Post-Roman burials' and 'Discussion: the cemetery', in M.J. Darling and D. Gurney, *Caister-on-Sea. Excavations by Charles Green*, 1951–55, 45–61 and 252–55. *E. Anglian Archaeol.* **60**.
- Rodwell, K. and Rodwell, W., 1976. 'The Investigation of churches in use: a problem in rescue archaeology', in P. Addyman and R. Morris, *The Archaeological Study of Churches* (1976), 45–53. CBA, Res. Rep. 13. London.
- Rodwell, W., 1976. 'The archaeological investigation of Hadstock church, Essex: an interim report', *Antiq. 3.* 56, 55–71.
- Rodwell, W., 1977. Historic Churches: A Wasting Asset. CBA, Res. Rep. 19. London.
- Rodwell, W., 1981. The Archaeology of the English Church. London.
- Rodwell, W., 1983. St Peter's Church, Barton-upon-Humber. Guidebook, DoE, HMSO, London.
- [Rodwell, W.] 1985. Saint Peter's Revealed. Exhibition guide, EH. London.
- Rodwell, W., 1986. 'Anglo-Saxon church building: aspects of design and construction', in Butler and Morris 1986, 156–75.
- Rodwell, W., 1989. *Church Archaeology*. EH and Batsford. London.
- Rodwell, W., 1990. 'Anglo-Saxon painted sculpture at Wells, Breamore and Barton-upon-Humber', in S. Cather, D. Park and P. Williamson (eds.), Early Medieval Wall Painting and Painted Sculpture in England, 161–75. BAR 216. Oxford.
- Rodwell, W., 1993a. The Origins and Early Development of Witham, Essex. Oxbow Mono. 26. Oxford.
- Rodwell, W., 1993b. 'Revealing the history of the cathedral: archaeology in the south quire aisle', *Friends of Lichfield Cathedral: Fifty-Sixth Annual Report*, 23–34. Lichfield.
- Rodwell, W., 1997. 'Landmarks in church archaeology: a review of the last thirty years', *Church Archaeol.* 1, 5–16.
- Rodwell, W., 2001. The Archaeology of Wells Cathedral: Excavations and Structural Studies, 1978–93. EH, Archaeol. Rep. 21. London.
- Rodwell, W., 2004. 'Revealing the history of the cathedral: 4. archaeology of the nave sanctuary', *Friends of Lichfield Cathedral: Sixty-Seventh Annual Report*, 18–35.
- Rodwell, W., 2005a. *The Archaeology of Churches*. Tempus. Stroud.
- Rodwell, W., 2005b. 'Lichfield Cathedral: archaeology of the nave sanctuary', *Church Archaeol.* **7–9** (2003–05), 1–6.
- Rodwell, W., 2007. St Peter's Church, Barton-upon-Humber. Guidebook, EH, London.
- Rodwell, W., 2009. Dorchester Abbey, Oxfordshire: The Archaeology and Architecture of a Cathedral, Monastery and Parish Church. Oxbow, Oxford.
- Rodwell, W. and Bentley, J., 1984. Our Christian Heritage. London.
- Rodwell, W. and Rodwell, K., 1979a. 'Barton-on-Humber, St Peter's Church', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* 14, 67–8.
- Rodwell, W. and Rodwell, K., 1979b. 'St Peter, Barton-upon-Humber', Bull. CBA Churches Comm. 10, 5–7.
- Rodwell, W. and Rodwell, K., 1980a. 'Barton-on-Humber, St Peter's Church', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **15**, 68–70.
- Rodwell, W. and Rodwell, K., 1980b. 'St Peter, Barton-on-Humber', *Bull. CBA Churches Comm.* 13, 6–9.

- Rodwell, W. and Rodwell, K., 1981a. 'Barton-on-Humber', Curr. Archaeol. 7 (no. 78), 208–15.
- Rodwell, W. and Rodwell, K., 1981b. 'Barton-on-Humber, St Peter's Church', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **16**, 64–6.
- Rodwell, W. and Rodwell, K., 1982. 'St Peter's Church, Barton-upon-Humber: excavation and structural study, 1978–81', *Antiq. J.* **62**, 284–315.
- Rodwell, W.J. and Rodwell, K.A., 1985. Rivenhall: Investigations of a Villa, Church and Village, 1950–1977. Volume 1. CBA, Res. Rep. 55. London.
- Rodwell, W. and Rouse, E.C., 1984. 'The Anglo-Saxon rood and other features in the south porch of St Mary's church, Breamore, Hampshire', *Antiq. J.* **64**, 298–325.
- Rodwell, W., Miles, D., Hamilton, D. and Bridge, M., 2006. "The dating of the "Pyx" door', *English Heritage Hist. Rev.* 1, 24–7. EH.
- Rodwell, W., Howe, E., Hawkes, J. and Cramp, R., 2008. 'The Lichfield Angel: a spectacular Anglo-Saxon painted sculpture', *Antiq. J.* 88, 48–108.
- Roffe, D.R., 1986. 'The origins of Derbyshire', *Derbyshire Archaeol. J.* 106, 102–22.
- Roffe, D.R., 1990–91. 'Place-naming in Domesday Book: settlements, estates and communities', *Nomina* 14, 47–60.
- Roffe, D.R. (ed.), 1991a. *The Lincolnshire Domesday*, Alecto County Edn. London.
- Roffe, D.R., 1991b. 'The Yorkshire Summary: a Domesday satellite', *Northern Hist.* 27, 242–60.
