# **Archaeological Impact Assessment**

In support of an application for a docking station on the footway adjacent to:

31-35 Kingsway, WC2

Reference Number: 01/615089

Status: Final Date: 16 June 2009

























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**Appendix 1:** Greater London Sites and Monuments Record **Appendix 2:** Written Scheme of Investigation

# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

This Archaeological Impact Assessment is provided in support of a full planning application for the installation of a Cycle Hire docking station on the footway adjacent to 31-35 Kingsway in the City of Westminster.

The general principles of the docking station design have been developed in consultation with the boroughs, Royal Parks and other key stakeholders. Preapplication advice has been sought from the Greater London Archaeological Advisory Service. This Assessment includes an appraisal of the recorded archaeological remains in the area and the extent to which the docking station would impact on any significant archaeological remains. The groundworks for the docking station will not penetrate deeper than 450mm below the current ground surface.

It is proposed that an archaeological site investigation be undertaken at an early stage of the construction process to ascertain if there are any archaeological remains on the Site. If archaeological remains are identified all groundworks will be undertaken archaeologically and by hand. A written scheme of investigation is appended.

# 1 INTRODUCTION

# 1.1 Statement Overview

Cycling within London has experienced rapid growth. It is estimated that there has been a 91 percent increase in the number of cycling trips within London since the year 2000 with around 500,000 cycle trips currently taking place every day. In 2006/07 cycling accounted for 1.6 percent of all modal trips in London and 3.7 percent of all journeys to work within inner London. The Mayor's aspiration is to increase the modal proportion of cycling trips within London to 5 percent and more generally, improve conditions for cyclists. The Mayor has set Transport for London (TfL) a target to increase cycle trips by 400 percent by 2025.

To help achieve this growth TfL has been tasked with implementing the Cycle Hire Scheme within central London by May 2010. The Scheme will deliver around 6,000 bicycles across approximately 400 sites.

The Scheme will allow people to hire a bicycle from a docking station, use it as desired and return it to either the same or another docking station. To ensure the adequate availability of docking points and bicycles for those hiring and returning bicycles, approximately 10,200 docking points at around 400 sites at a density of approximately nine sites per square kilometre are required.

The Scheme has been developed in collaboration with the Royal Parks and the following nine London Boroughs:

- · London Borough of Camden:
- London Borough of Hackney;
- London Borough of Islington;
- Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea;
- · London Borough of Lambeth;
- City of London:
- London Borough of Southwark;
- · London Borough of Tower Hamlets; and
- City of Westminster.

# 1.2 Purpose of the Document

TfL wish to apply for planning permission for a Cycle Hire docking station, comprising a terminal and 17 docking points adjacent to 31-35 Kingsway, WC2.

Following discussions with the Archaeological Advisor to the Planning Authority, Ms Diane Walls at Greater London Archaeological Advisory Service (GLAAS), this Site has been identified as requiring further archaeological intervention.

# The document

- describes the archaeological background to the area;
- describes the proposal;
- assesses the likely impact of the scheme on the basis of the available information; and

• provides a written scheme of investigation for further archaeological intervention.

# 1.3 Methodology

A list of cultural heritage sites has been compiled (Appendix 1) through consultation carried out by Hyder Consulting in April 2009.

The Assessment draws together the available archaeological, topographic and land-use information to clarify the archaeological potential of the Site.

The Assessment comprises an examination of evidence in the Greater London Sites and Monuments Record (SMR). It considers the results of nearby archaeological investigations, incorporates published and unpublished material and charts historic land-use through examination of any readily available historic maps.

Clearly, any information on the depth of overburden for the archaeological assets would be a key consideration in determining whether the construction of the docking station would be likely to impact on archaeology. Detailed discussions to establish the nature of the archaeological potential have been undertaken with Ms Diane Walls and Mr Rob Whytehead at the Greater London Archaeological Advisory Service (GLAAS).

# 2 ANALYSIS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

# 2.1 Scheduled Ancient Monuments (SAMs)

There are no SAMs on the Site or within a distance where their setting would be affected by the proposed development.

# 2.2 Greater London Archaeology Advisory Service

# Archaeological Advisor

Ms Diane Walls has commented on the archaeological implications of the development.

Ms Walls had confirmed that the Site lies in an Area of Special Archaeological Priority: Lundenwic and Thorney Island. It lies within the Saxon settlement of London, *Lundenwic*.

# Greater London Sites and Monuments Record (SMR) and unpublished archaeological sources

The SMR identifies a number of assets within 100m of the Site and these are listed in Appendix 1. These are reviewed in the text below.

Kingsway itself was planned in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century and was officially opened in 1905. It was constructed through an area which had been built up since at least the 18<sup>th</sup> century and within the Saxon Settlement of Lundenwic.

An evaluation was undertaken at the adjacent site of Alexandra House in 1991 by Museum of London Archaeology Service. This found extensive basementing but some Saxon features preserved beneath. Another evaluation at 1 Kemble Street found less truncation and deposits included a layer of 'black earth' sealing the Saxon strata. Such deposits were found deeper than the proposed works.

# 2.3 Historic Maps

Rocques map of 1746, Horwood's of 1799 and Stanford's of 1862 show properties on Stanhope Street in the vicinity. Those properties were demolished and levelled when Kingsway was built at the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> and beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> centuries. It is possible that deposits associated with those properties will survive beneath the surface of Kingsway and its footway.

# 3 THE PROPOSALS AND THEIR POTENTIAL IMPACT

# 3.1 Site Description

The Site lies on the footway adjacent to 31-35 Kingsway. Please refer to the Planning Design and Access Statement for further information.

# 3.2 Docking Station

The development comprises terminal and 17 docking points. The foundations would be no deeper than 450mm below the current ground level. The form that the foundations will take has not been finalised. Further information regarding the docking station can be found in the Planning Design and Access Statement.

# 3.3 The Potential Impact

Foundations would be no deeper than 450mm but since post-medieval deposits have been recorded nearby and the Kingsway was constructed only just over a century ago it is possible that post-medieval deposits will be revealed in the proposed works.

Under these circumstances it is proposed that an archaeological watching brief is undertaken so that any such features which are revealed in the course of the works may be appropriately recorded.

# 4 CONCLUSIONS

This Assessment has revealed that there is potential for significant archaeological remains in the footway adjacent to 31-35 Kingsway in the City of Westminster.

Since post-medieval structural remains have been found in the adjacent plot, it would seem sensible to investigate the Site in case significant archaeological remains exist and, if they do, undertake all the groundworks archaeologically by hand. A method statement for this investigation is attached in Appendix 2. If initial investigation fails to reveal any significant archaeological remains, there will be no need for further archaeological intervention.

# Appendix 1

Consultation response from the Greater London Archaeology Service Sites and Monuments Record.

Contact: Stuart Cakebread Direct Dial: 020 7973 3731 Date: 04/06/2009

# **Greater London Sites and Monuments Record - Search Report**

# Enquiry: Report 8307 London Cycle Hire Scheme Kingsway TQ 30659 81171 100m radius search

Thank you for your enquiry to the GLSMR. Please find below all records held on the GLSMR database within the area specified in your request. Please note that there is a backlog of listed buildings and archaeological reports awaiting entry into the system and we cannot guarantee that the information supplied is fully up to date.

*** GLSMR NEWS ***			
3-Aug-2006	Record Sort Order Changed		
	The records within the SMR search report are now sorted by 'Name' (and then by 'MonUID') rather than 'MonUID' as this should display multiple records for a single site together in the indexes and report. However, many site names begin with numbers from the address and so records from same street will not necessarily appear together. All new records added to the GLSMR, and those altered during data rationalisation and other projects, are being named with the street name before the number (for example The Street (No. 1), London) so that in future results from the same street will appear together.		
31-July-2006	Full Address Data Added		
	The HTML report and XML data file have been altered to include the full address which was perviously missing.		
25-Jan-2006	Listed Building Data and Designations Updated		
	All of the Listed Buildings entries within the GLSMR have been updated using the latest dataset from the National Monuments Record and the GLSMR search report (the document you are reading now) has been updated to display the full designation description for the listed buildings encountered within your search area.		
	*** END ***		

NOTE: Please ensure you read this document from a saved version and not directly from the e-mail as this may cause problems with the displayed data and hyperlinks.

