IDENTIFICATION AND QUANTIFICATION OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL PROJECTS ARISING FROM AGGREGATES EXTRACTION IN GREATER LONDON

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Project Manager David Bowsher
Reviewed by Jon Chandler
Authors Guillermo Molina Burguera
Jon Chandler
Graphics Juan José Fuldain González

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Mortimer Wheeler House, 46 Eagle Wharf Road, London N1 7ED
tel 020 7410 2200 fax 020 7410 2201
molas@museumoflondon.org.uk
www.musemoflondonarchaeology.org.uk

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Author(s)	Guillermo Molina Burguera, MOLA Senior Archaeologist (Assessments) Graphics: Juan José Fuldain González
Reviewed by	Jon Chandler, MOLA Assessment Manager David Bowsher, MOLA Senior Post-Excavation Manager
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Mortimer Wheeler House, 46 Eagle Wharf Road, London N1 7ED
tel 0207 410 2200 fax 0207 410 2201 email molas@molas.org.uk

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1 Gazetteers

1.1 Gazetteer of archaeological projects

Project ID	Name of project	Name(s) of quarry(ies)	Description	Site code fieldwork (primary)	site code fieldwork (secondary)
1	The High Terrace of the Thames	Wansunt pit	An evaluation carried out by the British Museum in 1913 recorded a number of undated prehistoric flakes and flint implements immediately above the gravels and within them including a blade-scraper, ovate and cordate implements of Acheulian type.		
2	Moor Hall Farm	Moor Hall Farm	An excavation and evaluation carried out by Passmore Edwards Museum between 1977-1980 recorded multi-period activity. This included a Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age barrow cemetery with cremation burials, Iron Age ditches, pits and hut circles, Late Iron Age and Roman wells, and a triple-ditched Roman enclosure dating to the 1st century BC-1st century AD. The enclosure included a pit with carbonised grain and quern fragments and 4th-century AD hearths. Evidence of Roman agricultural activity was also recorded. The site will form part of the ASLF 'East London Gravels' MOLA publication.	R-MHF79	R-MHF77
3	Whitehall Wood	Whitehall Wood	An excavation carried out by Passmore Edwards Museum between 1982-1983 recorded prehistoric ditch systems, numerous small pits with calcined flint, gullies and postholes of a possible settlement area, including Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age pottery. The site will form part of the ASLF 'East London Gravels' MOLA publication.	UP-WW82	
4	Great Sunnings Farm	Great Sunnings Farm	An excavation carried out by Passmore Edwards Museum in 1983 recorded evidence of multi-period activity in the form of Late Bronze Age cremation burials, Late Iron Age to Early Roman settlement with gullies, postholes, boundary and small enclosure ditches, wells and defensive ditches, and possible Early-Middle Iron Age pits containing cremated bone. The site will form part of the ASLF 'East London Gravels' MOLA publication.	UP-GS83	
5	Manor Farm	Manor Farm	An excavation carried out by Passmore Edwards Museum in 1983 recorded evidence of multi-period activity in the form of residual Mesolithic-Neolithic materials; Late Bronze Age pottery; Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age field ditches; house gully of Early Iron Age settlement; Late Iron Age-Roman enclosed settlement; Early Roman field system and ditches of possible defensive enclosure; Late Roman features and cremations. The site will form part of the ASLF 'East London Gravels' MOLA publication.	UP-MF83; UP-MF84	
6	Warren Farm	Warren Farm	An excavation carried out by Passmore Edwards Museum in 1988 recorded evidence of multi-period activity in the form of a Mesolithic pit; residual Neolithic-Bronze Age stone tools; a Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age enclosure; an Early Iron Age fortified settlement; a Late Iron Age-Early Roman field system; a Roman road and enclosure; a medieval windmill and house; a medieval/post-medieval track and field system; an 18th-19th century windmill and ditch and undated ridge and furrow. Associated projects: MWQ00; MWR06	RO-WF88	
7	Hunts Hill Farm	Hunts Hill Farm	An excavation and evaluation by Passmore Edwards Museum between 1989-1997 recorded evidence of multi-period activity in the form of Late Bronze Age settlement; a Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age field system; Iron Age (7th-century BC) settlement with round houses; Early to Late Roman enclosures and field systems; a 4th-century AD oven/kiln; Roman wells; Saxon graves; and a Saxon-Norman hall-house with pits and ditches. A site dug by PEM (1982) to north of Whitehall Wood had similar features. The site will form part of the ASLF 'East London Gravels' MOLA publication.	UP-HH89	UP-HH91
8	Fairlop Quarry	Fairlop Quarry	An excavation and geophysics survey by Newham Museums Service between 1993-1994 recorded evidence of multi-period activity in the form of Early/Middle Iron Age to Early 2nd-century AD rural settlement with enclosure and boundary ditches, and ring ditches; and Late Iron Age and 2nd-century AD cremation burials. Associated projects: IG-HR96; FLQ96; FLQ97; AHF03	IG-HR93	
9	Fairlop Quarry Extension	Fairlop Quarry	A watching brief by Newham Museums Service in 1996 recorded evidence of multi-period activity in the form of a Late Bronze Age pit and post-hole; a Late Iron Age to Early Roman enclosure, pits and ditches; a 1st-2nd century AD Roman enclosure with pits, ditches and a field system; 2nd-4th century AD Roman field systems and evidence of recutting of the earlier enclosure and pit. Associated projects: FLQ96; FLQ97; AHF03	IG-HR96	
10	Fairlop Quarry	Fairlop Quarry	An excavation and watching brief carried out by Essex County Council Field Archaeology Group between 1997-1999 recorded a Middle Bronze Age ring ditch; Late Bronze Age cremation burials; a Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age pit, post-holes and hearths; Late Iron Age enclosures and cremated human remains; Roman gullies, a field system and an agricultural structure with a sunken floor for crop processing, as well as undated cremations. Associated projects: IG-HR96; AHF03	FLQ96; FLQ97	FLQ96; FLQ97
11	Aldborough Hall Farm	Fairlop Quarry	A watching brief and fieldwalking carried out by Archaeological Solutions Ltd between 2000-2007 recorded a Late Bronze Age barrow, a ring ditch with central pit (a possible round barrow); two Iron Age round houses with an adjoining droveway, fire pits, a gully and possible cremation; Roman curvilinear ditches; Post-medieval boundary ditches, modern field ditches, quarry pits and drains. Associated projects: IG-HR96; FLQ96; FLQ97	AHF03	AHL02
12	Whalebone Lane North	Warren Farm	An excavation and watching brief carried out by AOC Archaeology in 2002 recorded a Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age field system, pits and post-holes; Early Iron Age pits; a post-medieval field system, 20th-century farming and activity peripheral to a former WWII gun battery on the site. Associated projects: RO-WF88	MWQ00; MWR06	MWQ00; MWR06
13	South Hall Farm	South Hall Farm	Fieldwalking and a watching brief carried out by AOC Archaeology between 1995-2003 recorded three sites. Site 1 contained Late Mesolithic-Early Neolithic worked flints. Site 2 contained Late Mesolithic-Early Neolithic and Late Neolithic-Early Bronze Age worked flints. Site 3 contained Bronze Age worked flints, a Late Bronze Age ring ditch and pits, Roman material and medieval and post-medieval pottery (indicating possible agricultural land use).	RA-SH95	SFA98; SHA99; SFM02
14	Howbury park	Howbury park	An evaluation carried out by Museum of London Archaeological Service (subsequently MOLA) in 1994 recorded worked flints and pottery of different periods, with no significant features other than two braided channels of an early River Thames.	HYP94	
16	Beddington Sewage Farm	Beddington Sewage Farm	An evaluation and watching brief by Wessex Archaeology between 1991-2000 recorded prehistoric worked flints and pottery, ditches, pits and post-holes; Late Neolithic-Early Bronze Age pottery and ditches; Late medieval ditches and post-medieval gullies. Associated projects: BSF81; BSF82; BSF87; WEB89; BWG03	BDN92	BDN92
17	Wall Garden Farm	Wall Garden Farm	An evaluation by MoLAS between 1995-1996 recorded undated prehistoric burnt and struck flint, and small regular pit, as well as post-medieval pits and a well. Associated projects: WGF79; WGF80; WGF81; WGF84	WGD95	
18	Land South of Scott and Albyns Farm	Scott and Albyns Farm	An excavation and evaluation by Hertfordshire Archaeological Trust between 1995-1996 recorded a Late Bronze Age farmstead with a circular ditched enclosure with a contemporary field system, clusters of enclosed and unenclosed circular structures, rings of pits and unurned cremation burials. It also recorded medieval features (associated with the moated site at Dovers Corner).	HO-CP96	HO-CP95
19	Lake Farm	Lake Farm	Fieldwalking by Tempus Reparatum in 1990 recorded prehistoric worked flint and 19th and 20th-century pottery.		
20	Beddington Sewage Farm	Beddington Sewage Farm	An excavation and evaluation by West London Archaeology Field Group between 1981-1987 recorded Late Bronze Age-Late Iron Age round houses bounded by an enclosure; residual Bronze Age and Iron Age pottery; a Roman villa with a bath house, timber buildings, masonry walls, painted wall plaster, pavements and post-holes, and medieval and post-medieval pottery Associated projects: WEB89; BDN92; BWG03;	BSF82; BSF87	BSF81
21	Beddington Sewage Farm	Beddington Sewage Farm	An excavation and watching brief by Dept of Greater London Archaeology (South-West) in 1989 recorded prehistoric and Roman ditches, and post-medieval features. It also recorded Bronze Age/Iron Age round-houses, outbuildings/barns and well. Associated projects: BSF81; BSF82; BSF87; BDN92; BWG03	WEB89	WEB89
22	Beddington Sewage Farm	Beddington Sewage Farm	A watching brief by Sutton Archaeological Services in 2003 recorded Roman tile in modern made ground. Associated projects: BSF81; BSF82; BSF87; WEB89; BDN92	BWG03	

Project ID	Name of project	Name(s) of quarry(ies)	Description	Site code fieldwork (primary)	site code fieldwork (secondary)
23	Beddington Sewage Farm	Beddington Sewage Farm	A watching brief by Wessex Archaeology in 2002 recorded four undated ditches aligned east-west which probably lined a track or droveway; a Neolithic leaf-shaped arrowhead; three ditches of a Bronze Age boundary system; two Bronze Age pits and a palaeochannel with environmental samples from Neolithic to Bronze Age. Associated projects: BSF81; BSF82; BSF87; WEB89; BDN92; BWG03	BDN92	
24	Roman Settlement between Bexley and Crayford?	Crayford Recreation Ground?	An excavation by unaffiliated group in 1960 recorded a possible Roman villa represented by an occupation layer with possible eroded foundations or floors, painted wall plaster, roof tiles, hypocaust flue-tiles, pottery and eight coins of 3rd-4th century		
25	Raglan School	Cornish Brickfields	An excavation by unaffiliated group in 1908 recorded a Roman coffin of 'oolitic' limestone (Peterborough Region) containing a female skeleton.		
26	Churchfields	Churchfields?	An excavation by unknown group between 1929-1938 recorded Roman occupation comprising timber foundations of a small hut, a hoard of silver coins (AD 150-270), pottery and tile debris. The GLHER also records an inhumation here. Associated projects: Churchfields 1951		
27	Churchfields	Churchfields?	An excavation by Edmonton Hundred Historical Society in 1951 recorded evidence of a ditch, gully and pit with traces of sleeper beams of a small hut. The pottery dated the site to 3rd-4th century AD. Associated projects: Churchfields 1926-1938		
28	Sipson Lane	Wall Garden Farm	An excavation and watching brief by West London Archaeology Field Group between 1979-1981 recorded a Palaeolithic flint axe, a pit with Late Neolithic pottery, as well as prehistoric pottery, flintwork, a series of Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age pits and gullies (some possibly associated with iron smelting) and struck flint, and evidence of Roman occupation and possible field systems. Associated projects: WGF84; WGD95	WGF79; WGF80; WGF81	WGF79; WGF81
29	Holloway Lane	Holloway Lane?	An excavation and watching brief by West London Archaeology Field Group between 1980-1981 recorded two Late Neolithic pits containing flintwork and pottery, a Late Bronze Age ring gulley; Late Iron Age ditches, and Late Iron Age-Early Roman pottery. Associated projects: HL82; HL83; HL84; HL85; HL86	HL81	HL80
30	Moor Lane West	Moor Lane/Accommodation Lane?	An excavation and watching brief by Dept of Greater London Archaeology (West) in 1982 recorded two large parallel ditches containing struck flint. An earlier investigation by SAU further to the south identified these as being Late Neolithic ceremonial avenues.	MLW82	MLW82
31	Holloway Lane	Holloway Lane?	An excavation by Dept of Greater London Archaeology (West) in 1982 recorded Neolithic pits, hollows and a double-ditched north-south trackway; a Bronze Age double-ditched east-west droveway and rubbish-filled pits; Iron Age pits; a mid 1st-2nd century Roman enclosure, a boundary ditch and a rectilinear two-phase field system. It also recorded a 5th-7th century sunken-featured building. Associated projects: HL80; HL81; HL83; HL84; HL85; HL86	HL82; HL83	
32	Ham	Ham Fields	A watching brief by unaffiliated group in 1950 recorded 5th-6th century sunken-featured building with animal bones, loomweights and pottery.		
33	Imperial College Sports Ground	Imperial College Sports Ground	A watching brief by Dept of Greater London Archaeology (West) in 1986 recorded a Neolithic pit, north-south gullies and a scoop containing undated burnt flint. It also recorded a Bronze Age large oval feature, a single Saxon pit, medieval field system and enclosures and wells, as well as ridge and furrow which continued into the post-medieval period. Associated projects: IMP96	ICSG86	
34	Holloway Lane	Holloway Lane?	An excavation by West London Archaeology Field Group between 1985-1986 recorded Late Neolithic pits and scoops, Late Bronze Age pits and shallow gullies, and a Later prehistoric, possibly Late Bronze Age, enclosure with opposed entrances. Associated projects: HL80; HL81; HL82; HL83; HL84	HL85; HL86	
35	Sipson Lane	Wall Garden Farm?	A watching brief by Dept of Greater London Archaeology (West) in 1985 recorded a shallow scoop with prehistoric pottery, flintwork and a polished flint axe. Associated projects: WGF79; WGF80; WGF81?		
36	Holloway Lane	Holloway Lane?	An excavation and watching brief by West London Archaeology Field Group in 1987 recorded Late Neolithic pits and scoops with a dismembered carcass of young auroch accompanied by six arrowheads, as well as Late Bronze Age pits. Associated projects: HL80; HL81; HL82; HL83; HL84; HL85; HL86	HL87	HL87
37	Home Farm	Home Farm	An excavation by Dept of Greater London Archaeology (West) in 1988 recorded a Mesolithic adze; Neolithic ditches and pits; Late Bronze Age linear ditches and rubbish pits; and Early Saxon feature with loomweights. Associated projects: HOM91	HOM88	
38	Home Farm	Home Farm	An excavation by Dept of Greater London Archaeology (West) in 1991 recorded Mesolithic microliths; Neolithic flintwork; Bronze Age post-holes, pits, cooking pits and a well; Iron Age pits and a ditch; and unstratified Roman to medieval artefacts. Associated projects: HOM88	HOM91	
39	Cranford Lane South	Cranford Lane	An evaluation by Dept of Greater London Archaeology (West) in 1989 recorded Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age ditches and pits, and 3rd-4th century AD Roman features. Associated projects: CLH90; CFL94	CLH89	
40	Cranford Lane	Cranford Lane	An excavation and evaluation by Museum of London Archaeological Service (subsequently MOLA) in 1994 recorded Neolithic settlement with a rectangular structure and dispersed pits; Bronze Age settlement and a field system; Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age boundary ditches and pits; 3rd-4th century AD Roman enclosures containing pits and ditches (suggesting stock management); and medieval to post-medieval ridge and furrow. Associated projects: CLH89; CLH90	CFL94	CFL94
41	Imperial College Sports Ground	Imperial College Sports Ground	An excavation and evaluation by Wessex Archaeology between 1996-2001 recorded a Late Neolithic 'ritual' enclosure, a cremation cemetery, a double ring-ditch and well; a Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age formalised landscape of fields, enclosures wells and pits; Late Iron Age-Romano-British enclosed settlement, with a trackway and a cemetery; a Saxon pit and a medieval field system and wells, etc Associated projects: ICSG86; SFB05	IMC96; SPH99	IMP96
42	Home Farm	Home Farm	An excavation and watching brief by MoLAS between 1998-2002 recorded a prehistoric trackway associated with field systems and enclosure/boundary and drainage ditches, livestock control features, and temporary shelters, cooking pits and two cremations. It also recorded a Roman enclosure and Saxon to post-medieval ditches and features with modern field drains. Associated projects: HOM88	HOM98	HOM98
43	Marks Warren Quarry	Warren Farm	A watching brief and excavation by AOC Archaeology between 1997-2002 recorded a Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age field system; an Iron Age settlement comprising an enclosure ditch, domestic rubbish pits, postholes and plough furrows; a 18th-19th century field system and 20th century farming features with a WWII gun battery associated activity. Associated projects: RO-WF88	MWQ98	MWQ98
44	RMC Land	RMC Land/Wall Garden Farm?	An excavation and evaluation by Wessex Archaeology between 2000-2005 recorded Neolithic and Bronze Age pits, post-holes and ditches; Late prehistoric and Roman settlement with enclosures and postholes; Saxon-medieval settlement comprising pits, postholes and ditches, field systems and Anglo-Saxon graves. Associated projects: WGA07	SIE00	SIE00
45	Sipson Farm	Imperial College Sports Ground?	An evaluation by Wessex Archaeology in 2005 recorded Neolithic activity; a Bronze Age field system (continuation of located at IMC96); a Iron Age and Roman settlement and medieval and post-medieval activity. Associated projects: IMP96; IMC96; SPH99	SFB05	
46	Land South of M4 and East of Wall	Wall Garden Farm?	A watching brief by Wessex Archaeology in 2007 recorded Neolithic to medieval ditches, pits and postholes. Associated projects: SIE00	WGA07	