- Roffe, D.R., 1993. 'The lady, the book, and Washingborough', Lincolnshire Past and Present 12, 9-10.
- Roffe, D.R., 1994. 'Hereward "the Wake" and the Barony of Bourne: a reassessment of a Fenland legend', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **29**, 7–10.
- Roffe, D.R., 1996. 'Great Bowden and its soke', in J. Bourne (ed.), *Anglo-Saxon Landscapes in the East Midlands*, 107–20. Leicester.
- Roffe, D.R., 2000a. 'The early history of Wharram Percy,' in P.A. Stamper and R.A. Croft (eds.), *The South Manor Area, Wharram: a Study of Settlement on the Yorkshire Wolds* 8, 1–16. York Univ. Archaeol. Publications 10. York.
- Roffe, D.R., 2000b. 'St Æthelthryth and the monastery of *Alftham*', http://www.roffe.co.uk/alftham.htm, accessed 05/05/2010.
- Roffe, D.R., 2000c. Domesday: the Inquest and the Book. Oxford.
- Roffe, D.R., 2005. 'The historical context', *Anglo-Saxon Settlement on the Siltland of Eastern England*, 264–88. Lincolnshire Archaeol. and Heritage Reps. Ser. 7.
- Roffe, D.R., 2007. Decoding Domesday. Boydell, Woodbridge.
- Rogers, A., 1968. 'Parliamentary electors in Lincolnshire in the fifteenth century', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* 3, 41–79
- Rogers, J. and Waldron, T., 1996. A Field Guide to Joint Disease in Archaeology. John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.
- Rogers, J., Jeffrey, D.R. and Watt, I., 2002. 'Paget's disease in an archaeological population', J. Bone and Mineral Research 17, 1127–34.
- Rogers, N.S.H., 1993. Anglian and Other Finds from 46-54 Fishergate, Archaeol. of York 17/9. CBA, London.
- Rom, W., Golser, R., Kutschera, W., Priller, A., Steier, P. and Wild, E.M., 1999. 'AMS ¹⁴C dating of equipment from the Iceman and of spruce logs from the prehistoric salt mines of Hallstatt', *Radiocarbon* 41, 183–97.
- Routh, P.E., 1976. Medieval Effigial Alabaster Tombs in Yorkshire. Boydell, Ipswich.

- Routh, P. and Knowles, R., 1983. *The Medieval Monuments of Harewood*. Wakefield Hist. Pubns, Wakefield.
- Rozanski, K., Stichler, W., Gonfiantini, R., Scott, E.M., Beukens, R.P., Kromer, B. and van der Plicht, J., 1992. 'The IAEA ¹⁴C intercomparison exercise, 1990', *Radiocarbon* **34**, 506–19.
- Russell, R.C., 1968. *The Enclosure of Barton-upon-Humber*, 1793–96. Privately printed. WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Russell, R.C. (ed.), 1988. Aspects of the History of Barrow on Humber, c. 1713 to 1851. Privately printed, Kirton-in-Lindsey.
- Russell, R.C., 2002. Great Changes in Barton: 1793–1900. The Later History of Barton-on-Humber: Part 3. Privately printed, WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Ryan, M., 1985. Early Irish Communion Vessels. Church Treasures in the Golden Age. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- Ryan, P., 1996. Brick in Essex. From the Roman Conquest to the Reformation. Privately printed, Chelmsford.
- Ryder, P.F., 1985. The Medieval Cross Slab Grave Cover in County Durham. Architect. Archaeol. Soc. Durham Northumberland, Res. Rep. 1.
- Ryder, P.F., 1986. 'Notes on stone monuments at Royston and near Richmond', Yorkshire Archaeol. J. 58, 31-6.
- Ryder, P.F., 1991. Medieval Cross Slab Grave Covers in West Yorkshire. W. Yorks. Archaeol. Service, Wakefield.
- Ryder, P.F., 2005. *The Medieval Cross Slab Grave Covers in Cumbria*. Cumberland Antiq. Archaeol. Soc., Extra ser. 32.
- Salzman, L.F., 1923. English Industries of the Middle Ages. 2nd edn. London.
- Salzman, L.F., 1952. Building in England down to 1540. A Documentary History. Oxford.
- Sampson, J., 1998. Wells Cathedral West Front: Construction, Sculpture and Conservation. Sutton Publishing, Stroud.
- Sampson, J.E., 1887. 'Notes on the Barrow castles', *AASR* 19, 358–60.
- Sandler, L.F., 1983. The Psalter of Robert de Lisle. Repr. 1989. London.
- Sauerländer, W., 1972. Gothic Sculpture in France, 1140–1270. Thames and Hudson, London.
- Saul, N., 2008. 'The Medieval monuments of St Mary's Barton on Humber', in M. Davies and A. Prescott (eds.), London and the Kingdom in the Later Middle Ages. Essays in Honour of Caroline M. Barron, 265–71. Harlaxton Med. Stud., 16. Shaun Tyas, Donington.
- Saunders, M., 1835/1836. *Lincolnshire in 1835*. 1st edn., London and Lincoln, 1835; 2nd edn., Lincoln, 1836.
- Sawyer, P.H., 1968. Anglo-Saxon Charters: An Annotated List and Bibliography. Roy. Hist. Soc., Guides and Handbooks 8. London.
- Sawyer, P.H., 1975. 'The Charters of Burton Abbey and the unification of England', *Northern Hist.* 10, 28–39.
- Sawyer, P., 1998. Anglo-Saxon Lincolnshire. History of Lincolnshire, 3. Lincoln.