If you have any further enquiries, or if you have any problems interpreting the data, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Yours Sincerely,

The Greater London SMR Team

Greater London Archaeology Advisory Service
English Heritage - London Region
1 Waterhouse Square, 138-142 Holborn, London EC1N 2ST
smr@english-heritage.org.uk

Note: Commercial SMR search requests are charged at a cost of 35 pounds plus VAT each and collected via invoice

# **Monument Index:**

(Click on the MonUID to view full details for each record)

# Archaeology

MonUID MLO59732	<b>Pref. Ref.</b> 082560/00/00	<i>Name</i> 1 KEMBLE ST WC2	Monument Types WELL, WELL	Date Range Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO59735 MLO59738	082561/00/00 082562/00/00	1 KEMBLE STREET WC2 1 KEMBLE STREET WC2	DARK EARTH CESS PIT, PIT	Post Roman (410 AD to 1900 AD) Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO59741	082564/00/00	1 KEMBLE STREET WC2	CELLAR	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO58019	082386/00/00	29-33 KINGSWAY	PIT	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO58026 MLO63896	082387/00/00 083165/00/00	29-33 KINGSWAY BRUCE HO	CESS PIT UNASSIGNED, UNASSIGNED	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD) Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO63899	083166/00/00	BRUCE HO	DUMP	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO63900	083167/00/00	BRUCE HO	HOLLOW WAY, HOLLOW WAY, OCCUPATION SITE, OCCUPATION SITE	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO63901	083168/00/00	BRUCE HO	PIT, PIT	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO63902	083169/00/00	BRUCE HO	CESS PIT, CESS PIT	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO63903	083170/00/00	BRUCE HO	WELL, WELL	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO63904	083171/00/00	BRUCE HO	BONE WORKING SITE, BONE WORKING SITE	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO63906	083173/00/00	BRUCE HOUSE	DARK EARTH	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO63907	083174/00/00	BRUCE HOUSE	DITCH	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)
MLO63908	083175/00/00	BRUCE HOUSE	PIT	Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)
MLO63909	083176/00/00	BRUCE HOUSE	WALL	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO63910	083177/00/00	BRUCE HOUSE	WELL	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO63911	083178/00/00	BRUCE HOUSE	CESS PIT, PIT	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO63913	083180/00/00	BRUCE HOUSE	DUMP	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO73306	084540/00/00	DRURY LANE WC2	THEATRE	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO76591	MLO76591	DRURY LANE WC2	RIDING SCHOOL	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO9672	081527/00/00	SARDINIA ST	HOUSE	Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO75176	084963/00/000	ST CATHERINES H O	FIND UNCLASSIFIED	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)
MLO75178	084965/00/000	ST CATHERINES H O	QUARRY, Refuse Pit, WELL	Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO75180	084967/00/000	ST CATHERINES HOUSE	RUBBISH PIT, DRAIN	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)
MLO75181	084968/00/000	ST CATHERINES HOUSE	AIR RAID SHÉLTER	Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)

# **Listed Buildings**

MonUID MLO97242	Pref. Ref. MLO97242	Name BRUCE HOUSE	Monument Types RAILINGS, LODGING HOUSE. DISPENSARY	Date Range Modern (1907 AD)
MLO81426	MLO81426	K2 TELEPHONE KIOSK OUTSIDE PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE (OFFICE NOT INCLUDED)	TELEPHONE BOX	Modern (1927 AD)
MLO81427	MLO81427	K2 TELEPHONE KIOSK OUTSIDE PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE JUNCTION KINGSWAY/SARDINIA STREET	TELEPHONE BOX	Modern (1927 AD)
MLO97608	MLO97608	KINGS CHAMBERS	APARTMENT, OFFICE	19th Century to Modern (1895 AD to 1915 AD)

# **Maritime**

MonUID	Pref. Ref.	Name	Monument Types	Date Range
Other				
MonUID MLO63905	<b>Pref. Ref.</b> 083172/00/00	<i>Name</i> BRUCE HO	Monument Types FINDSPOT	Date Range Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)
MLO25628 MLO2831	081264/00/00 081137/00/00	KINGSWAY KINGSWAY	FINDSPOT FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT	Roman (43 AD to 409 AD) Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Return to **Top** of page

# **Event Index:**

**Event Description** Event ID Event Name

ELO2665 Alexandra House There is no description for this event

Location: Centroid TQ 3065 8115 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

**Associated Monuments** 

MLO58026 - 29-33 KINGSWAY - [Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)]

**Event ID Event Name Event Description** ELO2884 **Bruce House** There is no description for this event Location: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) (Centred on) **Associated Monuments** - 1 KEMBLE STREET WC2 - [Post Roman (410 AD to 1900 AD)] MLO59735 - 1 KEMBLE STREET WC2 - [Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)] MLO59738 - 1 KEMBLE STREET WC2 - [Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)] MLO59741 - BRUCE HO - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO63896 MLO63899 - BRUCE HO - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] - BRUCE HO - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO63900 - BRUCE HO - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO63901 - BRUCE HO - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO63902 - BRUCE HO - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO63903 - BRUCE HO - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO63904 - BRUCE HO - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO63905 - BRUCE HOUSE - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO63906 - BRUCE HOUSE - [Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)] MLO63907 MLO63908 - BRUCE HOUSE - [Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)] MLO63909 - BRUCE HOUSE - [Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)] - BRUCE HOUSE - [Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)]

**Event ID Event Description Event Name** 

ELO5697 **KINGSWAY** There is no description for this event

- BRUCE HOUSE - [Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)]

- BRUCE HOUSE - [Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)]

Location: not specified

Associated Monuments

MLO63910

MLO63911 MLO63913

MLO25628 - KINGSWAY - [Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)]

Event ID **Event Name Event Description** 

Not Applicable No Associated Event

Location: not specified

**Associated Monuments** 

- KINGSWAY - [Medieval (1066 AD to 1539 AD)] MLO2831

- 29-33 KINGSWAY - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO58019 - 1 KEMBLE ST WC2 - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)] MLO59732

- DRURY LANE WC2 - [Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)] MLO73306 MLO76591 - DRURY LANE WC2 - [Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)]

- K2 TELEPHONE KIOSK OUTSIDE PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE (OFFICE NOT INCLUDED) - [Modern (1927 AD)] MLO81426 K2 TELEPHONE KIOSK OUTSIDE PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE JUNCTION [Modern (1927 MLO81427

KINGSWAY/SARDINIA STREET

MLO9672 - SARDINIA ST - [Medieval to 19th Century (1066 AD to 1900 AD)]

- BRUCE HOUSE - [Modern (1907 AD)] MLO97242

- KINGS CHAMBERS - [19th Century to Modern (1895 AD to 1915 AD)] MLO97608

Event ID **Event Name Event Description** 

ELO3826 St Catherine's House There is no description for this event

Location: Centroid TQ 3073 8111 (MBR: 10m by 10m) (Centred on)

AD)]

**Associated Monuments** 

```
        MLO75176
        - ST CATHERINES H O - [Roman (43 AD to 409 AD)]

        MLO75178
        - ST CATHERINES H O - [Early Medieval/Dark Age (410 AD to 1065 AD)]

        MLO75180
        - ST CATHERINES HOUSE - [Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)]

        MLO75181
        - ST CATHERINES HOUSE - [Post Medieval (1540 AD to 1900 AD)]
```

# Return to **Top** of page

# **Record Details - Archaeology:**

#### Start of record

 MonUID
 MLO59732

 Monument Type
 Archaeology

 Preferred Ref.
 082560/00/00

 Name
 1 KEMBLE ST WC2

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Evaluation by B. Barber for Museum of London Archaeology Service, Mar-May 1992; site code BRU 92. (Full

excavation took place in 1993; results not yet available, May 1994). A mid-Saxon well was recorded. It was not clear whether the well continued in use into the late Saxon/early medieval period; the backfill contained Late Saxon shelly ware sherds, and was indistinguishable from the overlying layer (082561). PERIODS RECORDED UNDER SAME SITE CODE: Saxon (082556-9); Saxon/medieval (082560); Saxon/medieval/post-med (082561); medieval/post-med

(082562-4).