Project ID	Name of project	Name(s) of quarry(ies)	Description	Site code fieldwork (primary)	site code fieldwork (secondary)
	Garden Farm				
47	Stockley Park	Stockley Park	An excavation and fieldwalking by West London Archaeology Field Group in 1985 recorded residual Palaeolithic flakes, a Neolithic pit with struck flints and pottery, and an Iron Age unenclosed settlement with four circular huts and post-built granary structures.	SPD85	SPD85
48	Beddington Sewage Farm	Beddington Sewage Farm	An evaluation by Wessex Archaeology between 1992-1993 recorded ditches and shallow gullies with dating evidence that suggested a Neolithic/Bronze Age date.	BDN92	
49	Cranford Lane	Cranford Lane	An excavation by Dept of Greater London Archaeology (West) in 1990 recorded a residual Neolithic polished axe, Late Bronze Age field boundary ditches and pits, and a 3rd-4th century AD Roman enclosure containing pits and ditches. Associated projects: CLH89; CFL94	CLH90	
50	Ashford Road	Ashford Road	A watching brief by West London Archaeology Field Group in 1981 recorded negative evidence (no archaeological remains).		
51	Coulsdon Wood	Stoats Nest Quarry	An evaluation by unaffiliated group in 1969 recorded a possible Iron Age/Romano-British ditched enclosure consisting on three parallel V-shaped ditches, and 4th-century Roman coffined inhumations.		
52	Harwood Hall Lane	Harwood Hall Lane/Bush Farm?	An excavation by Passmore Edwards Museum in 1962 recorded an Early Iron Age occupation site enclosed by a large sub-rectangular ditch; 1st-2nd century Roman buildings within enclosure; a 3rd century Roman gravel metalled surface and an undefined structure.	COR-62	
53	Great Arnolds Field	Great Arnolds Field	An excavation by unaffiliated group in 1963 recorded a Neolithic ring ditch and a pit interpreted as part of a henge, and a burial. Also recorded was a Late Iron Age-Early Roman pit, and an 11th-13th century farmstead consisting on rectangular enclosure with pits and postholes. The site will form part of the ASLF 'East London Gravels' MOLA publication.	R-126	
54	West Side of Manser Road	Manser Road/Mardyke Farm?	An excavation by unaffiliated group in 1928 recorded 3rd century a Roman limestone coffin containing two skeletons, probably a woman and child, a glass cup and a bronze coin of Tetricus II. Probable cremation vessels were also recorded in the vicinity of the coffin.		
55	Sevenoaks Way (gravel pit between this and)	Sevenoaks Way?	An excavation and geophysics survey by unaffiliated group between 1927-1933 recorded a 1st-2nd century Roman settlement, possibly a Roman villa.		
57	Wall Garden Farm	Wall Garden Farm	A watching brief by MoLAS in 1984 recorded a Palaeolithic Mousterian hand-axe, a polished flint axe from two Neolithic scoops, Late Neolithic pottery and struck flint, Romano-British rubbish pits and gravel pit, and post-medieval pits and a well. Associated projects: WGF79; WGF80; WGF81; WGD95	WGF84	
58	Charlton earthworks	Maryon Park?	An excavation by unaffiliated group between 1914-1915 and in 1950 recorded a Roman enclosure with at least two round buildings, two circular areas of compacted ground, hearth, roof tiles, pottery, copper slag, loom weights, quern stones and iron shears, dated to 1st century BC-3rd century AD.		

1.2 Gazetteer of historic assets

Project ID	Name of project	Description
1	The High Terrace of the Thames	Unassigned: Palaeolithic flakes and flint implements immediately above the gravels and within.
2	Moor Hall Farm	Domestic: Iron Age pits and hut circles
		Religious, ritual and funerary: Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age barrow cemetery.
		Agriculture and subsistence: Roman triple-ditched enclosure and evidence of ploughing.
3	Whitehall Wood	Domestic: prehistoric small pits with calcined flint, gullies and postholes, possible settlement area.
		Agriculture and subsistence: prehistoric ditch systems,
		Unassigned: Late BA to Early Iron Age pottery.
4	Great Sunnings Farm	Domestic: Late Iron Age to Early Roman settlement with gullies, postholes, boundary and small enclosure ditches, wells and defensive-type ditches
		Religious, ritual and funerary: Late Bronze Age cremation burials; Possible Early-Middle Iron Age pits containing cremated bone
		Agriculture and subsistence: Late Iron Age to Early Roman settlement with gullies, postholes, boundary and small enclosure ditches, wells and defensive-type ditches
5	Manor Farm	Domestic: house gully of Early Iron Age settlement; Late Iron Age-Roman enclosed settlement
		Religious, ritual and funerary: Late Roman features and unurned cremations
		Agriculture and subsistence: Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age field ditches; Early Roman field system, ditches of possible defensive enclosure;
		Object: residual Mesolithic-Neolithic materials; Late Bronze Age pottery
6	Warren Farm	Domestic: Early Iron Age fortified settlement; medieval house
		Agriculture and subsistence: Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age enclosure; Late Iron Age-Early Roman field system; Roman enclosure; medieval windmill; medieval/post-medieval field system;18th-19th century windmill and ditch; undated ridge and furrow
		Transport: Roman road; medieval/post-medieval track
		Object: residual Neolithic-Bronze Age tools
		Unassigned: Mesolithic pit
7	Hunts Hill Farm	Domestic: Late Bronze Age settlement; 7th-century BC settlement; Iron Age round houses; Saxon-Norman hall-house
		Religious, ritual and funerary: Saxon graves
		Industrial: 4th-century AD oven/kiln
		Agriculture and subsistence: Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age field system; Early to Late Roman enclosures and field systems; Roman wells; Saxon-Norman ditches and pits
8	Fairlop Quarry	Domestic: Early/Middle Iron Age to Early 2nd-century AD rural settlement, with ring ditches
		Religious, ritual and funerary: Late Iron Age and 2nd-century AD cremation burials
		Agriculture and subsistence: Early/Middle Iron Age to Early 2nd-century AD enclosure and boundary ditches
9	Fairlop Quarry Extension	Agriculture and subsistence: 1st-2nd century AD Roman, pits, ditches and field systems; 2nd-4th century AD Roman field systems, recutting of enclosure and pit
		Unassigned: Late Bronze Age pit and post-hole; Late Iron Age to Early Roman enclosure, pits and ditches; 1st-2nd century AD Roman enclosure
10	Fairlop Quarry	Religious, ritual and funerary: Late Bronze Age cremation burials; Late Iron Age cremated human remains; undated cremations.
		Agriculture and subsistence: Roman gullies, field system and agricultural structure with sunken floor for crop processing
		Unassigned: Middle Bronze Age ring ditch; Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age pit, post-holes and hearths; Late Iron Age enclosures
11	Aldborough Hall Farm	Domestic: two Iron Age round houses with adjoining droveway, fire pits, gully and possible cremation
		Religious, ritual and funerary: Late Bronze Age barrow
		Agriculture and subsistence: Post-medieval boundary ditches; Modern field ditches, quarry pits and drains
		Unassigned: Roman curvilinear ditches
12	Whalebone Lane North	Agriculture and subsistence: 20th-century farming and activity peripheral to former WWII gun battery
		Unassigned: Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age field system, pits and post-holes; Early Iron Age pits; post-medieval field system
13	South Hall Farm	Agriculture and subsistence: medieval and post-medieval pottery (possible agricultural land use)
		Object: Roman material
		Unassigned: Late Mesolithic to Bronze Age worked flints; Late Bronze Age ring ditch and pits
14	Howbury park	Object: medieval to post-medieval worked flints and pottery
		Unassigned: Possibly two braided channels of an Early River Thames
16	Beddington Sewage Farm	Domestic: Late Neolithic-Early Bronze Age pottery and ditches
		Unassigned: prehistoric worked flints and pottery, ditches, pits and post-holes; Late medieval ditches; Post-medieval gullies
17	Wall Garden Farm	Unassigned: undated prehistoric burnt and struck flint, and small regular pit; Post-medieval pits and well

Project ID	Name of project	Description
18	Land South of Scott and Albyns Farm	Domestic: Late Bronze Age farmstead
		Religious, ritual and funerary: Late Bronze Age unurned cremation burials
		Agriculture and subsistence: Late Bronze Age farmstead with a circular ditched enclosure with a contemporary field system, clusters of enclosed and unenclosed circular structures, and rings of pits
		Unassigned: Medieval features
19	Lake Farm	Unassigned: prehistoric worked flint; 19th and 20th-century pottery
20	Beddington Sewage Farm	Domestic: Late Bronze Age-Late Iron Age round houses bounded by an enclosure; Roman villa with bath-house, timber buildings, masonry walls, painted wall plaster, pavements and post-holes;
		Object: residual Bronze Age and Iron Age pottery; Medieval and post-medieval pottery
21	Beddington Sewage Farm	Domestic: Bronze Age and Iron Age round-houses, outbuildings/barns and well
		Unassigned: Prehistoric ditches; Roman ditches; Post-medieval features
22	Beddington Sewage Farm	Object: Roman tile in modern made ground
23	Beddington Sewage Farm	Agriculture and subsistence: three ditches of a Bronze Age boundary system;
		Object: Neolithic leaf-shaped arrowhead
		Unassigned: four undated ditches aligned East-West; two Bronze Age pits; palaeochannel with environmental samples
24	Roman Settlement between Bexley and Crayford?	Domestic: possible Roman villa
25	Raglan School	Religious, ritual and funerary: Roman coffin
26	Churchfields	Domestic: Roman foundations of a small hut
27	Churchfields	Domestic: evidence of ditch, gully and pit with traces of sleeper beams of a small hut
28	Sipson Lane	Domestic: Neolithic activity; evidence of Roman occupation
		Industrial: series of Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age pits and gullies, some possibly associated with iron smelting
		Agriculture and subsistence: possible Roman field systems
		Unassigned: Late Neolithic pottery, prehistoric pottery, flint work and Palaeolithic flint axe
29	Holloway Lane	Unassigned: two Late Neolithic pits, Late Bronze Age ring gulley; Late Iron Age ditches, Late Iron Age-Early Roman pottery
30	Moor Lane West	Religious, ritual and funerary: two large parallel ditches identified as being Late Neolithic ceremonial avenues
31	Holloway Lane	Domestic: 5th-7th century sunken-featured building
		Unassigned: Neolithic to Bronze Age features; Iron Age pits; mid 1st-2nd century Roman features
32	Ham	Domestic: 5th-6th century sunken-featured building
33	Imperial College Sports Ground	Agriculture and subsistence: Medieval field system and enclosures and wells, ridge and furrow continued into post-medieval period
		Unassigned: Neolithic pit; Bronze Age oval feature; Saxon pit
34	Holloway Lane	Unassigned: Late Neolithic pits and scoops; Late Bronze Age pits and shallow gullies; Later prehistoric enclosure
35	Sipson Lane	Unassigned: shallow scoop with prehistoric pottery, flint work and polished flint axe
36	Holloway Lane	Unassigned: Late Neolithic pits and scoops; Late Bronze Age pits
37	Home Farm	Object: Mesolithic adze;
		Unassigned: Neolithic ditches and pits; Late Bronze Age ditches and pits; Early Saxon feature
38	Home Farm	Object: Mesolithic microliths; Neolithic flint work; unstratified Roman to medieval artefacts
		Unassigned: Bronze Age features; Iron Age pits and ditch
39	Cranford Lane South	Unassigned: Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age ditches and pits; 3rd-4th century AD Roman features
40	Cranford Lane	Domestic: Neolithic and Bronze Age settlement
		Agriculture and subsistence: Bronze Age field system; 3rd-4th century AD Roman enclosures containing pits and ditches (stock management); medieval to post-medieval ridge and furrow
		Unassigned: Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age features
41	Imperial College Sports Ground	Domestic: Late Iron Age/Romano-British enclosed settlement
		Religious, ritual and funerary: Late Neolithic 'ritual' enclosure, cremation cemetery, double ring-ditch and well; Late Iron Age/Romano-British cemetery
		Agriculture and subsistence: Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age formalised landscape of fields, enclosures wells and pits; medieval field system,
		Unassigned: Saxon pit;
42	Home Farm	Domestic: prehistoric temporary shelters
		Religious, ritual and funerary: two prehistoric cremations
		Agriculture and subsistence: prehistoric trackway associated to field systems and livestock control features; Modern field drains
		Unassigned: Roman enclosure; Saxon to post-medieval ditches and features;
43	Marks Warren Quarry	Domestic: Iron Age settlement

Project ID	Name of project	Description
		Agriculture and subsistence: Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age field system; Iron Age plough furrows; 18th-19th century field system; 20th-century farming features;
44	RMC Land	Domestic: Late prehistoric and Roman settlement; Saxon-medieval settlement associated to field systems and Anglo-Saxon graves
		Religious, ritual and funerary: Anglo-Saxon graves
		Agriculture and subsistence: Saxon-medieval field systems
		Unassigned: Neolithic and Bronze Age features;
45	Sipson Farm	Domestic: Iron Age and Roman settlement
		Agriculture and subsistence: Bronze Age field system
		Unassigned: Neolithic activity; Medieval and post-medieval activity
46	Land South of M4 and East of Wall Garden Farm	Unassigned: Neolithic to medieval ditches, pits and postholes
47	Stockley Park	Domestic: Iron Age unenclosed settlement with circular huts and post-built granary structures
		Object: residual Palaeolithic flakes
		Unassigned: Neolithic pit
48	Beddington Sewage Farm	Unassigned: Neolithic to Bronze Age ditches and shallow gullies
49	Cranford Lane	Object: residual Neolithic polished axe
		Unassigned: Late Bronze Age features; 3rd-4th century AD Roman enclosure
50	Ashford Road	Negative evidence
51	Coulsdon Wood	Religious, ritual and funerary: 4th-century Roman coffined inhumations
		Unassigned: Iron Age/Romano-British ditched enclosure
52	Harwood Hall Lane	Unassigned: Early Iron Age occupation site; Roman building remains and undefined structure
53	Great Arnolds Field	Religious, ritual and funerary: Neolithic ring ditch and pit interpreted as part of henge and burial
		Agriculture and subsistence: 11th-13th century farmstead
		Unassigned: Late IA-Early Roman pit
54	West Side of Manser Road	Religious, ritual and funerary: Roman coffin and probably cremation vessels in vicinity
55	Sevenoaks Way (gravel pit between this and)	Unassigned: Roman settlement
57	Wall Garden Farm	Object: Palaeolithic Mousterian hand-axe; Polished flint axe from two Neolithic scoops; Late Neolithic pottery and struck flint;
		Unassigned: Romano-British rubbish pits and gravel pit; Post-medieval pits and well
58	Charlton earthworks	Domestic: Roman enclosure with at least two round buildings
		Industrial: Roman enclosure with copper slag and iron shears

1.3 Gazetteer of archaeological chance finds and features noted on the GLHER in aggregate areas and which are not related to past archaeological investigations