- Scase, W., 1993. 'St Anne and the education of the Virgin: literary and artistic traditions and their implications', in N. Rogers (ed.), England in the Fourteenth Century: Proceedings of the 1991 Harlaxton Symposium, 81–96. Stamford.
- Schwarcz, H.P., Melbye, J., Katzenburg, M.A. and Knyf, M., 1985. 'Stable isotopes in human skeletons of Southern Ontario: reconstructing palaeodiet', J. Archaeol. Sci. 12, 187–206.

- Scott, E.M., Long, A. and Kra, R.S. (eds.), 1990. 'Proceedings of the International Workshop on intercomparison of radiocarbon laboratories', *Radiocarbon* 32, 253–397.
- Scott, E.M., Harkness, D.D. and Cook, G.T., 1998. 'Interlaboratory comparisons: lessons learned', *Radiocarbon* 40, 331–40.
- Scott, G.G., 1879. Lectures on Medieval Architecture, 2. London.
- Scott, G.G., 1881. An Essay on the History of Church Architecture. London.
- Scull, C., 1990. 'Scales and weights in early Anglo-Saxon England', Archaeol. J. 147, 183–215.
- Scully, O., 1997. 'Stick pins', in M.F. Hurley, O.M.B. Scully and S.W.J. McCutcheon, *Late Viking Age and Medieval Waterford Excavations*, 1986–1992, 438–48. Waterford Corporation.
- Sekules, V., 1983. 'A group of masons in early fourteenth-century Lincolnshire: research in progress', in Thompson 1983, 151–64.
- Sekules, V., 1986. 'The tomb of Christ at Lincoln and the development of the Sacrament Shrine: Easter sepulchres reconsidered', in T.A. Heslop and V.A. Sekules (eds.), Medieval Art and Architecture at Lincoln Cathedral, 118–31. Brit. Archaeol. Ass., Conf. Trans. 8.
- Sekules, V., 1995. 'Beauty and the beast. Ridicule and orthodoxy in architectural mMarginalia in early 14th-century Lincolnshire', Art Hist. 18(1), 37–62.
- Senior, J.R., 1991. 'Regional geology', in Lang 1991, 11–15.
 Shapland, M., 2008. 'St Mary's church, Broughton,
 Lincolnshire: A thegaly tower-nave in the late Anglo-Saxon landscape', Archaeol. 7. 165, 471–519.
- Sharpe, E., 1851. The Seven Periods of Church Architecture. London.
- Sharpe, E., 1871. An Account of the Churches Visited during the Lincoln Excursion of the Architectural Association, 1870. London.
- Sheppard, T., 1939. Saxon Relics from Barton, Lincs. Hull Mus. Pubn. 207.
- Sheppard, T., 1940. Saxon Relics from Barton, Lincs. Part II. Hull Mus. Pubn. 208.
- Sherlock, D., 2008. Suffolk Church Chests. Suffolk Inst. Archaeol and Hist., Ipswich.
- Shoesmith, R., 1980a. Hereford City Excavations, Volume 1. Excavations at Castle Green. CBA, Res. Rep. 36. London.
- Shoesmith, R., 1980b. 'Llangar church', Archaeol. Cambrensis 129, 64–132.
- Shoesmith, R. and Richardson, R., (eds.), 1997. *A Definitive History of Dore Abbey*. Privately printed, Logaston Press.
- Simpson, G., 2008. 'The pine standard chest in St Margaret's church, King's Lynn and the social and economic significance of the type', in J. McNeill (ed.), King's Lynn and the Fens: Medieval Art, Architecture and Archaeology, 53-65. Brit. Archaeol. Ass., Conf. Trans. 31.
- Simpson, W.D., 1963. 'The Early Romanesque tower at Restenneth Priory, Angus', *Antiq. J.* **43**, 269–83.
- Skelton, J., 1823. Antiquities of Oxfordshire: Dorchester Hundred. Oxford.
- Slade, C.F. (ed.), 1956. *The Leicestershire Survey, c. AD 1130*. Leicester, Dept. of English Local History, Occ. Pap. 7.
- Slowikowski, A.M., 2000. 'The Anglo-Saxon and Medieval Pottery', in P.A. Stamper and R.A., Croft, *The South Manor Area, Wharram: A study of settlement on the Yorkshire Wolds, VII*, 60–101. York University Archaeol. Publ. 10/English Heritage, York.

- Smith, C.S. and Gnudi, M.T. (eds.), 1959. *The Pirotechnia of Vannoccio Biringuccio*. General Publishing Co., Toronto.
- Smith, W.C.B., 1979. St Mary's Church, Beverley. Privately printed, Norwich.
- Speake, G., 1989. A Saxon Bed Burial on Swallowcliffe Down. EH, Archaeol. Rep. 10. London.
- Spencer, B., 1998. *Pilgrim Souvenirs and Secular Badges*. Museum of London. HMSO.
- Stafford, P., 1985. The East Midlands in the Early Middle Ages. Leicester.
- Staniland, K., 1991. Medieval Craftsmen: Embroiderers. British Museum, London.
- Stead, I.M., 1976. Excavations at Winterton Roman Villa and Other Roman Sites in North Lincolnshire, 1958–1967. DoE Archaeol. Reps. 9. HMSO, London.
- Steedman, K., 1992. 'Excavations at Glebe Farm, Barton upon Humber'. Unpubl. archive rep.
- Steedman, K., 1994. 'Excavation of a Saxon site at Riby Crossroads, Lincolnshire', *Archaeol. J.* **151**, 212–306.