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO53852 Article in monograph: GREENWOOD P & MALONEY C. EXCAVATION ROUND-UP 1992: PART 3, LONDON ARCH 7 NO

4, PP 104-110,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- 1 KEMBLE STWC2

- BRUCE HOUSE

**Monument/Component Types** 

WELL (Early Medieval/Dark Age - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

WELL (Early Medieval/Dark Age - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

Find Types

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 082560/00/00

Record

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

No Associated Event

Return to Top of page

End of record

**MonUID** MLO59735 Archaeology Monument Type Preferred Ref. 082561/00/00

Name 1 KEMBLE STREET WC2

Map Sheet TQ38SW

**Grid References** Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summarv

Evaluation by B. Barber for Museum of London Archaeology Service, Mar-May 1992; site code BRU 92. A layer of Description

Dark Earth sealed middle Saxon features, including well 082560, the backfill of which was indistinguishable. This layer appeared to extend through the medieval period, and possibly into the early post-medieval. PERIODS RÉCORDED UNDER SAME SITE CODE: Saxon (082556-9); Saxon/medieval (082560); Saxon/medieval/post-med

(082561); medieval/post-med (082562-4).

Sources

Number Reference

Article in monograph: GREENWOOD P & MALONEY C. EXCAVATION ROUND-UP 1992: PART 3, LONDON ARCH 7 NO SLO53857

4, PP 104-110,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- 1 KEMBLE STREET, WC2

- BRUCE HOUSE

**Monument/Component Types** 

DARK EARTH (Post Roman - 410 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 082561/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

**Event ID** Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

Return to Top of page

End of record

MonUID MLO59738
Monument Type Archaeology
Preferred Ref. 082562/00/00

Name 1 KEMBLE STREET WC2

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Evaluation by B. Barber for Museum of London Archaeology Service, Mar-May 1992; site code BRU 92. Brick-lined

cess pits and rubbish pits were recorded. PERIODS RECORDED UNDER SAME SITE CODE: Saxon (082556-9);

Saxon/medieval (082560); Saxon/medieval/post-med (082561); medieval/post-med (082562-4).

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO53860 Article in monograph: GREENWOOD P & MALONEY C. EXCAVATION ROUND-UP 1992: PART 3, LONDON ARCH 7 NO

4, PP 104-110,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- 1 KEMBLE STREET, WC2

- BRUCE HOUSE

**Monument/Component Types** 

• CESS PIT (Medieval to 19th Century - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

• PIT (Medieval to 19th Century - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

Designations

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 082562/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

Return to Top of page

End of record

MonUID MLO59741 Monument Type Archaeology Preferred Ref. 082564/00/00

Name 1 KEMBLE STREET WC2

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Evaluation by B. Barber for Museum of London Archaeology Service, Mar-May 1992; site code BRU 92. Brick cellars

were recorded. PERIODS RECORDED UNDER SAME SITE CODE: Saxon (082556-9); Saxon/medieval (082560);

Saxon/medieval/post-med (082561); medieval/post-med (082562-4).

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO53862 Article in monograph: GREENWOOD P & MALONEY C. EXCAVATION ROUND-UP 1992: PART 3, LONDON ARCH 7 NO

4, PP 104-110,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- 1 KEMBLE STREET, WC2

- BRUCE HOUSE

**Monument/Component Types** 

• CELLAR (Medieval to 19th Century - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 082564/00/00
Record PDI/00

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

# Return to Top of page

# End of record

MonUIDMLO58019Monument TypeArchaeologyPreferred Ref.082386/00/00Name29-33 KINGSWAY

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3065 8115 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVALUATION WAS CARRIED OUT BY THE Department of Greater London Archaeology

IN OCT/NOV 1991 (SITECODE ALO91). BASEMENTS HAD CAUSED EXTENSIVE TRUNCATION TO ALL BUT MAJOR CUT FEATURES. THE TRUNCATED BASE OF A PIT OR WELL WAS FOUND.(15.66M OD INTO NATURAL GRAVELS). THE FEATURE HAD BEEN BACKFILLED, INCORPORATING BURNT DAUB, CHARCOAL, MIDDLE SAXON POT AND A ROUND HEADED COPPER ALLOY PIN. SAXON OCCUPATION(?) TOGETHER WITH A WATCHING BRIEF BY MOL AT WILD ST(SEE SMR 082388, SITECODE WID 91) SUGGESTS THAT THE

SETTLEMENT AREA MAY EXTEND FURTHER EAST THAN HAD BEEN THOUGHT. FOR POST-MED

FEATURES ON THE SITE SEE SMR REF 082387.

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO49709 GLSMR recording form: BARBER B. ALEXANDRA HOUSE, SLO49710 Unpublished document: DGLA. EXCAVATION REPORT,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- 29-33 KINGSWAY

- WC2

**Monument/Component Types** 

PIT (Early Medieval/Dark Age - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 082386/00/00

Record

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

No Associated Event

Return to Top of page

End of record

**MonUID** MLO58026 Archaeology Monument Type Preferred Ref. 082387/00/00 Name 29-33 KINGSWAY

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3065 8115 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** 

Summarv

AN EVALUATION WAS CARRIED OUT BY Department of Greater London Archaeology IN OCT/NOV 1991. FOR Description

SAXON PERIOD SEE SMR REF 082386. A C 18TH CESS PIT WAS RECORDED CONTAINING REDEPOSITED

MIDDLE-SAXON CHAFF-TEMPERED POT.

Sources

Number Reference

SLO49711 GLSMR recording form: BARBER B. ALEXANDRA HOUSE, SLO49712 Unpublished document: DGLA. EXCAVATION RECORD,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

**Address** 

- 29-33 KINGSWAY

- WC2

**Monument/Component Types** 

CESS PIT (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 082387/00/00 Record

Site Code ALO91

**Associated Activities/Events** 

**Event ID** Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2665 Alexandra House There is no description for this event

Return to Top of page

End of record

MonUID MLO63896 Monument Type Archaeology 083165/00/00 Preferred Ref. **BRUCE HO** Name Map Sheet TQ38SW

Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** 

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92. A

> few small cut features and 'weathered/disturbed brickearth'. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

Sources

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58273

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SLO58276

CODE BRU92.

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58277

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SI O58278

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58279 REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL SLO58280 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

> Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN, SLO58282

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM SLO58283

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SI O58284

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58281

# Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

#### Address

- BRUCE HO
- KEMBLE ST

### **Monument/Component Types**

- UNASSIGNED (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)
- UNASSIGNED (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)

# Find Types

# **Designations**

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

#### Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 083165/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

# **Associated Activities/Events**

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

There is no description for this event ELO2884 Bruce House

# Return to Top of page

# End of record

MonUID MLO63899
Monument Type Archaeology
Preferred Ref. 083166/00/00
Name BRUCE HO
Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

Occupation layers occasionally survived and included dump layers. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval

(082561), Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO58285 GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE

CODE BRU92,

SLO58286 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE

CODE BRU92,

SLO58287 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY),

SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58288 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58289 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL

SLO58290 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF

SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,
Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN,

SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58293 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM

(SÁ ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

SI 058294 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58291

SLO58292

# Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

#### **Address**

- BRUCE HO
- KEMBLE ST

### **Monument/Component Types**

DUMP (Early Medieval/Dark Age - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

## Find Types

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

#### **Other Statuses and References**

Type/GradeReference/TitleSites & Monuments083166/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