Unique ID	SMR Ref.	Description
1	050426/00/00	Accommodation Lane, Hillingdon Prehistoric hammerstone pebble found in topsoil heap from gravel pit by J Cotton (5/7/1980).
2	052405/00/00	Airport Way, Hillingdon. Complex of features including rectangular enclosures (and linear features 052406, pits 052407 and ring ditches 052408), visible on aerial photographs. Transferred from Surrey SMR following boundary changes effective from 1/4/94. Site now removed by gravel extraction.
3	052406/00/00	Airport Way, Hillingdon. Complex of features including linear features (and rectangular enclosures 052405, pits 052407 and ring ditches 052408), visible on aerial photographs. Transferred from Surrey SMR following boundary changes effective from 1/4/94. Site now removed by gravel extraction.
4	052407/00/00	Airport Way, Hillingdon. Complex of features including pits (and rectangular enclosures 052405, linear features 052406, and ring ditches 052408), visible on aerial photographs. Transferred from Surrey SMR following boundary changes effective from 1/4/94. Site now removed by gravel extraction.
5	052408/00/00	Airport Way, Hillingdon. Complex of features including ring ditches (and rectangular enclosures 052405, linear features 052406 and pits 052407), visible on aerial photographs. Transferred from Surrey SMR following boundary changes effective from 1/4/94. Site now removed by gravel extraction.
6	052409/00/00	Airport Way, Hillingdon. Complex of linear features (and rectangular enclosures 052410) visible on aerial photographs. Transferred from Surrey SMR following boundary changes effective from 1/4/94. Site now removed by gravel extraction.
7	052410/00/00	Airport Way, Hillingdon. Complex of rectangular enclosures (and linear features 052409) visible on aerial photographs. Transferred from Surrey SMR following boundary changes effective from 1/4/94. Site now removed by gravel extraction.
8	060598/00/00	Aldersbrook Pit Wanstead E11, Redbridge. Gravel extraction from "The Aldersbrook Pit on Wanstead Flats revealed "at least 1 pointed handaxe" of Palaeolithic date. A handaxe made from quartzite was acquired by PJ Tester (now in the PJ Tester Collection of the British Museum, Acc No not known).
9	061883/00/00	Barkingside, Redbridge. Gravel extraction in Mossford Green, Barkingside circa 1868 Revealed A "Polished Celt" of Neolithic date. The axe was said to have been found in 5ft of gravel though this was disputed as the "colour" of the soil around the celt was "not that of undisturbed gravel. The celt was found by Sir Antonio Brady and possibly donated to the British Museum In 1927 (Acc No 1927.11.15)
10	060589/00/00	Barkingside, Redbridge. Unspecified works in the Barkingside area (probably gravel extraction) revealed 2 hand axes and 3 retouched flakes or flint artefacts of Palaeolithic date. The objects were acquired by the British Museum.
11	060538/00/00	Becontree Heath Gravel Pits, Barking And Dagenham. Works on Becontree Heath, probably gravel extraction, revealed many Palaeolithic artefacts. a total of 43 handaxes of all types, 3 unfinished axes, 7 retouched flakes and 20 unretouched flakes were recovered from gravel at a depth of 70-80ft (26-24.4m) above Ordnance Datum. The artefacts were all donated to the British Museum by Hazzeldine Warren (Warren Collection). 3 flakes were donated by Hazzledine Warren to the Passmore Edwards Museum Acc No 16032.
12	021346/00/00	Beddington Lane, Merton. A section exposed in one of Hall's Gravel Pits was of geological interest. A few implements of Palaeolithic date recovered.
13	020366/00/00	Beddington Lane, Sutton. Fragment of Neolithic pottery found in gravel pit in Beddington Lane by Henry Dewey. Brown Ware with white grit inclusions, c. a third of an inch thick, with impressed decoration. May be the same as 030234.
14	030234/00/00	Beddington La, Transport Depot and Warehouse, Sutton. Neolithic bowl found embedded in burnt earth in top spit of a gravel pit in 1912. Bowl smashed, Location unknown. Position marked on the Os map "Neolithic bowl found AD 1912". May be the same as 020366
15	060555/00/00	Bents Farm Leytonstone E11, Waltham Forest. Unspecified works in the general area of Bents Farm (also known as Brents Farm, or Dents Farm or Grove Green Lane (?)) in the Early 20th century(?) revealed 17 handaxes, 1 cleaver, 2 cores, 3 retouched flakes and 5 unretouched flakes. The artefacts are deposited in the British Museum, Taunton Museum, Cambridge Archaeology and Ethnography Museum and Passmore Edwards Museum. There are a total of 13 acheulian handaxes, 1 chellean handaxe and 17 "Palaeolithic implements" in the Passmore Edwards Museum. These Were Donated By Dr F Corner In 1903. Notes in the accession register state that the artefacts were found in gravel at a depth of circa 6-8ft (1.83-2.44m) (possibly during gravel extraction?). Neolithic artefacts are also reputed to have come from the Same site (061834).
16	061834/00/00	Bents Farm Leytonstone E11, Waltham Forest Unspecified works in the general area of Bents Farm (also known as Brents Farm, Dents Farm or Grove Green Lane) in the Early 20th century revealed 4 "Neolithic Implements". Palaeolithic artefacts from the site (060557) were apparently recovered at a depth of 6-8ft (1.83-2.44m) in gravel suggesting gravel extraction. The artefacts were donated to the Passmore Edwards Museum by Dr Frank Corner 1903, Acc No 9270.
17	060027/00/00	Berwick Pond Rd Rainham, Havering Gravel extraction at a pit near Berwick Pond Rd from 1954 to Late 1960s revealed prehistoric animal remains. F Lewis records that he found "elephant teeth" circa 28/8/64. The teeth were donated by Mr Lewis to Rainham Library. The site of the gravel pit was apparently filled in by 1971 and is now used as farmland.
18	050167/00/00	Boyers Pit, Hillingdon Deverel-Rimbury urns from a probable urn cemetery removed by quarrying.
19	050436/00/00	Boyers Pit {Bronze Age Settlement}, Hillingdon Perforated clay plaques found in gravel pit indicative of a Late Bronze Age settlement site.
20	060119/00/00	Bramble Farm Corbets Tey, Havering Topsoiling of an area just over the London borough of Havering border prior to gravel extraction revealed "Roman remains". No further details are available.
21	060119/00/00	Bramble Farm Corbets Tey, Havering Topsoiling of an area just over the London borough of Havering border prior to gravel extraction revealed "Roman remains". No further details are available.
22	062395/00/00	Bush Farm Pit, Havering Cropmarks near Sullens Farm in an area extracted for gravel in 1960 or Early 1970s. They may be of settlement or field systems, but further research of air photographs is needed to determine the nature of the site. Nb: the site has been removed by mineral extraction.
23	061885/00/00	Carswell Farm East Of Barkingside, Redbridge Unspecified works near Carswell Farm, east of the River Roding in the mid to Late 19th century (?) revealed Iron Age and circa sherds. It would seem likely that the sherds were recovered from gravel extraction. It is possible that the sherds were recovered from a gravel pit near St Swithins Farm (see also060216; 060217). The current location of the sherds is unknown (information provided by Mr Hull of Colchester Museum)
24	050912/00/00	Castle Hill Pit, Ealing Secondary flake from 'Castle Hill pit near GWR 29/1/1905'. Location of pit unknown. Others ex Crooke-Collection.
25	060542/00/00	Chadwell Heath, Barking And Dagenham Works at Five Elms Road, probably gravel extraction, revealed a number of Palaeolithic artefacts now in The Warren Collection in the British Museum. A total Of 10 handaxes of all types, 1 retouched flake implement and 11 unretouched flakes were recovered from deposits circa 50ft (15.25m) above OD. 3 flakes were donated by Hazzeldine Warren to the Passmore Edwards Museum (Acc No 16032).
26	060539/00/00	Chadwell Heath, Barking And Dagenham Gravel extraction at Boyars Pit in Chadwell Heath Late 19th and Early 20th century revealed a number of Palaeolithic implements. 6 finished handaxes, 1 unfinished handaxe, 1 retouched flake, 4 unretouched flakes and 1 miscellaneous worked fragment were all recovered from the pit and acquired by the London Museum.
27	050787/00/00	Chapel La (West Of), Hillingdon Faint linear ditches (field system?) removed by gravel extraction.
28	061852/00/00	Church Rd Leyton E10, Waltham Forest Gravel extraction at High Farm gravel pit near Church Rd circa 1920s revealed a "buff coarse ware flask with handle". It was donated to the Vestry House Museum In 1973 (Acc No 6776).The exact date of the flask is unclear, the British Museum were unable to say if the

Unique ID	SMR Ref.	Description
		flask was a Roman import or of Arabic origin.
29	031679/00/00	Coombe Wood Golf Course, Kingston Upon Thames Iron Age potsherd 85x70 mm probably from Coombe gravel pits. Ex Finny 1930.
30	050783/00/00	Cranford La (North Of), Hillingdon Corner of a rectilinear (?) enclosure removed by gravel extraction.
31	071095/00/00	Cray Valley, Tyer and Co, Bexley Flint implement found in clay pit in Cray Valley. Pit belonged to Tyer and Co. Ltd. Described As a sort of combination borer and skinning knife] location of pit unknown - general Cray Valley grid ref given.
32	050146/00/00	Creffield Rd East Of, Ealing Two cores, 12 flakes. From small pit on south side of road.
33	020609/00/00	Croham Hurst, Croydon A 'considerable earthwork' at the base of the north side of Croham Hurst reported by Mrs Richardson. However, by 1965 OS records that the visible steep ridges are the result of the closeness of the coombes and gravel digging. There are no traces of any other earthworks.
34	050422/00/00	Dawley Manor Farm Gravel Workings, Hillingdon Two flakes found in topsoil stripped from gravel workings. Also bronze axe head found by Foreman in gravel working
35	020558/00/00	Deepfield Way (General Area), Croydon Record of a flint mine. There are reports of a number of flint mines from Coulsdon E.G.: In 'Messrs Halls Lime Pit At Coulsdon' Where marks of axes were visible on the side of the shaft, at the bottom was a heap of discarded animal bones.
36	050800/00/00	Dewes Farm Rd (Gravel Pit), Hillingdon Circular feature possibly a ring ditch, removed by gravel extraction.
37	050911/00/00	Dowells Pit, Ealing Four handaxes and 2 flakes found 1888-1890. Possibly same pit as Wymer 1968 P.262' Powell's pit'.
38	020956/00/00	Earl Dysarts Gravel Pit, Richmond Flint flakes found in Earl Dysarts gravel pit
39	021067/00/00	Earl Dysarts Gravel Pit, Richmond Flint scrapers and flints of unknown date found in Earl Dysarts gravel pits
40	020844/00/00	Earl Dysarts Gravel Pit, Richmond "Late Palaeolithic" flint of triangular section found in gravel workings on Ham Common.
41	060574/00/00	East Ham E6, Newham Unspecified works (possibly gravel extraction) prior to 1894 revealed a "rolled and stained" pointed handaxe of Palaeolithic date which was donated to the Ashmolean Museum Evans Collection by W Smith.
42	050018/00/00	Eastwoods Pitclaytons Little Wonder_Pit, Hillingdon Lower Palaeolithic 4200 implements of which 2100 are handaxes. Eastwoods Pit is Later known as Sabeys or Saberys.
43	070449/00/00	Erith, Bexley Palaeolithic flake found 1875 by Gladstone in brickearth pit and another in 1876
44	070482/00/00	Foots Cray, Bexley Flint tools of Bronze Age date including discoidal scrapers with Neolithic material found during gravel workings
45	020716/00/00	Fountain Rd, Wandsworth Stone implements found 'on the gravel pits at the corner of this road'.
46	031539/00/00	Fountain Rd Corner With, Wandsworth "Prehistoric occupation"-stone implements, fragments of tusks, fireplace ashes and charcoal, oyster shells, found in gravel pit 031538.
47	031540/00/00	Fountain Rd Corner With, Wandsworth "Mammoths teeth" found in gravel pit. Current location unknown.
48	060723/00/00	Frenchs Pit Leyton E10, Waltham Forest Works At French's Pit (Presumably Gravel Extraction) 1932 Revealed A Neolithic Stone Axe. The axe was purchased from Mr Glover by the Passmore Edwards Museum Acc No 16370.
49	060541/00/00	Gale Street, Barking And Dagenham Gravel extraction from pits at Gale Street revealed a series of Palaeolithic implements. 26 handaxes of all types, 2 retouched flakes, 9 unretouched flakes and 1 miscellaneous worked fragment were all donated to the British Museum by Hazzeldine Warren (Warren Collection). They were recovered from gravel deposits circa 20-30ft (6.1-9.15m)
50	050405/00/00	George Crossgravel Pit, Hillingdon Flake found in scree resting against side of gravel pit.
51	020469/00/00	George Street (South Side), Croydon Human bones were found by A Mr Turner in 1814 when making a gravel pit. *It is unknown whether natural ground surface was encountered.*
52	060081/00/00	Gerpins La Rainham, Havering Soil Marks Observed By Operator At This Gravel Pit Site During Topsoiling PEM informed
53	060046/00/00	Gerpins La Rainham, Havering Gravel extraction 1937 from Gerpins Pit revealed a cremation jar. The jar which was described as "a grey, globular Belgic urn was decorated with 6 horizontal incised lines and even festoons". The jar measured 10" (0.255m) in height and had a diameter of 8.5" (0.215m). The jar contained fragments of burnt bone and bronze. The jar was presented to the Passmore Edwards Museum by the gravel company (Peters and Barham Ltd) Acc No Ldpem 16578. The gravel pit exploited in 1937 lay to the north east of the modern pit. Greenwood (Pers Comm Dec 1991) states that the pot is in fact Roman and is on display in the archaeology gallery of the Passmore Edwards Museum.
54	060047/00/00	Gerpins La Rainham, Havering Gravel extraction form Gerpins Pit in 1934 revealed a Bronze Age food vessel. The jar was donated to the Passmore Edwards Museum in 1937 (Acc No Ldpem/Ac/16628). It was described as a "tub shaped bronze age pottery urn measuring 4" (0.10m) high and 4.5" (0.115m) in diameter". The gravel pit exploited in 1934-7 lay to the north east of the modern pit.
55	070879/00/00	Gomers Pit Field, Bromley Two Palaeolithic axes from Gomers Pit Field, the location of which is unknown.
56	050788/00/00	Goulds Green (South Of), Hillingdon Linear ditches (field system?) removed by gravel extraction.
57	070497/00/00	Gravel Hill, Bexley Roman pottery found near Bourne House-A long disused quarry site now. Celtic pottery also found 070525.
58	070525/00/00	Gravel Hill in Bexley Celtic pottery found near Bourne House-Now site is long disused quarry. Roman pottery also found 070497.
59	070732/00/00	Green Street Green, Bromley Two Palaeolithic unretouched flakes found at Cray Pit (not located).

Unique ID	SMR Ref.	Description
60	081913/00/00	Grove House, Barnet Re-opening of a gravel pit led to the discovery of Roman pottery and tile fragments by Hicks in 1889.
61	070522/00/00	Hall Place (South East Of), Bexley Various finds from topsoil 1959 and from 1960 gravel workings when prehistoric artefacts were also found.
62	070521/00/00	Hall Place (South East Of), Bexley Animal bones including mammoth, deer antler found during gravel workings 1961 with artefacts and human skull.
63	070520/00/00	Hall Place south East Of, Bexley Saddle quern and horn pick found with other finds Palaeolithic to Roman during gravel working 1959-60.
64	070519/00/00	Hall Place south East Of, Bexley Worked flints found with finds from Palaeolithic to Roman during gravel workings 1959-60. See also 070519.
65	070436/00/00	Hall Place south East Of, Bexley Worked Flints Including 3 Acheulian Along With Finds Of Periods Up To Roman in gravel workings 1961. Apart from cross-refs, See also 070538 And 070539.
66	021034/00/00	Ham Fields, Richmond A decorated vase and 2 urns found on surface and in gravel pits on Ham Fields.
67	021036/00/00	Ham Fields, Richmond Querns found in Ham Fields from gravel pits and on surface.
68	020871/00/00	Ham Fields, Richmond 2 picks or adzes found at Ham Gravel Pits, in Mol.
69	020957/00/00	Ham Fields, Richmond Axes found in Ham Gravel Pits
70	020958/00/00	Ham Fields, Richmond Arrowheads and other implements found in Ham Gravel Pits
71	021004/00/00	Ham Fields, Richmond Fragments of rim of bronze bowl, from Ham Gravel Pits
72	021019/00/00	Ham Fields, Richmond Barbed and tanged arrowheads found in Ham Gravel Pits. Site of pits shown on Ordnance Survey map of 1863
73	021096/00/00	Ham Fields, Richmond Flint picks. South-West London Archaeological Unit. GLHER noted that these were from 'Ham Fields' but they are entered in accession register as from 'Ham Gravel Pits'.
74	050781/00/00	Harlington village (Field East Of), Hillingdon Linear and sinuous ditches currently under gravel extraction.
75	052922/00/00	Harvil Rd Harefield, Hillingdon Site Of Dewes Farm, Also Known As Dayhouse, Or Dairyhouse Farm. First Mentioned in 1422-3. Probably the Dairyhouse of the Brackenbury Estate in `5`0, and possibly the 'Vaccaria' of 1409. Site now occupied by a sand and gravel quarry and a water sports centre.
76	060217/00/00	Hattons Pit Barkingside, Redbridge Gravel extraction from Hattons Pit (also Spelt Huttons) in the 19th century revealed Palaeolithic implements (061879) and Roman material. Mr Hazeldine Warren was reported to have obtained 3 Roman Flagons (Form 156) And "Half Of 2 Grey Urns" From The Pit. The location of the material is not known though much of Hazeldine Warren Collection is in the British Museum.
77	061879/00/00	Hattons Pit Barkingside, Redbridge Mineral extraction from Hattons Pit, Barkingside, in the 19th century revealed Roman (060217) and Palaeolithic material. A handaxe and 1 unretouched flake were recovered from the pit and are now in the British Museum. Wymer Equa Hattons Pit with the pit at St Swithins (See 060215).
78	060575/00/00	High St East Ham E6, Newham Unspecified work in the Late 19th century revealed a pointed hand axe from the "High Street" East Ham area. The artefact was donated/sold to the PJ Tester Collection by F Corner and presumably came from gravel workings/extraction.
79	070726/00/00	Horwoods Gravel Pit, Bromley A number of acheulian handaxes and flakes given to Orpington Museum (which also houses a collection of Pleistocene mammal remains from the same gravel pit).
80	080351/00/00	Kings Cross Rd, Islington Pointed handaxe found 1690 with elephant bones. This is the 1st Palaeolithic handaxe recorded in Britain. Due to the belief at the time of its discovery that the world was only about 4000 yrs old, it was identified as being one of the axes that the "ancient Britains" used against Claudius's elephants. Vulliamy states that it was found on a gravel spread c 80ft OD and 200 yds south east of Grays Inn Road. Burnby (1984) examined John Conyers original notes in the BM which describes elephant bones and tusks found with a flint weapon 11th December 1673 during digging for gravel near Battlebridge (near present day Kings Cross).
81	050871/00/00	Kings Head Inn (Gravel Pit Behind Old Site Of Inn), Hillingdon 31 bead necklace and urn found in gravel pit c1780. Part of Burgon Collection. From a burial? bead necklace now in BM. 25 plain blue annular beads, four black annular with yellow or white wavy line and two globular with red waist-band and yellow swirled decoration. Largest is 1.5 cm diameter. Confirmed in BM 1990.
82	060727/00/00	Langthorne Rd Leyton E10, Waltham Forest Unspecified works (probably gravel extraction) pre 1695 revealed "a small brazen figurine resembling a man". No further details available.
83	061832/00/00	Leyton"Pit Near" E10, Waltham Forest Gravel extraction in the 19th century in "a pit near Leyton" revealed a series of Palaeolithic flint artefacts, many of which were purchased by the Passmore Edwards Museum. These included 4 acheulian handaxes, Clactonian side scraper and 2 flakes and a Levallois "knife like tool". Other unspecified artefacts were also donated to the museum (Acc No 10884 (8 Palaeolithic implements) and Acc No 10885).
84	061850/00/00	Leyton"Pit Near" E10, Waltham Forest Gravel extraction "in the gravel pit at Leyton in 1905" revealed a "Mousterian flake with a saw edge". The flake was purchased by the Passmore Edwards Museum Acc No 10884
85	070779/00/00	Lubbock Rd Near Junction With, Bromley In 1857 a labourer digging chalk came across a cavern over 18 foot high and over 11 foot in diameter, the walls showing signs of tool-marks. Date of this 'pit' unknown, but appears as boundary marker on Saxon charter of AD 862. For finds see 070708. Also see Chislehurst Caves (070635) As OS suggests this pit may be connected.
86	060570/00/00	Markhouse Common Walthamstow E17, Waltham Forest Quarrying circa 1890s On Markhouse Common Revealed 4 Handaxes And 1 Cleaver. Some of the artefacts are stored at Vestry House Museum.
87	020441/00/00	Marlpit Lane Quarry (Romano-British Pit), Croydon In 1923 a large pit, 10ft wide and 15ft deep was found in a quarry owned by Hall and Co. It contained a large quantity of animal bones and some Roman pottery. Pick marks were observed on the sides of the pit. There is no further information for this record.(1 - 4)
88	030886/00/00	Mears Pit, Wandsworth Palaeolithic flake from exposed gravel in Mears Pit which was situated slightly west of Wandsworth Bridge.
89	030601/00/00	Miles Rd, Merton Palaeolithic flint implement found in Miles Lane (now Miles Road). Previously a gravel pit there.
90	030600/00/00	Mitcham Common, Merton Palaeolithic axe found 4' down in Wandle Gravel on Mitcham Common