- Steier, P., Rom, W. and Puchegger, S., 2001. 'New methods and critical aspects in Bayesian mathematics for ¹⁴C calibration', *Radiocarbon* **43**, 373–80.
- Stenhouse, M.J. and Baxter, M.S., 1983. '14C Dating reproducibility: evidence from routine dating of archaeological samples', *PACT* 8, 147–61.
- Stenton, F.M. (ed.), 1957. The Bayeux Tapestry: A Comprehensive Survey. London.
- Stenton, F.M., 1969. The Free Peasantry of the Northern Danelaw. Oxford.
- Stephenson, M., 1926. A List of Monumental Brasses in the British Isles. London.
- Stephenson, M., 1938. Appendix to a List of Monumental Brasses in the British Isles. London.
- Stock, G., 1998. 'The 18th and 19th century Quaker Burial Ground at Bathford, Bath and north-east Somerset', in Cox 1998, 144–53.
- Stocker, D., 1986. 'The excavated stonework', in D. Stocker and B.J.J. Gilmour (eds.), *St Mark's Church and Cemetery*, 44–82. CBA, London.
- Stocker, D.A., 1987. 'Discussion: the form and date of the pre-12th century church', in Wenham *et al.* 1987, 141–6.
- Stocker, D., 1990. 'Rubbish recycled: a study of the re-use of stone in Lincolnshire', in Parsons 1990, 83–101.
- Stocker, D., 1993. 'The early church in Lincolnshire', in Vince 1993, 101–22.
- Stocker, D., 1997. 'Fons et Origo. The symbolic death, burial and resurrection of English font stones', Church Archaeol. 1, 17–25.
- Stocker, D., 1998. 'A hitherto unidentified image of the Mithraic God Arimanius at Lincoln?', *Britannia* 29, 359–63.
- Stocker, D.A., 1999. The College of the Vicars Choral of York Minster at Bedern: Architectural Fragments. Archaeol. of York, 10/4. CBA, York.
- Stocker, D.A. (ed.), 2003. The City by the Pool. Assessing the Archaeology of the City of Lincoln. Lincoln Archaeol. Stud. 10. Oxford.
- Stocker, D. and Everson, P., 2001. 'Five towns funerals: decoding diversity in Danelaw stone sculpture', in Graham-Campbell *et al.* 2001, 223–43.
- Stocker, D. and Everson, P., 2003. 'The straight and narrow way: Fenland causeways and the conversion of the land-scape in the Witham Valley, Lincolnshire', in M. Carver (ed.), *The Cross goes North: Processes of Conversion in Northern Europe, AD 300–1300*, 271–88. Boydell and

- Brewer, Woodbridge.
- Stocker, D. and Everson, P., 2006. Summoning St Michael: Early Romanesque Towers in Lincolnshire. Oxbow, Oxford.
- Stone, L., 1972. Sculpture in Britain. The Middle Ages. London.
- Stones, J.A. (ed.), 1989. Three Scottish Carmelite Friaries: Excavations at Aberdeen, Linlithgow and Perth, 1980–86. Edinburgh.
- Stoodley, N., 2002. 'Multiple burials, multiple meanings? Interpreting the early Anglo-Saxon multiple interment', in Lucy and Reynolds 2002, 103–21.
- Stopford, J., 1990. Recording Medieval Floor Tiles. CBA Practical Handbook 10.
- Stopford, J., 2005. Medieval Floor Tiles of Northern England. EH and Oxbow, Oxford.
- Stratford, N., Tudor-Craig, P. and Muthesius, A.M., 1982.
 'Archbishop Hubert Walter's tomb and its furnishings', in
 N. Coldstream and P. Draper (eds.), Medieval Art and Architecture at Canterbury before 1220, 71–93. Brit.
 Archaeol. Ass., Conf. Trans. 5.
- Strong, D., 1968. 'The monument', in B.W. Cunliffe (ed.), Fifth Report on the Excavations of the Roman Fort at Richborough, Kent, 40–73. Soc. Antiq., Res. Rep. 23. Oxford.
- Stuiver, M. and Braziunas, T.F., 1993. '14C Ages of marine samples to 10,000 BC', *Radiocarbon* **35**, 137–89.
- Stuiver, M. and Kra, R.S., 1986. 'Editorial comment', Radiocarbon 28(2B), ii.
- Stuiver, M. and Polach, H.A., 1977. 'Reporting of ¹⁴C data', *Radiocarbon* 19, 355–63.
- Stuiver, M. and Reimer, P.J., 1986. 'A computer program for radiocarbon age calculation', *Radiocarbon* **28**, 1022–30.
- Stuiver, M. and Reimer, P.J., 1993. 'Extended ¹⁴C database and revised CALIB 3.0 ¹⁴C age calibration program', *Radiocarbon* **35**, 215–30.
- Stuiver, M., Reimer, P.J., Bard, E., Beck, J.W., Burr, G.S., Hughen, K.A., Kromer, B., McCormac, F.G., van der Plicht, J. and Spurk, M., 1998a. 'INTCAL98 radiocarbon age calibration, 24,000–0 cal. BP', *Radiocarbon* 40, 1041–84.
- Stuiver, M., Reimer, P.J. and Braziunas, T.F., 1998b. 'High-precision radiocarbon age calibration for terrestrial and marine samples', *Radiocarbon* **40**, 1127–51.
- Stukeley, W., 1724/1776. *Itinerarium Curiosum*. 1st edn., 1724; 2nd edn., 1776. London.