#### **Associated Activities/Events**

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

# Return to Top of page

# End of record

MonUID MLO63900 Monument Type Archaeology Preferred Ref. 083167/00/00 **BRUCE HO** Name TQ38SW Map Sheet

Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** 

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

Occupation layers occasionally survived and included eroded surfaces or hollow ways. Periods recorded under same

site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173),

Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-

Medieval (083176-80)

**Sources** 

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58295

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SLO58296

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58297

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SLO58298

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58299

REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL SLO58300 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF SLO58301 SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN, SLO58302

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM SLO58303

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SLO58304

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

# Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

# Address

- BRUCE HO
- KEMBLE ST

## **Monument/Component Types**

- HOLLOW WAY (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)
- HOLLOW WAY (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)
- OCCUPATION SITE (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)
- OCCUPATION SITE (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)

# **Find Types**

Designations

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

# **Other Statuses and References**

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 083167/00/00 Record

BRU92 Site Code

# **Associated Activities/Events**

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

# Return to Top of page

# End of record

MonUID MLO63901 Monument Type Archaeology 083168/00/00 Preferred Ref. **BRUCE HO** Name Map Sheet TQ38SW

Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** 

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

Mid Saxon features included truncated rubbish pits. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561),

Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

Sources

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58305

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SLO58306

CODE BRU92.

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58307

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SI O58308

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58309 REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL

SLO58310 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

> Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN, SLO58312

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM SLO58313

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SLO58314

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58311

# Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

#### Address

- BRUCE HO
- KEMBLE ST

### **Monument/Component Types**

- PIT (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)
- PIT (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)

# Find Types

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

#### Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 083168/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

There is no description for this event ELO2884 Bruce House

# Return to Top of page

# End of record

MonUID MLO63902 Monument Type Archaeology 083169/00/00 Preferred Ref. **BRUCE HO** Name Map Sheet TQ38SW

Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** 

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

> Mid Saxon features included truncated cess pits. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561),

Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

Sources

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58315

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SLO58316

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58317

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SI O58318

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58319 REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL SLO58320 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

> Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN, SLO58322

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM SLO58323

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SI O58324

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58321

# Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

#### Address

- BRUCE HO
- KEMBLE ST

### **Monument/Component Types**

- CESS PIT (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)
- CESS PIT (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)

# Find Types

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 083169/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

There is no description for this event ELO2884 Bruce House

# Return to Top of page

# End of record

MonUID MLO63903 Monument Type Archaeology 083170/00/00 Preferred Ref. **BRUCE HO** Name Map Sheet TQ38SW

Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** 

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

> Mid Saxon features included wells. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174,

083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

Sources

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58325

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SLO58326

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58327

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SI O58328

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58329 REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL SLO58330 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF

SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92, Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN,

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM SLO58333

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SI O58334

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58331

SLO58332

# Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

#### Address

- BRUCE HO
- KEMBLE ST

### **Monument/Component Types**

- WELL (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)
- WELL (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)

# Find Types

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

# Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 083170/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

# **Associated Activities/Events**

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

There is no description for this event ELO2884 Bruce House

# Return to Top of page

# End of record

MonUID MLO63904 Monument Type Archaeology 083171/00/00 Preferred Ref. **BRUCE HO** Name Map Sheet TQ38SW

Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** 

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

> Bone and antler off-cuts were fairly common in Saxon contexts on the site indicating that bone-working took place on or near the site. The bone assemblage was dominated by domesticated species (cattle, sheep/goat and pig). Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4),

Post-Medieval (083176-80)

Sources

Number Reference GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58335

CODE BRU92. Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE

SLO58336 CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58337

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SLO58338 FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58339

REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92, Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL

SLO58340 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF

SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92, Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN,

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM SLO58343

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SLO58344

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58341

SLO58342

## Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

#### Address

- BRUCE HO
- KEMBLE ST

# **Monument/Component Types**

- BONE WORKING SITE (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)
- BONE WORKING SITE (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)

## Find Types

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

Other Statuses and References

Reference/Title Type/Grade Sites & Monuments 083171/00/00

Record

BRU92 Site Code

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

### Return to Top of page

# End of record

MonUID MLO63906
Monument Type Archaeology
Preferred Ref. 083173/00/00
Name BRUCE HOUSE
Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

The Saxon deposits were covered by dark earth deposits which accumulated during the abandonment of Lundenwic

in the C9th. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174, 083175),

Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

**Sources** 

Number Reference
SLO58355 GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58356 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE

CODE BRU92,

SLO58357 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY),

SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58358 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58359 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT

REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58360 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL

FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58361 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF

SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58362 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN,

SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58363 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM

(SÁ ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58364 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

# Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

#### Address

- BRUCE HOUSE KEMBLE STREET

# **Monument/Component Types**

- DARK EARTH (Early Medieval/Dark Age 410 AD to 1065 AD)
- (Early Medieval/Dark Age to Unknown 800 AD)

### **Find Types**

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 083173/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

# Return to Top of page

# End of record

 MonUID
 MLO63907

 Monument Type
 Archaeology

 Preferred Ref.
 083174/00/00

 Name
 BRUCE HOUSE

 Map Sheet
 TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92. A

ditch and recut within dark earth deposits (SMR ref: 083173) were apparently of medieval date. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-

Medieval (083176-80)

Sources

Number Reference

SLO58365 GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE

CODE BRU92,

SLO58366 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE

CODE BRU92,

SLO58367 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY),

SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58368 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58369 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT

REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58370 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL

FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58371 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF

SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58372 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN,

SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58373 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58374 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

# Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

# Address

- BRUCE HOUSE KEMBLE STREET

# **Monument/Component Types**

DITCH (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

#### **Find Types**

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

# **Other Statuses and References**

Type/GradeReference/TitleSites & Monuments083174/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

# **Associated Activities/Events**

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

## Return to Top of page

## End of record

 MonUID
 MLO63908

 Monument Type
 Archaeology

 Preferred Ref.
 083175/00/00

 Name
 BRUCE HOUSE

 Map Sheet
 TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

Three truncated isolated pits were probably of medieval date. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO58375 GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE

CODE BRU92,

SLO58376 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE

CODE BRU92,

SLO58377 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY),

SITE CODE BRU92,

SI 058378 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58379 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT

REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58380 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92.

SLO58382 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN,

SITE CODE BRU92,

SLO58383 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

SI 058384 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58381

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- BRUCE HOUSE KEMBLE STREET

**Monument/Component Types** 

PIT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

Other Statuses and References

**Type/Grade** Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 083175/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

#### Return to **Top** of page

### End of record

MonUID MLO63909 Monument Type Archaeology 083176/00/00 Preferred Ref. **BRUCE HOUSE** Name TQ38SW Map Sheet

Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** Centre Point:

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

> Post-medieval brick walls were found. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174,

083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

**Sources** 

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58385

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SLO58386

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58387

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SLO58388

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58389 REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL SLO58390 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

> Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN, SLO58392

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM SLO58393

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SI O58394

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58391

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

BRUCE HOUSE KEMBLE STREET

**Monument/Component Types** 

WALL (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 083176/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

#### Return to **Top** of page

#### End of record

MonUID MLO63910 Monument Type Archaeology 083177/00/00 Preferred Ref. **BRUCE HOUSE** Name TQ38SW Map Sheet

Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** Centre Point:

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

> Post-medieval wells were found. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174,

083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

**Sources** 

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58395

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SLO58396

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58397

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SI O58398

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58399 REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL

SLO58400 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

> Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN, SLO58402

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM SLO58403

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SI O58404

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58401

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

BRUCE HOUSE KEMBLE STREET

**Monument/Component Types** 

WELL (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 083177/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

**ELO2884** Bruce House There is no description for this event

#### Return to **Top** of page

### End of record

MonUID MLO63911 Monument Type Archaeology 083178/00/00 Preferred Ref. **BRUCE HOUSE** Name Map Sheet TQ38SW

Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** 

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

> Post-medieval cess pits and rubbish pits were found. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561),

Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

Sources

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58405

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SLO58406

CODE BRU92.