Unique ID	SMR Ref.	Description
91	030653/00/00	Morden Rd Gravel Pit, Merton Possibly same as 030652. 10 Roman coins found in small gravel pit near Morden Station.
92	070571/00/00	North End, Merton Crayford knife and pointed biface, Mousterian or Acheulio-Levallois, from Whites Pit and vicinity
93	080581/00/00	Occupation Site At Rammey Marsh, Enfield Iron Age materials brought up by mechanical digger 1952 Twickenham Gravel Co in former Dunlop Rubber Co Sports Field
94	080581/00/00	Occupation Site At Rammey Marsh, Enfield Iron Age materials brought up by mechanical digger 1952 Twickenham Gravel Co in former Dunlop Rubber Co Sports Field
95	080620/00/00	Park Crescent (Near) , Enfield Many Roman finds are recorded as from Mellishs Gravel Pit at Broomfield, site now near Park Crescent, Enfield. Burials, bones, nails, coins, pottery are mentioned, found 1816 etc.
96	020273/00/00	Park Street, Croydon, Croydon Small Coins Of Two Or Three Late Roman Emperors (Identified As A Hoard) Were Dug From A Gravel Pit In About 1860. The Coins Were Contained In Several Bags Or Jars. *Presumably the gravel encountered during this event represents the natural.*
97	080596/00/00	Picketts Lock La, Enfield Iron Age pottery, baked clay, burnt flint and bones of *bos longifrons*, pig and swan found in a gravel pit by Warren (?). Site now Picketts Lock Sports Centre.
98	080574/00/00	Picketts Lock La, Enfield Palaeolithic implements from Ponders End Pit (Great Eastern Railway ballast pit)
99	061613/01/00	Prince Regent La West Ham E13, Newham Gravel extraction at West Ham Corporation Gravel Pit revealed 62 fragments of Upchurch ware (Roman/Late Iron Age) at circa 2ft (0.61m) below ground surface. The pottery was donated to the Passmore Edwards Museum by the West Ham Borough engineer Mr JG Morley (Acc No Ldpem/Ac/13193) On 11/4/1918
100	060512/00/00	Rainham Rd South, Barking And Dagenham Gravel extraction beside the incinerator at The May and Baker Factory in Dagenham in 1977 revealed many Palaeolithic artefacts apparently in situ. The seam of gravel within which the artefacts were found runs from The May and Baker Site down to The Thames. 2 axes were shown to the Essex County Council Archaeology Unit by the dragline operator Roy Griggs. Mr Griggs said that he found the axes (060510 and 060511) together with "other flints" suggesting a possible knapping site.
101	080582/00/00	Rammey Marsh, Enfield Basal loop spearhead with some wood in socket possibly ash, found 1961 in a quarry of Twickenham Gravel Co, 850yds SSW of Rammey Marsh Lock, near a buried channel of the River Lea.
102	080583/00/00	Rammey Marsh, Enfield Leaf-shaped sword found 1960 c950ft NNW of Rammey Marsh Lock, held Twickenham Gravel Co.
103	081516/00/00	Rammey Marsh NW Corner Of, Enfield Iron knife identified by Grimes as 8-9th century scram sax found in gravel digging 1952. Kept by Twickenham Gravel Co.
104	081517/00/00	Rammey Marsh NW Corner Of, Enfield Old water channel across pit of Twickenham Gravel Co where possible Iron Age dugout found1952
105	081516/00/00	Rammey Marsh NW Corner Of, Enfield Iron knife identified by Grimes as 8-9th century scram sax found in gravel digging 1952. Kept by Twickenham Gravel Co.
106	061865/00/00	Ranger Rd 150 Yds SE Of Queen Elizabeth Hunting Lodge, Waltham Forest Gravel extraction circa 150 yards se of The Queen Elizabeth Hunting Lodge revealed a "remarkably globular stone" from "drift gravel at a depth of 9-10ft (2.745-3.05m). The stone was exhibited by Mr Wilson to the Guildhall Museum who identified it as a cannon ball and to the Essex Field Club who identified it as a mortar stone or pestle The location of the stone currently is unknown
107	060595/00/00	Red House, Redbridge Five handaxes from the "Red House" area are in the Warren Collection at the British Museum. It is not known how they were recovered. 2 Palaeolithic artefacts in the Passmore Edwards Museum purport to come from a gravel pit near Red Bridge (which is very close to the site of the Red House). They are now in the PEM (Acc Nos 15150 + 15151) and have been dated to the Chellean and Acheulian periods.
108	060210/01-02	Roman Rd East Ham E6, Newham Gravel extraction for the construction of the northern outfall sewer in 1863 revealed both lead and wooden coffins (06021001) and cremation jars (06021002). Around the coffins were found "bones in considerable quantities, some of which were preserved". The bones were found at the same depth as the coffins and urns (ie 4ft 6" (1.37m)). 2 "regular" (articulated?) skeletons were also found. It seems clear that the skeletons form part of a cemetery which was partly disturbed by the gravel extraction.
109	061847/00/00	Ruckholt Rd Site Of Gravel Pit At "Lower Part Of Ruckholt, Waltham Forest Gravel extraction in "the lower part of Ruckholt" circa 1913 revealed "some Neolithic flints". It is not clear if the flints were associated with "teeth" and "marine shells" or if they were found in alluvium or associated with "vegetable remains". Details of the strata of the gravel pit were given; the depth of the alluvium was 15ft (4.575m) which sealed a "sandy yellow marl containing a compacted mass of vegetable remains" of unknown depth. This sealed" true London Clay" which in turn sealed "a matrix of greenish earth" resembling the "Woolwich and Reading Beds"
110	070686/00/00	Sandy Lane (Gravel Pit), Bromley Remains of Roman building discovered during gravel working consisting of tegulae, box-flue tile and 1st century pottery. OS card says photo seen showing substantial walling, and AIJ Parsons is reported as having recovered hypocaust tiles from the site. Nb RCHM excavations index also classifies this site as a cremation cemetery, but no record of this found in sources consulted.
111	060540/00/00	Selinas La, Barking And Dagenham Gravel extraction in a pit south of Selinas Lane 1950 revealed a bronze palstave. The axe was donated to Valence House Museum Acc No 191.
112	050390/00/00	Seward S Pit, Ealing Cinerary urns and flint implements found in gravel pits
113	020852/00/00	Sheen Common, Richmond Acheulian cordate handaxe, probably found in deep gravel digging on Sheen Common.
114	020188/00/00	Shunaway Plantation, Croydon A hoard of Late Bronze Age metalwork, a copper cake and a ingot fragment were found whilst digging a pit for flints in 1923. The hoard comprised 5 looped and socketed axes (parts of 2 winged continental axes and parts of 2 socketed celts) copper cake and ingot fragments now in GFDM and 1 socketed gouge.
115	070455/00/00	Slade Green¸ Bexley Roman potsherds dug up in brickearth pits. Brickfields now disused
116	070466/00/00	Slade Green NW Of Howbury House, Bexley Thought to be barrow in c19th century. OS ref-not a barrow 1959.Removed by gravel digging
117	060883/00/00	St Marys Gravel Pit Near Wanstead, Redbridge Gravel extraction from a pit "near The Old Church" of St Mary's Wanstead revealed 2 flint artefacts variously dated to the Mesolithic or Neolithic periods. A flint core plane (subsequently identified by Jacobi as a Mesolithic flint adze and a flint core were purchased by the Passmore Edwards Museum prior to 1924 (Acc No LdPEM 15325, 13526).
118	060216/00/00	St Swithins Farm Gravel Pit, Redbridge Gravel extraction at St Swithins Pit, Barkingside, revealed much Roman pottery. Fragments of building material (06021603) were also recovered indicating the use of the site as a settlement/homestead. Circumstantial evidence exists to suggest that the area was occupied for a considerable period - a loom weight of Middle Bronze Age date was also found (060871). If so it is not clear if the settlement shifted position. Gravel extracted from the pit was used "for the extensive asylum and roads of The New Middlesex Lunatic Asylum at Claybury"

Unique ID	SMR Ref.	Description
119	061880/00/00	St Swithins Farm Gravel Pit, Redbridge Gravel extraction at St Swithins Pit between 1888 and 1894 revealed "a few remains of the teeth and bones of horse and ox" ie aurochs. Palaeolithic material was also recovered from the pit (060215). Crouch states that he retrieved the horse bones at a depth of 14ft (4.27m) below surface and the aurochs bones and teeth at a depth of 8ft (2.44m) below surface.
120	050897/00/00	Steward S Pit B, Hounslow Secondary Palaeolithic flake. Collected by T Crooke and Given to JA Brown. Came to Sadlervia Loyde(?). Location of pit unclear.
121	061887/00/00	Stone Hall Ave Gravel Pit, Redbridge Gravel extraction at Stone Hall Gravel Pit circa 1927 revealed fragments of an Early medieval hand made bowl. The bowl measured circa 8" (20cm) in diameter and was described as a "bar-lug pitcher made of a sandy paste. It had been grass tempered with brown crushed flint and slightly angular white sand tempering also added". It was donated to the British Museum in 1929 (Acc No 1929.1-12 1)
122	060594/00/00	Stonehall Ave, Redbridge Gravel extraction from Stonehall Pit in the 19th century revealed at least 18 handaxes, 1 unretouched flake and 1 misc. worked fragment now in the British Museum. The Passmore Edwards Museum has several items purchased from G Glover and purporting to be from the Stonehall Pit. These are 3 eoliths (acc no 16171), 1 hammerstone (acc no 16172), 1 chellean implement (acc no 16173) and 2 Palaeolithic implements (pointed handaxes? Acc No 16323).
123	061620/00/00	Stratford, Newham Unspecified works (gravel extraction?? building works??) 1913 at Temple Mills revealed a bone fragment which had been artificially shaped as a tool or weapon. The bone was found in low level gravel at 15ft (4.65m) OD above the River Lea. The artefact was donated to the Passmore Edwards Museum (Acc No 14852) in 1922 by P Thompson.
124	061614/00/00	Temple Mills La Gravel Pit To North Temple Mills E15, Newham Gravel extraction from Messrs Singles Pit (north of Temple Mills Lane) circa 1924 revealed a Late Chellean hand axe "16 ft (4.88m) down at base of low level Lea Valley Gravel". It was donated to the Passmore Edwards Museum in 1924 Acc No PEM 15357 by Mr Best.
125	060584/00/00	Temple Mills Stratford E17, Newham Two Palaeolithic handaxes were found in low lying gravel circa 20ft (6.1m) OD which was dug on the left bank of the River Lea immediately north of the Stratford Railway Yards. The handaxes were donated to the British Museum (part of the Wellcome Collection).
126	061662/00/00	Uphall Rd Ilford, Newham Objects from the Murray Collection labelled "Uphall" or "Uphall Works" or "Uphall Rd" (see also 061661) were lodged with the Passmore Edwards Museum. The labels bear dates of 1904-1919 and include 2 Palaeolithic axes, 2 eoliths; a notched blade and a Neolithic core (see also 061881). The objects seem to come from gravel pits in the Uphall area and can probably be equated with pits called either Uphall Brickfield or Cauliflower Pit.
127	061661/00/00	Uphall Rd Northern End West Side, Newham Quarrying for brickearth at the northern end of Uphall Rd on the west side revealed bones, teeth, tusks and shells (061888). Flakes were note in the sand and gravel above the brickearth in Uphall Brickyard by Johnson (in 1900).Three flakes (now in the British Museum (Natural History)) Kennard refers to Levallois finds from the area. Johnson refers to both Uphall Pit and Cauliflower Pit as part of the Uphall Brickfield.
128	061888/00/00	Uphall Rd Northern End Western Side, Newham Quarrying for brickearth in the Late 19th century revealed Palaeolithic artefacts (061661 and 061662) and remains of prehistoric animals. Johnson in 1900 records that he found mollusc shells as well as "fossil mammalian bones and teeth". Bones of mammoths have been recorded from pits in the Ilford area. Recent work suggests that the fossil bearing strata is circa 7.6 to 10m OD (from 25 -33ft OD) Pollen Analysis suggests that the strata dates to the Ipswichian Interglacial. It is thought that the bones are in the British Museum
129	070589/00/00	Upper College Farm, Bexley Old gravel pit now re-instated in which ditch and pottery found
130	080581/01/00	Waltham Cross Logboat, Enfield Iron Age longboat found in April 1952 when dredging for gravel near a former course of the River Lea. It deteriorated in the several months it was left in the open, There is no trace of it after 1954, when it was with The Dunlop Rubber Company. Holmes and Hayward (1952-4) recorded a fragment 7ft 6in (2.29m) in length was recovered. The boat was oak and the only feature that was recorded was a bulkhead in the solid, which survived to c.10in (0.25m) in height, almost as high as the surviving side. Mcgrail (1978) Number 140. Constructed with an iron tool.
131	060600/00/00	Wanstead Flats Pit Wanstead E11, Redbridge Gravel extraction(?) at the Wanstead flats pit revealed 5 Palaeolithic axes, 1 scraper and 3 Levallois flakes. It is possible that the parish pit (060599) which is thought to have been located in the allotments near the city of London cemetery is the same pit as the Wanstead flats pit. The objects are located in the British Museum, the Ashmolean museum, the Passmore Edwards Museum (acc no 15865) and Cambridge .
132	061665/00/00	Wanstead Park sewage farm Wanstead E11, Redbridge Gravel extraction for rd maintenance from a pit nr Wanstead sewage farm revealed Roman pottery and glass. Crouch (c1907) obtained a small reddish earthenware jar/flagon from the site (reportedly in the Chingford Hunting Lodge Museum) glass and bones were also reported from the site suggesting that the area was part of a Roman cemetery it is not known what % of the cemetery was removed during gravel extraction. Fragments of pottery and bones were also found in Wanstead park (see 061666)
133	061877/00/00	Wanstead pit, Wanstead, Redbridge Gravel extraction from "Wanstead pit" revealed a prehistoric flint implement and 3 worked flakes. The precise location of the pit is unknown. The "flint implement" was Later identified as a natural flint (acc no 9423 PEM). The flakes were purchased by the PEM (acc no 9429)
134	060074/00/00	Warwick Lane Rainham, Havering Two Acheulean axes found in gravel working site now processing. Identified at PEM. 1983
135	060085/00/00	Warwick wood Rainham, Havering Rectilinear cropmarks. Quarrying now completed on this site since aerial survey in 1977
136	060565/00/00	West Ham Union pit Leyton E10, Waltham Forest Wymer notes a retouched flake found at West Ham Union Pit (possibly during quarrying)
137	020165/00/00	Whyteleafe. Confused heap' of bones found by g Rutherford during chalk extraction in October 1896, in a beehive shaped pit 4ft 6ins deep with basal diameter of 4ft. Suggested as Neolithic crouched burial. Finds included animal and human bones and flint artefacts, including a Neolithic axe. Unclear whether finds were directly associated with the burial. Most of the bones are now lost, some are in the possession of CNHS. 7 similar pits with one or more skeletons found previously near Kenley (020352).
138	020352/00/00	Whyteleafe, Croydon. Seven Neolithic pits found containing 1 or more skeletons during gravel digging near Kenley. They are similar to one found in Whyteleaf in 1896 (020165) and where found a few years Later.
139	030648/00/00	Willow Lane South-East of Mitcham, Merton Roman grave found, due to gravel working, circa 200-300 yards west of railway. Skeleton had been in coffin (the angle rods remained). 5 pottery vessels were recovered.
140	060216/03/00	Woodford Bridge Road, Redbridge Gravel extraction at St Swithins pit between 1888 to 1891 revealed "some good sized pieces of daub with wattle imprints clearly visible" these were observed by Walter Crouch "at one place in the workings, marking the site of a dwelling" it is not clear if the "house" was associated with any of the pottery deposits and accordingly cannot be firmly dated, although believed to be Late Iron Age to Roman.
141	070538/00/00	Bexley. Neolithic worked flints found in gravel pits over 15 sq. yards covered by 1ft alluvium
142	021325/00/00	Croydon. Prehistoric socketed bone spearhead said to be from a gravel pit in Croydon in 1816.
143	080575/00/00	Enfield. Palaeolithic handaxe from Griffiths pit (unlocated)
144	070539/00/00	Bexley. Iron Age rim sherd found in gravel pit covered by 1ft alluvium.