- Sutherland, D., 1990. 'Burnt stone in a Saxon church and its implications', in Parsons 1990, 102–13.
- Sutherland, D. and Parsons, D., 1984. 'The petrological contribution to the survey of All Saints' church, Brixworth, Northamptonshire: an interim study', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. 137, 45–64.
- Svanberg, J., 1970. Gycklarmotiv i Romansk konst och en Tolkning av Portalrelieferna på Härja Kyrka. Antikvariskt Arkiv 41. Uppsala, Sweden.
- Swanton, M. (ed. and trans.), 1996. *The Anglo-Saxon Chronicles*. London.
- Sympson, E.M., 1891. 'On Lincolnshire rood-screens and rood-lofts', AASR 20(2), 185–212.
- Tamers, M.A., 1965. 'Routine carbon-14 dating using liquid scintillation techniques', in R.M. Chatters and E.A. Olson (eds.), Radiocarbon and Tritium Dating: Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference on Radiocarbon and Tritium Dating, 53–67. Washington, D.C.

- Tatton-Brown, T., 1994. 'Churches in and around Canterbury', Archaeologia Cantiana 104, 189–235.
- Tatton-Brown, T., 2006. 'A new survey of the fabric of the church of Holy Trinity, Bosham, West Sussex', Sussex Archaeol. Coll. 144, 129–54.
- Taylor, H.M., 1959. 'Some little-known aspects of English pre-Conquest churches', in P. Clemoes (ed.), The Anglo-Saxons. Studies in some Aspects of their History and Culture presented to Bruce Dickins, 137–58. Cambridge.
- Taylor, H.M., 1968. 'Belfry towers in Anglo-Saxon England', N. Staffordshire J. Field Stud. 8, 11–18.
- Taylor, H.M., 1970. 'The origin, purpose and date of pilaster-strips in Anglo-Saxon England', N. Staffordshire J. Field Stud. 10, 21–48.
- Taylor, H.M., 1973a. 'The position of the altar in early Anglo-Saxon churches' *Antiq. J.* 53, 52–8.
- Taylor, H.M., 1973b. 'The Anglo-Saxon chapel at Bradford-on-Avon', *Archaeol. J.* 130, 141–71.
- Taylor, H.M., 1974a. 'Anglo-Saxon architecture in Lincolnshire', *Archaeol. J.* 131, 293–98.
- Taylor, H.M., 1974b. 'Old St Peter's church, Barton-on-Humber', Archaeol. J. 131, 369-73.
- Taylor, H.M., 1974c. 'The architectural interest of Æthelwulf's *De Abbatibus*', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 3, 163–73.
- Taylor, H.M., 1978. Anglo-Saxon Architecture, 3. Cambridge.
 Taylor, H.M., 1991. 'Was there ever a west doorway at St
 Peter's church, Barton on Humber?', in Tyszka et al.
 1991, 9–10.
- Taylor, H.M. and Taylor, J., 1965. *Anglo-Saxon Architecture*. 2 vols. Cambridge.
- Taylor, J. and Taylor, H.M., 1961. 'Problems of the dating of pre-Conquest churches', N. Staffordshire J. Field Stud. 1, 58–76.
- Taylor, J. and Taylor, H.M., 1966. 'Architectural sculpture in pre-Norman England', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. (ser. 3) 29, 3–51.
- Taylor, R.E., 1997. 'Radiocarbon dating', in R.E. Taylor and M.J. Aitkin (eds.), Chronometric Dating in Archaeology. Advances in Archaeological and Museum Science, 2, 65–96. Plenum Press, New York.
- Thomas, G., 1996. 'Silver-wire strap-ends from East Anglia', *Anglo-Saxon Stud. Archaeol. Hist.* **9**, 81–101.
- Thomas, G., 2000, A Survey of Late Saxon and Viking-Age Strap-Ends from Britain. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of London.
- Thomas, G., 2003. 'Late Anglo-Saxon and Viking-age strapends, 750–1100: Parts 1 and 2,' Finds Research Group AD 700–1700 Datasheet, 32 and 33.
- Thomas, G., 2006. 'Reflections on a "9th-century" Northumbrian metalworking tradition: a silver hoard from Poppleton, North Yorkshire', *Medieval Archaeol.* **50**, 143–64.
- Thomas, G., 2009. 'The hooked-tags', in Evans and Loveluck 2009, 17–22.
- Thompson, A.H., 1907–08. 'Pre-Conquest church towers in North Lincolnshire', *AASR* **29**, 43–71.
- Thompson, A.H., 1911a. The Ground Plan of the English Parish Church. Cambridge. 2nd edn., 1913.
- Thompson, A.H., 1911b. 'Saxon churches in Lincolnshire', in E.M. Sympson (ed.), *Memorials of Old Lincolnshire*, 53–80. London.
- Thompson, A.H. (ed.), 1940. Visitations in the Diocese of Lincoln, 1517–1531, vol. I. LRS, 33.
- Thompson, F.H., 1976. 'The excavation of the Roman

- amphitheatre at Chester', Archaeologia 105, 127-239.
- Thompson, F.H. (ed.), 1983. Studies in Medieval Sculpture. Soc. Antiq. Occ. Paper, New ser. 3. London.
- Thompson, N.P. and Ross, H., 1973. 'Excavation at the Saxon church, Alton Barnes', Wiltshire Archaeol. Natur. Hist. Mag. 68, 71–8.
- Thompson, V., 2002. 'Constructing salvation: a homiletic and penitential context for late Anglo-Saxon burial practice', in Lucy and Reynolds 2002, 229–40.