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58407

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SI O58408

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58409 REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL SLO58410 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF

SLO58411 SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN,

SITE CODE BRU92, Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SI O58414

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58412

SLO58413

#### Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

#### Address

- BRUCE HOUSE KEMBLE STREET
- KEMBLE ST

#### **Monument/Component Types**

- CESS PIT (Post Medieval 1540 AD to 1900 AD)
- PIT (Post Medieval 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

#### Find Types

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

#### Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 083178/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

#### **Associated Activities/Events**

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

There is no description for this event ELO2884 Bruce House

#### Return to Top of page

#### End of record

MonUID MLO63913 Monument Type Archaeology 083180/00/00 Preferred Ref. **BRUCE HOUSE** Name TQ38SW Map Sheet

Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) **Grid References** Centre Point:

Summarv

Description Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92.

> Post-medieval dump layers were found. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval

(083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-Medieval (083176-80)

**Sources** 

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58425

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SLO58426

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58427

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SI O58428

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58429 REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL SLO58430 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF

SLO58431 SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

> Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM

(SA ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SI O58434

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58432

SLO58433

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

BRUCE HOUSE KEMBLE STREET

**Monument/Component Types** 

DUMP (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 083180/00/00

Record

Site Code BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO2884 Bruce House There is no description for this event

#### Return to **Top** of page

#### End of record

Page 39 of 55

MonUID MLO73306
Monument Type Archaeology
Preferred Ref. 084540/00/00
Name DRURY LANE WC2

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description LE FEVRE'S RIDING ACADEMY 1635. Located on the S side of Drury Lane, this was a short-lived playhouse

converted from a riding school. It appears to have been converted to accomodate a group of French actors visiting

he capital

Sources

Number Reference

SLO72433 Unpublished document: BLATHERWICK, S.. LONDONS PRE-RESTORATION PURPOSE-BUILT THEATRES,

#### Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- DRURY LANE, WC2

- RUSSELL ST

- TAVISTOCK ST

**Monument/Component Types** 

• THEATRE (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

#### **Find Types**

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 084540/00/00

Record

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

Not Applicable No Associated Event

### Return to **Top** of page

#### End of record

MonulD MLO76591
Monument Type Archaeology
Preferred Ref. MLO76591
Name DRURY LANE WC2

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m) (Centred on)

Summary

Description LE FEVRE'S RIDING ACADEMY 1635. Located on the S side of Drury Lane, this was a short-lived playhouse

converted from a riding school. It appears to have been converted to accomodate a group of French actors visiting

he capital

Sources

Number Reference

SLO72433 Unpublished document: BLATHERWICK, S.. LONDONS PRE-RESTORATION PURPOSE-BUILT THEATRES,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

**Address** 

- Drury Lane, WC2

**Monument/Component Types** 

RIDING SCHOOL ((at some time) Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments MLO76591

Record

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

Not Applicable No Associated Event

Return to **Top** of page

End of record

MonUID MLO9672
Monument Type Archaeology
Preferred Ref. 081527/00/00
Name SARDINIA ST
Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3069 8124 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

**Description** OS CARD MARKS SITE OF PORTSMOUTH HOUSE, NO OTHER INFO.

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO15461 Ordnance Survey Archaeological Record Card: Ordnance Survey. CARD INDEX, TQ 38 SW 456,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- PORTSMOUTH HOUSE, SARDINIA ST

**Monument/Component Types** 

HOUSE ((at some time) Medieval to 19th Century - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/GradeReference/TitleSites & Monuments081527/00/00

Record

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

No Associated Event

#### Return to **Top** of page

#### End of record

MonUID MLO75176
Monument Type Archaeology
Preferred Ref. 084963/00/000
Name ST CATHERINES H O

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3073 8111 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Excavation undertaken by J. Wood for Museum of London Archaeology Service, October - December 1998; site

code KWY98. Residual Roman finds were discovered in Saxon features. Periods recorded under this site code: Roman (084963) Saxon (084964-6) post-medieval (084967-8). See also SMR refs. 084668-70 for 1998 watching

brief.

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO75506 GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. EXCAVATION AT ST CATHERINES HOUSE,

KINGSWAY WC2, SITE CODE: KWY98,

SLO75507 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. EXCAVATION AT ST CATHERINES HOUSE,

KINGSWAY WC2, SITE CODE: KWY98,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- KINGSWAY WC2

- ST CATHERINES HO

**Monument/Component Types** 

FIND UNCLASSIFIED (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/GradeReference/TitleSites & Monuments084963/00/000

Record

LAG number (GLAAS 33/401

Ref)

Site Code KWY98

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

<u>ELO3826</u> St Catherine's House There is no description for this event

Return to **Top** of page

End of record

 MonUID
 MLO75178

 Monument Type
 Archaeology

 Preferred Ref.
 084965/00/000

 Name
 ST CATHERINES H O

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3073 8111 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Excavation undertaken by J. Wood for Museum of London Archaeology Service, October - December 1998; site

code KWY98. Saxon occupation and demolition layers were recorded, demonstrating that the the Saxon settlement of Lundenwic extended further E than the Covent Garden area Saxon rubbish pits and quarry pits were recorded. Periods recorded under this site code: Roman (084963) Saxon (084964-6) post-medieval (084967-8). See also SMR

refs. 084668-70 for 1998 watching brief.

Sources

Number Reference

SLO75510 GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. EXCAVATION AT ST CATHERINES HOUSE,

KINGSWAY WCZ, SITE CODE: KWY98,

SLO75511 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. EXCAVATION AT ST CATHERINES HOUSE,

KINGSWAY WC2, SITE CODE: KWY98,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

**Address** 

- KINGSWAY WC2

- ST CATHERINES HO

**Monument/Component Types** 

QUARRY (Early Medieval/Dark Age - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

Refuse Pit (Early Medieval/Dark Age - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

WELL (Early Medieval/Dark Age - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

**Find Types** 

Designations

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 084965/00/000

Record

LAG number (GLAAS 33/401 Ref)

Site Code KWY98

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO3826 St Catherine's House There is no description for this event

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End of record

MonUID MLO75180
Monument Type Archaeology
Preferred Ref. 084967/00/000

Name ST CATHERINES HOUSE

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3073 8111 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Excavation undertaken by J. Wood for Museum of London Archaeology Service, October - December 1998; site

code KWY98. Post-medieval rubbish pits and drainage features were recorded on the site.Periods recorded under this site code: Roman (084963) Saxon (084964-6) post-medieval (084967-8). See also SMR refs. 084668-70 for

1998 watching brief.

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO75514 GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. EXCAVATION AT ST CATHERINES HOUSE,

KINGSWAY WC2, SITE CODE: KWY98,

SLO75515 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. EXCAVATION AT ST CATHERINES HOUSE,

KINGSWAY WC2, SITE CODE: KWY98,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- ST CATHERINES HOUSE KINGSWAY, WC2

**Monument/Component Types** 

DRAIN (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

RUBBISH PIT (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

Designations

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 084967/00/000

Record

LAG number (GLAAS 33/401

Ref)

Site Code KWY98

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO3826 St Catherine's House There is no description for this event

Return to **Top** of page

End of record

MonUID MLO75181
Monument Type Archaeology
Preferred Ref. 084968/00/000

Name ST CATHERINES HOUSE

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3073 8111 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description Excavation undertaken by J. Wood for Museum of London Archaeology Service, October - December 1998; site

code KWY98. The remains of an air raid shelter were discovered Periods recorded under this site code: Roman (084963) Saxon (084964-6) post-medieval (084967-8). See also SMR refs. 084668-70 for 1998 watching brief.