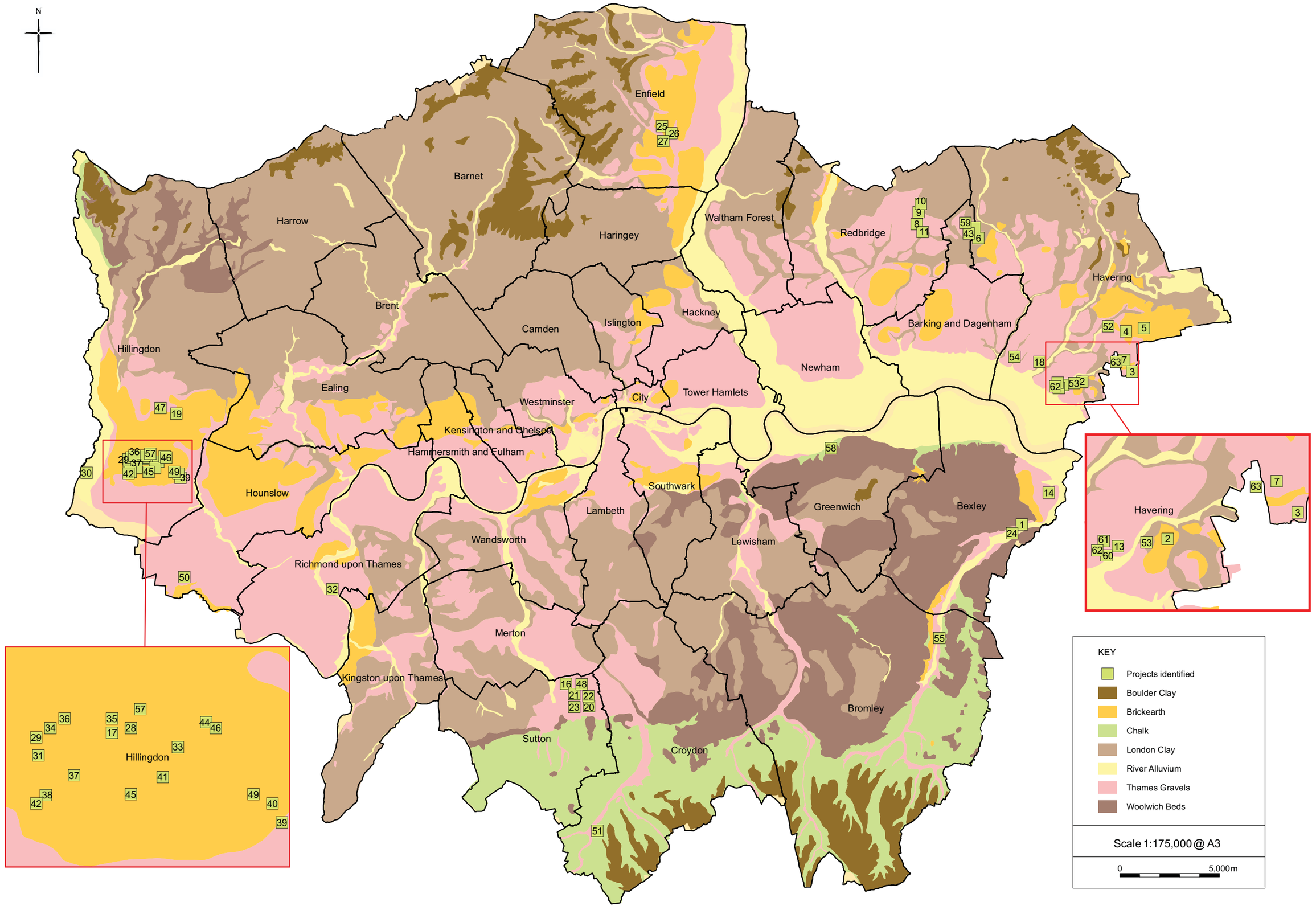

Fig 1 Location of projects (centerpoint) on London generalised drift geology (British Geological Survey).

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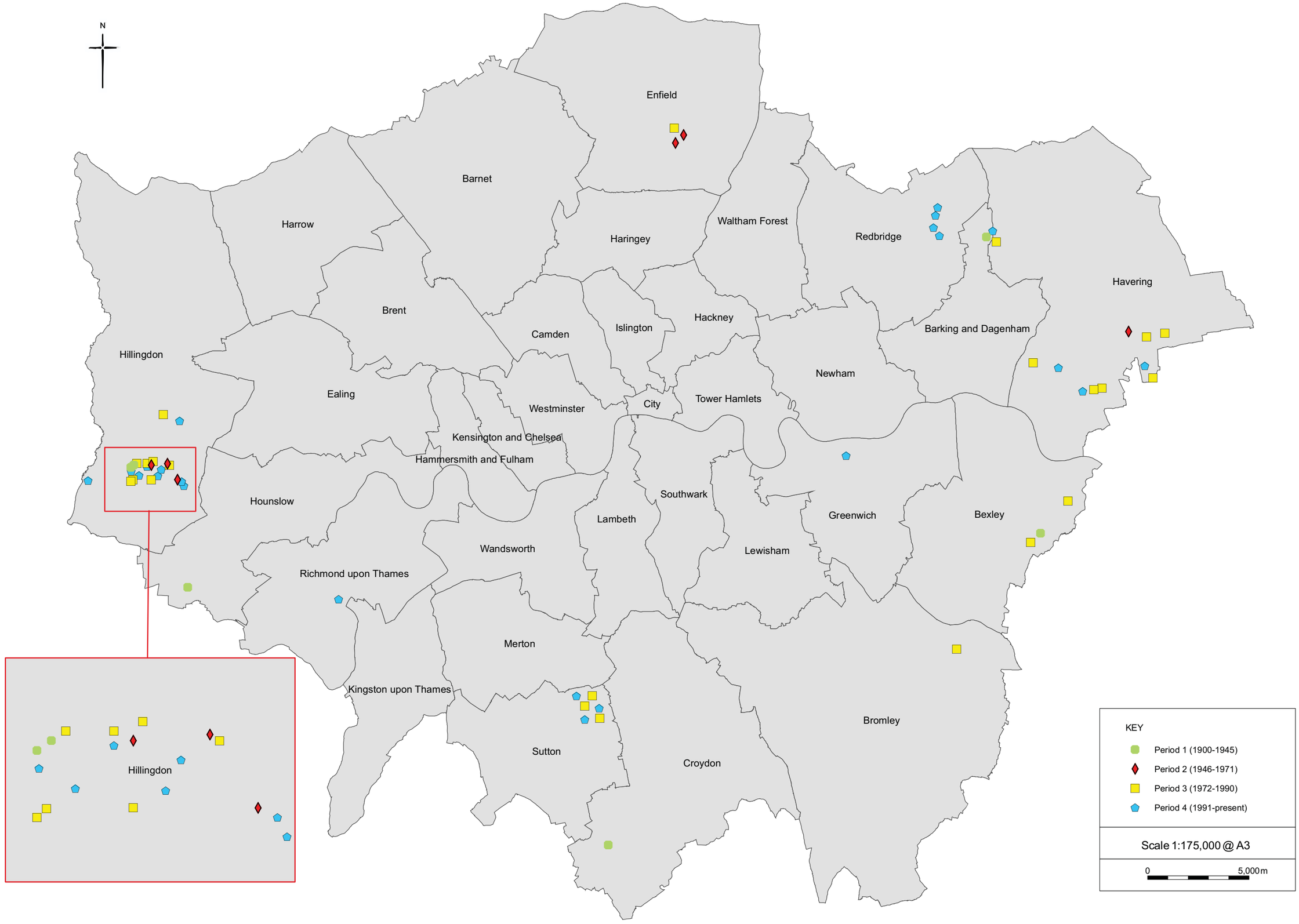

Fig 2 Distribution of projects in relation to period of intervention

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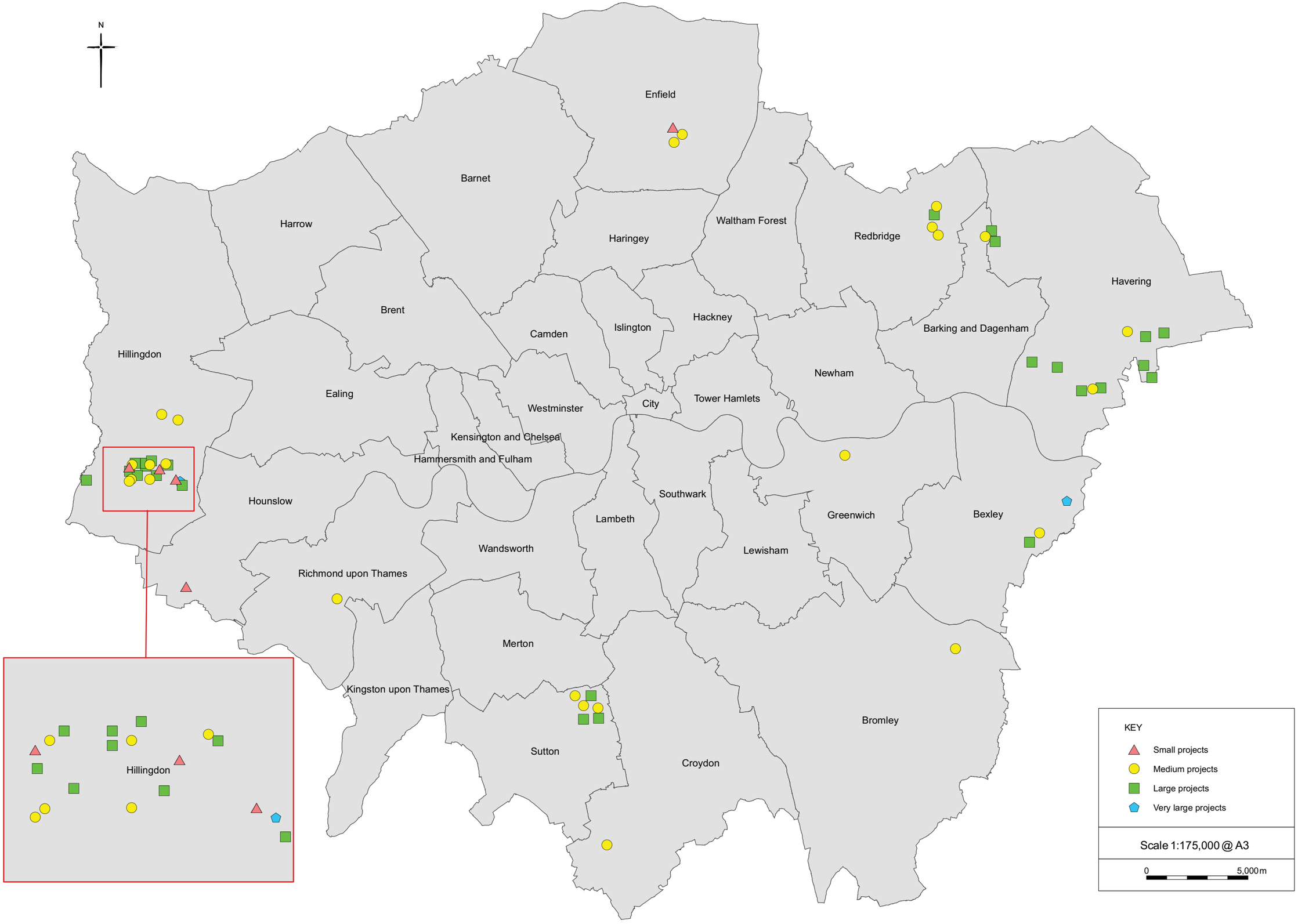

Fig 3 Distribution of projects in relation to size

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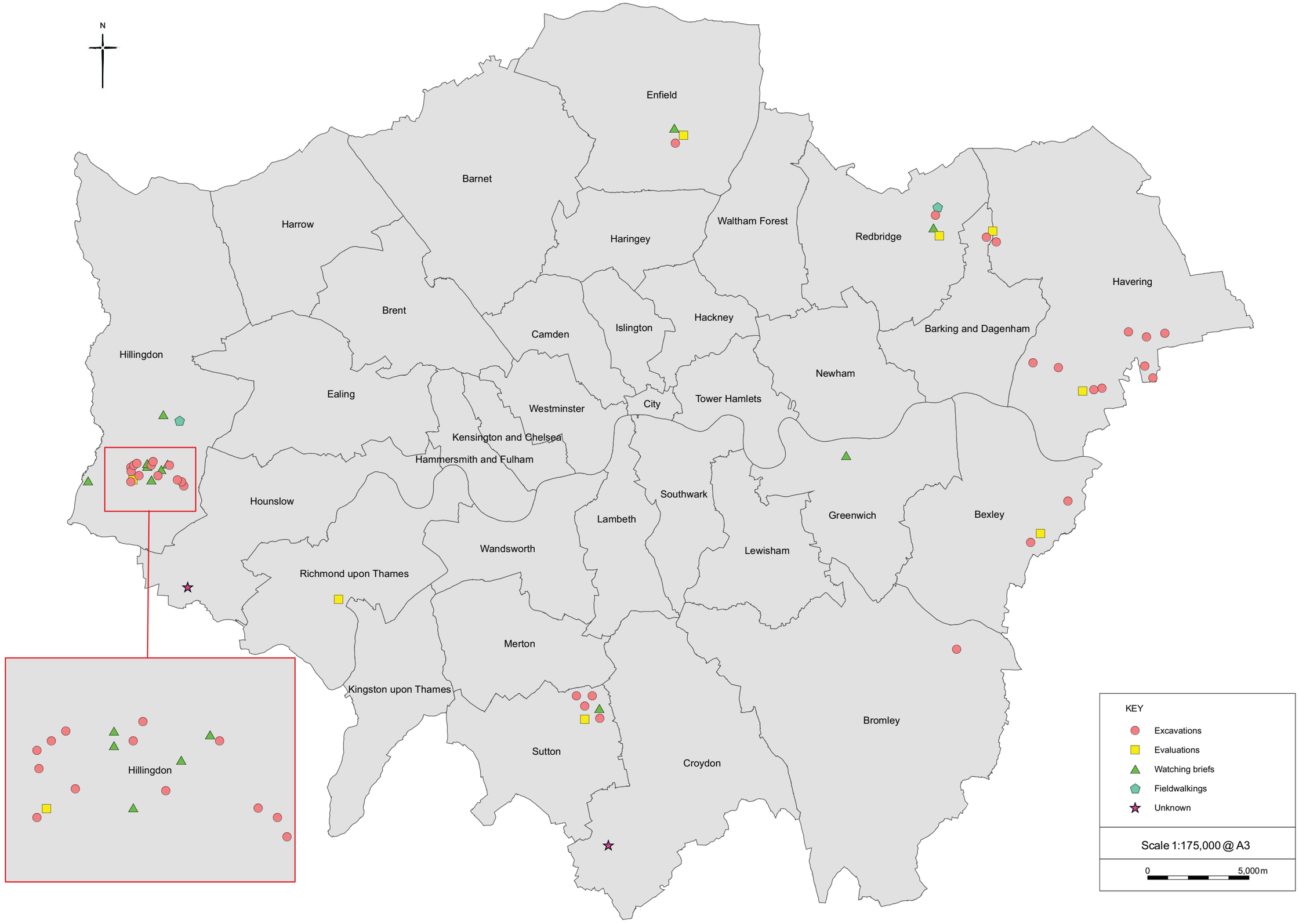