- Thorn, F., 1992. 'Hundreds and Wapentakes', in A. Williams and G.H. Martin (eds.), *The Yorkshire Domesday*, 40–54. London.
- Thordeman, B., 2001. Armour from the Battle of Wisby 1361. New edn. Chivalry Bookshelf.
- Thorold, H., 1989. *Lincolnshire Churches Revisited*. Privately printed, Michael Russell, Salisbury.
- Thurlby, M., 2003. 'Anglo-Saxon architecture beyond the Millennium: its continuity in Norman building', in Hiscock 2003, 119–37.
- Tibbles, J., 2000a. 'Archaeological evaluation by trial trenching on land at South Beckside, Beverley'. Humber Archaeol. Rep. 52. Unpubl. archive rep.
- Tibbles, J., 2000b. 'An archaeological evaluation on Liberty Lane, Hull'. Humber Archaeol. Rep. No. 54. Unpubl. archive rep.
- Tibbles, J., 2001. 'Clinkaerts from East Yorkshire', in D.H. Evans (ed.), *An East Riding Miscellany: E. Riding Archaeol.* **10**, 62–4.
- Tibbles, J., forthcoming (a). 'The ceramic building material', in J. Buglass and D.H. Evans, *Excavations at the Augustinian Priory*, *Hull*.
- Tibbles, J., forthcoming (b). 'The ceramic building material', in J. Lee, *Excavations at Blanket Row*, *Hull.*
- Timmins, S. (ed.), 1866. The Resources, Products and Industrial History of Birmingham and the Midland Hardware District.
- Todd, M., 1968. 'A Roman bowl with leaf-stamp ornament', *Antiq. J.* 48, 304–5.
- Tombleson, T., 1905. Fragments Relating to Barton-on-Humber. Rev. edn. Privately printed, H.W. Ball and Son, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Tracy, C., 2009. 'The 14th-century canons' stalls in the Collegiate Church of St Mary, Astley, Warwickshire', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass. 162, 88–124.
- Trollope, E., 1872. Sleaford and the Wapentakes of Flaxwell and Ashwardhurn in the County of Lincoln. W. Kent & Co., London.
- [Trollope, E.], 1887–88. 'Notes on the churches of Barton-on-Humber, visited by the Society, June 1888', *AASR* 19, 313–18.
- Trotter, M., 1970. 'Estimation of stature from intact long limb bones', in T.D. Stewart (ed.), *Personal Identification in Mass Disasters*, 71–97. Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- Tummers, H.A., 1980. Early Secular Effigies in England: The Thirteenth Century. Brill, Leiden.
- Tummers, H., 1983. 'Two incised effigial slabs, c. 1300, recently found in the Netherlands', *Trans. Monumental Brass Soc.* 8(4), 350–7.
- Tummers, H., 1992. 'Medieval effigial monuments in the Netherlands', J. Church Monuments Soc. 7, 19–33.
- Turner, S., 2006. Making a Christian Landscape: The Countryside in Early Medieval Cornwall, Devon and Wessex. Exeter Univ. Press.
- Tweddle, D., Biddle, M. and Kjølbye-Biddle, B., 1995.

- Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture, IV. South-East England. British Academy, Oxford.
- Tyers, I., 2001a The Tree-Ring Analysis of Coffin Timbers Excavated at the Church of St Peter, Barton on Humber, North Lincolnshire. EH, Centre for Archaeol. Rep. 48/2001.
- Tyers, I., 2001b. The Tree-Ring Analysis of the Timbers from the Church of St Peter, Barton on Humber, North Lincolnshire. EH, Centre for Archaeol. Rep. 51/2001.
- Tylecote, R.F., 1986. The Prehistory of Metallurgy in the British Isles. Institute of Materials, London.
- Tylecote, R.F., 1992. A History of Metallurgy. 2nd edn. Institute of Materials, London.
- Tyszka, D.M., 2006. Church and People in a Victorian Country Town: Barton Parish 1830–1900. Privately printed, WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Tyszka, D., Miller, K. and Bryant, G.F., (eds.), 1991. Land, People and Landscapes. Essays on the History of the Lincolnshire Region. Lincolnshire County Council.
- Vallance, A., 1933. Old Crosses and Lychgates. New edn. London.
- Vallance, A., 1936. English Church Screens. London.
- Van de Merwe, N.J. and Vogel, J.C., 1978. '13C Content of human collagen as a measure of prehistoric diet in Woodland North America', *Nature* **276**, 815–16.
- Van de Noort, R., 2004. The Humber Wetlands: The Archaeology of a Dynamic Landscape. EH and Windgather, Macclesfield.
- Van de Noort, R. and Ellis, S. (eds.) 1997. Wetland Heritage of the Humberhead Levels: An Archaeological Survey. Univ. Hull.
- Van der Wal, H., 1968. 'Houten Ramen in Vensters van Romaanse Kerken', *Bull. van de Koninklijke Nederlandse Oudheidkundige Bond* **67**, 1–10. Leiden.
- Varah, G.H., [1965]. A Pictorial History of Barton-upon-Humber. Privately printed, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Varah, G.H., 1982. *The Vicars of Barton-upon-Humber*. Privately printed, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Varah, G.H., [1984]. St Mary's Church, Barton upon Humber. Privately printed, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Varah, G.H., 1987. *Lincoln Cathedral Stone*. Privately printed, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Varah, W.E., 1920. Pageant of a Thousand Years of the Church of Barton, 669 to 1672. Privately printed, H.W. Ball and Son, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Varah, W.E., n.d. [1928]. *The Notable Churches of Barton on Humber*. Privately printed, H.W. Ball and Son, Barton-upon-Humber. Reissued, 1936.