Sources

Number Reference

SLO75516 GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. EXCAVATION AT ST CATHERINES HOUSE,

KINGSWAY WC2, SITE CODE: KWY98,

SLO75517 Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. EXCAVATION AT ST CATHERINES HOUSE,

KINGSWAY WC2, SITE CODE: KWY98,

Location

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- ST CATHERINES HOUSE KINGSWAY, WC2

**Monument/Component Types** 

AIR RAID SHELTER (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

**Find Types** 

Designations

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 084968/00/000

Record

LAG number (GLAAS 33/401

Ref)

Site Code KWY98

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO3826 St Catherine's House There is no description for this event

Return to Top of page

End of record

### **Record Details - Listed Buildings:**

#### Start of record

MonUID MLO97242
Monument Type Listed Building
Preferred Ref. MLO97242
Name BRUCE HOUSE
Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: TQ 30576 81120 (point)

Summary Record created from imported Listed Buildings On-line dataset 11-Jan-2006; see linked Designation record for full

details

Description

Sources

Number Reference

Location

Administrative Area

Address

- 75 Strand, London, WC2R 0DE

#### **Monument/Component Types**

- DISPENSARY (Modern 1907 AD)
- LODGING HOUSE (Modern 1907 AD)
- RAILINGS (Modern to Unknown 1907 AD)

#### **Find Types**

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Listed Building (II) 411499 BRUCE HOUSE

Description

TQ 3081 SE CITY OF WESTMINSTER KEMBLE STREET, WC2 60/9 14.1.70 Bruce House G.V. II Large lodging house. 1907 by W E Riley for London County Council. Red brick with some glazed brown brick and rendering, slate roof. Humane, Arts and Crafts Free Georgian design for a charitable lodging house, incorporating a former dispensary. The large block extends between Drury Lane and Kean Street. Principally of 5 storeys and basement with attic dormers in mansard and mansard gables. Slight asymmetry in the grouping of the 20-bay Kemble Street front with right hand half advanced. Semicircular arched entrance off centre in 1st bay of advance, large semicircular arched ground floor windows. Upper floor windows take the form of narrow 2-light recessed sashes. The rendered facing is applied to the top floor beneath the eaves. 2 mansard gabled attics with dormers between. Return to Drury Lane ends with a staircase tower and 2-storeyed oriel beyond. Lower north wing with return to Kean Street, of 4 storeys, basement and mansard, same details. Good Arts and Crafts area railings of elongated design with ball finialed standards. Listing NGR: TQ3057681120

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title

Associated Activities/Events

Event ID Name/Ref

Not Applicable No Associated Event

Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

### Return to Top of page

#### End of record

MonUID MLO81426
Monument Type Listed Building
Preferred Ref. MLO81426

Name K2 TELEPHONE KIOSK OUTSIDE PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE (OFFICE NOT INCLUDED)

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: TQ 30646 81259 (point)

Summary Record created from imported Listed Buildings On-line dataset 11-Jan-2006; see linked Designation record for full

details

Description

**Sources** 

Number Reference

Location

Administrative Area - [Borough] CAMDEN

**Address** 

- 65 Kingsway, London, WC2B 6TD

**Monument/Component Types** 

• TELEPHONE BOX (Modern - 1927 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title

Listed Building (II) 478631 K2 TELEPHONE KIOSK

OUTSIDE PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE (OFFICE NOT

INCLUDED)

Description

CAMDEN TQ3081SE KINGSWAY 798-1/106/998 (East side) 27/02/87 K2 Telephone Kiosk outside Public Trustee Office (office not included) GV II Telephone kiosk. 1927. By Giles Gilbert Scott. Cast-iron. Square kiosk of K2 type with domed roof, perforated crowns to top panel and glazing bars to

windows and door. Listing NGR: TQ3064681259

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref

Not Applicable No Associated Event

Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

#### Return to Top of page

#### End of record

MonUID MLO81427
Monument Type Listed Building
Preferred Ref. MLO81427

Name K2 TELEPHONE KIOSK OUTSIDE PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE JUNCTION KINGSWAY/SARDINIA STREET

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: TQ 30649 81253 (point)

Summary Record created from imported Listed Buildings On-line dataset 11-Jan-2006; see linked Designation record for full

details

Description

**Sources** 

Number Reference

Location

Administrative Area - [Borough] CAMDEN

**Address** 

- 65 Kingsway, London, WC2B 6TD

**Monument/Component Types** 

• TELEPHONE BOX (Modern - 1927 AD)

**Find Types** 

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title

Listed Building (II) 478632 K2 TELEPHONE KIOSK

OUTSIDE PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE JUNCTION

CINICOMAN/CARRIAN CT

KINGSWAY/SARDINIA STREET

Description

CAMDEN TQ3081SE KINGSWAY 798-1/106/999 (East side) 27/02/87 K2 Telephone Kiosk outside Public Trustee Office junction Kingsway/Sardinia St GV II Telephone kiosk. 1927. By Giles Gilbert Scott. Cast-iron. Square kiosk of K2 type with domed roof, perforated crowns to top panel and glazing

bars to windows and door. Listing NGR: TQ3064981253

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title

Associated Activities/Events

Event ID Name/Ref

Not Applicable No Associated Event

Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

#### Return to Top of page

#### End of record

MonUID MLO97608
Monument Type Listed Building
Preferred Ref. MLO97608
Name KINGS CHAMBERS

Map Sheet TQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: TQ 30749 81201 (point)

Summary Record created from imported Listed Buildings On-line dataset 11-Jan-2006; see linked Designation record for full

etails

Description

Sources

Number Reference

Location

Administrative Area

**Address** 

**Monument/Component Types** 

- APARTMENT (19th Century to Modern 1895 AD to 1915 AD)
- OFFICE (19th Century to Modern 1895 AD to 1915 AD)

#### **Find Types**

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Listed Building (II) 426267 KINGS CHAMBERS

Description

TQ 3081 SE CITY OF WESTMINSTER ST CLEMENT'S LANE, WC2 60/6 No 3 (Kings Chambers) GV II Chambers. C1905 and stylistically close to H Fuller Clarke. Ceramic brick, plain red brick, Portland stone and polished granite, slate roof. Original Edwardian Free Style design for offices. 3 storeys and attic storey. 6 windows wide to St Clement's Lane and 5 windows wide to Portugal Street, the corner canted and developed as cupolared tower. St Clement's Lane front has secondary doorway to left set into ashlar wall face with drip mould-cornice and lay-light with glazing bars above; 2 large office windows and a single window, flat stone mullions and transoms flush with ashlar wall, with glazed stall risers lighting basement. Main entrance, to centre of Portugal Street front, takes the form of a large round arched niche line in green mosaic with good Arts and Crafts/Art Nouveau lettering in gold: "KINGS CHAMBERS" on semi-dome; panelled and glazed door with fanlight follows curve of niche as do the curved plate glass side windows; the niche opening framed by very large broken segmental pediment rising from granite piers and encompassing centre light of tripartite, Ionic columned, 1st floor window. 2 office windowsflank entrance niche on ground floor with similar detailing to those on return. Upper floors and attic storey are flanked by through storey canted bay windows. The attic storey is faced in green ceramic brick and rises from bold stone cornice to secondary cornice with pediment in parapet. The corner splay of attic between canted bays has oculus and above the parapet the combination of canted bays and corner splay read as a "tower" crowned by lead cupola. Interesting island block development of chambers with Nos 2 and 4 Portugal Street qv. Listing NGR: TQ3074981201

Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title

Associated Activities/Events
Event ID Nam

Not Applicable No Associated Event

Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

#### Return to Top of page

#### End of record

#### **Record Details - Maritime:**

#### **Record Details - Others:**

#### Start of record

**MonUID** MLO63905 Monument Type Find Spot Preferred Ref. 083172/00/00 **BRUCE HO** Map Sheet TQ38SW

**Grid References** 

Summary

Description

Excavation undertaken by R Cowie for Museum of London Archaeology Service, March-May'93; site code BRU92. Charred plant remains were dominated by bread wheat and six-row hulled barley. Among the waterlogged and mineralised plant remains were seeds of apple/pear, fig, elder, blackberry/raspberry/strawberry. Periods recorded under same site code: Pre-Saxon (083165), Saxon (082556-9, 083166-72), Saxon/Medieval (082560, 083173), Saxon/Medieval/Post-Medieval (082561), Medieval (083174, 083175), Medieval/Post-Medieval (082562-4), Post-