Fig 4 Distribution of projects in relation to nature of primary fieldwork

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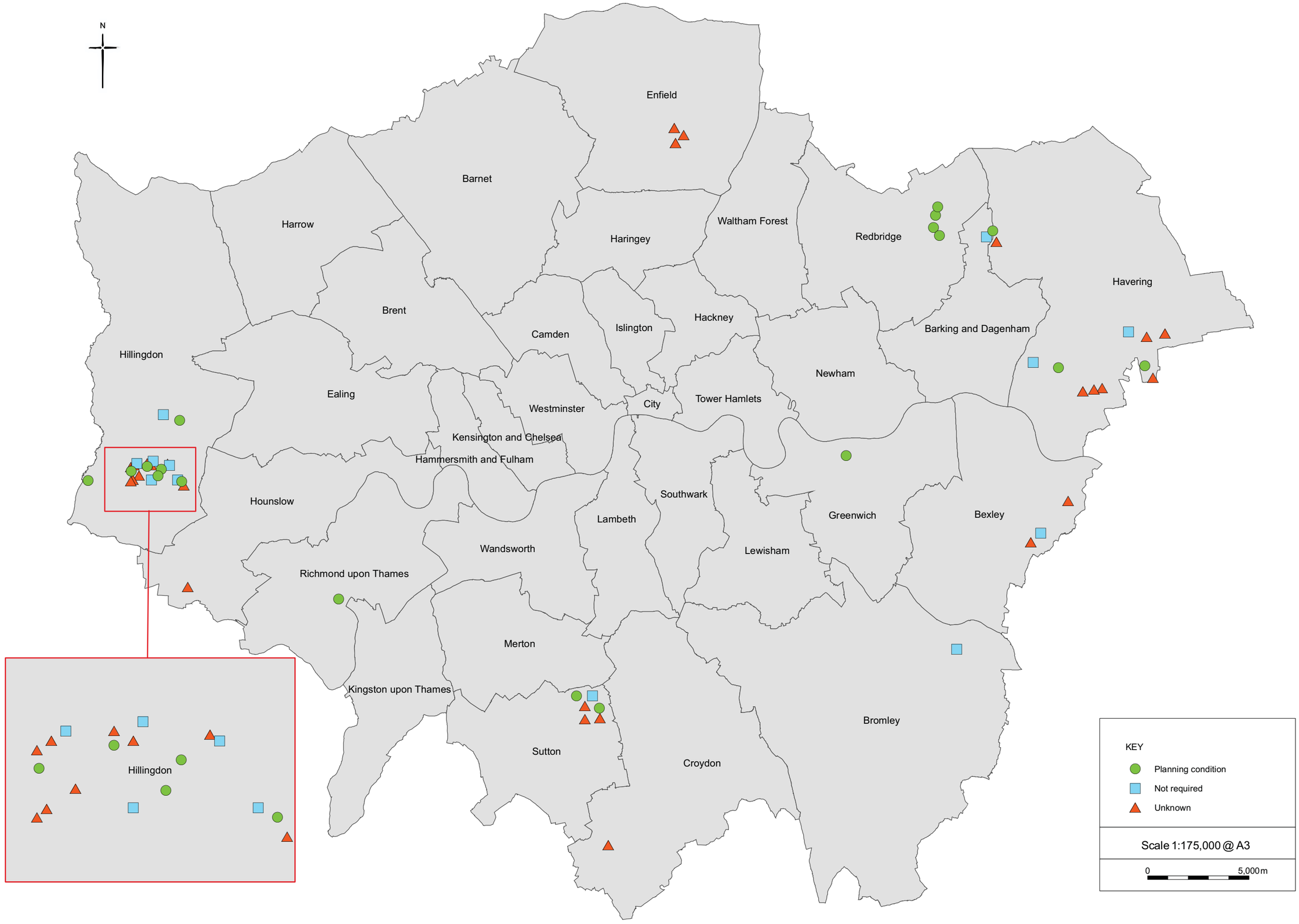

Fig 5 Distribution of projects in relation to planning requirements

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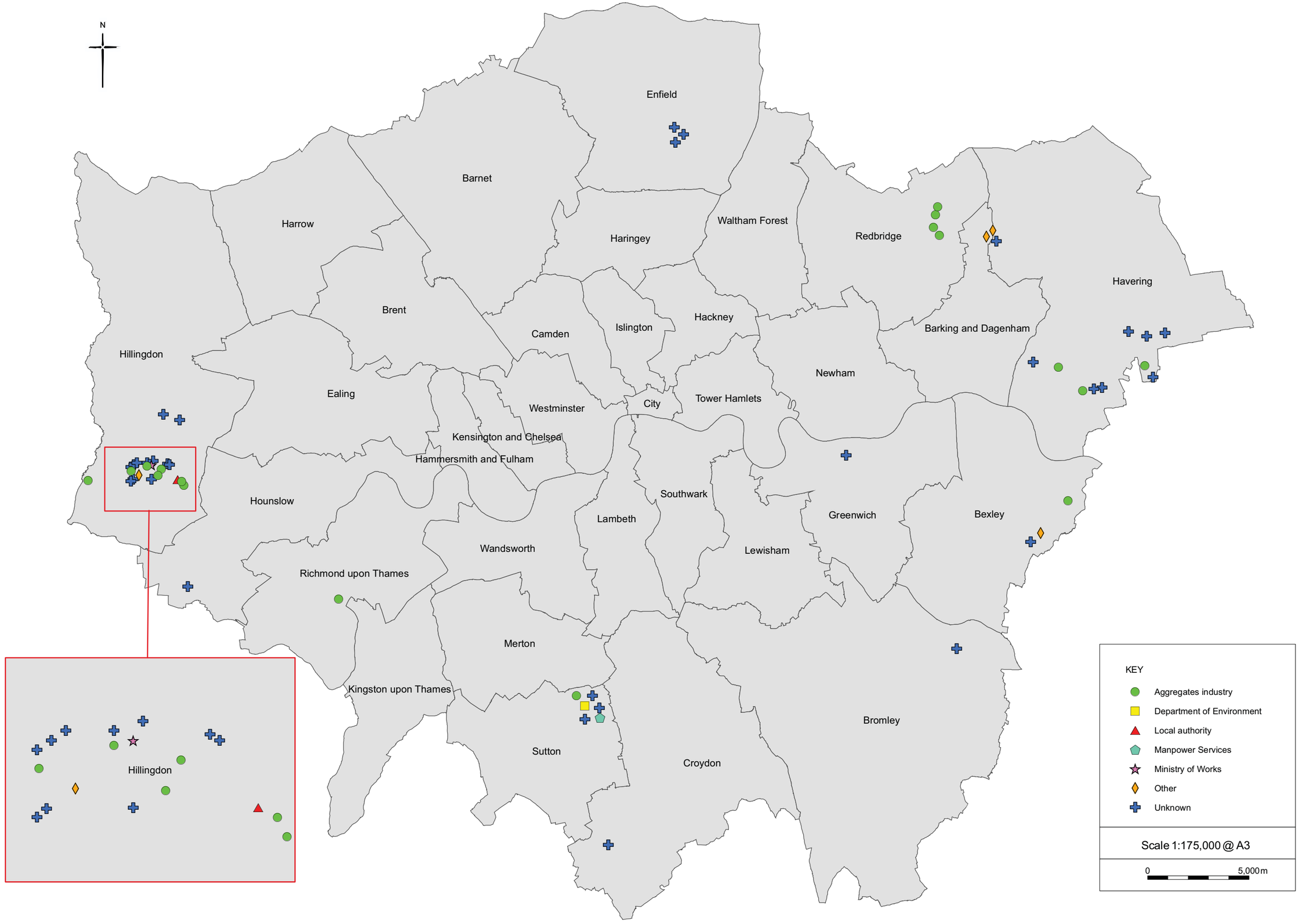

Fig 6 Distribution of projects in relation to funding body

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Fig 7 Distribution of multi-period historic assets

MULTI1153PX_Report11#07

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Fig 8 Distribution of undated prehistoric, early and late prehistoric assets

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Fig 9 Distribution of Palaeolithic and Mesolithic assets

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Fig 10 Distribution of Neolithic assets

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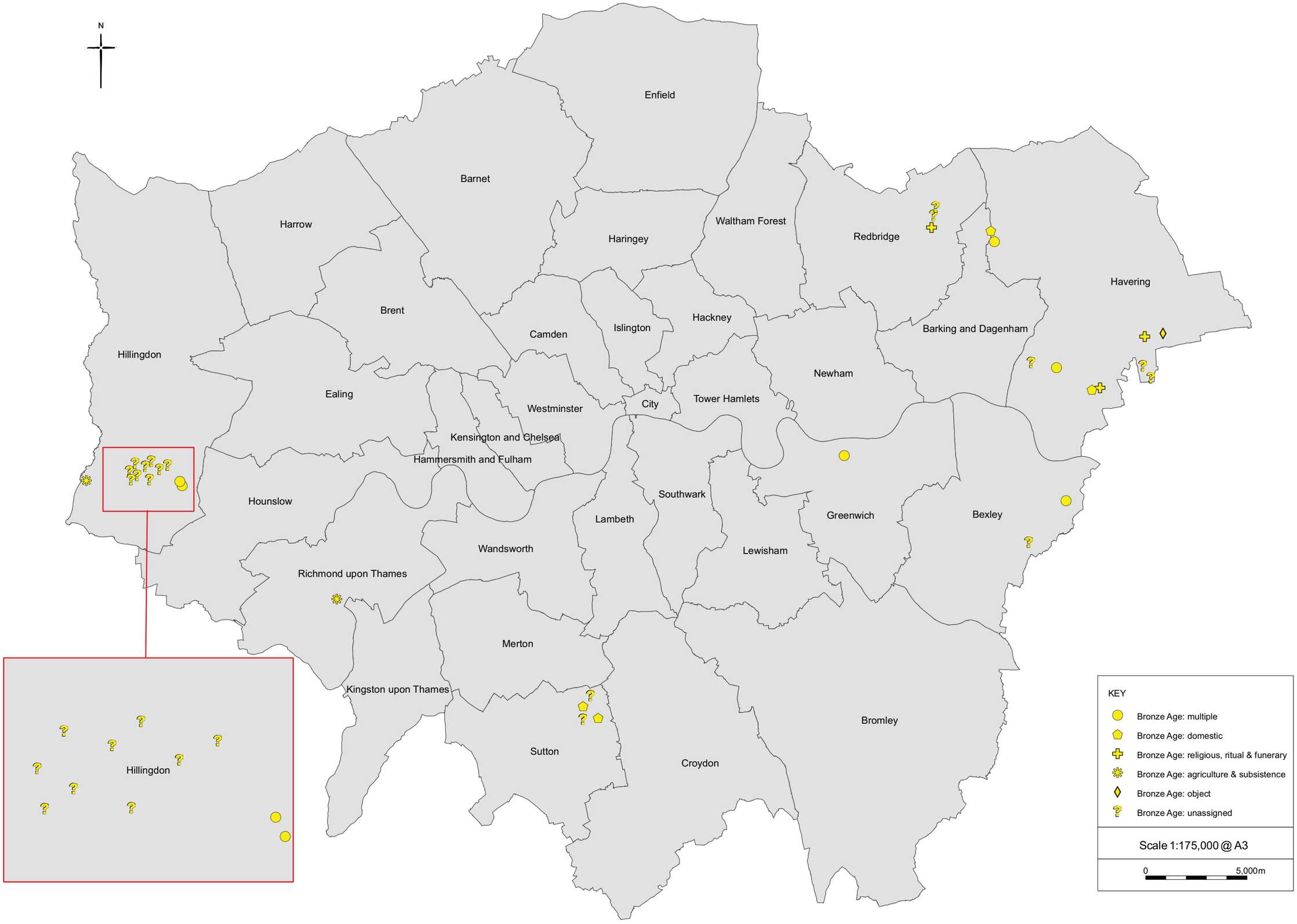

Fig 11 Distribution of Bronze Age assets

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Fig 12 Distribution of Iron Age assets

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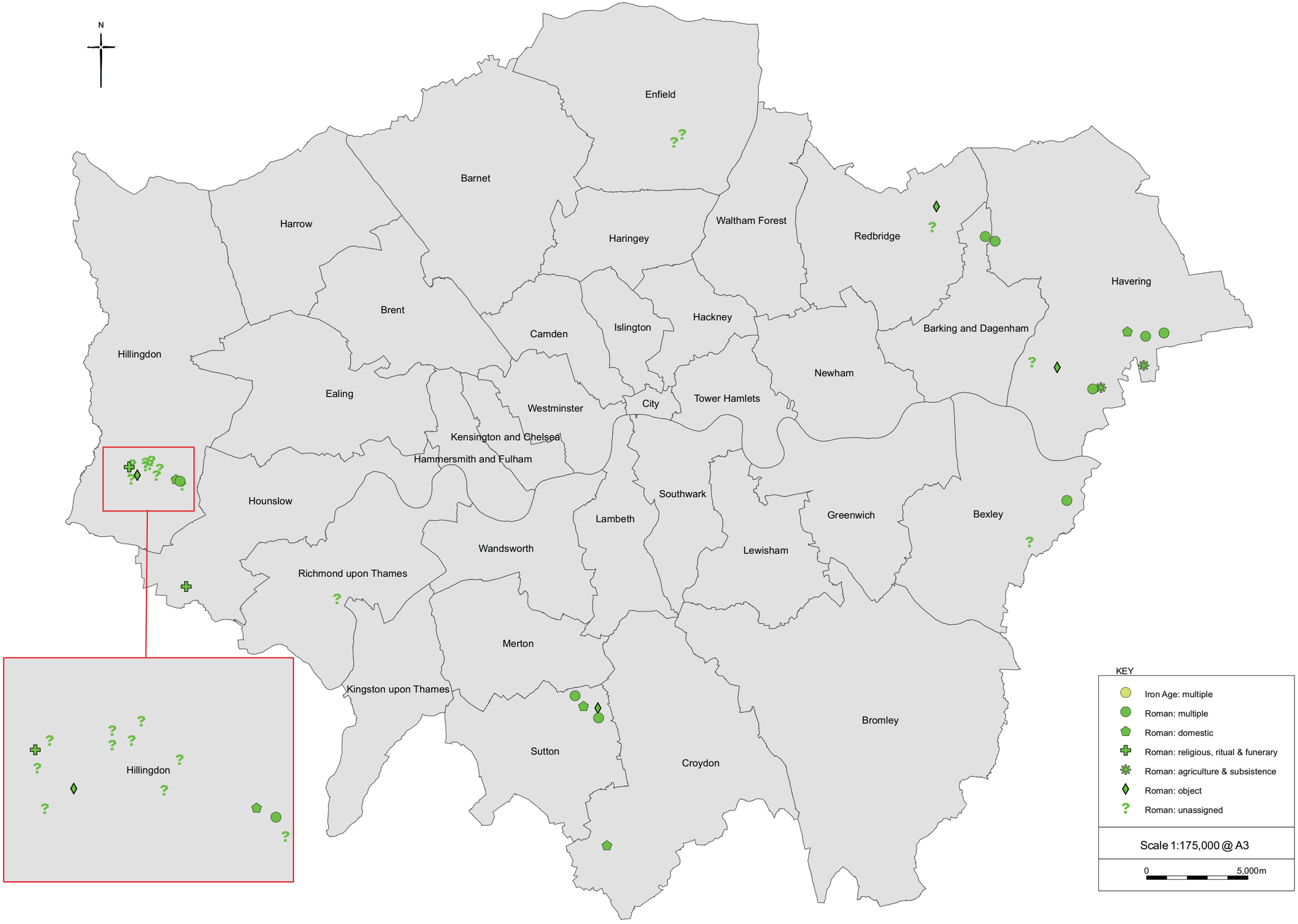