- Varah, W.O., 1948. Barton Bells. Historical Notes on the Church Bells of Barton-upon-Humber. Privately printed, Barton-upon-Humber.
- VCH, 1906. W. Page (ed.), Victoria History of the County of Lincoln 2. London.
- Vince, A. (ed.), 1993. Pre-Viking Lindsey. Lincoln Archaeol. Stud. 1. Lincoln.
- Vince, A.G., 1995. 'The petrology of clay and briquetage samples from Tetney, Lincolnshire'. Unpublished CLAU Report for LAS 201.
- Vince, A. and Young, J., 1991. 'East Midlands Anglo-Saxon pottery project', *Lincoln Archaeol.* 1990–1991, 38.
- Wacher, J.S., 1969. Excavations at Brough-on-Humber 1958–1961. Soc. Antiq., Res. Rep. 25. Leeds.
- Waldron, H.A., 2004. 'Recalculation of secular trends in

- Paget's disease', J. Bone and Mineral Research 19, 523.
- Waldron, T., 2007. St Peter's, Barton-upon-Humber, Lincolnshire: A Parish Church and its Community. Volume 2, The Human Remains. Oxbow Books, Oxford.
- Walker, I.C. and Wells, P.K., 1979. 'Regional varieties of clay tobacco pipe markings in eastern England', in Davey 1979, 3–66.
- Wall, J.C., 1912. Porches and Fonts. London.
- Walton, P., 1991. 'Textiles', in Blair and Ramsay 1991, 319–54.
- Walton Rogers, P., 1993. *Textiles from the City of Lincoln* 1972–1989. Privately published by City of Lincoln Archaeology Unit.
- Walton Rogers, P., 1997. Textile Production at 16–22 Coppergate. Archaeol. of York 17/11. CBA, York.
- Walton Rogers, P., 2006. 'Textiles' in M. Brickley, S. Buteux, J. Adams and R. Cherrington, St Martin's Uncovered: Investigations in the Churchyard of St Martin's-in-the-Bull Ring, Birmingham, 2001, 163–78, pls between 190–1. Oxbow Books, Oxford.
- Ward, G.K. and Wilson, S.R., 1978. 'Procedures for comparing and combining radiocarbon age determinations: a critique', *Archaeometry* **20**, 19–31.
- Wardle, P., 1992. Earlier Prehistoric Pottery Production and Ceramic Petrology in Britain. Tempus Reparatum, Oxford.
- Warner, R., 1826. An History of the Abbey of Glaston; and of the Town of Glastonbury. Bath.
- Waterman, D., 1959. 'Late Saxon, Viking, and Early Medieval finds from York', *Archaeologia* **97**, 59–106.
- Watkin, J.R., 1980. 'A Frankish bronze bowl from Bartonupon-Humber', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **15**, 88–9.
- Watkins, G., 1979. 'Hull pipes a typology', in Davey 1979, 67–84.
- Watkins, J.G., 1987. 'The pottery', in A. Armstrong and B.S. Ayers (eds.), 'Excavations in High Street and Blackfriargate', E. Riding Archaeol. 8, 53–182.
- Watkins, G., 1991. 'The pottery', in Armstrong *et al.* 1991, 61–103.
- Watkins, G., 1993. 'The pottery', in P. Armstrong, D. Tomlinson and D.H. Evans (eds.), 'Excavations in Hull 1975–76', E. Riding Archaeol. 4, 75–145.
- WEA 1977. Barton on Humber in the 1850s. Part 1: Leisure & Pleasure. Privately printed, WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- WEA 1978. Barton on Humber in the 1850's. Part 2: The Town and the People. Privately printed, WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- WEA 1979. Barton on Humber in the 1850's. Part 3: Parish and Government. Privately printed, WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- WEA 1980. Barton on Humber: The Town Book of 1676. Privately printed, WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- WEA 1984. Barton on Humber in the 1850s. Part 4: Cradle to the Grave. Privately printed, WEA, Barton-upon-Humber.
- Weatherley, W.S., 1911. 'A description of the tombs and monuments [in Leicestershire] having sculptured effigies up to the close of the seventeenth century...', in A. Dryden (ed.), *Memorials of Old Leicestershire*, 228–78. London.
- Webster, L.E. and Backhouse, J. (eds.), 1991. The Making of England: Anglo-Saxon Art and Culture AD 600–900. British Museum Press, London.
- Wenham, L.P., Hall, R.A., Briden, C.M. and Stocker, D.A., 1987. St Mary Bishophill Junior and St Mary Castlegate. Archaeol. of York, 8/2. CBA, London.
- Westmacott, R., 1849. 'Discovery of monumental effigies

- and other antiquities in Gonalston church, Notts., 1848', *Archaeol. J.* 6, 5–13.
- Whiffen, M., 1948. Stuart and Georgian Churches, 1603–1807. London.
- Whitcomb, N.R., 1956. The Medieval Floor-Tiles of Leicestershire. Leicestershire Archaeol. Hist. Soc.
- White, C.D. and Schwarcz, H.P., 1989. 'Ancient Maya diet: as inferred from isotopic and elemental analysis of human bone', J. Archaeol. Sci. 16, 451–74.
- Whitelock, D. (ed. and trans.), 1930. Anglo-Saxon Wills. Cambridge.
- Whitelock, D. (ed.), 1979. English Historical Documents, I: c. 500–1042. 2nd edn. London and New York.