Centroid TQ 3060 8110 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Medieval (083176-80)

Centre Point:

Sources

Number Reference

GLSMR recording form: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EXCAVATION, SITE SLO58345

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, EVALUATION, SITE SI O58346

CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, POTTERY (SUMMARY), SLO58347

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ACCESSIONED SLO58348

FINDS, SUMMARY, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT SLO58349 REPORT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, BUILDING MATERIAL

SI O58350 FROM, SITE CODE BRU92,

> Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ASSESSMENT OF SOILS AT, SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, PROJECT DESIGN, SLO58352

SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, ANIMAL BONE FROM SLO58353

(SÁ ONLY), SITE CODE BRU92,

Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. BRUCE HOUSE, KEMBLE ST, 3-D DARK EARTH SLO58354

PROGRAMME, SITE CODE BRU92,

#### Location

SLO58351

Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER

Address

- BRUCE HO

- KEMBLE ST

Monument/Component Types

FINDSPOT (Early Medieval/Dark Age - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

**Find Types** 

PLANT REMAINS (Early Medieval/Dark Age - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments

083172/00/00

Record Site Code

BRU92

**Associated Activities/Events** 

 Event ID
 Name/Ref

 ELO2884
 Bruce House

Brief Description (click Event ID for details)
There is no description for this event

Return to **Top** of page

End of record

MonUIDMLO25628Monument TypeFind SpotPreferred Ref.081264/00/00NameKINGSWAYMap SheetTQ38SW

Grid References Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3065 8120 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summary

Description A MARBLE SEPULCHRAL TABLET WITH A GREEK INSCRIPTION, FOUND IN VERE ST. IT PROBABLY CAME

ORIGINALLY FROM THE ARUNDEL COLLECTION.

Sources

Number Reference

SLO45908 Unpublished document: Inner London Archaeological Unit. INDEX, CD ROM 8, SLO45909 Article in monograph: MICHAELIS. ANCIENT MARBLES IN GREAT BRITAIN, P 32-8, SLO45910 Article in monograph: TITLE UNKNOWN, ATHENE VOL 22 NO 3, P 21-2 FIG 7,

SLO45911 Artifact: TABLET, ACC NO LM B 362,

SLO45912 Article in monograph: LCC. OPENING OF KINGSWAY AND ALDWYCH, P 30,

SLO45913 Unpublished document: Museum of London. MOLLM AG, F259,

#### Location

#### Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER
- [Borough] CAMDEN

#### **Address**

- KINGSWAY
- VERE ST

#### **Monument/Component Types**

• FINDSPOT (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

#### **Find Types**

PLAQUE (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

**Other Statuses and References** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title
Sites & Monuments 081264/00/00

Record

**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

ELO5697 KINGSWAY There is no description for this event

#### Return to Top of page

#### End of record

**MonUID** MLO2831 Find Spot Monument Type Preferred Ref. 081137/00/00 Name **KINGSWAY** Map Sheet TQ38SW

**Grid References** Centre Point: Centroid TQ 3065 8120 (MBR: 10m by 10m)

Summarv

HOARD OF EIGHT INGOTS AND SIX FRAGMENTS ORIGINALLY IDENTIFIED AS COPPER & LATE CELTIC, Description

LATER IDENTIFIED AS BRASS & MEDIEVAL, POSSIBLY A FOUNDERS HOARD

**Sources** 

Number Reference

SLO4535 Article in monograph: COPLEY GJ. ARCHAEOLOGY OF SE ENGLAND, P 284, SLO4536 Verbal communication: MERRIMAN N. RE-EXAMINED - BRASS, MEDIEVAL,

SLO4537 Artifact: INGOT HOARD,

SLO4538 Unpublished document: Museum of London. MOLLM AG, D185,

Article in monograph: VULLIAMY CE. ARCHAEOLOGY OF MIDDLESEX & LONDON, P 111 & GAZETTEER (SAID TO BE SLO4539

SLO4540 Unpublished document: Inner London Archaeological Unit. INDEX, WM PRE 39,

#### Location

#### Administrative Area

- [Borough] WESTMINSTER
- [Borough] CAMDEN

#### **Address**

- KINGSWAY

#### **Monument/Component Types**

- FINDSPOT (Medieval 1066 AD to 1539 AD) FINDSPOT (Medieval 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

#### **Find Types**

HOARD (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

**Designations** 

Type/Grade Reference/Title Description

Other Statuses and References

Type/Grade Reference/Title Sites & Monuments 081137/00/00

Record

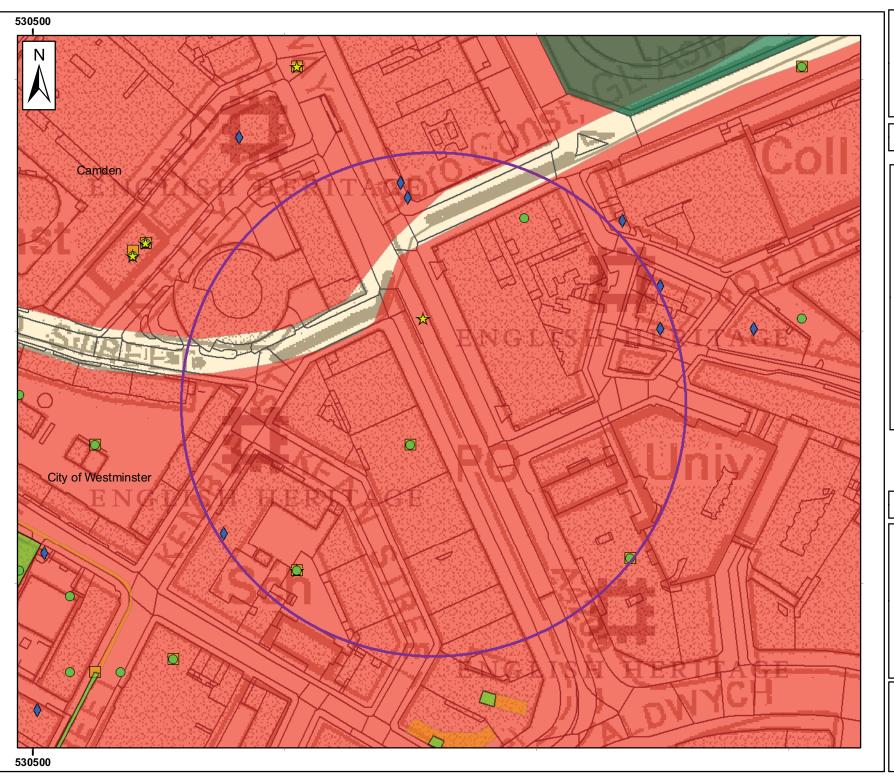
**Associated Activities/Events** 

Event ID Name/Ref Brief Description (click Event ID for details)

No Associated Event Not Applicable

#### Return to Top of page

#### End of record



GLSMR Report 8307 London Cycle Hire Scheme Kingsway TQ 30659 81171 100m radius search

Print Date: 4 June 2009

Archaeology Archaeological Find Spot Building Listed Building Maritime Archaeology Registered Parks & Gardens Archaeological Priority Area Scheduled Ancient Monuments World Heritage Sites Event Location (Archaeology) Requested Search Area

Scale: 1:1,500

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Any Listed Building information shown on this map extract is provided solely to indicate the location of the listed building(s) and does not attempt to indicate the curtilage or the full extent of the listing (s).

Any archaeological priority area(s) shown on this map extract are those used by the English Heritage archaeology advisors and there may be minor differences when compared to the relevant borough UDP or LDF.