Fig 13 Distribution of Roman assets

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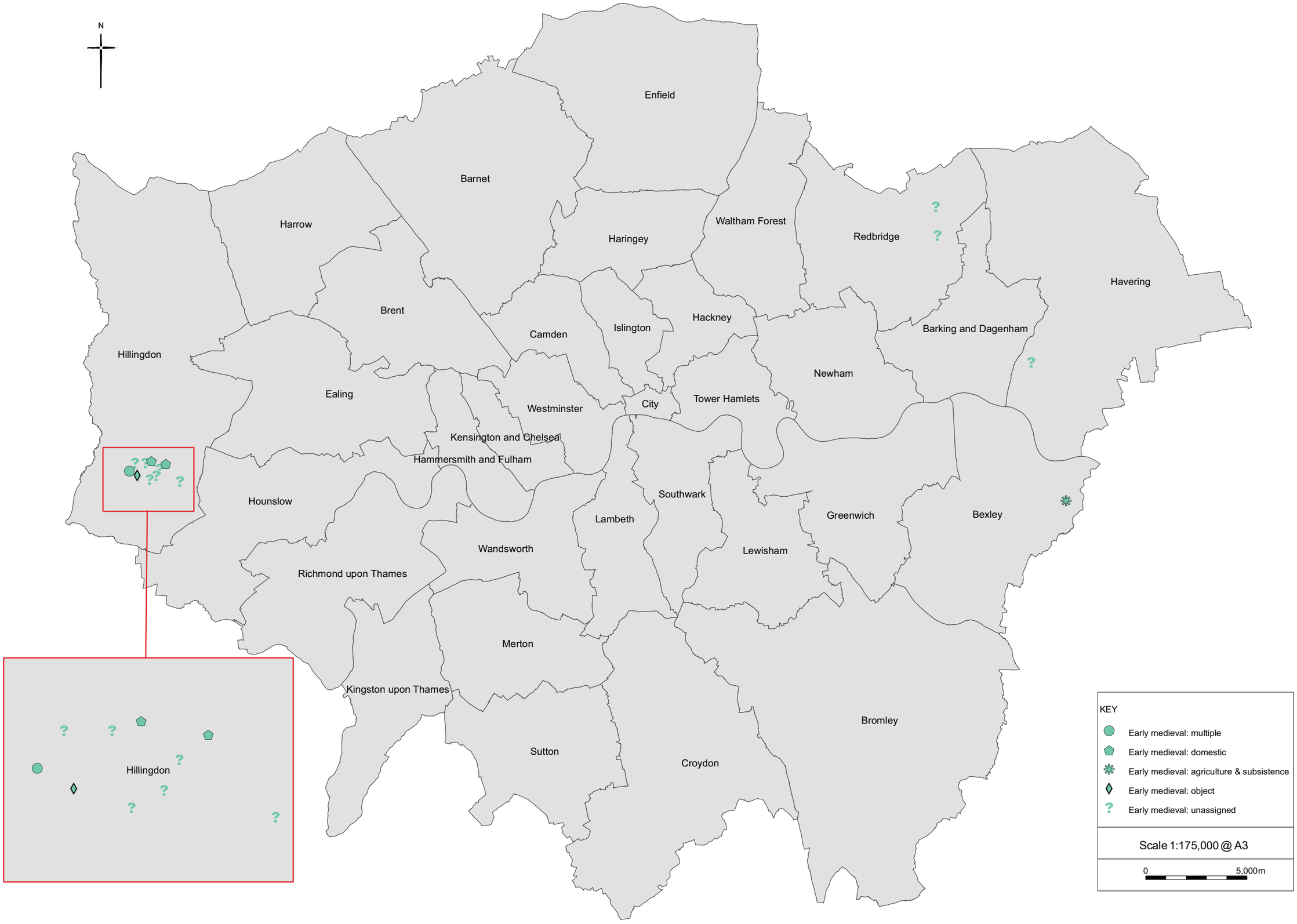

Fig 14 Distribution of early medieval assets

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Fig 15 Distribution of medieval assets

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Fig 16 Distribution of post-medieval assets

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Fig 17 Distribution of modern and undated assets

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Fig 18 Distribution of modern and undated assets

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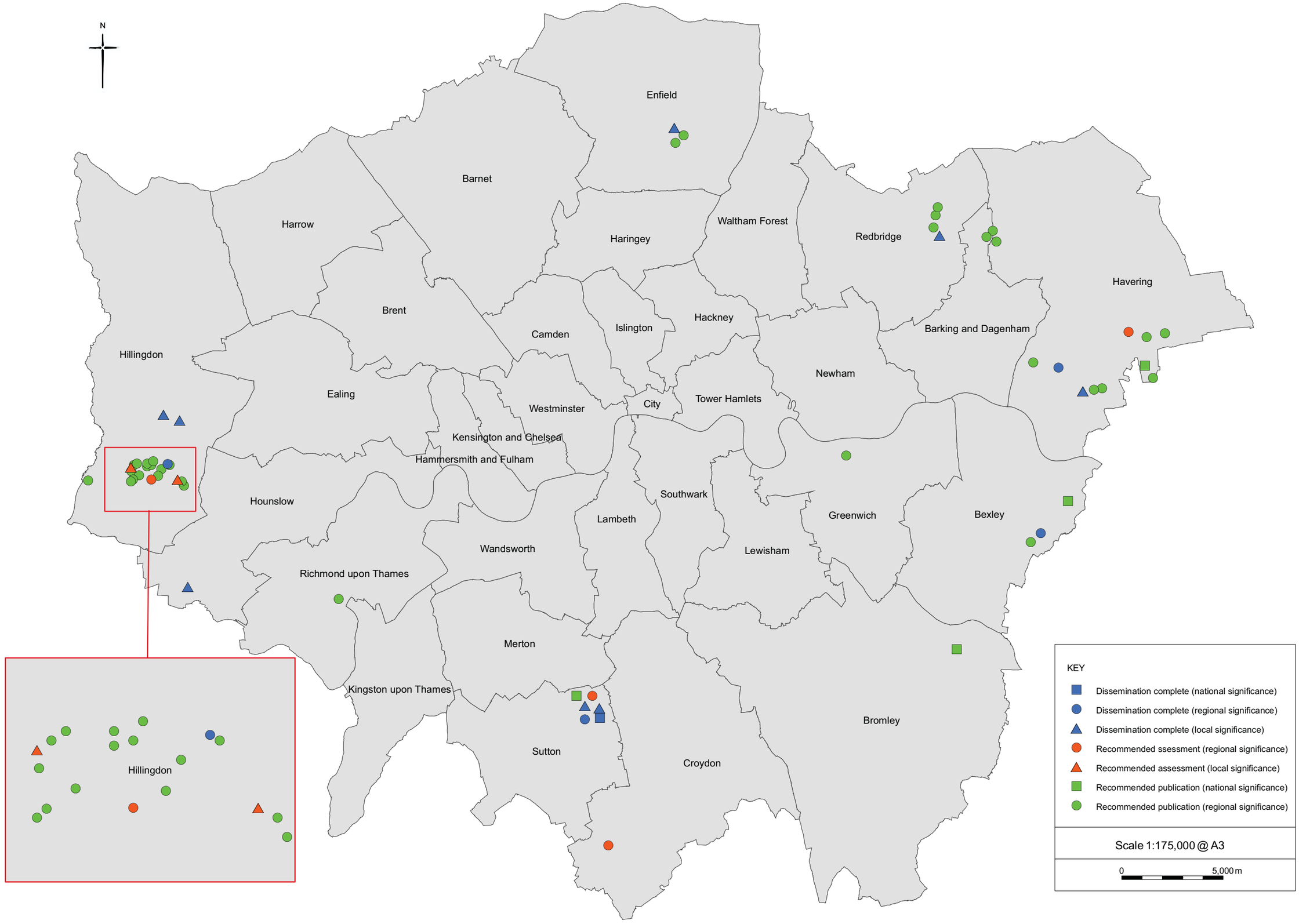

Fig 19 Distribution of projects in relation to suggested dissemination and significance

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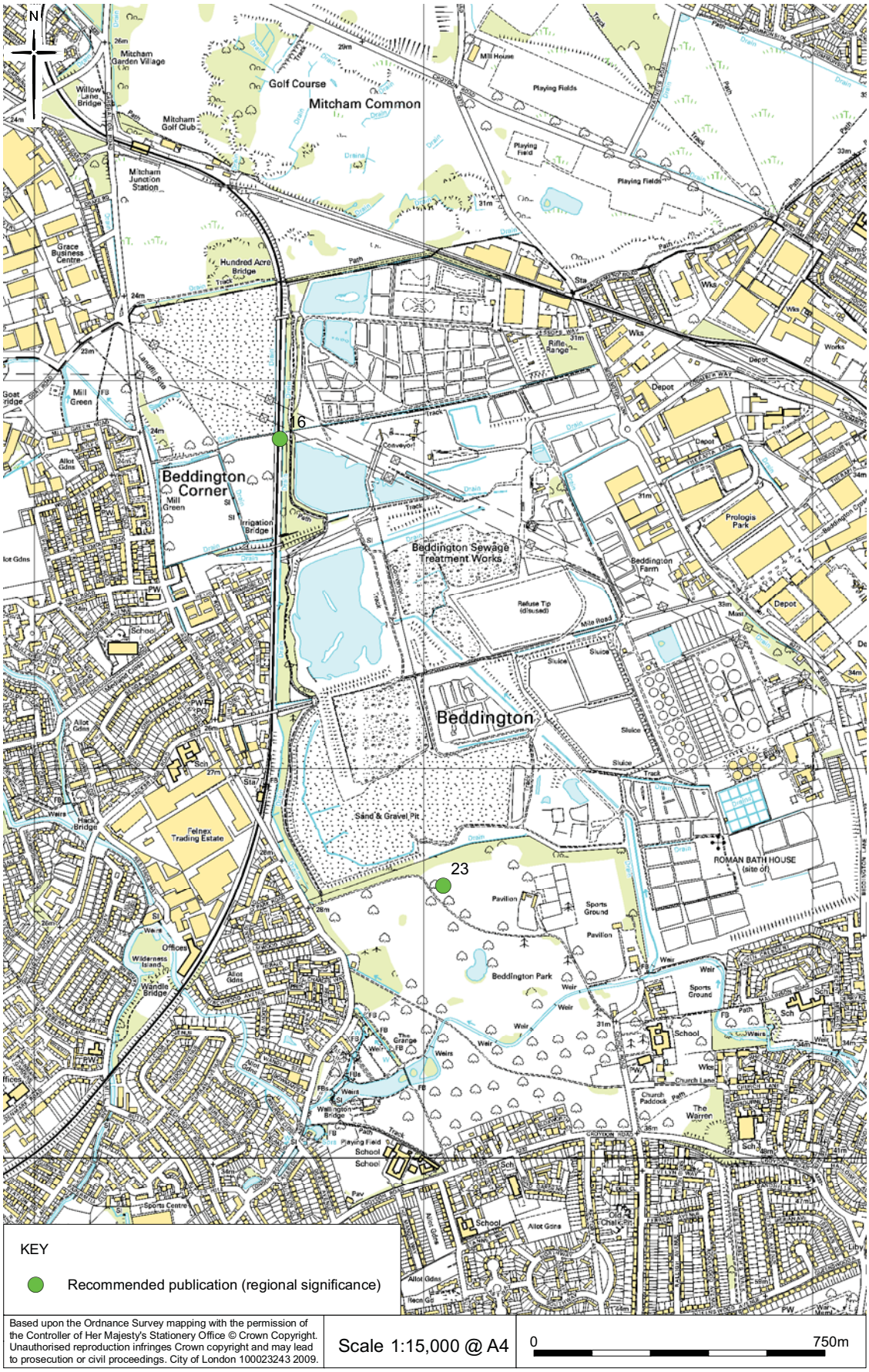