- Whitwell, J.B., 1970. Roman Lincolnshire. History of Lincolnshire, 2. Lincoln.
- Whitwell, J.B., 1983a. 'A Romano-British aisled building at Deepdale, Barrow-on-Humber', *Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol.* **18**, 94–5.
- Whitwell, J.B., 1983b. 'Old Winteringham', Lincolnshire Hist. Archaeol. 18, 103–4.
- Whitwell, J.B., 1988. 'Late Roman settlement on the Humber and Anglian beginnings', in J. Price and P.R. Wilson (eds.), *Recent Research in Roman Yorkshire*, 49–78. BAR 193. Oxford.
- Whitwell, B., 1991a. 'Flixborough', Curr. Archaeol. 11, 244–7.
- Whitwell, J.B., 1991b. 'The Green Man: a study', in Tyszka *et al.* 1991, 27–36.
- Wilkinson, J. and Young, J., 1995. 'Castle Farm, Torksey (CFT94): Medieval pottery assessment report', *CLAU Archaeol. Rep.* **157**, 1–7.
- Wilkinson, L., Overbury, T. and Baddeley, W. St. C., 1926.
 'The church of St Nicholas of Myra, Ozleworth, Gloucestershire', Trans. Bristol Gloucestershire Archaeol. Soc. 48, 355–78.
- Williams, A., 1992. 'A bell-house and a burh-geat: lordly residences before the Norman Conquest', in A.C. Harper-Bill and R. Harvey (eds.), *The Ideals and Practice of Medieval Knighthood* 4, 221–40. Woodbridge.
- Williams, A., 2001. 'Little Domesday and the English: the Hundred of Colneis in Suffolk', in E. Hallam and D. Bates (eds.), *Domesday Book*, 103–290. Stroud.
- Williams, A., 2003, Æthelred the Unready. London.
- Williams, D. and Vince, A., 1997. 'The characterization and interpretation of Early to Middle Saxon granitic tempered pottery in England', *Medieval Archaeol.* 41, 214–20.
- Williams, G., 2008. 'The coins from the Vale of York Viking Hoard: preliminary report', *Brit. Numis. J.* 78, 228–34.
- Williams, H., 1997. 'Ancient landscapes and the dead: the reuse of prehistoric and Roman monuments as early Anglo-Saxon burial sites', *Medieval Archaeol.* **41**, 1–32.
- Williamson, P., 1995. *Gothic Sculpture*, 1140–1300. Yale U.P., New Haven and London.
- Willmore, H.H., 1939. 'Stone coffins, Gloucestershire,' Trans. Bristol Gloucestershire Archaeol. Soc. 61, 135–77.
- Wilson, C. (ed.), 1989. Medieval Art and Architecture in the East Riding of Yorkshire. Brit. Archaeol. Ass., Conf. Trans.
 9.
- Wilson, D.M., 1964. Anglo-Saxon Ornamental Metalwork, 700–1100. Catalogue of Antiquities of the Later Saxon Period. British Museum, London.
- Wilson, D.M., 1984. Anglo-Saxon Art from the Seventh Century to the Norman Conquest. London.
- Wilson, D.M. and Blunt, C.E., 1961. 'The Trewhiddle hoard', *Archaeologia* **98**, 75–123.

- Wilson, J.E., 1997. Small Sample High-precision ¹⁴C Dating, M.Phil. thesis, Queen's Univ., Belfast.
- Wilson, J.E., McCormac, F.G. and Hogg, A.G., 1996.
 'Small sample high-precision ¹⁴C dating: characterisation of vials and counter optimisation', in G.T. Cook, D.D. Harkness, A.B. Mackenzie, B.F. Miller and E.M. Scott (eds.), *Liquid Scintillation Spectrometry*, 1994, 59–65. Arizona.
- Woodforde, C., 1936. 'Ancient glass in Lincolnshire, V', Lincolnshire Mag. 2 (July 1936), 346-7.
- Wright, M.E., 1988. 'Beehive quern manufacture in the south-east Pennines' Scot. Archaeol. Rev. 5, 65–77.
- Worssam, B.C., 1999. 'Regional geology', in Everson and Stocker 1999, 16–21.
- Yorke, B., 1993. 'Lindsey: the lost kingdom found?', in Vince 1993, 141–50.
- Young, A., 1813. General View of the Agriculture of the County of Lincolnshire 1813. London. Repr. 1970, Newton Abbot.
- Young, J., 2000. 'The pottery from Barrow Road, Barton upon Humber (BOH00)', unpublished report for Lindsey Archaeological Services.
- Young, J., 2009. 'The Post-Roman pottery' in P. Boyer, J. Proctor and R. Taylor-Wilson, On the Boundaries of Occupation: Excavations at Burringham Road, Scunthorpe and Baldwin Avenue, Bottesford, North Lincolnshire, Pre-Construct Archaeology Monograph 9. London.
- Young, J., *forthcoming*. The Post-Roman Pottery from Cartergate, Grimsby.
- Young, J. and Vince A., 2009. 'The Anglo-Saxon pottery' in Evans and Loveluck 2009,
- Young, J., Vince, A. and Nailor, V., 2005. A Corpus of Anglo-Saxon and Medieval Pottery from Lincoln. Lincoln Archaeological Studies 7. Oxford.
- Youngs, S., (ed.), 1989. 'The Work of Angels'. Masterpieces of Celtic Metalwork, 6th–9th Centuries AD. [Exhib. cat.] British Museum Publications, London.