ENGLISH HERITAGE

Tel: 020 7973 3000 www.english-heritage.org.uk Appendix 2 Written Scheme of Investigation

# Written Scheme of Investigation

In support of applications for docking stations

Status: Final Date: 06 May 2009





















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### 1 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Purpose of the Document

This document sets out the method for undertaking archaeological investigations on the Sites of docking stations associated with Transport for London's Cycle Hire Scheme.

An Archaeological Impact Assessment has been undertaken for the Site to which this document is attached.

### 1.2 Planning Background

A planning application is to be submitted for a bicycle docking station as part of Transport for London's (TfL) Cycle Hire Scheme. An Archaeological Impact Assessment has been undertaken to which this generic written scheme of investigation has been attached. Any planning permission is likely to include a condition requiring that no development take place until a programme of archaeological work in accordance with a Written Scheme of Investigation has been submitted to and approved by the Planning Authority. This archaeological work should consist of the investigation of whether there are any archaeological remains within the footprint of the groundworks for the docking station. If the results of the Site investigation are positive then any archaeological features, deposits or finds which lie within the footprint of the docking station groundworks should be preserved by record.

## 1.3 Specific Aims of the Archaeological Work

The objectives of this archaeological investigation are (not exclusively):

To understand the character, form, function and date of past activities indicated in this area by the archaeological remains;

To record and consider the evidence of the activities present on the Site within the wider context of finds in the area; and

To investigate and record the spatial distribution of activities across the Site in terms of the distribution of features, artefacts and environmental evidence

Although it is usual to include more specific aims than the above, in this instance there is no evidence of any specific remains. However, should these emerge during the works specific project aims shall be formulated and adopted as part of the project design at the start of the post-excavation process.

### 2 SITE INVESTIGATION

### 2.1 Methodology

### Site Investigation

On the Site, the area of the groundworks will be marked out and the carriageway/roadway/footway surface together with any levelling material shall be lifted by the main works contractor.

An archaeologist shall then investigate the area by hand. This will involve the excavation of small investigative trenches by hand with a mattock and/or trowel. The area of these trenches in plan may vary but should be of sufficient size to determine the presence/absence of any archaeological remains on the Site. On some Sites it may be immediately obvious that the whole area consists of undifferentiated rubble and small holes to confirm this every 5m or so would suffice; on others the Site may consist of more complex deposits which require a more sophisticated approach which investigates the nature of the different features which have been revealed.

Excavations will proceed down to the maximum depth of foundations, however this will be no deeper than 450mm.

Any human remains must be left in-situ, covered and protected. Removal can only take place under appropriate Ministry of Justice Licence and environmental health regulations. Such removal must be in compliance with the Burials Act 1957.

Where no significant archaeological remains are revealed, no further archaeological intervention shall be undertaken.

#### Further Investigation

Those areas of the Site where initial investigation suggests the presence of features or possible features shall, if necessary, be hand-cleaned to ensure features are properly defined and sufficient information is available to produce a base plan.

Once a Site grid has been established using an EDM or theodolite and this has been converted into the Ordnance Survey National Grid, the stripped surface shall be accurately planned at an appropriate scale (1:50 or 1:100 depending on complexity). Some hand cleaning may be necessary and the archaeological team shall be structured to ensure that the hand cleaning and planning operations run in close sequence. The exposing and planning of the archaeological features shall be undertaken on the same or consecutive days while the uncovered surface is fresh, whether or not those features are exposed by machining or hand cleaning. Should particularly vulnerable deposits be revealed (eg graves or cremations) these shall be given priority.

Where initial data is captured electronically, the archaeologist shall ensure that sufficient points are taken to provide a true reflection of its form in plan. A print out of the plan shall be checked for accuracy on Site.

In addition to capturing plan data, sufficient levels shall be taken across the Site and within any features to support future topographic modelling of the Site.

Large homogenous linear features shall be sampled (a minimum of 10%) and the intersections of features shall be investigated so that their stratigraphic relationships may be recorded. Discrete features, such as pits and postholes, shall be investigated with a minimum sample of 50% (unless it is agreed with the Archaeological Advisors to the Planning Authority that a smaller sample is adequate).

Excavation shall proceed down to the maximum depth of foundations or the undisturbed natural substratum, whichever is encountered first.

Reasonable access to the Site is to be arranged for the Planning Authority's Archaeological Advisors, who may wish to make Site inspections to ensure that the archaeological investigation is progressing satisfactorily.

### 2.2 Site Recording

Context sheets shall include all relevant stratigraphic relationships and for complex stratigraphy a separate matrix diagram shall be employed. This matrix shall be fully checked during the course of the investigation.

The Site archive shall be so organised as to be compatible with other archaeological archives produced in Greater London. Individual descriptions of all archaeological strata and features excavated or exposed shall be entered using a continuous numbered context system onto prepared pro-forma recording sheets. Sample recording sheets, sample registers, finds recording sheets, access catalogues, and photo record cards shall also be used.

Plans of archaeological features on the Site shall be drawn at a minimum scale of 1:20. Sections shall be drawn at a minimum scale of 1:20.

All archaeological plans and sections shall be on drawing film and would include context numbers and OD spot heights for all principal strata and features.

Other plans shall include a Site location plan, a general plan (e.g. OS 1:1250) showing investigation area and development Site in relation to surrounding locality. These shall be supplemented by trench plans at 1:500 (or 1:200), which shall show the location of the areas investigated in relation to the investigation area, OS grid and Site grid (if any). The locations of the OS bench marks used and Site temporary bench marks (TBMs) shall also be identified.

A photographic record of the project shall be provided. This would illustrate in both detail and general context the principal features and finds discovered. The photographic record would also include working shots to illustrate more generally the nature of the archaeological operation mounted.

### 2.3 Site Reporting and Archiving

### Site Investigation only

In the event of the Site investigation being negative the archaeologist shall produce a report stating that there were no findings, one unbound, six bound hard copies and one digital copy. Four copies shall be provided to Greater London Archaeological Advisory Service.

Should the Site investigation prove positive, a further investigation will be carried out.

### Further Investigations

Depending on the outcome of the Site investigation, a further Site investigation will be carried out and this will be proportionate to the findings recovered.

A research archive for the Site shall be produced in accordance with MoRPHE (English Heritage 2006). Within 3 months of completion of field work, the archaeologist shall produce a report, one unbound, six bound hard copies and one digital copy. Four copies shall be provided to Greater London Archaeological Advisory Service. A summary report shall be submitted to a suitable regional or national archaeological journal(s) within six months of completion of fieldwork.

Specialist assessment reports shall be produced if required. The following external specialist services may be required: osteoarchaeology; animal bone; Roman, medieval and Post-medieval pottery and metalwork; pollen; soil micromorphology; snails; plant macrofossils. Pottery reports shall refer to the appropriate type series.

The archive shall be used to produce a report including narrative, illustrations and plans as appropriate. It shall give details of the background to the project, the archaeological evidence recorded during the excavation and the archaeological conclusions that can be drawn.

Following completion of the above, a review of the post-excavation programming shall be held in consultation with the Archaeological Advisor to the Planning Authority and the relevant specialists. At this review stage a timetable including a Critical Path Analysis and the aims of specialist research shall be identified and agreed. This timetable shall also contain agreed monitoring points.

After that review, all specialist reports shall be commissioned and the full post-excavation programme implemented through to full archive report and publication.

Data including a copy of the written archive shall be prepared for accession to the Historic Environment Record.

The material archive and one copy of the Site archive shall be prepared for accession to the Museum of London. Agreement for the long-term curation of the archive shall be made with the Museum of London.

### 3 THE SITE ARCHAEOLOGISTS

The field team deployed shall include <u>only</u> full time professional archaeological staff. All staff in supervisory positions should be Members of the IFA.

The project shall comply with the Institute of Field Archaeologists Code of Conduct and all relevant Standards and Guidance documents

### 4 HEALTH AND SAFETY

All archaeological work must be undertaken in accordance with relevant health and safety legislation. It is assumed that CDM regulations will apply.