Fig 20 Location of projects in Beddington Sewage Farm with suggested publication

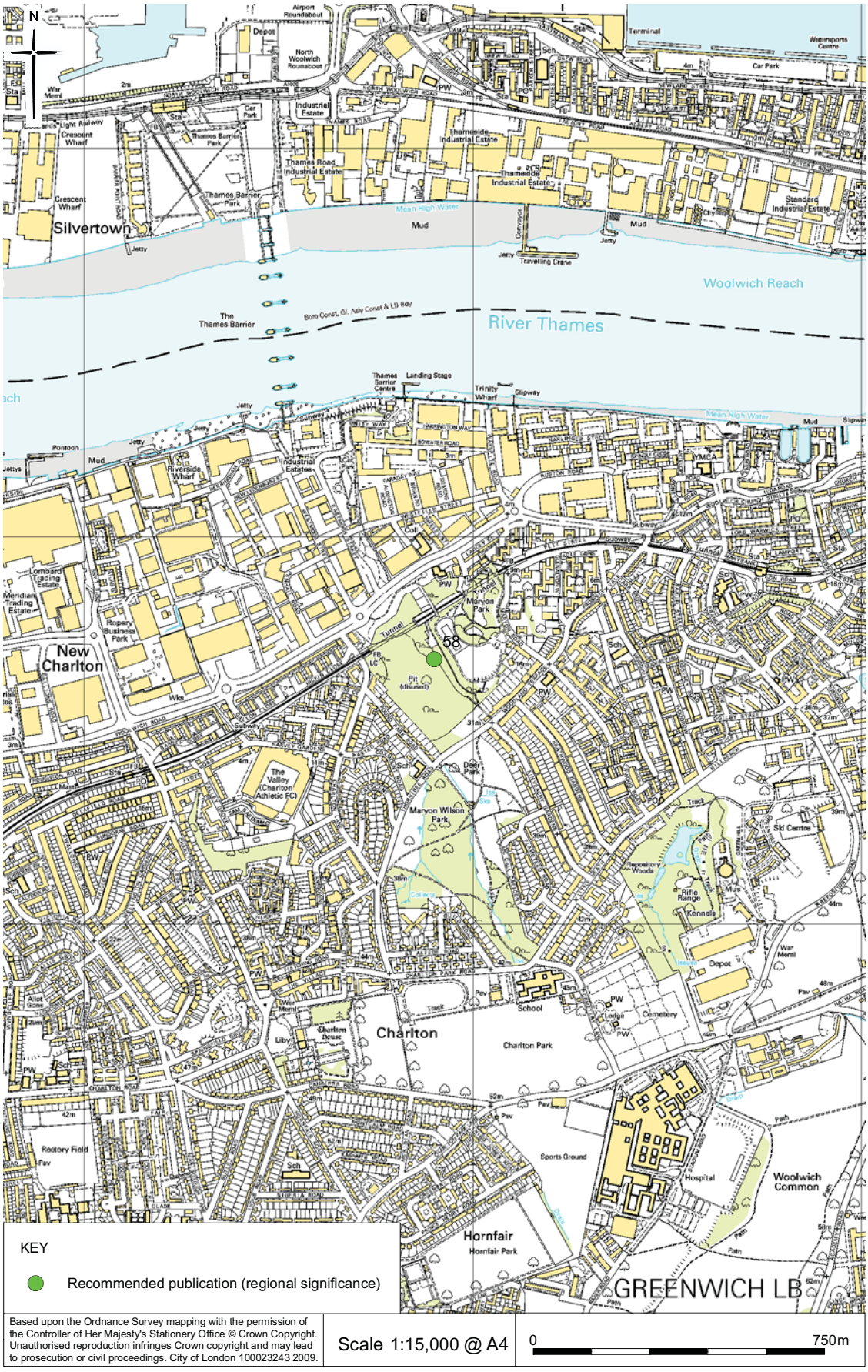

Fig 21 Location of project in Maryon Park with suggested publication

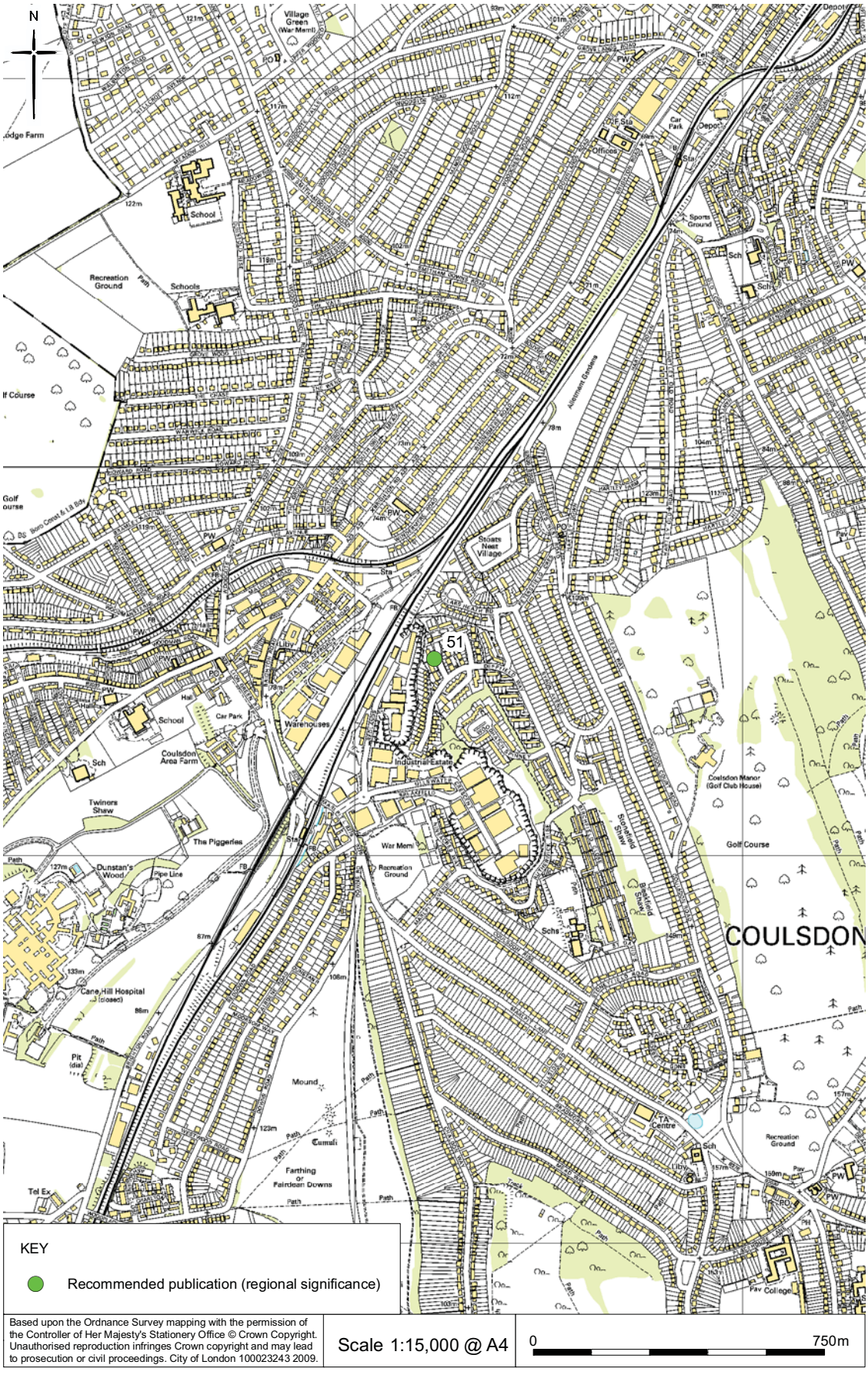

Fig 22 Location of project in Coulsdon Woods with suggested publication

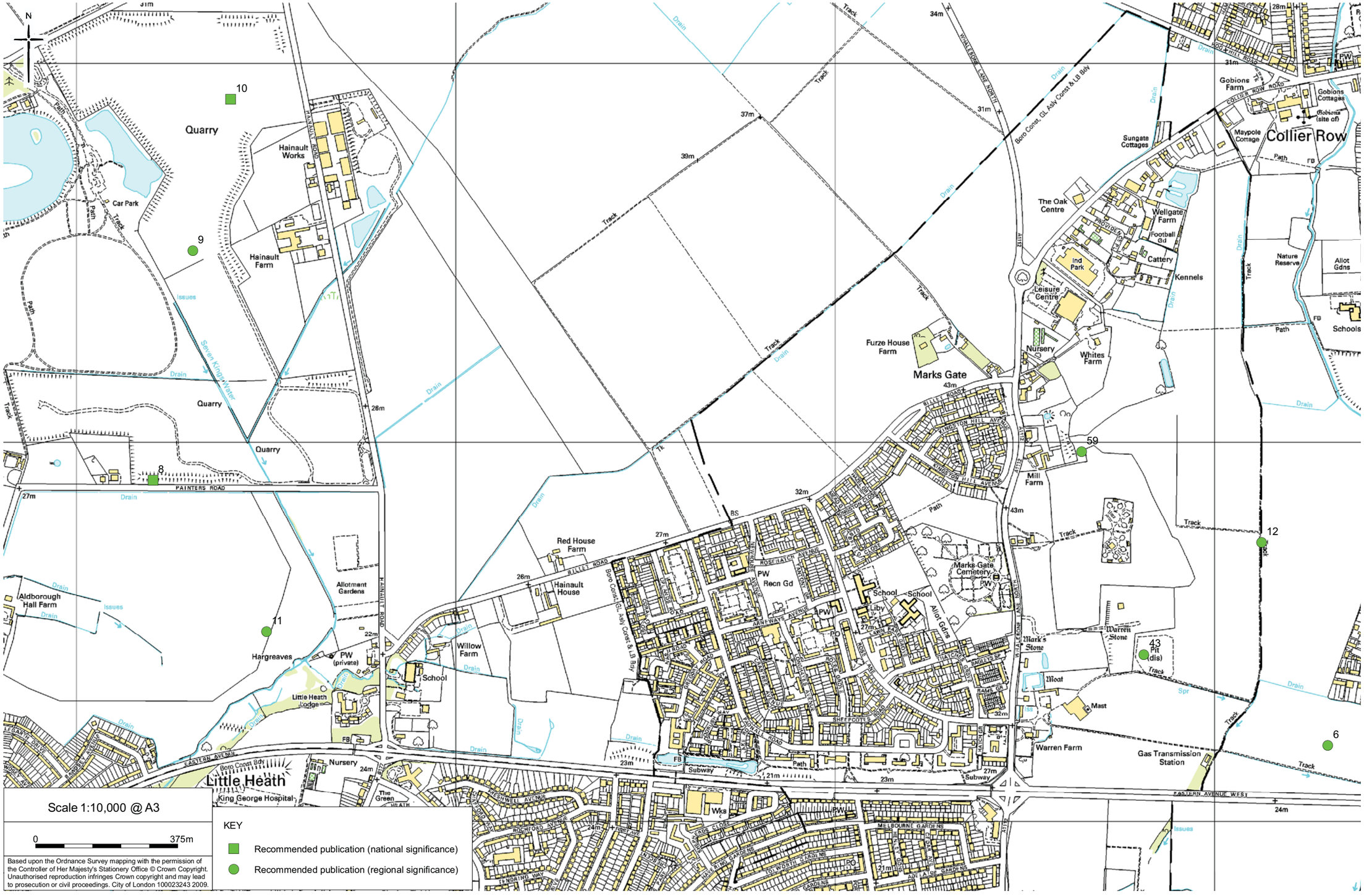

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Fig 23 Location of projects in Fairlop Quarry and Warren Farm with suggested publication

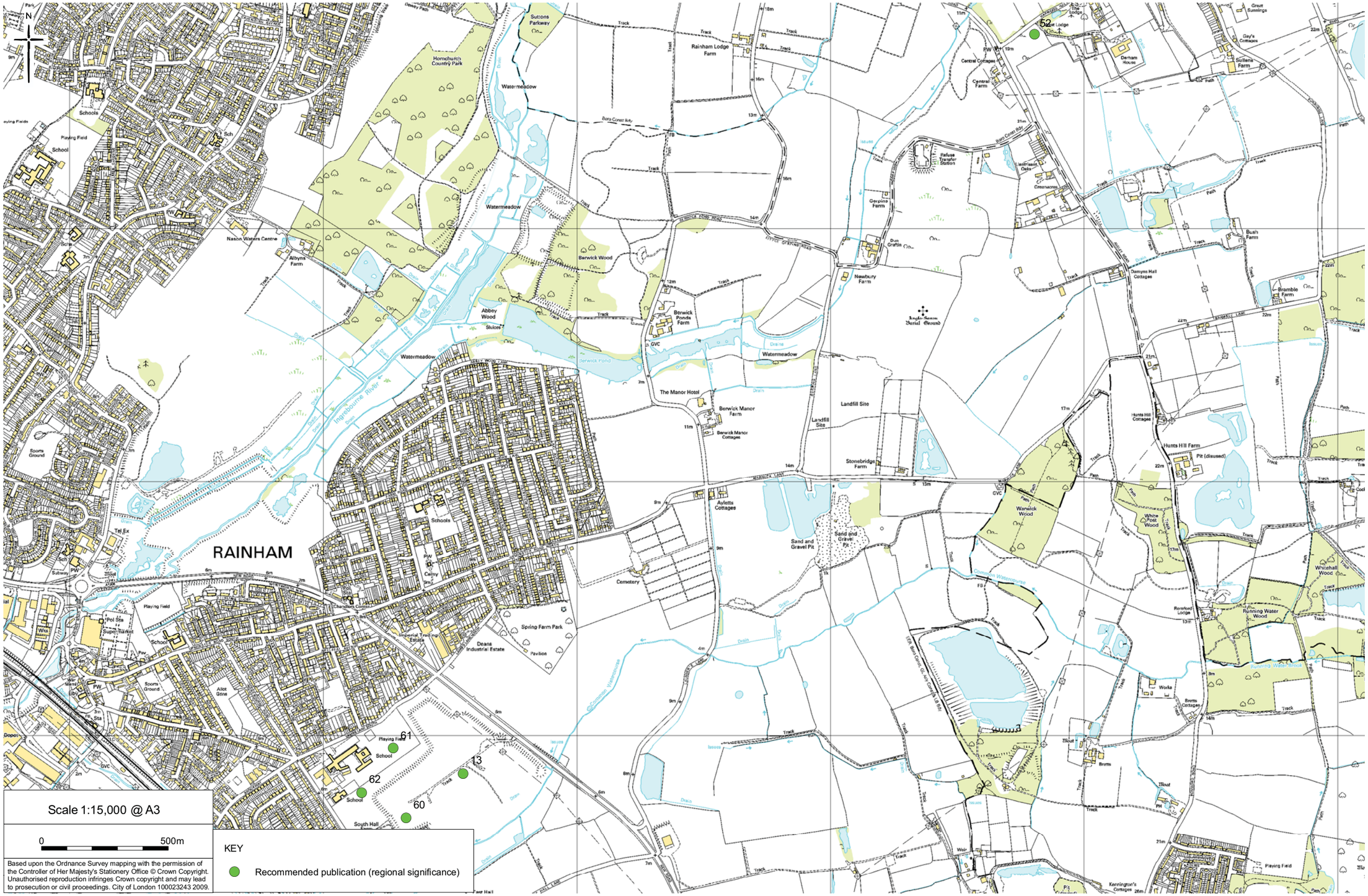

Fig 24 Location of project in Harwood Hall Lane and South Hall Farm with suggested publication

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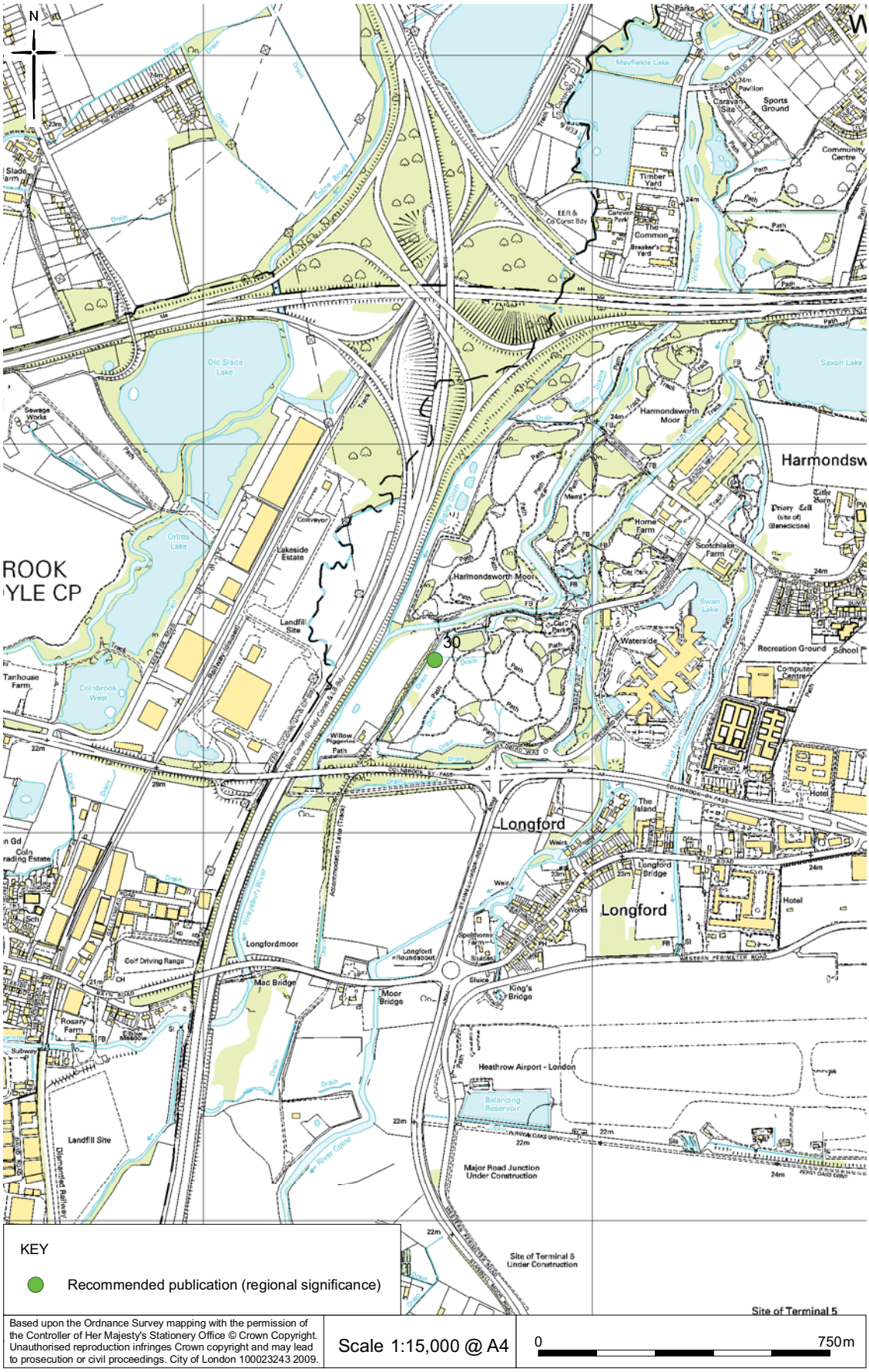

Fig 25 Location of project in Moor Lane West with suggested publication

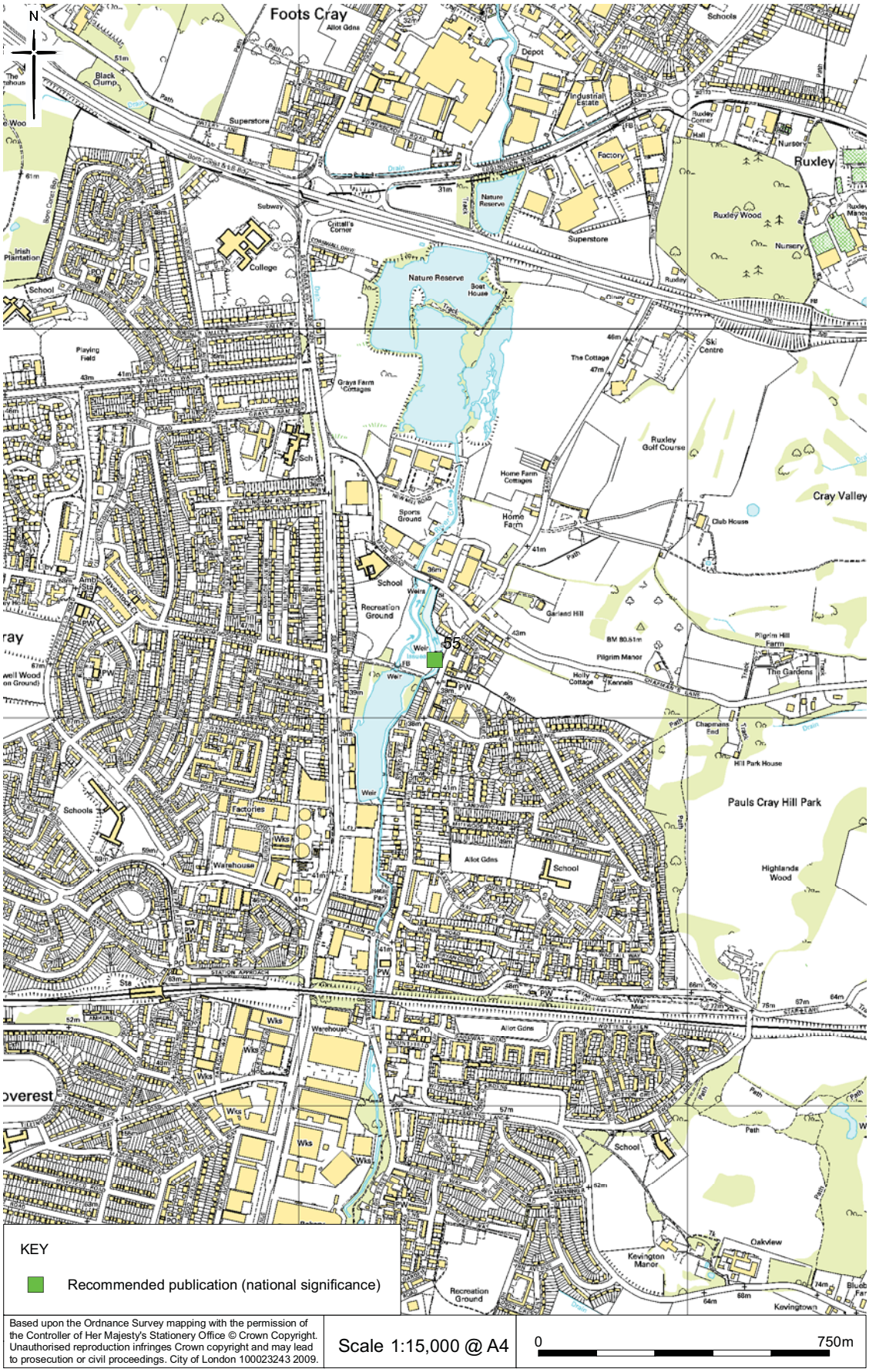

Fig 26 Location of project in Sevenoaks Way with suggested publication